尚硅谷大数据技术之电信客服

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# 第1章 项目背景

通信运营商每时每刻会产生大量的通信数据，例如通话记录，短信记录，彩信记录，第三方服务资费等等繁多信息。数据量如此巨大，除了要满足用户的实时查询和展示之外，还需要定时定期的对已有数据进行离线的分析处理。例如，当日话单，月度话单，季度话单，年度话单，通话详情，通话记录等等+。我们以此为背景，寻找一个切入点，学习其中的方法论。当前我们的需求是：统计每天、每月以及每年的每个人的通话次数及时长。

# 第2章 项目架构

项目架构如图1所示



图1 项目架构

# 第3章 项目实现

**系统环境：**

**表1**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 系统 | 版本 |
| windows | 10 专业版 |
| linux | CentOS 6.8 |

**开发工具**：

**表2**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 工具 | 版本 |
| idea | 2017.2.5旗舰版 |
| maven | 3.3.9 |
| JDK | 1.8+ |

提示：idea2017.2.5必须使用maven3.3.9，不要使用maven3.5，有部分兼容性问题

**集群环境：**

**表3**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 框架 | 版本 |
| hadoop | 2.7.2 |
| zookeeper | 3.4.10 |
| hbase | 1.3.1 |
| flume | 1.7.0 |
| kafka | 2.11-0.11.0.0 |

**硬件环境：**

**表4**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | hadoop102 | hadoop103 | hadoop104 |
| 内存 | 4G | 2G | 2G |
| CPU | 2核 | 1核 | 1核 |
| 硬盘 | 50G | 50G | 50G |

## 3.1 数据生产

此情此景，对于该模块的业务，即数据生产过程，一般并不会让你来进行操作，数据生产是一套完整且严密的体系，这样可以保证数据的鲁棒性。但是如果涉及到项目的一体化方案的设计（数据的产生、存储、分析、展示），则必须清楚每一个环节是如何处理的，包括其中每个环境可能隐藏的问题；数据结构，数据内容可能出现的问题。

### 3.1.1 数据结构

我们将在HBase中存储两个电话号码，以及通话建立的时间和通话持续时间，最后再加上一个flag作为判断第一个电话号码是否为主叫。姓名字段的存储我们可以放置于另外一张表做关联查询，当然也可以插入到当前表中。

**表5**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 列名 | 解释 | 举例 |
| call1 | 第一个手机号码 | 15369468720 |
| call1\_name | 第一个手机号码人姓名(非必须) | 李雁 |
| call2 | 第二个手机号码 | 19920860202 |
| call2\_name | 第二个手机号码人姓名(非必须) | 卫艺 |
| date\_time | 建立通话的时间 | 20171017081520 |
| date\_time\_ts | 建立通话的时间（时间戳形式） |  |
| duration | 通话持续时间（秒） | 0600 |

### 3.1.2 编写代码

**思路：**

**a)** 创建Java集合类存放模拟的电话号码和联系人；

**b)** 随机选取两个手机号码当作“主叫”与“被叫”（注意判断两个手机号不能重复），产出call1与call2字段数据；

**c)** 创建随机生成通话建立时间的方法，可指定随机范围，最后生成通话建立时间，产出date\_time字段数据；

**d)** 随机一个通话时长，单位：秒，产出duration字段数据；

**e)、**将产出的一条数据拼接封装到一个字符串中；

**f)、**使用IO操作将产出的一条通话数据写入到本地文件中;

**新建module项目：ct\_producer**

**pom.xml文件配置：**

|  |
| --- |
| <dependencies>  <!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/junit/junit -->  <dependency>  <groupId>junit</groupId>  <artifactId>junit</artifactId>  <version>4.12</version>  <scope>test</scope>  </dependency>  </dependencies> |

**1) 随机输入一些手机号码以及联系人，保存于Java的集合中。**

新建类：ProductLog

|  |
| --- |
| //存放联系人电话与姓名的映射  public Map<String, String> contacts = null;  //存放联系人电话号码  public List<String> phoneList = null;  public void initContacts() {  contacts = new HashMap<String, String>();  phoneList = new ArrayList<String>();  phoneList.add("15369468720");  phoneList.add("19920860202");  phoneList.add("18411925860");  phoneList.add("14473548449");  phoneList.add("18749966182");  phoneList.add("19379884788");  phoneList.add("19335715448");  phoneList.add("18503558939");  phoneList.add("13407209608");  phoneList.add("15596505995");  phoneList.add("17519874292");  phoneList.add("15178485516");  phoneList.add("19877232369");  phoneList.add("18706287692");  phoneList.add("18944239644");  phoneList.add("17325302007");  phoneList.add("18839074540");  phoneList.add("19879419704");  phoneList.add("16480981069");  phoneList.add("18674257265");  phoneList.add("18302820904");  phoneList.add("15133295266");  phoneList.add("17868457605");  phoneList.add("15490732767");  phoneList.add("15064972307");  contacts.put("15369468720", "李雁");  contacts.put("19920860202", "卫艺");  contacts.put("18411925860", "仰莉");  contacts.put("14473548449", "陶欣悦");  contacts.put("18749966182", "施梅梅");  contacts.put("19379884788", "金虹霖");  contacts.put("19335715448", "魏明艳");  contacts.put("18503558939", "华贞");  contacts.put("13407209608", "华啟倩");  contacts.put("15596505995", "仲采绿");  contacts.put("17519874292", "卫丹");  contacts.put("15178485516", "戚丽红");  contacts.put("19877232369", "何翠柔");  contacts.put("18706287692", "钱溶艳");  contacts.put("18944239644", "钱琳");  contacts.put("17325302007", "缪静欣");  contacts.put("18839074540", "焦秋菊");  contacts.put("19879419704", "吕访琴");  contacts.put("16480981069", "沈丹");  contacts.put("18674257265", "褚美丽");  contacts.put("18302820904", "孙怡");  contacts.put("15133295266", "许婵");  contacts.put("17868457605", "曹红恋");  contacts.put("15490732767", "吕柔");  contacts.put("15064972307", "冯怜云");  } |

**2) 创建随机生成通话时间的方法：randomDate**

该时间生成后的格式为yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss，并使之可以根据传入的起始时间和结束时间来随机生成。

|  |
| --- |
| //随机生成通话建立时间 private String randomDate(String startDate, String endDate) {  SimpleDateFormat simpleDateFormat = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd");  try {  Date start = simpleDateFormat.parse(startDate);  Date end = simpleDateFormat.parse(endDate);   if (start.getTime() > end.getTime()) return null;   long resultTime = start.getTime() + (long) (Math.random() \* (end.getTime() - start.getTime()));  return resultTime + "";  } catch (ParseException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  return null; } |

**3) 创建生产日志一条日志的方法：productLog**

随机抽取两个电话号码，随机产生通话建立时间，随机通话时长，将这几个字段拼接成一个字符串，然后return，便可以产生一条通话的记录。需要注意的是，如果随机出的两个电话号码一样，需要重新随机（随机过程可优化，但并非此次重点）。通话时长的随机为20分钟以内，即：60秒 \* 20，并格式化为4位数字，例如：0600(10分钟)。

|  |
| --- |
| //拼接日志 private String productLog() {  int call1Index = new Random().nextInt(phoneList.size());  int call2Index = -1;   String call1 = phoneList.get(call1Index);  String call2 = null;  while (true) {  call2Index = new Random().nextInt(phoneList.size());  call2 = phoneList.get(call2Index);  if (!call1.equals(call2)) break;  }  //随机生成通话时长(30分钟内\_0600)  int duration = new Random().nextInt(60 \* 30) + 1;   //格式化通话时间，使位数一致  String durationString = new DecimalFormat("0000").format(duration);  //通话建立时间:yyyy-MM-dd,月份：0~11，天：1~31  String randomDate = randomDate("2017-01-01", "2018-01-01");  String dateString = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss").format(Long.parseLong(randomDate));   //拼接log日志  StringBuilder logBuilder = new StringBuilder();   logBuilder.append(call1).append(",").append(call2).append(",").append(dateString).append(",")  .append(durationString);  System.out.println(logBuilder);  try {  Thread.sleep(500);  } catch (InterruptedException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  return logBuilder.toString(); } |

**4) 创建写入日志方法：writeLog**

productLog每产生一条日志，便将日志写入到本地文件中，所以建立一个专门用于日志写入的方法，需要涉及到IO操作，需要注意的是，输出流每次写一条日之后需要flush，不然可能导致积攒多条数据才输出一次。最后需要将productLog方法放置于while死循环中执行。

|  |
| --- |
| //将产生的日志写入到本地文件calllog中 public void writeLog(String filePath, ProduceLog productLog) {  OutputStreamWriter outputStreamWriter = null;  try {  outputStreamWriter = new OutputStreamWriter(new FileOutputStream(filePath, true), "UTF-8");  while (true) {  String log = productLog.productLog();  outputStreamWriter.write(log + "\n");  outputStreamWriter.flush();  }  } catch (Exception e) {  e.printStackTrace();  } finally {  try {  assert outputStreamWriter != null;  outputStreamWriter.flush();  outputStreamWriter.close();  } catch (IOException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  } } |

**5) 在主函数中初始化以上逻辑，并测试：**

|  |
| --- |
| public static void main(String[] args) {  if(args == null || args.length <= 0) {  System.out.println("no arguments");  System.exit(1);  }  ProductLog productLog = new ProductLog();  productLog.initContacts();  productLog.writeLog(args[0], productLog);  } |

### 3.1.3 打包测试

**分别在Windows上和Linux中进行测试：**

|  |
| --- |
| java -cp producer.jar com.atguigu.producer.ProductLog /本地目录/callLog.csv |

**为日志生成任务编写bash脚本：productlog.sh**

|  |
| --- |
| #!/bin/bash  java -cp /home/atguigu/call/ producer.jar com.atguigu.producer.ProductLog /home/atguigu/call/calllog.csv |

## 3.2 数据采集/消费(存储)

欢迎来到数据采集模块（消费），在企业中你要清楚流式数据采集框架flume和kafka的定位是什么。我们在此需要将实时数据通过flume采集到kafka然后供给给hbase消费。

**flume：cloudera公司研发**

适合下游数据消费者不多的情况；

适合数据安全性要求不高的操作；

适合与Hadoop生态圈对接的操作。

**kafka：linkedin公司研发**

适合数据下游消费众多的情况；

适合数据安全性要求较高的操作（支持replication）；

**因此我们常用的一种模型是：**

线上数据 --> flume --> kafka --> flume(根据情景增删该流程) --> HDFS

**消费存储模块流程如图2所示：**

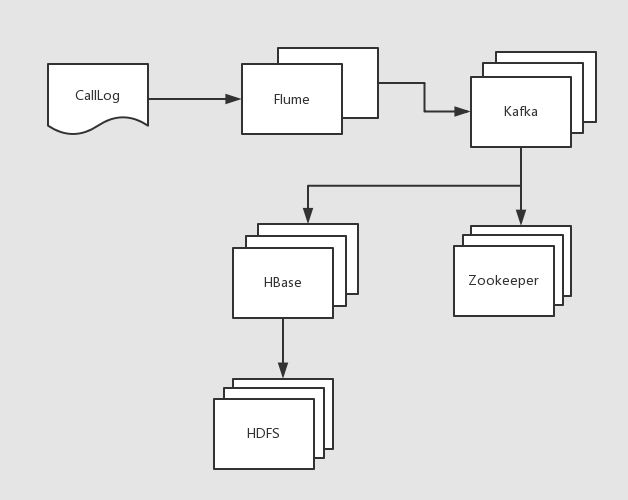


图2 消费存储模块流程图

### 3.2.1 数据采集

**思路：**

**a)** 配置kafka，启动zookeeper和kafka集群；

**b)** 创建kafka主题；

**c)** 启动kafka控制台消费者（此消费者只用于测试使用）；

**d)** 配置flume，监控日志文件；

**e)** 启动flume监控任务；

**f)** 运行日志生产脚本；

**g)** 观察测试。

1）启动zookeeper，kafka集群

|  |
| --- |
| $/opt/module/kafka/bin/kafka-server-start.sh /opt/module/kafka/config/server.properties |

