

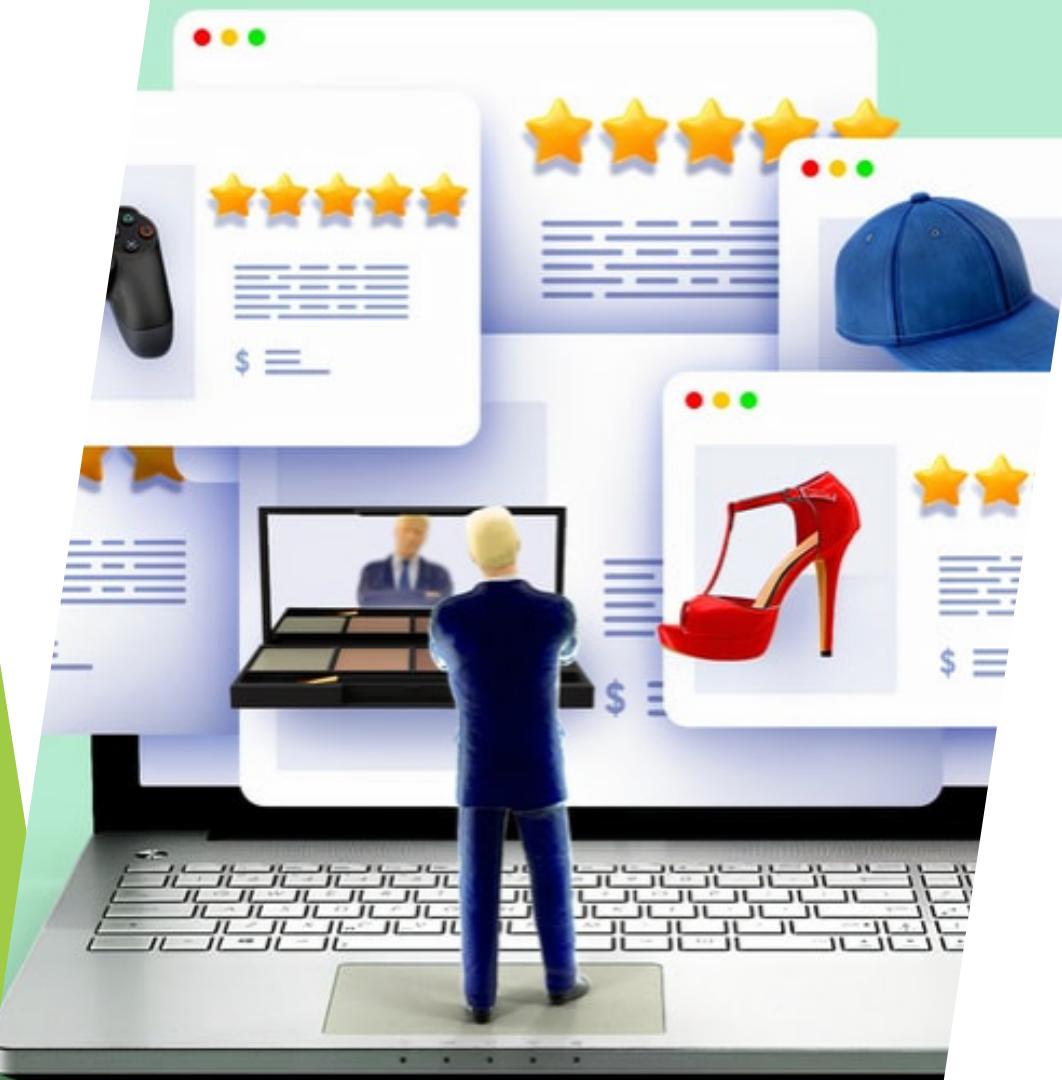
# Review-based Search Engine

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# Importance of reviews

- ▶ 88% of consumers trust online reviews as much as personal recommendations
- ▶ Average consumer reads 10 reviews before purchase

