

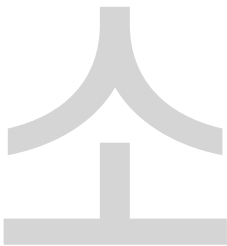


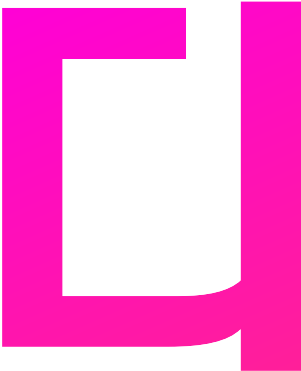
자산관리: Asset Storage

은제해결사01

해커효과: Icona

해상 하수

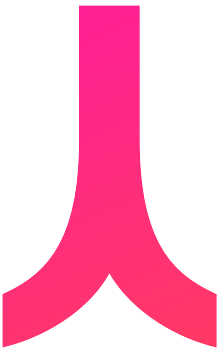


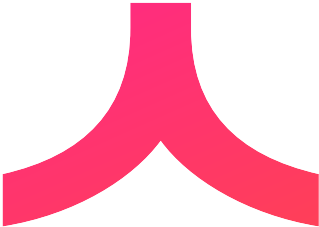






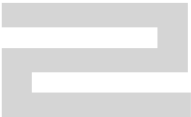
OL





SH

—





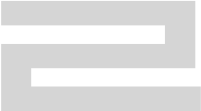
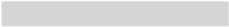










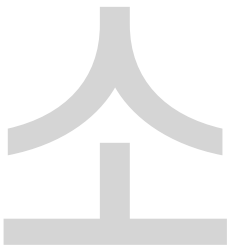


자산관리: Asset Storage

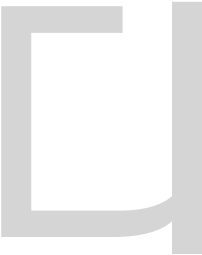
은제해결사01

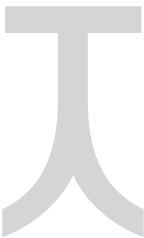
お茶の味は、iconic

해상 하수



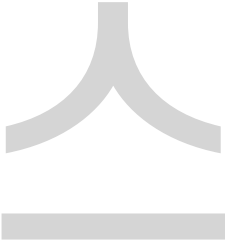
















JO