2）创建kafka主题

|  |
| --- |
| $ /opt/module/kafka/bin/kafka-topics.sh --zookeeper hadoop102:2181 --topic calllog --create --replication-factor 1 --partitions 3 |

检查一下是否创建主题成功：

|  |
| --- |
| $ /opt/module/kafka/bin/kafka-topics.sh --zookeeper hadoop102:2181 --list |

3）启动kafka控制台消费者，等待flume信息的输入

|  |
| --- |
| $ /opt/module/kafka/bin/kafka-console-consumer.sh --zookeeper hadoop102:2181 -topic calllog --from-beginning |

4）配置flume(flume-kafka.conf)

|  |
| --- |
| # define  a1.sources = r1  a1.sinks = k1  a1.channels = c1  # source  a1.sources.r1.type = exec  a1.sources.r1.command = tail -F -c +0 /home/atguigu/call/calllog.csv  a1.sources.r1.shell = /bin/bash -c  # sink  a1.sinks.k1.type = org.apache.flume.sink.kafka.KafkaSink  a1.sinks.k1.kafka.bootstrap.servers = hadoop102:9092,hadoop103:9092,hadoop104:9092  a1.sinks.k1.kafka.topic = calllog  a1.sinks.k1.kafka.flumeBatchSize = 20  a1.sinks.k1.kafka.producer.acks = 1  a1.sinks.k1.kafka.producer.linger.ms = 1  # channel  a1.channels.c1.type = memory  a1.channels.c1.capacity = 1000  a1.channels.c1.transactionCapacity = 100  # bind  a1.sources.r1.channels = c1  a1.sinks.k1.channel = c1 |

5）启动flume

|  |
| --- |
| $ /opt/module/flume/bin/flume-ng agent --conf /opt/module/flume/conf/ --name a1 --conf-file /home/atguigu/calllog/flume2kafka.conf |

6）运行生产日志的任务脚本，观察kafka控制台消费者是否成功显示产生的数据

|  |
| --- |
| $ sh /home/atguigu/calllog/productlog.sh |

### 3.2.2 数据消费

如果以上操作均成功，则开始编写操作HBase的代码，用于消费数据，将产生的数据实时存储在HBase中。

**思路：**

**a)** 编写kafka消费者，读取kafka集群中缓存的消息，并打印到控制台以观察是否成功；

**b)** 既然能够读取到kafka中的数据了，就可以将读取出来的数据写入到HBase中，所以编写调用HBaseAPI相关方法，将从Kafka中读取出来的数据写入到HBase；

**c)** 以上两步已经足够完成消费数据，存储数据的任务，但是涉及到解耦，所以过程中需要将一些属性文件外部化，HBase通用性方法封装到某一个类中。

**创建新的module项目：ct\_consumer**

**pom.xml文件配置：**

|  |
| --- |
| <dependencies>  <dependency>  <groupId>junit</groupId>  <artifactId>junit</artifactId>  <version>4.12</version>  <scope>test</scope>  </dependency>  <!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.apache.kafka/kafka-clients --> <dependency>  <groupId>org.apache.kafka</groupId>  <artifactId>kafka-clients</artifactId>  <version>0.11.0.0</version> </dependency> <!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.apache.hbase/hbase-client --> <dependency>  <groupId>org.apache.hbase</groupId>  <artifactId>hbase-client</artifactId>  <version>1.3.1</version> </dependency> <!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.apache.hbase/hbase-server --> <dependency>  <groupId>org.apache.hbase</groupId>  <artifactId>hbase-server</artifactId>  <version>1.3.1</version> </dependency>  </dependencies> |

1）新建类：**HBaseConsumer**

该类主要用于读取kafka中缓存的数据，然后调用HBaseAPI，持久化数据。

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.kafka;  import java.util.HashMap;  import java.util.List;  import java.util.Map;  import com.atguigu.dao.HBaseDAO;  import com. atguigu.utils.PropertiesUtil;  import kafka.consumer.Consumer;  import kafka.consumer.ConsumerConfig;  import kafka.consumer.ConsumerIterator;  import kafka.consumer.KafkaStream;  import kafka.javaapi.consumer.ConsumerConnector;  import kafka.serializer.StringDecoder;  import kafka.utils.VerifiableProperties;  public class HBaseConsumer {  public static void main(String[] args) {  KafkaConsumer<String, String> kafkaConsumer = new  KafkaConsumer<>(PropertiesUtil.properties);  kafkaConsumer.subscribe(Collections.singletonList(PropertiesUtil.getProperty("kafka.topic")));  HBaseDAO hBaseDAO = new HBaseDAO(); while (true) {  ConsumerRecords<String, String> records = kafkaConsumer.poll(100);  for (ConsumerRecord cr : records) {  System.out.println(cr.value());  hBaseDAO.put(cr.value());  }  }  }  } |

2）新建类：**PropertiesUtil**

该类主要用于将常用的项目所需的参数外部化，解耦，方便配置。

|  |
| --- |
| package com. atguigu.utils;    import java.io.IOException;  import java.io.InputStream;  import java.util.Properties;  public class PropertiesUtil {  public static Properties properties = null;  static{  try {  // 加载配置属性  InputStream inputStream = ClassLoader.getSystemResourceAsStream("kafka.properties");  properties = new Properties();  properties.load(inputStream);  } catch (IOException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  }    public static String getProperty(String key){  return properties.getProperty(key);  }  } |

3）创建**kafka.properties**文件，并放置于resources目录下

|  |
| --- |
| bootstrap.servers=hadoop102:9092,hadoop103:9092,hadoop104:9092  group.id=g1  enable.auto.commit=true  auto.commit.interval.ms=30000  key.deserializer=org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer  value.deserializer=org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer  #设置kafka主题  kafka.topics=calllog  hbase.namespace=ns\_telecom  hbase.table.name=ns\_telecom:calllog  hbase.regions=6 |

4）将hdfs-site.xml、core-site.xml、hbase-site.xml、log4j.properties放置于resources目录

5）新建类：**HBaseUtil**

该类主要用于封装一些HBase的常用操作，比如创建命名空间，创建表等等。

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.utils;  import java.io.IOException;  import java.text.DecimalFormat;  import java.util.Iterator;  import java.util.TreeSet;  import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.HColumnDescriptor;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.HTableDescriptor;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.MasterNotRunningException;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.NamespaceDescriptor;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.TableName;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.ZooKeeperConnectionException;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.HBaseAdmin;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;  public class HBaseUtil {  /\*\*  \* 判断HBase表是否存在  \*  \* @throws IOException  \* @throws ZooKeeperConnectionException  \* @throws MasterNotRunningException  \*/  public static boolean isExistTable(Configuration conf, String tableName) {  // 操作HBase表必须创建HBaseAdmin对象  HBaseAdmin admin = null;  try {  admin = new HBaseAdmin(conf);  return admin.tableExists(tableName);  } catch (IOException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  } finally {  try {  if (admin != null) admin.close();  } catch (IOException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  }  return false;  }  /\*\*  \* 初始化命名空间  \*/  public static void initNamespace(Configuration conf, String namespace) {  HBaseAdmin admin = null;  try {  admin = new HBaseAdmin(conf);  //命名空间类似于关系型数据库中的schema，可以想象成文件夹  NamespaceDescriptor ns = NamespaceDescriptor  .create(namespace)  .addConfiguration("creator", "WHAlex")  .addConfiguration("create\_time", String.valueOf(System.currentTimeMillis()))  .build();  admin.createNamespace(ns);  } catch (MasterNotRunningException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  } catch (ZooKeeperConnectionException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  } catch (IOException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  } finally {  if (null != admin) {  try {  admin.close();  } catch (IOException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  }  }  }  /\*\*  \* 创建表  \*  \* @param tableName  \* @param columnFamily  \* @throws IOException  \* @throws ZooKeeperConnectionException  \* @throws MasterNotRunningException  \*/  public static void createTable(Configuration conf, String tableName, String... columnFamily) {  HBaseAdmin admin = null;  try {  admin = new HBaseAdmin(conf);  // 判断表是否存在  if (isExistTable(conf, tableName)) {  // 存在  System.out.println("表已经存在：" + tableName);  System.exit(0);  } else {  // 不存在  // 通过表名实例化“表描述器”  HTableDescriptor tableDescriptor = new HTableDescriptor(TableName.valueOf(tableName));  for (String cf : columnFamily) {  tableDescriptor.addFamily(new HColumnDescriptor(cf).setMaxVersions(3));  }  //添加协处理器 //tableDescriptor.addCoprocessor("com.atguigu.coprocessor.CalleeWriteObserver");  int regions = Integer.valueOf(PropertiesUtil.getProperty("hbase.regions.count"));  admin.createTable(tableDescriptor, getSplitKeys(regions));  System.out.println("表创建成功：" + tableName);  }  } catch (IOException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  } finally {  try {  if (admin != null) admin.close();  } catch (IOException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  }  }  /\*\*  \* 预分区键  \* 例如：{"00|", "01|", "02|", "03|", "04|", "05|"}  \* @return  \*/  private static byte[][] getSplitKeys(int regions) {  String[] keys = new String[regions];  //这里默认不会超过两位数的分区，如果超过，需要变更设计，如果需要灵活操作，也需要变更设计  DecimalFormat df = new DecimalFormat("00");  for(int i = 0; i < regions; i++){  //例如：如果regions = 6，则：{"00|", "01|", "02|", "03|", "04|", "05|"}  keys[i] = df.format(i) + "|";  }  byte[][] splitKeys = new byte[keys.length][];  TreeSet<byte[]> rows = new TreeSet<byte[]>(Bytes.BYTES\_COMPARATOR);// 升序排序  for (int i = 0; i < keys.length; i++) {  rows.add(Bytes.toBytes(keys[i]));  }  Iterator<byte[]> rowKeyIter = rows.iterator();  int i = 0;  while (rowKeyIter.hasNext()) {  byte[] tempRow = rowKeyIter.next();  rowKeyIter.remove();  splitKeys[i] = tempRow;  i++;  }  return splitKeys;  }  /\*\*  \* 生成rowkey  \*  \* @param regionHash  \* @param call1  \* @param dateTime  \* @param flag  \* @param duration  \* @return  \*/  public static String genRowKey(String regionHash, String call1, String dateTime, String call2, String flag, String duration) {  StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();  sb.append(regionHash + "\_")  .append(call1 + "\_")  .append(dateTime + "\_")  .append(call2 + "\_")  .append(flag + "\_")  .append(duration);  return sb.toString();  }  /\*\*  \* 生成分区号  \* @return  \*/  public static String genPartitionCode(String call1, String callTime, int regions) {  int len = call1.length();  //取出后4位电话号码  String last4Num = call1.substring(len - 4);  //取出年月  String first4Num = callTime.replace("-", "").substring(0, 6);  //亦或后与初始化设定的region个数求模  int hashCode = (Integer.valueOf(last4Num) ^ Integer.valueOf(first4Num)) % regions;  return new DecimalFormat("00").format(hashCode);  }  } |

