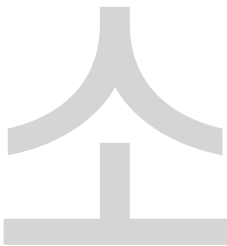




자산관리: Asset Storage

이러한 예





JO

of



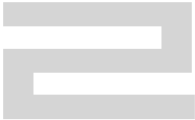




TH











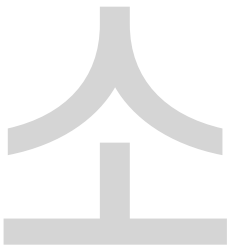
은제해결사01

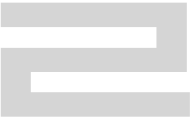


お茶の味: Icona

자산관리: Asset Storage

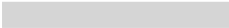
이러한 예







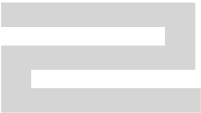
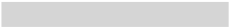












OH



04



은제해결사01



해커효과: Icona