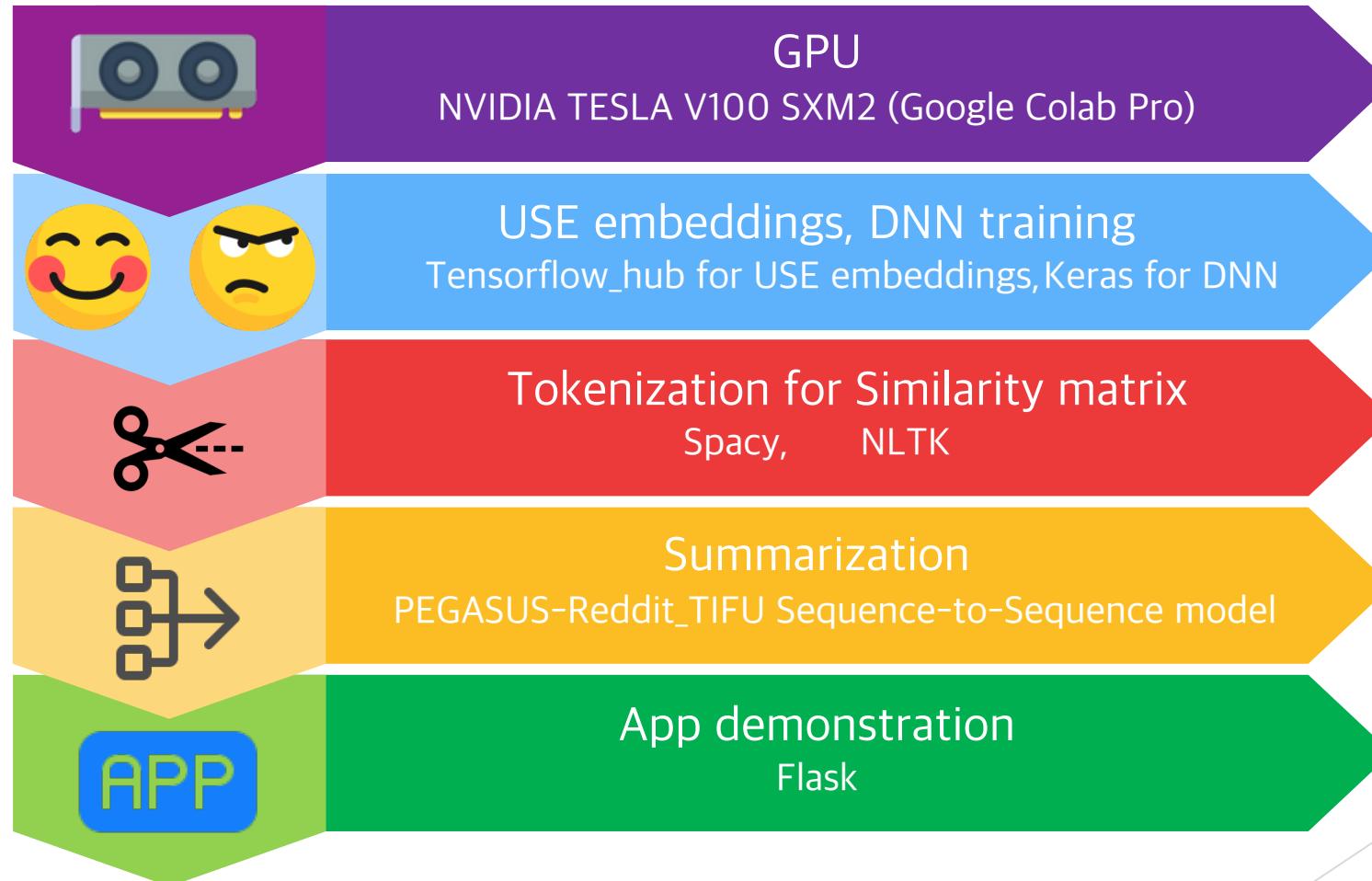


# Review-based search engine

- ▶ Retrieve the optimal products positively relevant to the query.
- ▶ Output the product's most relevant pros and cons that consumers would want to check before purchasing.
- ▶ Reviews for electronics on Amazon between 1999 and 2015
  - ▶ 3,093,869 reviews
  - ▶ 166,244 Unique products



# Workflow



# Positive Similarity score

: Measures how relevant a product is to the query based on its reviews

1. Sentiment score for each sentence of a review

- ▶ Trained with products with fewer than 10 reviews
- ▶ Star rating 5 as ‘Positive’, Star rating  $\leq 4$  as ‘Negative’
- ▶ Each review into 512-dimensional embeddings
- ▶ ReLU -> Dropout(0.5) -> ReLU -> Dropout(0.5) -> Sigmoid
- ▶ 40 epochs, 6 batches
- ▶ 82% accuracy on test set