6）新建类：**HBaseDAO**

该类主要用于执行具体的保存数据的操作，rowkey的生成规则等等。

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.dao;  import java.io.IOException;  import java.text.DecimalFormat;  import java.text.ParseException;  import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;  import com.atguigu.utils.HBaseUtil;  import com.atguigu.utils.PropertiesUtil;  import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.HBaseConfiguration;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.HTable;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.Put;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;  public class HBaseDAO {  private int regions;  private String namespace;  private String tableName;  private String flag;  private SimpleDateFormat simpleDateFormat;    private static Configuration conf = null;  private HTable callLogTable;  static{  conf = HBaseConfiguration.create();  }    public HBaseDAO() {  simpleDateFormat = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss");  tableName = PropertiesUtil.getProperty("hbase.table.name");  regions = Integer.valueOf(PropertiesUtil.getProperty("hbase.regions.count"));  namespace = PropertiesUtil.getProperty("hbase.namespace");  flag = PropertiesUtil.getProperty("hbase.caller.flag");    if(!HBaseUtil.isExistTable(conf, tableName)){  HBaseUtil.initNamespace(conf, namespace);  HBaseUtil.createTable(conf, tableName, "f1", "f2");  }  }  /\*\*  \* 15596505995,17519874292,2017-03-11 00:30:19,0652  \* 将当前数据put到HTable中  \* @param log  \*/  public void put(String log){  try {  callLogTable = new HTable(conf, tableName);  String[] splits = log.split(",");    String call1 = splits[0];  String call2 = splits[1];  String dateAndTime = splits[2];  String timestamp = null;  try {  timestamp = String.valueOf(simpleDateFormat.parse(dateAndTime).getTime());  } catch (ParseException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  String date = dateAndTime.split(" ")[0].replace("-", "");  String time = dateAndTime.split(" ")[1].replace(":", "");  String duration = splits[3];    String regionHash = HBaseUtil.genPartitionCode(call1, date, regions);  String rowKey = HBaseUtil.genRowKey(regionHash, call1, date + time, call2, flag, duration);  Put put = new Put(Bytes.toBytes(rowKey));    put.add(Bytes.toBytes("f1"), Bytes.toBytes("call1"), Bytes.toBytes(call1));  put.add(Bytes.toBytes("f1"), Bytes.toBytes("call2"), Bytes.toBytes(call2));  put.add(Bytes.toBytes("f1"), Bytes.toBytes("date\_time"), Bytes.toBytes(date + time));  put.add(Bytes.toBytes("f1"), Bytes.toBytes("date\_time\_ts"), Bytes.toBytes(timestamp));  put.add(Bytes.toBytes("f1"), Bytes.toBytes("duration"), Bytes.toBytes(duration));  put.add(Bytes.toBytes("f1"), Bytes.toBytes("flag"), Bytes.toBytes(flag));    callLogTable.put(put);  } catch (IOException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  }  } |

### 3.2.3 数据查询方式一

使用scan查看HBase中是否正确存储了数据，同时尝试使用过滤器查询扫描指定通话时间点的数据。进行该单元测试前，需要先运行数据采集任务，确保HBase中已有数据存在。

新建工具过滤器工具类：**HBaseFilterUtil**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.utils;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.filter.\*;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;  import java.util.Collection;  public class HBaseFilterUtil {  /\*\*  \* 获得相等过滤器。相当于SQL的 [字段] = [值]  \*  \* @param cf 列族名  \* @param col 列名  \* @param val 值  \* @return 过滤器  \*/  public static Filter eqFilter(String cf, String col, byte[] val) {  SingleColumnValueFilter f = new SingleColumnValueFilter(Bytes.toBytes(cf), Bytes.toBytes(col), CompareFilter.CompareOp.EQUAL, val);  f.setLatestVersionOnly(true);  f.setFilterIfMissing(true);  return f;  }  /\*\*  \* 获得大于过滤器。相当于SQL的 [字段] > [值]  \*  \* @param cf 列族名  \* @param col 列名  \* @param val 值  \* @return 过滤器  \*/  public static Filter gtFilter(String cf, String col, byte[] val) {  SingleColumnValueFilter f = new SingleColumnValueFilter(Bytes.toBytes(cf), Bytes.toBytes(col), CompareFilter.CompareOp.GREATER, val);  f.setLatestVersionOnly(true);  f.setFilterIfMissing(true);  return f;  }  /\*\*  \* 获得大于等于过滤器。相当于SQL的 [字段] >= [值]  \*  \* @param cf 列族名  \* @param col 列名  \* @param val 值  \* @return 过滤器  \*/  public static Filter gteqFilter(String cf, String col, byte[] val) {  SingleColumnValueFilter f = new SingleColumnValueFilter(Bytes.toBytes(cf), Bytes.toBytes(col), CompareFilter.CompareOp.GREATER\_OR\_EQUAL, val);  f.setLatestVersionOnly(true);  f.setFilterIfMissing(true);  return f;  }  /\*\*  \* 获得小于过滤器。相当于SQL的 [字段] < [值]  \*  \* @param cf 列族名  \* @param col 列名  \* @param val 值  \* @return 过滤器  \*/  public static Filter ltFilter(String cf, String col, byte[] val) {  SingleColumnValueFilter f = new SingleColumnValueFilter(Bytes.toBytes(cf), Bytes.toBytes(col), CompareFilter.CompareOp.LESS, val);  f.setLatestVersionOnly(true);  f.setFilterIfMissing(true);  return f;  }  /\*\*  \* 获得小于等于过滤器。相当于SQL的 [字段] <= [值]  \*  \* @param cf 列族名  \* @param col 列名  \* @param val 值  \* @return 过滤器  \*/  public static Filter lteqFilter(String cf, String col, byte[] val) {  SingleColumnValueFilter f = new SingleColumnValueFilter(Bytes.toBytes(cf), Bytes.toBytes(col), CompareFilter.CompareOp.LESS\_OR\_EQUAL, val);  f.setLatestVersionOnly(true);  f.setFilterIfMissing(true);  return f;  }  /\*\*  \* 获得不等于过滤器。相当于SQL的 [字段] != [值]  \*  \* @param cf 列族名  \* @param col 列名  \* @param val 值  \* @return 过滤器  \*/  public static Filter neqFilter(String cf, String col, byte[] val) {  SingleColumnValueFilter f = new SingleColumnValueFilter(Bytes.toBytes(cf), Bytes.toBytes(col), CompareFilter.CompareOp.NOT\_EQUAL, val);  f.setLatestVersionOnly(true);  f.setFilterIfMissing(true);  return f;  }  /\*\*  \* 和过滤器 相当于SQL的 的 and  \*  \* @param filters 多个过滤器  \* @return 过滤器  \*/  public static Filter andFilter(Filter... filters) {  FilterList filterList = new FilterList(FilterList.Operator.MUST\_PASS\_ALL);  if (filters != null && filters.length > 0) {  if (filters.length > 1) {  for (Filter f : filters) {  filterList.addFilter(f);  }  }  if (filters.length == 1) {  return filters[0];  }  }  return filterList;  }  /\*\*  \* 和过滤器 相当于SQL的 的 and  \*  \* @param filters 多个过滤器  \* @return 过滤器  \*/  public static Filter andFilter(Collection<Filter> filters) {  return andFilter(filters.toArray(new Filter[0]));  }  /\*\*  \* 或过滤器 相当于SQL的 or  \*  \* @param filters 多个过滤器  \* @return 过滤器  \*/  public static Filter orFilter(Filter... filters) {  FilterList filterList = new FilterList(FilterList.Operator.MUST\_PASS\_ONE);  if (filters != null && filters.length > 0) {  for (Filter f : filters) {  filterList.addFilter(f);  }  }  return filterList;  }  /\*\*  \* 或过滤器 相当于SQL的 or  \*  \* @param filters 多个过滤器  \* @return 过滤器  \*/  public static Filter orFilter(Collection<Filter> filters) {  return orFilter(filters.toArray(new Filter[0]));  }  /\*\*  \* 非空过滤器 相当于SQL的 is not null  \*  \* @param cf 列族  \* @param col 列  \* @return 过滤器  \*/  public static Filter notNullFilter(String cf, String col) {  SingleColumnValueFilter filter = new SingleColumnValueFilter(Bytes.toBytes(cf), Bytes.toBytes(col), CompareFilter.CompareOp.NOT\_EQUAL, new NullComparator());  filter.setFilterIfMissing(true);  filter.setLatestVersionOnly(true);  return filter;  }  /\*\*  \* 空过滤器 相当于SQL的 is null  \*  \* @param cf 列族  \* @param col 列  \* @return 过滤器  \*/  public static Filter nullFilter(String cf, String col) {  SingleColumnValueFilter filter = new SingleColumnValueFilter(Bytes.toBytes(cf), Bytes.toBytes(col), CompareFilter.CompareOp.EQUAL, new NullComparator());  filter.setFilterIfMissing(false);  filter.setLatestVersionOnly(true);  return filter;  }  /\*\*  \* 子字符串过滤器 相当于SQL的 like '%[val]%'  \*  \* @param cf 列族  \* @param col 列  \* @param sub 子字符串  \* @return 过滤器  \*/  public static Filter subStringFilter(String cf, String col, String sub) {  SingleColumnValueFilter filter = new SingleColumnValueFilter(Bytes.toBytes(cf), Bytes.toBytes(col), CompareFilter.CompareOp.EQUAL, new SubstringComparator(sub));  filter.setFilterIfMissing(true);  filter.setLatestVersionOnly(true);  return filter;  }  /\*\*  \* 正则过滤器 相当于SQL的 rlike '[regex]'  \*  \* @param cf 列族  \* @param col 列  \* @param regex 正则表达式  \* @return 过滤器  \*/  public static Filter regexFilter(String cf, String col, String regex) {  SingleColumnValueFilter filter = new SingleColumnValueFilter(Bytes.toBytes(cf), Bytes.toBytes(col), CompareFilter.CompareOp.EQUAL, new RegexStringComparator(regex));  filter.setFilterIfMissing(true);  filter.setLatestVersionOnly(true);  return filter;  }  } |

新建单元测试类：**HBaseScanTest1（这是个当前情景被废弃的方案，现用方案：HBaseScanTest2后续讲解）**

|  |
| --- |
| package com. atguigu;  import com.atguigu.utils.HBaseFilterUtil;  import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.Cell;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.CellUtil;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.HBaseConfiguration;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.HTable;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.Result;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.ResultScanner;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.Scan;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.filter.Filter;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;  import org.junit.Test;  import java.io.IOException;  import java.text.ParseException;  import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;  public class HBaseScanTest1 {  private static Configuration conf = null;  static{  conf = HBaseConfiguration.create();  }  @Test  public void scanTest() throws IOException {  HTable hTable = new HTable(conf, "ns\_telecom:calllog");  Scan scan = new Scan();  SimpleDateFormat simpleDateFormat = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd");  String startTimePoint = null;  String endTimePoint = null;  try {  startTimePoint = String.valueOf(simpleDateFormat.parse("2017-01-1").getTime());  endTimePoint = String.valueOf(simpleDateFormat.parse("2017-03-01").getTime());  } catch (ParseException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  Filter filter1 = HBaseFilterUtil.gteqFilter("f1", "date\_time\_ts", Bytes.toBytes(startTimePoint));  Filter filter2 = HBaseFilterUtil.ltFilter("f1", "date\_time\_ts", Bytes.toBytes(endTimePoint));  Filter filterList = HBaseFilterUtil.andFilter(filter1, filter2);  scan.setFilter(filterList);  ResultScanner resultScanner = hTable.getScanner(scan);  //每一个rowkey对应一个result  for(Result result : resultScanner){  //每一个rowkey里面包含多个cell  Cell[] cells = result.rawCells();  for(Cell c: cells){  // System.out.println("行：" + Bytes.toString(CellUtil.cloneRow(c)));  // System.out.println("列族：" + Bytes.toString(CellUtil.cloneFamily(c)));  // System.out.println("列：" + Bytes.toString(CellUtil.cloneQualifier(c)));  // System.out.println("值：" + Bytes.toString(CellUtil.cloneValue(c)));  System.out.println(Bytes.toString(CellUtil.cloneRow(c))  + ","  + Bytes.toString(CellUtil.cloneFamily(c))  + ":"  + Bytes.toString(CellUtil.cloneQualifier(c))  + ","  + Bytes.toString(CellUtil.cloneValue(c)));  }  }  }  } |

### 3.2.4 数据查询方式二

**思路：**

**a)** 已知要查询的手机号码以及起始时间节点和结束时间节点，查询该节点范围内的该手机号码的通话记录。

**b)** 拼装startRowKey和stopRowKey，即扫描范围，要想拼接出扫描范围，首先需要了解rowkey组成结构，我们再来复习一下，举个大栗子：

|  |
| --- |
| rowkey：  分区号\_手机号码1\_通话建立时间\_手机号码2\_主(被)叫标记\_通话持续时间  01\_15837312345\_20170527081033\_1\_0180 |