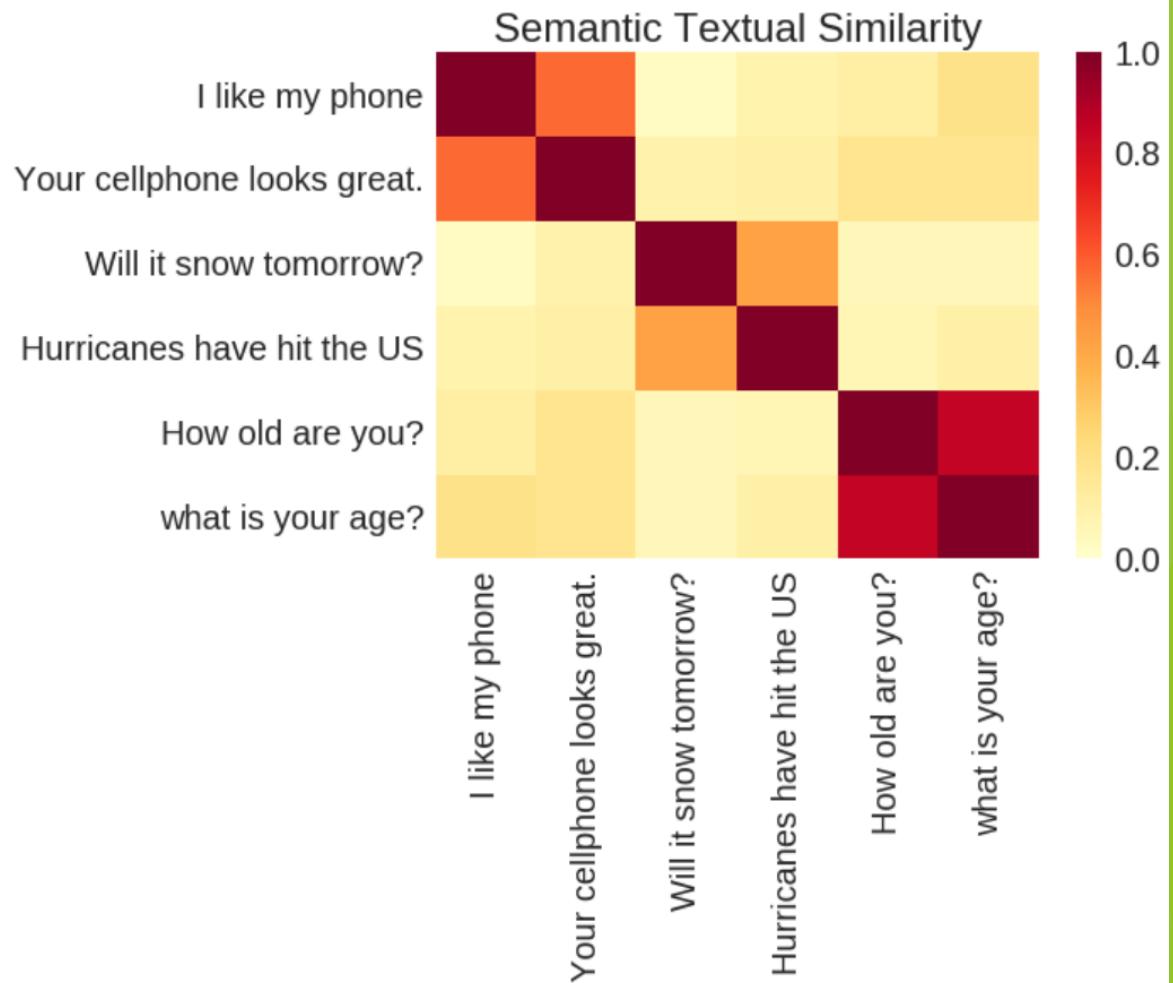
2. Similarity score of a review using Cosine similarity/Euclidean similarity

Tokenize query in two ways(sentences vs. words) and return the minimum score.

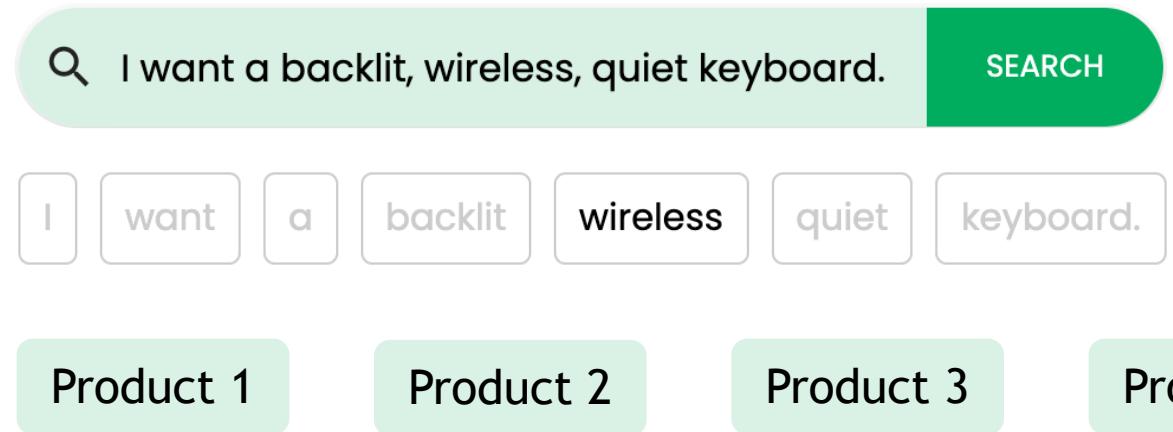
3. (Optional) Weights on keywords selected by user

# Universal Sentence Encoder

- ▶ Transformer-based sentence encoding (published in 2018 by Google Research)
- ▶ BERT cannot detect similar sentences that do not follow each other
  - ▶ e.g. “How much does this cost?”, “Is this expensive?”
- ▶ Context-aware word embeddings → fixed-length sentence encoding by element-wise summation at each word position
- ▶ Divided by  $\sqrt{\text{sentence length}}$
- ▶ Trained to identify the similarity between the pairs of sentences
  - ▶ Semantic Textual Similarity scored by Pearson correlation with human judgments



# Search engine - Input



- ▶ The input would be a few sentences with keywords that the consumer is looking for in a product.
- ▶ The engine matches the products with key qualities based on the reviews.

# Summary of a review using PEGASUS

I've never seen a review of this keyboard and beside I needed one for my HTPC at the time of purchased. What a mistake. Cursor won't respond to your touch and run on its own (WTF!!)and signal drop out more than 75% time of useage, so I thought it's must be defected. RMA the first one (still waiting for my refund..) and order another one. Guess what, hahaa...what a POS! Don't buy it. You're warned....



...i bought a keyboard that won't respond to your touch and signal drop out more than 75% time of useage, so i thought it's defected....

# Search engine - Output

< 5. RK728 Wireless Keyboard >

Pros	Stars	Date
If you are looking for the the keyboard to complete your laptop/hdtv combination THIS IS PERFECT. I just got this last week opened the box plugged it in and it started surfing the net rite away never even rebooted the computer. Netflicks has never been better!!!!	5	2008-08-02
I used this with my laptop because I never liked the feel of the crammed laptop layout. It allows me to comfortably type in crammed spaces while in flight. Plus I like to type on my lap and is so much better not having a hot heavy notebook on my lap.	5	2008-07-18
this product is similar to the FK760 I purchased recently and it has an integrated touchpad. I like it. Very good price and the company delivered the product quickly.	5	2008-07-17
Loved It	5	2014-07-22
good staff, we like it very much easy to use and easy to operations, no problems at alll, if you like it go get it.	5	2013-02-13
Cons	Stars	Date
this keyboard has some very nice features, but it is very hard to push the keys down, and the keyboard is cramped. also there is some delay on the touch pad, not much, but fine movements are hard. this is a great keyboard for use with a media center, but not for your primary keyboard.	3	2009-03-18
<u>i bought a keyboard that won't respond to your touch and signal drop out more than 75% time of useage, so i thought it's defected....</u> 	1	2008-08-19
...don't touch type on a wireless keyboard, it's a pain and you'll get a 50% drop in speed and accuracy if you touch....	3	2009-06-10
...wireless keyboard/mouse combo is a good compliment, but sometimes you would prefer changing back to normal keyboard or mouse. ;-();...	3	2008-11-12
...i bought a wireless keyboard for my t.v. monitor and am using it with an old laptop connected to it for surfing and watching videos....	4	2008-09-10

# Conclusion

- ▶ The engine returns mostly a relevant product.
  - ✓ Tried to capture maximum similarity with any part of the query.
  - ✓ Be conservative by returning minimum score between words-to-sentence and sentence-to-sentence
- ▶ PEGASUS summarizes quite well
- ▶ Cannot detect a category from a product title.
  - ✓ Using weighted keywords increases accuracy
- ▶ Time complexity  $\approx O(n^3)$ 
  - ✓ Tried vectorization to reduce time
- ▶ Similarity score is mostly not intuitive.