**c)** 比如按月查询通话记录，则startRowKey举例：

|  |
| --- |
| regionHash\_158373123456\_20170501000000 |

stopRowKey举例：

|  |
| --- |
| regionHash\_158373123456\_20170601000000 |

注意：startRowKey和stopRowKey设计时，后面的部分已经被去掉。

尖叫提示：rowKey的扫描范围为前闭后开。

尖叫提示：rowKey默认是有序的，排序规则为字符的按位比较

**d)** 如果查找所有的，需要多次scan表，每次scan设置为下一个时间窗口即可，该操作可放置于for循环中。

**编码：**

**1) 新建工具类：ScanRowkeyUtil**

该类主要用于根据传入指定的查询时间，生成若干组startRowKey和stopRowKey

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.utils;  import java.text.ParseException;  import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;  import java.util.ArrayList;  import java.util.Calendar;  import java.util.Date;  import java.util.List;  /\*\*  \* 该类主要用于根据用户传入的手机号以及开始和结束时间点，按月生成多组rowkey  \*/  public class ScanRowkeyUtil {  private String telephone;  private String startDateString;  private String stopDateString;  List<String[]> list = null;  int index = 0;  private SimpleDateFormat sdf = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd");  private SimpleDateFormat sdf2 = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyyMMddHHmmss");  public ScanRowkeyUtil(String telephone, String startDateString, String stopDateString) {  this.telephone = telephone;  this.startDateString = startDateString;  this.stopDateString = stopDateString;  list = new ArrayList<>();  genRowKeys();  }  //01\_15837312345\_201711  //15837312345 2017-01-01 2017-05-01  public void genRowKeys(){  int regions = Integer.valueOf(PropertyUtil.getProperty("hbase.regions.count"));  try {  Date startDate = sdf.parse(startDateString);  Date stopDate = sdf.parse(stopDateString);  //当前开始时间  Calendar currentStartCalendar = Calendar.getInstance();  currentStartCalendar.setTimeInMillis(startDate.getTime());  //当前结束时间  Calendar currentStopCalendar = Calendar.getInstance();  currentStopCalendar.setTimeInMillis(startDate.getTime());  currentStopCalendar.add(Calendar.MONTH, 1);  while (currentStopCalendar.getTimeInMillis() <= stopDate.getTime()) {  String regionCode = HBaseUtil.genPartitionCode(telephone, sdf2.format(new Date(currentStartCalendar.getTimeInMillis())), regions);  // 01\_15837312345\_201711  String startRowKey = regionCode + "\_" + telephone + "\_" + sdf2.format(new Date(currentStartCalendar.getTimeInMillis()));  String stopRowKey = regionCode + "\_" + telephone + "\_" + sdf2.format(new Date(currentStopCalendar.getTimeInMillis()));  String[] rowkeys = {startRowKey, stopRowKey};  list.add(rowkeys);  currentStartCalendar.add(Calendar.MONTH, 1);  currentStopCalendar.add(Calendar.MONTH, 1);  }  } catch (ParseException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  }  /\*\*  \* 判断list集合中是否还有下一组rowkey  \* @return  \*/  public boolean hasNext() {  if(index < list.size()){  return true;  }else{  return false;  }  }  /\*\*  \* 取出list集合中存放的下一组rowkey  \* @return  \*/  public String[] next() {  String[] rowkeys = list.get(index);  index++;  return rowkeys;  }  } |

**2) 新建测试单元类 ：HBaseScanTest2**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu;  import com.atguigu.utils.DateTimeUtil;  import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.Cell;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.CellUtil;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.HBaseConfiguration;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.HTable;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.Result;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.ResultScanner;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.Scan;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;  import org.junit.Test;  import java.io.IOException;  import java.text.ParseException;  public class HBaseScanTest2 {  private static Configuration conf = null;  static {  conf = HBaseConfiguration.create();  }  @Test  public void scanTest() throws IOException, ParseException {  String call = "14473548449";  String startPoint = "2017-01-01";  String stopPoint = "2017-09-01";  HTable hTable = new HTable(conf, "ns\_telecom:calllog");  Scan scan = new Scan();  ScanRowkeyUtil scanRowkeyUtil = new ScanRowkeyUtil (call, startPoint, stopPoint);  while (scanRowkeyUtil.hasNext()) {  String[] rowKeys = scanRowkeyUtil.next();  scan.setStartRow(Bytes.toBytes(rowKeys[0]));  scan.setStopRow(Bytes.toBytes(rowKeys[1]));  System.out.println("时间范围" + rowKeys[0].substring(15, 21) + "---" + rowKeys[1].substring(15, 21));  ResultScanner resultScanner = hTable.getScanner(scan);  //每一个rowkey对应一个result  for (Result result : resultScanner) {  //每一个rowkey里面包含多个cell  Cell[] cells = result.rawCells();  StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();  sb.append(Bytes.toString(result.getRow())).append(",");  for (Cell c : cells) {  sb.append(Bytes.toString(CellUtil.cloneValue(c))).append(",");  }  System.out.println(sb.toString());  }  }  }  } |

**3) 运行测试**

观察是否已经按照时间范围查询出对应的数据。

### 3.2.5 数据消费方案优化

现在我们要使用

使用HBase查找数据时，尽可能的使用rowKey去精准的定位数据位置，而非使用ColumnValueFilter或者SingleColumnValueFilter，按照单元格Cell中的Value过滤数据，这样做在数据量巨大的情况下，效率是极低的——如果要涉及到全表扫描。所以尽量不要做这样可怕的事情。注意，这并非ColumnValueFilter就无用武之地。现在，我们将使用协处理器，将数据一分为二。

**思路：**

a) 编写协处理器类，用于协助处理HBase的相关操作（增删改查）

b) 在协处理器中，一条主叫日志成功插入后，将该日志切换为被叫视角再次插入一次，放入到与主叫日志不同的列族中。

c) 重新创建hbase表，并设置为该表设置协处理器。

d) 编译项目，发布协处理器的jar包到hbase的lib目录下，并群发该jar包

e) 修改hbase-site.xml文件，设置协处理器，并群发该hbase-site.xml文件

**编码：**

**1) 新建协处理器类：**CalleeWriteObserver，并覆写postPut方法，该方法会在数据成功插入之后被回调。

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.coprocessor;  import com.atguigu.utils.HBaseUtil;  import com.atguigu.utils.PropertiesUtil;  import org.apache.commons.lang.StringUtils;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.TableName;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.\*;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.coprocessor.BaseRegionObserver;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.coprocessor.ObserverContext;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.coprocessor.RegionCoprocessorEnvironment;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.regionserver.wal.WALEdit;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;  import java.io.IOException;  import java.text.ParseException;  import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;  /\*\*  \* 用于实现主叫日志插入成功之后，同时插入一条被叫日志  \*/  public class CalleeWriteObserver **extends BaseRegionObserver**{  @Override  public void postPut(ObserverContext<RegionCoprocessorEnvironment> e, Put put, WALEdit edit, Durability durability) throws IOException {  super.postPut(e, put, edit, durability);  //1、获取需要操作的表  String targetTableName = PropertiesUtil.getProperty("hbase.table.name");  //2、获取当前操作的表  String currentTableName = e.getEnvironment().getRegion().getRegionInfo().getTable().getNameAsString();  //3、判断需要操作的表是否就是当前表，如果不是，则return  if (!StringUtils.equals(targetTableName, currentTableName)) return;  //4、得到当前插入数据的值并封装新的数据，oriRowkey举例：01\_15369468720\_20170727081033\_13720860202\_1\_0180  String oriRowKey = Bytes.toString(put.getRow());  String[] splits = oriRowKey.split("\_");  String flag = splits[4];  //如果当前插入的是被叫数据，则直接返回(因为默认提供的数据全部为主叫数据)  if(StringUtils.equals(flag, "0")) return;  //当前插入的数据描述  String caller = splits[1];  String callee = splits[3];  String dateTime = splits[2];  String duration = splits[5];  String timestamp = null;  try {  SimpleDateFormat sdf = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyyMMddHHmmss");  timestamp = String.valueOf(sdf.parse(dateTime).getTime());  } catch (ParseException e1) {  e1.printStackTrace();  }  //组装新的数据所在分区号  int regions = Integer.valueOf(PropertiesUtil.getProperty("hbase.regions.count"));  String regionHash = HBaseUtil.genPartitionCode(callee, dateTime, regions);  String newFlag = "0";  String rowKey = HBaseUtil.genRowKey(regionHash, callee, dateTime, caller, newFlag, duration);  //开始存放被叫数据  Put newPut = new Put(Bytes.toBytes(rowKey));  newPut.add(Bytes.toBytes("f2"), Bytes.toBytes("call1"), Bytes.toBytes(callee));  newPut.add(Bytes.toBytes("f2"), Bytes.toBytes("call2"), Bytes.toBytes(caller));  newPut.add(Bytes.toBytes("f2"), Bytes.toBytes("date\_time"), Bytes.toBytes(dateTime));  newPut.add(Bytes.toBytes("f2"), Bytes.toBytes("date\_time\_ts"), Bytes.toBytes(timestamp));  newPut.add(Bytes.toBytes("f2"), Bytes.toBytes("duration"), Bytes.toBytes(duration));  newPut.add(Bytes.toBytes("f2"), Bytes.toBytes("flag"), Bytes.toBytes(newFlag));  HTableInterface hTable = e.getEnvironment().getTable(TableName.valueOf(targetTableName));  hTable.put(newPut);  **hTable.close();**  }  } |

**2) 重新创建hbase表，并设置为该表设置协处理器。在“表描述器”中调用addCoprocessor方法进行协处理器的设置，大概是这样的：（你需要找到你的建表的那部分代码，添加如下逻辑）**

|  |
| --- |
| tableDescriptor.addCoprocessor("com.atguigu.coprocessor.CalleeWriteObserver"); |

### 3.2.6 协处理器

重新编译项目，**发布jar包到hbase的lib目录下**（注意需群发）：

|  |
| --- |
| $ scp lib/ct\_consumer-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar hadoop102:/opt/module/hbase/lib/  $ scp lib/ct\_consumer-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar hadoop103:/opt/module/hbase/lib/ |

**重新修改hbase-site.xml：（给所有的表都加上**协处理器，一般不修改**）**

|  |
| --- |
| <property>  <name>hbase.coprocessor.region.classes</name>  <value>com.atguigu.coprocessor.CalleeWriteObserver</value>  </property> |

修改后群发：

|  |
| --- |
| $ xsync hbase/ |

完成以上步骤后，重新消费数据进行测试。

### 3.2.7 数据消费测试

项目成功后，则将项目打包后在linux中运行测试。

**1) 打包HBase消费者代码**

**a)** 在windows中，进入工程的pom.xml所在目录下（建议将该工程的pom.xml文件拷贝到其他临时目录中，例如我把pom.xml文件拷贝到了F:\maven-lib\目录下），然后使用mvn命令下载工程所有依赖的jar包

|  |
| --- |
| mvn -DoutputDirectory=./lib -DgroupId=com.atguigu -DartifactId=ct\_consumer –  Dversion=0.0.1-SNAPSHOT dependency:copy-dependencies |

**b)** 使用maven打包工程

**c)** 测试执行该jar包

方案一：推荐，使用\*通配符，将所有依赖加入到classpath中，不可使用\*.jar的方式。

注意：如果是在Linux中实行，注意文件夹之间的分隔符。自己的工程要单独在cp中指定，不要直接放在maven-lib/lib目录下。

|  |
| --- |
| java -cp F:\maven-lib\ct\_consumer-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\\*  com.atguigu.ct\_consumer.kafka.HBaseConsumer |

方案二：最最推荐，使用java.ext.dirs参数将所有依赖的目录添加进classpath中。

注意：-Djava.ext.dirs=属性后边的路径不能为”~”

|  |
| --- |
| java -Djava.ext.dirs=F:\maven-lib\lib\ -cp F:\maven-lib\ct\_consumer-0.0.1-  SNAPSHOT.jar com.atguigu.ct\_consumer.kafka.HBaseConsumer |