# Future work

- ▶ The engine returns mostly a relevant product.
  - 👉 A granular model to reflect the relevancy of a document to the query
- ▶ Cannot detect a category from a product title.
  - 👉 Detect a category from a product's title with a pre-trained model
- ▶ Time complexity  $\approx O(n^3)$ 
  - 👉 Design a computationally efficient search algorithm.
- ▶ Similarity score is mostly not intuitive.
  - 👉 A human-interpretable evaluation metric to measure the engine's performance

# Pseudocode for Positive Similarity score of a product

For each review in a product:

    For each sentence in a review:

        For each keyword in a query:

            Compute maximum positive \* similarity score of (weighted) keywords

        For each sentence in a query:

            Compute maximum positive \* similarity score of (weighted) sentences

Average maximum positive \* similarity scores of keywords

Average maximum positive \* similarity scores of sentences

Save the smaller average score

Return median of the scores

Vectorized in the actual implementation

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Vectorized in the actual implementation

# PEGASUS: Pre-training with Extracted Gap-sentences for Abstractive Summarization

- ▶ Published in 2020 by Google
- ▶ Abstractive summarization
  - ▶ Sequence-to-sequence text generation problem
  - ▶ cf) Extractive summarization is a binary classification problem
- ▶ Gap-Sentence-Generation(GSG)
  - ▶ Follows BERT's masking algorithm
  - ▶ Mask important sentences and concatenate them into a pseudo-summary
- ▶ Transformer Encoder-Decoder model
- ▶ Corpus used for pre-training
  - ▶ 120K posts of informal stories from TIFU subreddit from 2013 to 2018

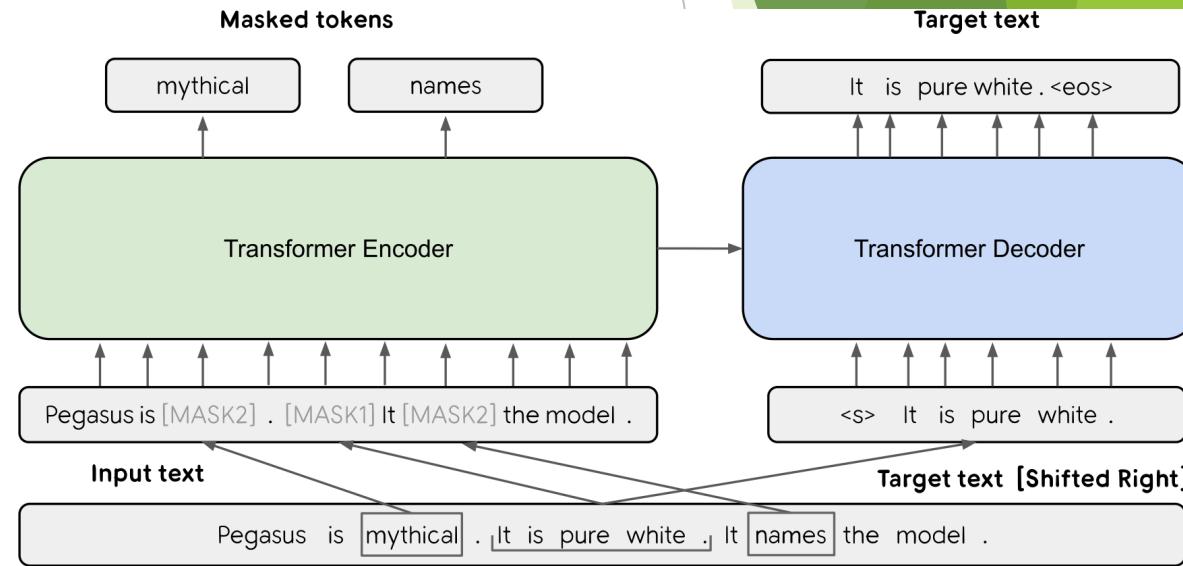


Figure 1: The base architecture of PEGASUS is a standard Transformer encoder-decoder.



What are you looking for?

SEARCH

EMPHASIZE KEYWORDS



# References for images

- ▶ Photo by [Morning Brew](#) on [Unsplash](#)
- ▶ Photo by [KOBU Agency](#) on [Unsplash](#)
- ▶ <https://slidesgo.com/theme/process-diagrams>
- ▶ Templates for Flask: Colorlib (<https://colorlib.com>)
- ▶ Universal Sentence Encoder, Daniel Cer and Yinfei Yang and Sheng-yi Kong and Nan Hua and Nicole Limtiaco and Rhomni St. John and Noah Constant and Mario Guajardo-Cespedes and Steve Yuan and Chris Tar and Yun-Hsuan Sung and Brian Strope and Ray Kurzweil, 2018, arXiv:1803.11175
- ▶ PEGASUS: Pre-training with Extracted Gap-sentences for Abstractive Summarization, Jingqing Zhang and Yao Zhao and Mohammad Saleh and Peter J. Liu, 2019, arXiv:1912.08777