方案三：不推荐，将所有依赖的jar包直接以绝对路径的方式添加进classpath中，以下为windows中的示例，linux中需要把分号替换为冒号。

|  |
| --- |
| java -cp F:\maven-lib\ct\_consumer-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\activation-  1.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\apacheds-i18n-2.0.0-M15.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\apacheds-kerberos-codec-2.0.0-M15.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\api-asn1-api-1.0.0-M20.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\api-util-1.0.0-M20.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\asm-3.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\avro-1.7.6-cdh5.3.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-beanutils-1.7.0.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-beanutils-core-1.8.0.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-cli-1.2.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-codec-1.7.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-collections-3.2.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-compress-1.4.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-configuration-1.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-daemon-1.0.13.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-digester-1.8.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-el-1.0.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-httpclient-3.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-io-2.4.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-lang-2.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-logging-1.1.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-math-2.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-math3-3.1.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\commons-net-3.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\core-3.1.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\curator-client-2.6.0.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\curator-framework-2.6.0.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\curator-recipes-2.6.0.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\findbugs-annotations-1.3.9-1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\gson-2.2.4.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\guava-12.0.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\hadoop-annotations-2.5.0-cdh5.3.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\hadoop-auth-2.5.0-cdh5.3.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\hadoop-common-2.5.0-cdh5.3.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\hadoop-core-2.5.0-mr1-cdh5.3.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\hadoop-hdfs-2.5.0-cdh5.3.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\hadoop-hdfs-2.5.0-cdh5.3.6-tests.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\hbase-client-0.98.6-cdh5.3.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\hbase-common-0.98.6-cdh5.3.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\hbase-common-0.98.6-cdh5.3.6-tests.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\hbase-hadoop2-compat-0.98.6-cdh5.3.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\hbase-hadoop-compat-0.98.6-cdh5.3.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\hbase-prefix-tree-0.98.6-cdh5.3.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\hbase-protocol-0.98.6-cdh5.3.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\hbase-server-0.98.6-cdh5.3.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\high-scale-lib-1.1.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\hsqldb-1.8.0.10.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\htrace-core-2.04.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\httpclient-4.2.5.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\httpcore-4.1.2.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jackson-core-asl-1.8.8.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jackson-jaxrs-1.8.8.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jackson-mapper-asl-1.8.8.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jackson-xc-1.7.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jamon-runtime-2.3.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jasper-compiler-5.5.23.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jasper-runtime-5.5.23.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\java-xmlbuilder-0.4.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jaxb-api-2.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jaxb-impl-2.2.3-1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jdk.tools-1.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jersey-core-1.8.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jersey-json-1.8.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jersey-server-1.8.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jets3t-0.9.0.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jettison-1.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jetty-6.1.26.cloudera.4.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jetty-sslengine-6.1.26.cloudera.4.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jetty-util-6.1.26.cloudera.4.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jopt-simple-3.2.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jsch-0.1.42.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jsp-2.1-6.1.14.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jsp-api-2.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jsp-api-2.1-6.1.14.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\jsr305-1.3.9.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\junit-3.8.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\kafka\_2.10-0.8.2.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\kafka-clients-0.8.2.1.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\log4j-1.2.17.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\lz4-1.2.0.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\metrics-core-2.2.0.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\netty-3.6.6.Final.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\paranamer-2.3.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\protobuf-java-2.5.0.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\scala-library-2.10.4.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\servlet-api-2.5.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\servlet-api-2.5-6.1.14.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\show.bat;F:\maven-lib\lib\slf4j-api-1.7.5.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\snappy-java-1.1.1.6.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\xmlenc-0.52.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\xz-1.0.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\zkclient-0.3.jar;F:\maven-lib\lib\zookeeper-3.4.5-cdh5.3.6.jar; com.atguigu.ct\_consumer.kafka.HBaseConsumer |

## 3.3 数据分析

我们的数据已经完整的采集到了HBase集群中，这次我们需要对采集到的数据进行分析，统计出我们想要的结果。注意，在分析的过程中，我们不一定会采取一个业务指标对应一个mapreduce-job的方式，如果情景允许，我们会采取一个mapreduce分析多个业务指标的方式来进行任务。具体何时采用哪种方式，我们后续会详细探讨。

**分析模块流程如图3所示：**

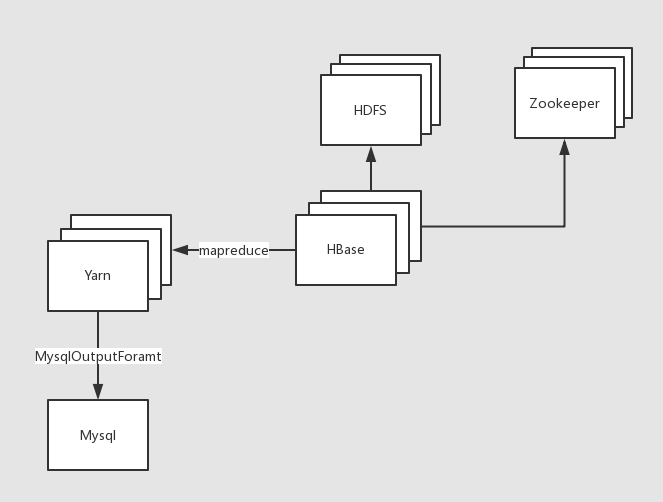


图3 分析模块流程图

**业务指标：**

a) 用户每天主叫通话个数统计，通话时间统计。

b) 用户每月通话记录统计，通话时间统计。

c) 用户之间亲密关系统计。（通话次数与通话时间体现用户亲密关系）

### 3.3.1 需求分析

根据需求目标，设计出下述（3.2.2）表结构。我们需要按照时间范围（年月日），结合MapReduce统计出所属时间范围内所有手机号码的通话次数总和以及通话时长总和。

**思路：**

**a)** 维度，即某个角度，某个视角，按照时间维度来统计通话，比如我想统计2017年所有月份所有日子的通话记录，那这个维度我们大概可以表述为2017年\*月\*日

**b)** 通过Mapper将数据按照不同维度聚合给Reducer

**c)** 通过Reducer拿到按照各个维度聚合过来的数据，进行汇总，输出

d) 根据业务需求，将Reducer的输出通过Outputformat把数据

**数据输入：**HBase

**数据输出：**Mysql

**HBase中数据源结构：**

**表6**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 标签 | 举例&说明 |
| rowkey | hashregion\_call1\_datetime\_call2\_flag\_duration  01\_15837312345\_20170527081033\_13766889900\_1\_0180 |
| family | f1列族：存放主叫信息  f2列族：存放被叫信息 |
| call1 | 第一个手机号码 |
| call2 | 第二个手机号码 |
| date\_time | 通话建立的时间，例如：20171017081520 |
| date\_time\_ts | date\_time对应的时间戳形式 |
| duration | 通话时长(单位：秒) |
| flag | 标记call1是主叫还是被叫（call1的身份与call2的身份互斥） |

**a)** 已知目标，那么需要结合目标思考已有数据是否能够支撑目标实现；

**b)** 根据目标数据结构，构建Mysql表结构，建表；

**c)** 思考代码需要涉及到哪些功能模块，建立不同功能模块对应的包结构。

**d)** 描述数据，一定是基于某个维度（视角）的，所以构建维度类。比如按照“年”与“手机号码”的组合作为key聚合所有的数据，便可以统计这个手机号码，这一年的相关结果。

**e)** 自定义OutputFormat用于对接Mysql，使数据输出。

**f)** 创建相关工具类。

### 3.3.2 Mysql表结构设计

我们将分析的结果数据保存到Mysql中，以方便Web端进行查询展示。

**1) 表7：db\_telecom.tb\_contacts**

用于存放用户手机号码与联系人姓名。

**表7 db\_telecom.tb\_contacts**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 列 | 备注 | 类型 |
| id | 自增主键 | int(11) NOT NULL |
| telephone | 手机号码 | varchar(255) NOT NULL |
| name | 联系人姓名 | varchar(255) NOT NULL |

**2) 表8：db\_telecom.tb\_call**

用于存放某个时间维度下通话次数与通话时长的总和。

**表8 db\_telecom.tb\_call**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 列 | 备注 | 类型 |
| id\_date\_contact | 复合主键（联系人维度id，时间维度id） | varchar(255) NOT NULL |
| id\_date\_dimension | 时间维度id | int(11) NOT NULL |
| id\_contact | 查询人的电话号码 | int(11) NOT NULL |
| call\_sum | 通话次数总和 | int(11) NOT NULL DEFAULT 0 |
| call\_duration\_sum | 通话时长总和 | int(11) NOT NULL DEFAULT 0 |

**3) 表9：db\_telecom.tb\_dimension\_date**

用于存放时间维度的相关数据

**表9 db\_telecom.tb\_dimension\_date**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 列 | 备注 | 类型 |
| id | 自增主键 | int(11) NOT NULL |
| year | 年，当前通话信息所在年 | int(11) NOT NULL |
| month | 月，当前通话信息所在月，如果按照年来统计信息，则month为-1。 | int(11) NOT NULL |
| day | 日，当前通话信息所在日，如果是按照月来统计信息，则day为-1。 | int(11) NOT NULL |

**4) 表10：db\_telecom.tb\_intimacy**

用于存放所有用户用户关系的结果数据。（作业中使用）

**表10 db\_telecom.tb\_intimacy**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 列 | 备注 | 类型 |
| id | 自增主键 | int(11) NOT NULL |
| intimacy\_rank | 好友亲密度排名 | int(11) NOT NULL |
| id\_contact1 | 联系人1，当前所查询人 | int(11) NOT NULL |
| id\_contact2 | 联系人2，与联系人为好友 | int(11) NOT NULL |
| call\_count | 两联系人通话次数 | int(11) NOT NULL DEFAULT 0 |
| call\_duration\_count | 两联系人通话持续时间 | int(11) NOT NULL DEFAULT 0 |

### 3.3.3 环境准备

**1) 新建module：ct\_analysis**

**pom文件配置：**

|  |
| --- |
| <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  <project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>  <groupId>com.atguigu</groupId>  <artifactId>ct\_analysis</artifactId>  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>  <properties>  <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>  </properties>  <dependencies>  <dependency>  <groupId>junit</groupId>  <artifactId>junit</artifactId>  <version>4.12</version>  <scope>test</scope>  </dependency>  <dependency>  <groupId>org.apache.hbase</groupId>  <artifactId>hbase-client</artifactId>  <version>1.3.1</version>  </dependency>  <dependency>  <groupId>org.apache.hbase</groupId>  <artifactId>hbase-server</artifactId>  <version>1.3.1</version>  </dependency>  <dependency>  <groupId>mysql</groupId>  <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>  <version>5.1.27</version>  </dependency>  </dependencies>  </project> |

**2) 创建包结构，根包：com.atguigu(不同颜色代表不同层级的递进)**

**表11**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| analysis | constants | utils |
| analysis.converter |  |  |
| analysis.format |
| analysis.kv |
| analysis.mapper |
| analysis.reducer |
| analysis.runner |
| analysis.converter.impl |  |  |
| analysis.kv.base |
| analysis.kv.impl |

**3) 类表**

**表12**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 类名 | 备注 |
| CountDurationMapper | 数据分析的Mapper类，继承自TableMapper |
| CountDurationReducer | 数据分析的Reducer类，继承自Reduccer |
| CountDurationRunner | 数据分析的驱动类，组装Job |
| MySQLOutputFormat | 自定义Outputformat，对接Mysql |
| BaseDimension | 维度（key）基类 |
| BaseValue | 值（value）基类 |
| ComDimension | 时间维度+联系人维度的组合维度 |
| ContactDimension | 联系人维度 |
| DateDimension | 时间维度 |
| CountDurationValue | 通话次数与通话时长的封装 |
| JDBCUtil | 连接Mysql的工具类 |
| JDBCCacheBean | 单例JDBCConnection |
| IConverter | 转化接口，用于根据传入的维度对象，得到该维度对象对应的数据库主键id |
| DimensionConverter | IConverter实现类，负责实际的维度转id功能 |
| LRUCache | 用于缓存已知的维度id，减少对mysql的操作次数，提高效率 |
| Constants | 常量类 |

### 3.3.4 需求实现

**1) 创建类：CountDurationMapper**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.analysis.mapper;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.impl.ComDimension;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.impl.ContactDimension;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.impl.DateDimension;  import org.apache.commons.lang.StringUtils;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.Result;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.io.ImmutableBytesWritable;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.mapreduce.TableMapper;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;  import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;  import java.io.IOException;  import java.util.HashMap;  import java.util.Map;  public class CountDurationMapper extends TableMapper<ComDimension, Text>{  //存放联系人电话与姓名的映射  private Map<String, String> contacts;  private byte[] family = Bytes.toBytes("f1");  private ComDimension comDimension = new ComDimension();  private void initContact(){  contacts = new HashMap<String, String>();  contacts.put("15369468720", "李雁");  contacts.put("19920860202", "卫艺");  contacts.put("18411925860", "仰莉");  contacts.put("14473548449", "陶欣悦");  contacts.put("18749966182", "施梅梅");  contacts.put("19379884788", "金虹霖");  contacts.put("19335715448", "魏明艳");  contacts.put("18503558939", "华贞");  contacts.put("13407209608", "华啟倩");  contacts.put("15596505995", "仲采绿");  contacts.put("17519874292", "卫丹");  contacts.put("15178485516", "戚丽红");  contacts.put("19877232369", "何翠柔");  contacts.put("18706287692", "钱溶艳");  contacts.put("18944239644", "钱琳");  contacts.put("17325302007", "缪静欣");  contacts.put("18839074540", "焦秋菊");  contacts.put("19879419704", "吕访琴");  contacts.put("16480981069", "沈丹");  contacts.put("18674257265", "褚美丽");  }  @Override  protected void setup(Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {  initContact();  }  @Override  protected void map(ImmutableBytesWritable key, Result value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {  //01\_15837312345\_20170810141024\_13738909097\_1\_0180  String rowKey = Bytes.toString(value.getRow());  String[] values = rowKey.split("\_");  String flag = values[4];  //只拿到主叫数据即可  if(StringUtils.equals(flag, "0")) return;  String date\_time = values[2];  String duration = values[5];  String call1 = values[1];  String call2 = values[3];  int year = Integer.valueOf(date\_time.substring(0, 4));  int month = Integer.valueOf(date\_time.substring(4, 6));  int day = Integer.valueOf(date\_time.substring(6, 8));  DateDimension dateDimensionYear = new DateDimension(year, -1, -1);  DateDimension dateDimensionMonth = new DateDimension(year, month, -1);  DateDimension dateDimensionDay = new DateDimension(year, month, day);  //第一个电话号码  ContactDimension contactDimension1 = new ContactDimension(call1, contacts.get(call1));  comDimension.setContactDimension(contactDimension1);  comDimension.setDateDimension(dateDimensionYear);  context.write(comDimension, new Text(duration));  comDimension.setDateDimension(dateDimensionMonth);  context.write(comDimension, new Text(duration));  comDimension.setDateDimension(dateDimensionDay);  context.write(comDimension, new Text(duration));  //第二个电话号码  ContactDimension contactDimension2 = new ContactDimension(call2, contacts.get(call2));  comDimension.setContactDimension(contactDimension2);  comDimension.setDateDimension(dateDimensionYear);  context.write(comDimension, new Text(duration));  comDimension.setDateDimension(dateDimensionMonth);  context.write(comDimension, new Text(duration));  comDimension.setDateDimension(dateDimensionDay);  context.write(comDimension, new Text(duration));  }  } |

**2) 创建类：CountDurationReducer**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.analysis.reducer;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.impl.ComDimension;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.impl.CountDurationValue;  import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;  import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;  import java.io.IOException;  public class CountDurationReducer extends Reducer<ComDimension, Text, ComDimension, CountDurationValue>{  @Override  protected void reduce(ComDimension key, Iterable<Text> values, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {  int count = 0;  int sumDuration = 0;  for(Text text : values){  count ++;  sumDuration += Integer.valueOf(text.toString());  }  CountDurationValue countDurationValue = new CountDurationValue(count, sumDuration);  context.write(key, countDurationValue);  }  } |

**3) 创建类：CountDurationRunner**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.analysis.runner;  import com.atguigu.analysis.format.MySQLOutputFormat;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.impl.ComDimension;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.impl.CountDurationValue;  import com.atguigu.analysis.mapper.CountDurationMapper;  import com.atguigu.analysis.reducer.CountDurationReducer;  import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;  import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.HBaseConfiguration;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.HBaseAdmin;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.Scan;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.mapreduce.TableMapReduceUtil;  import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;  import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;  import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;  import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;  import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;  import java.io.IOException;  public class CountDurationRunner implements Tool{  private Configuration conf = null;  @Override  public void setConf(Configuration conf) {  this.conf = HBaseConfiguration.create(conf);  }  @Override  public Configuration getConf() {  return this.conf;  }  @Override  public int run(String[] args) throws Exception {  //得到conf对象  Configuration conf = this.getConf();  //创建Job  Job job = Job.getInstance(conf, "CALL\_LOG\_ANALYSIS");  job.setJarByClass(CountDurationRunner.class);  //为Job设置Mapper  this.setHBaseInputConfig(job);  //为Job设置Reducer  job.setReducerClass(CountDurationReducer.class);  job.setOutputKeyClass(ComDimension.class);  job.setOutputValueClass(CountDurationValue.class);  //为Job设置OutputFormat  job.setOutputFormatClass(MySQLOutputFormat.class);  return job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1;  }  private void setHBaseInputConfig(Job job) {  Configuration conf = job.getConfiguration();  HBaseAdmin admin = null;  try {  admin = new HBaseAdmin(conf);  //如果表不存在则直接返回，抛个异常也挺好  if(!admin.tableExists("ns\_telecom:calllog")) throw new RuntimeException("Unable to find the specified table.");  Scan scan = new Scan();  scan.setAttribute(Scan.SCAN\_ATTRIBUTES\_TABLE\_NAME, Bytes.toBytes("ns\_telecom:calllog"));  TableMapReduceUtil.initTableMapperJob("ns\_telecom:calllog", scan,  CountDurationMapper.class, ComDimension.class, Text.class,  job, true);  } catch (IOException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }finally {  if(admin != null) try {  admin.close();  } catch (IOException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  }  }  public static void main(String[] args) {  try {  int status = ToolRunner.run(new CountDurationRunner(), args);  System.exit(status);  if(status == 0){  System.out.println("运行成功");  }else {  System.out.println("运行失败");  }  } catch (Exception e) {  System.out.println("运行失败");  e.printStackTrace();  }  }  } |

**4) 创建类：MySQLOutputFormat**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.analysis.format;  import com.atguigu.analysis.converter.impl.DimensionConverter;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.base.BaseDimension;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.base.BaseValue;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.impl.ComDimension;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.impl.CountDurationValue;  import com.atguigu.constants.Constants;  import com.atguigu.utils.JDBCCacheBean;  import com.atguigu.utils.JDBCUtil;  import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;  import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.\*;  import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputCommitter;  import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;  import java.io.IOException;  import java.sql.Connection;  import java.sql.PreparedStatement;  import java.sql.SQLException;  public class MySQLOutputFormat extends OutputFormat<BaseDimension, BaseValue> {  @Override  public RecordWriter<BaseDimension, BaseValue> getRecordWriter(TaskAttemptContext taskAttemptContext) throws IOException, InterruptedException {  //创建jdbc连接  Connection conn = null;  try {  conn = JDBCCacheBean.getInstance();  //关闭自动提交，以便于批量提交  conn.setAutoCommit(false);  } catch (SQLException e) {  throw new IOException(e);  }  return new MysqlRecordWriter(conn);  }  @Override  public void checkOutputSpecs(JobContext jobContext) throws IOException, InterruptedException {  // 校检输出  }  @Override  public OutputCommitter getOutputCommitter(TaskAttemptContext taskAttemptContext) throws IOException, InterruptedException {  String name = taskAttemptContext.getConfiguration().get(FileOutputFormat.OUTDIR);  Path output = name == null ? null : new Path(name);  return new FileOutputCommitter(output, taskAttemptContext);  }  static class MysqlRecordWriter extends RecordWriter<BaseDimension, BaseValue> {  private Connection conn = null;  private DimensionConverter dimensionConverter = null;  private PreparedStatement preparedStatement = null;  private int batchNumber = 0;  int count = 0;  public MysqlRecordWriter(Connection conn) {  this.conn = conn;  this.batchNumber = Constants.JDBC\_DEFAULT\_BATCH\_NUMBER;  this.dimensionConverter = new DimensionConverter();  }  @Override  public void write(BaseDimension key, BaseValue value) throws IOException, InterruptedException {  try {  // 统计当前PreparedStatement对象待提交的数据量  String sql = "INSERT INTO `tb\_call`(`id\_date\_contact`, `id\_date\_dimension`, `id\_contact`, `call\_sum`, `call\_duration\_sum`) VALUES(?, ?, ?, ?, ?) ON DUPLICATE KEY UPDATE `id\_date\_contact` = ? ;";  if (preparedStatement == null) {  preparedStatement = conn.prepareStatement(sql);  }  // 本次sql  int i = 0;  ComDimension comDimension = (ComDimension) key;  CountDurationValue countDurationValue = (CountDurationValue) value;  int id\_date\_dimension = dimensionConverter.getDimensionId(comDimension.getDateDimension());  int id\_contact = dimensionConverter.getDimensionId(comDimension.getContactDimension());  int call\_sum = countDurationValue.getCallSum();  int call\_duration\_sum = countDurationValue.getCallDurationSum();  String id\_date\_contact = id\_date\_dimension + "\_" + id\_contact;  preparedStatement.setString(++i, id\_date\_contact);  preparedStatement.setInt(++i, id\_date\_dimension);  preparedStatement.setInt(++i, id\_contact);  preparedStatement.setInt(++i, call\_sum);  preparedStatement.setInt(++i, call\_duration\_sum);  preparedStatement.setString(++i, id\_date\_contact);  preparedStatement.addBatch();  //当前缓存了多少个sql语句等待批量执行，计数器  count++;  // 批量提交  if (count >= this.batchNumber) {  preparedStatement.executeBatch(); // 批量提交  conn.commit(); // 连接提交  count = 0;  }  } catch (SQLException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  }  @Override  public void close(TaskAttemptContext context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {  try {  preparedStatement.executeBatch();  this.conn.commit();  } catch (SQLException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }finally {  JDBCUtil.close(conn, preparedStatement, null);  }  }  }  } |

**5) 创建类：BaseDimension**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.analysis.kv.base;  import org.apache.hadoop.io.WritableComparable;  public abstract class BaseDimension implements WritableComparable<BaseDimension> {} |

**6) 创建类：BaseValue**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.analysis.kv.base;  import org.apache.hadoop.io.Writable;  public abstract class BaseValue implements Writable { } |

**7) 创建类：ComDimension**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.analysis.kv.impl;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.base.BaseDimension;  import java.io.DataInput;  import java.io.DataOutput;  import java.io.IOException;  public class ComDimension extends BaseDimension{  //时间维度  private DateDimension dateDimension = new DateDimension();  //联系人维度  private ContactDimension contactDimension = new ContactDimension();  public ComDimension() {  super();  }  public ComDimension(DateDimension dateDimension, ContactDimension contactDimension) {  super();  this.dateDimension = dateDimension;  this.contactDimension = contactDimension;  }  public DateDimension getDateDimension() {  return dateDimension;  }  public void setDateDimension(DateDimension dateDimension) {  this.dateDimension = dateDimension;  }  public ContactDimension getContactDimension() {  return contactDimension;  }  public void setContactDimension(ContactDimension contactDimension) {  this.contactDimension = contactDimension;  }  @Override  public int compareTo(BaseDimension o) {  if(this == o) return 0;  ComDimension comDimension = (ComDimension) o;  int tmp = this.dateDimension.compareTo(comDimension.getDateDimension());  if(tmp != 0) return tmp;  tmp = this.contactDimension.compareTo(comDimension.getContactDimension());  return tmp;  }  @Override  public boolean equals(Object o) {  if (this == o) return true;  if (o == null || getClass() != o.getClass()) return false;  ComDimension that = (ComDimension) o;  if (dateDimension != null ? !dateDimension.equals(that.dateDimension) : that.dateDimension != null) return false;  return contactDimension != null ? contactDimension.equals(that.contactDimension) : that.contactDimension == null;  }  @Override  public int hashCode() {  int result = dateDimension != null ? dateDimension.hashCode() : 0;  result = 31 \* result + (contactDimension != null ? contactDimension.hashCode() : 0);  return result;  }  @Override  public void write(DataOutput dataOutput) throws IOException {  this.dateDimension.write(dataOutput);  this.contactDimension.write(dataOutput);  }  @Override  public void readFields(DataInput dataInput) throws IOException {  this.dateDimension.readFields(dataInput);  this.contactDimension.readFields(dataInput);  }  } |

**8) 创建类：ContactDimension**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.analysis.kv.impl;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.base.BaseDimension;  import java.io.DataInput;  import java.io.DataOutput;  import java.io.IOException;  public class ContactDimension extends BaseDimension {  //数据库主键  private int id;  //手机号码  private String telephone;  //姓名  private String name;  public ContactDimension() {  super();  }  public ContactDimension(String telephone, String name) {  super();  this.telephone = telephone;  this.name = name;  }  public int getId() {  return id;  }  public void setId(int id) {  this.id = id;  }  public String getTelephone() {  return telephone;  }  public void setTelephone(String telephone) {  this.telephone = telephone;  }  public String getName() {  return name;  }  public void setName(String name) {  this.name = name;  }  @Override  public boolean equals(Object o) {  if (this == o) return true;  if (o == null || getClass() != o.getClass()) return false;  ContactDimension that = (ContactDimension) o;  if (id != that.id) return false;  if (telephone != null ? !telephone.equals(that.telephone) : that.telephone != null) return false;  return name != null ? name.equals(that.name) : that.name == null;  }  @Override  public int hashCode() {  int result = id;  result = 31 \* result + (telephone != null ? telephone.hashCode() : 0);  result = 31 \* result + (name != null ? name.hashCode() : 0);  return result;  }  @Override  public int compareTo(BaseDimension o) {  if (o == this) return 0;  ContactDimension contactDimension = (ContactDimension) o;  int tmp = Integer.compare(this.id, contactDimension.getId());  if (tmp != 0) return tmp;  tmp = this.telephone.compareTo(contactDimension.getTelephone());  if (tmp != 0) return tmp;  return this.name.compareTo(contactDimension.getName());  }  @Override  public void write(DataOutput dataOutput) throws IOException {  dataOutput.writeInt(this.id);  dataOutput.writeUTF(this.telephone);  dataOutput.writeUTF(this.name);  }  @Override  public void readFields(DataInput dataInput) throws IOException {  this.id = dataInput.readInt();  this.telephone = dataInput.readUTF();  this.name = dataInput.readUTF();  }  @Override  public String toString() {  return "ContactDimension{" +  "id=" + id +  ", telephone=" + telephone +  ", name='" + name + '\'' +  '}';  }  } |

**9) 创建类：DateDimension**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.analysis.kv.impl;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.base.BaseDimension;  import java.io.DataInput;  import java.io.DataOutput;  import java.io.IOException;  /\*\*  \* 时间维度类  \*/  public class DateDimension extends BaseDimension {  //时间维度主键  private int id;  //时间维度：当前通话信息所在年  private int year;  //时间维度：当前通话信息所在月,如果按照年来统计信息，则month为-1  private int month;  //时间维度：当前通话信息所在日,如果按照年来统计信息，则day为-1。  private int day;  public DateDimension() {  super();  }  public DateDimension(int year, int month, int day) {  super();  this.year = year;  this.month = month;  this.day = day;  }  public int getId() {  return id;  }  public void setId(int id) {  this.id = id;  }  public int getYear() {  return year;  }  public void setYear(int year) {  this.year = year;  }  public int getMonth() {  return month;  }  public void setMonth(int month) {  this.month = month;  }  public int getDay() {  return day;  }  public void setDay(int day) {  this.day = day;  }  @Override  public boolean equals(Object o) {  if (this == o) return true;  if (o == null || getClass() != o.getClass()) return false;  DateDimension that = (DateDimension) o;  if (id != that.id) return false;  if (year != that.year) return false;  if (month != that.month) return false;  return true;  }  @Override  public int hashCode() {  int result = id;  result = 31 \* result + year;  result = 31 \* result + month;  result = 31 \* result + day;  return result;  }  @Override  public int compareTo(BaseDimension o) {  if(o == this) return 0;  DateDimension dateDimension = (DateDimension) o;  int tmp = Integer.compare(this.id, dateDimension.getId());  if (tmp != 0) return tmp;  tmp = Integer.compare(this.year, dateDimension.getYear());  if (tmp != 0) return tmp;  tmp = Integer.compare(this.month, dateDimension.getMonth());  if (tmp != 0) return tmp;  tmp = Integer.compare(this.day, dateDimension.getDay());  return tmp;  }  @Override  public void write(DataOutput dataOutput) throws IOException {  dataOutput.writeInt(this.id);  dataOutput.writeInt(this.year);  dataOutput.writeInt(this.month);  dataOutput.writeInt(this.day);  }  @Override  public void readFields(DataInput dataInput) throws IOException {  this.id = dataInput.readInt();  this.year = dataInput.readInt();  this.month = dataInput.readInt();  this.day = dataInput.readInt();  }  @Override  public String toString() {  return "DateDimension{" +  "id=" + id +  ", year=" + year +  ", month=" + month +  ", day=" + day +  '}';  }  } |

**10) 创建类：CountDurationValue**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.analysis.kv.impl;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.base.BaseValue;  import java.io.DataInput;  import java.io.DataOutput;  import java.io.IOException;  public class CountDurationValue extends BaseValue {  //某个维度通话次数总和  private int callSum;  //某个维度通话时间总和  private int callDurationSum;  public CountDurationValue() {  super();  }  public CountDurationValue(int callSum, int callDurationSum) {  super();  this.callSum = callSum;  this.callDurationSum = callDurationSum;  }  public int getCallSum() {  return callSum;  }  public void setCallSum(int callSum) {  this.callSum = callSum;  }  public int getCallDurationSum() {  return callDurationSum;  }  public void setCallDurationSum(int callDurationSum) {  this.callDurationSum = callDurationSum;  }  @Override  public void write(DataOutput dataOutput) throws IOException {  dataOutput.writeInt(this.callSum);  dataOutput.writeInt(this.callDurationSum);  }  @Override  public void readFields(DataInput dataInput) throws IOException {  this.callSum = dataInput.readInt();  this.callDurationSum = dataInput.readInt();  }  } |

**11) 创建类：JDBCUtil**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.utils;  import org.slf4j.Logger;  import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;  import java.sql.\*;  public class JDBCUtil {  private static final Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(JDBCUtil.class);  private static final String MYSQL\_DRIVER\_CLASS = "com.mysql.jdbc.Driver";  private static final String MYSQL\_URL = "jdbc:mysql://linux01:3306/db\_telecom?useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=UTF-8";  private static final String MYSQL\_USERNAME = "root";  private static final String MYSQL\_PASSWORD = "000000";  /\*\*  \* 获取Mysql数据库的连接  \* @return  \*/  public static Connection getConnection() throws SQLException {  try {  Class.forName(MYSQL\_DRIVER\_CLASS);  } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  return DriverManager.getConnection(MYSQL\_URL, MYSQL\_USERNAME, MYSQL\_PASSWORD);  }  /\*\*  \* 关闭数据库连接释放资源  \* @param connection  \* @param statement  \* @param resultSet  \*/  public static void close(Connection connection, Statement statement, ResultSet resultSet){  if(resultSet != null) try {  resultSet.close();  } catch (SQLException e) {  }  if(statement != null) try {  statement.close();  } catch (SQLException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  if(connection != null) try {  connection.close();  } catch (SQLException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  }  } |

**12) 创建类：JDBCCacheBean**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.utils;  import java.sql.Connection;  import java.sql.SQLException;  public class JDBCCacheBean {  private static Connection conn = null;  private JDBCCacheBean(){}  public static Connection getInstance(){  try {  if(conn == null || conn.isClosed() || conn.isValid(3)){  conn = JDBCUtil.getConnection();  }  } catch (SQLException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  }  return conn;  }  } |

**13) 创建类：IConverter**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.analysis.converter;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.base.BaseDimension;  import java.io.Closeable;  import java.io.IOException;  public interface IConverter {  // 根据传入的dimension对象，获取数据库中对应该对象数据的id，如果不存在，则插入该数据再返回  int getDimensionId(BaseDimension dimension) throws IOException;  } |

**14) 创建类：DimensionConverter**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.analysis.converter.impl;  import com.atguigu.analysis.converter.IConverter;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.base.BaseDimension;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.impl.ContactDimension;  import com.atguigu.analysis.kv.impl.DateDimension;  import com.atguigu.utils.JDBCCacheBean;  import com.atguigu.utils.JDBCUtil;  import com.atguigu.utils.LRUCache;  import org.slf4j.Logger;  import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;  import java.io.IOException;  import java.sql.Connection;  import java.sql.PreparedStatement;  import java.sql.ResultSet;  import java.sql.SQLException;  /\*\*  \* 维度对象转维度id类  \*  \* @author 尽际  \*/  public class DimensionConverter implements IConverter {  //日志记录类，注意导包的正确性  private static final Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(DimensionConverter.class);  //每个线程保留自己的Connection实例  private ThreadLocal<Connection> threadLocalConnection = new ThreadLocal<>();  //创建数据缓存队列  private LRUCache<String, Integer> lruCache = new LRUCache(3000);  public DimensionConverter() {  // JVM虚拟机关闭时，尝试关闭数据库连接  Runtime.getRuntime().addShutdownHook(new Thread(() -> {  logger.info("stopping mysql connection...");  JDBCUtil.close(threadLocalConnection.get(), null, null);  logger.info("mysql connection is successfully closed");  }));  }  /\*\*  \* 1、判断内存缓存中是否已经有该维度的id，如果存在则直接返回该id  \* 2、如果内存缓存中没有，则查询数据库中是否有该维度id，如果有，则查询出来，返回该id，并缓存到内存中。  \* 3、如果数据库中也没有该维度id，则直接插入一条新的维度信息，成功插入后，重新查询该维度，返回该id，并缓存到内存中。  \*  \* @param dimension  \* @return  \*/  @Override  public int getDimensionId(BaseDimension dimension) throws IOException {  //1、根据传入的维度对象取得该维度对象对应的cachekey  String cacheKey = genCacheKey(dimension);  //2、判断缓存中是否存在该cacheKey的缓存  if (lruCache.containsKey(cacheKey)) {  return lruCache.get(cacheKey);  }  //3、缓存中没有，查询数据库  String[] sqls = null;  if (dimension instanceof DateDimension) {  // 时间维度表tb\_dimension\_date  sqls = genDateDimensionSQL();  } else if (dimension instanceof ContactDimension) {  //联系人表tb\_contacts  sqls = genContactSQL();  } else {  //抛出Checked异常，提醒调用者可以自行处理。  throw new IOException("Cannot match the dimession, unknown dimension.");  }  try {  Connection conn = this.getConnection();  int id = -1;  synchronized (this) {  id = execSQL(conn, sqls, dimension);  }  //将该id缓存到内存中  lruCache.put(cacheKey, id);  return id;  } catch (SQLException e) {  e.printStackTrace();  throw new IOException(e);  }  }  /\*\*  \* LRUCACHE中缓存的键值对形式例如：<date\_dimension20170820, 3>  \*  \* @param dimension  \* @return  \*/  private String genCacheKey(BaseDimension dimension) {  StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();  if (dimension instanceof DateDimension) {  DateDimension dateDimension = (DateDimension) dimension;  //拼装缓存id对应的key  sb.append("date\_dimension");  sb.append(dateDimension.getYear()).append(dateDimension.getMonth()).append(dateDimension.getDay());  } else if (dimension instanceof ContactDimension) {  ContactDimension contactDimension = (ContactDimension) dimension;  //拼装缓存id对应的key  sb.append("contact\_dimension");  sb.append(contactDimension.getTelephone()).append(contactDimension.getName());  }  if (sb.length() <= 0) throw new RuntimeException("Cannot create cachekey." + dimension);  return sb.toString();  }  /\*\*  \* 生成时间维度的数据库查询语句和插入语句  \*  \* @return  \*/  private String[] genDateDimensionSQL() {  String query = "SELECT `id` FROM `tb\_dimension\_date` WHERE `year` = ? AND `month` = ? AND `day` = ? order by `id`;";  String insert = "INSERT INTO `tb\_dimension\_date`(`year`, `month`, `day`) VALUES(?, ?, ?);";  return new String[]{query, insert};  }  /\*\*  \* 生成联系人的数据库查询语句和插入语句  \*  \* @return  \*/  private String[] genContactSQL() {  String query = "SELECT `id` FROM `tb\_contacts` WHERE `telephone` = ? AND `name` = ? order by `id`;";  String insert = "INSERT INTO `tb\_contacts`(`telephone`, `name`) VALUES(?, ?);";  return new String[]{query, insert};  }  /\*\*  \* 尝试获取数据库连接对象：先从线程缓冲中获取，没有可用连接则创建。  \*  \* @return  \* @throws SQLException  \*/  private Connection getConnection() throws SQLException {  Connection conn = null;  synchronized (this) {  conn = threadLocalConnection.get();  if (conn == null || conn.isClosed() || conn.isValid(3)) {  conn = JDBCCacheBean.getInstance();  }  threadLocalConnection.set(conn);  }  return conn;  }  /\*\*  \* @param conn  \* @param sqls 第一个为查询语句，第二个为插入语句  \* @param dimension  \* @return  \*/  private int execSQL(Connection conn, String[] sqls, BaseDimension dimension) throws SQLException {  PreparedStatement preparedStatement = null;  ResultSet resultSet = null;  try {  //1、假设数据库中有该条数据  //封装查询sql语句  preparedStatement = conn.prepareStatement(sqls[0]);  setArguments(preparedStatement, dimension);  //执行查询  resultSet = preparedStatement.executeQuery();  if (resultSet.next()) {  return resultSet.getInt(1);  }  //2、假设 数据库中没有该条数据  //封装插入sql语句  preparedStatement = conn.prepareStatement(sqls[1]);  setArguments(preparedStatement, dimension);  preparedStatement.executeUpdate();  JDBCUtil.close(null, preparedStatement, resultSet);  //重新获取id，调用自己即可。  preparedStatement = conn.prepareStatement(sqls[0]);  setArguments(preparedStatement, dimension);  //执行查询  resultSet = preparedStatement.executeQuery();  if (resultSet.next()) {  return resultSet.getInt(1);  }  } finally {  JDBCUtil.close(null, preparedStatement, resultSet);  }  throw new RuntimeException("Failed to get id");  }  private void setArguments(PreparedStatement preparedStatement, BaseDimension dimension) throws SQLException {  int i = 0;  if (dimension instanceof DateDimension) {  DateDimension dateDimension = (DateDimension) dimension;  preparedStatement.setInt(++i, dateDimension.getYear());  preparedStatement.setInt(++i, dateDimension.getMonth());  preparedStatement.setInt(++i, dateDimension.getDay());  } else if (dimension instanceof ContactDimension) {  ContactDimension contactDimension = (ContactDimension) dimension;  preparedStatement.setString(++i, contactDimension.getTelephone());  preparedStatement.setString(++i, contactDimension.getName());  }  }  } |

**15) 创建类：LRUCache**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.utils;  import java.util.LinkedHashMap;  import java.util.Map;  public class LRUCache<K, V> extends LinkedHashMap<K, V> {  private static final long serialVersionUID = -5907797767584803517L;  protected int maxElements;  public LRUCache(int maxSize) {  super(maxSize, 0.75F, true);  this.maxElements = maxSize;  }  /\*  \* (non-Javadoc)  \*  \* @see java.util.LinkedHashMap#removeEldestEntry(java.util.Map.Entry)  \*/  @Override  protected boolean removeEldestEntry(Map.Entry<K, V> eldest) {  return (size() > this.maxElements);  }  } |

**16) 创建类：Constants**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.constants;  public class Constants {  public static final int JDBC\_DEFAULT\_BATCH\_NUMBER = 500;  } |

### 3.3.5 运行测试

**1) 将mysql驱动包放入到hadoop根目录的lib目录下**

|  |
| --- |
| $ cp -a /opt/module/mysql-libs/mysql-connector-java-5.1.27/mysql-connector-java-5.1.27-bin.jar ./lib |

**2) 提交任务**

|  |
| --- |
| $ bin/yarn jar ~/call/jars/ct\_analysis-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar  com.atguigu.analysis.runner.CountDurationRunner -libjars ./lib/\* |

观察Mysql中的结果。

## 3.4 数据展示

令人兴奋的时刻马上到了，接下来我们需要将某人按照不同维度查询出来的结果，展示到web页面上。

**数据展示模块流程如图7所示：**

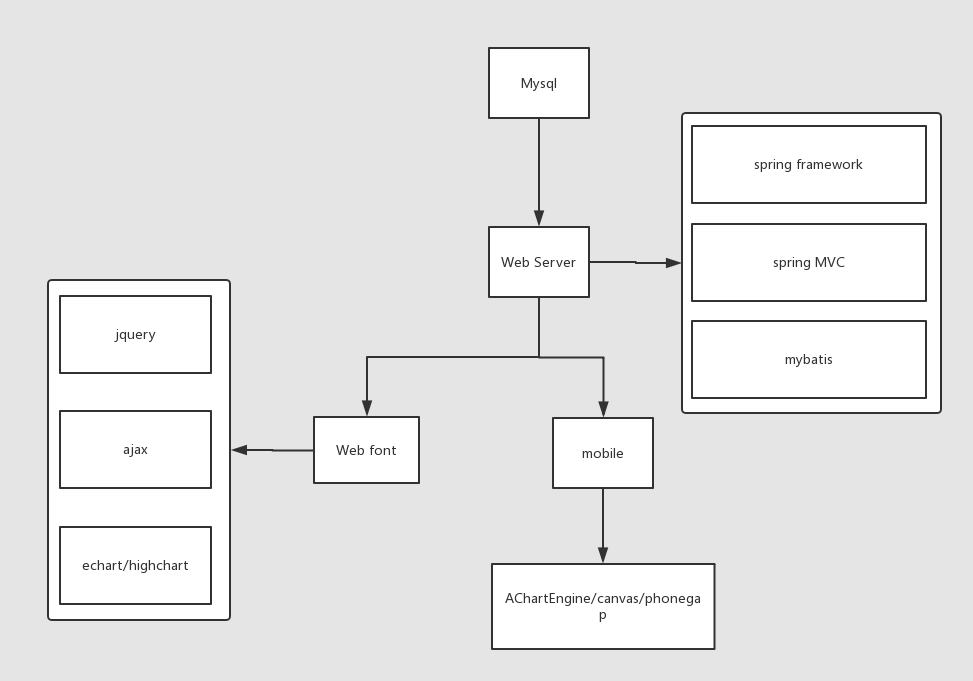


图7 数据展示模块流程

### 3.4.1 环境准备

**1) 新建module或项目：ct\_web**

pom.xml配置文件：

|  |
| --- |
| <project xmlns=<http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0>  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/maven-v4\_0\_0.xsd">  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>  <groupId>com.atguigu</groupId>  <artifactId>ct\_web</artifactId>  <packaging>war</packaging>  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>  <name>ct\_web Maven Webapp</name>  <url>http://maven.apache.org</url>  <repositories>  <repository>  <id>cloudera</id>  <url>https://repository.cloudera.com/artifactory/cloudera-repos/</url>  </repository>  <repository>  <id>centor</id>  <url>http://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/</url>  </repository>  </repositories>  <dependencies>  <!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/junit/junit -->  <dependency>  <groupId>junit</groupId>  <artifactId>junit</artifactId>  <version>4.12</version>  <scope>test</scope>  </dependency>  <dependency>  <groupId>mysql</groupId>  <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>  <version>5.1.27</version>  </dependency>  <dependency>  <groupId>c3p0</groupId>  <artifactId>c3p0</artifactId>  <version>0.9.1.2</version>  </dependency>  <dependency>  <groupId>org.mybatis</groupId>  <artifactId>mybatis</artifactId>  <version>3.2.1</version>  </dependency>  <dependency>  <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>  <artifactId>spring-context-support</artifactId>  <version>4.3.3.RELEASE</version>  </dependency>  <dependency>  <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>  <artifactId>spring-jdbc</artifactId>  <version>4.3.3.RELEASE</version>  </dependency>  <dependency>  <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>  <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>  <version>4.3.3.RELEASE</version>  </dependency>  <dependency>  <groupId>org.mybatis</groupId>  <artifactId>mybatis-spring</artifactId>  <version>1.3.0</version>  </dependency>  <dependency>  <groupId>org.aspectj</groupId>  <artifactId>aspectjweaver</artifactId>  <version>1.8.10</version>  </dependency>  <dependency>  <groupId>javax.servlet</groupId>  <artifactId>servlet-api</artifactId>  <version>2.5</version>  </dependency>  <dependency>  <groupId>javax.servlet</groupId>  <artifactId>jstl</artifactId>  <version>1.2</version>  </dependency>  <dependency>  <groupId>org.apache.hbase</groupId>  <artifactId>hbase-client</artifactId>  <version>0.98.6-cdh5.3.6</version>  <exclusions>  <exclusion>  <!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.xerial.snappy/snappy-java -->  <groupId>org.xerial.snappy</groupId>  <artifactId>snappy-java</artifactId>  </exclusion>  </exclusions>  </dependency>  </dependencies>  <build>  <finalName>ct\_web</finalName>  <plugins>  <!--  <plugin>  <groupId>org.apache.tomcat.maven</groupId>  <artifactId>tomcat7-maven-plugin</artifactId>  <version>2.2</version>  <configuration>  <path>/</path>  <port>8080</port>  <uriEncoding>UTF-8</uriEncoding>  </configuration>  </plugin>  -->  <plugin>  <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>  <artifactId>maven-surefire-plugin</artifactId>  <version>2.12.4</version>  <configuration>  <skipTests>true</skipTests>  </configuration>  </plugin>  </plugins>  </build>  </project> |

**2) 创建包结构，根包：com.atguigu**

**表13**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| bean |  |  |
| contants |  |  |
| controller |  |  |
| dao |  |  |
| entries |  |  |

**3) 类表**

**表14**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 类名 | 备注 |
| CallLog | 用于封装数据分析结果的JavaBean |
| Contact | 用于封装联系人的JavaBean |
| Contants | 常量类 |
| CallLogHandler | 用于处理请求的Controller |
| CallLogDAO | 查询某人某个维度通话记录的DAO |
| ContactDAO | 查询联系人的DAO |
| QueryInfo | 用于封装向服务器发来的请求参数 |

**4) web目录结构，web部分的根目录：webapp**

**表15**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 文件夹名 | 备注 |
| css | 存放css静态资源的文件夹 |
| html | 存放html静态资源的文件夹 |
| images | 存放图片静态资源文件夹 |
| js | 存放js静态资源的文件夹 |
| jsp | 存放jsp页面的文件夹 |
| WEB-INF | 存放web相关配置的文件夹 |

**5) resources目录下创建spring相关配置文件**

**dbconfig.properties:用于存放数据库连接配置**

|  |
| --- |
| user=root  password=000000  jdbcUrl=jdbc:mysql://hadoop102:3306/db\_telecom?useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=UTF-8  driverClass=com.mysql.jdbc.Driver |

**applicationContext.xml：Spring&SpringMVC配置**

|  |
| --- |
| <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  <beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  xmlns:p="http://www.springframework.org/schema/p"  xmlns:mvc="http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc"  xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd  http://www.springframework.org/schema/context http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context.xsd  http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop/spring-aop.xsd  http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc/spring-mvc.xsd  http://www.springframework.org/schema/jee http://www.springframework.org/schema/jee/spring-jee.xsd  http://www.springframework.org/schema/tx http://www.springframework.org/schema/tx/spring-tx.xsd">  <context:property-placeholder location="classpath:dbconfig.properties"/>  <bean id="dataSource" class="com.mchange.v2.c3p0.ComboPooledDataSource">  <property name="user" value="${user}"/>  <property name="password" value="${password}"/>  <property name="driverClass" value="${driverClass}"/>  <property name="jdbcUrl" value="${jdbcUrl}"/>  </bean>  <bean id="jdbcTemplate" class="org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemplate">  <constructor-arg name="dataSource" value="#{dataSource}"></constructor-arg>  </bean>  <bean id="namedParameterJdbcTemplate" class="org.springframework.jdbc.core.namedparam.NamedParameterJdbcTemplate">  <constructor-arg name="dataSource" value="#{dataSource}"></constructor-arg>  </bean>  <!-- 包扫描 -->  <context:component-scan base-package="com.atguigu.controller"></context:component-scan>  <context:component-scan base-package="com.atguigu.dao"></context:component-scan>  <!-- 配置视图解析器-->  <bean id="viewResolver" class="org.springframework.web.servlet.view.InternalResourceViewResolver">  <property name="prefix" value="/"/>  <property name="suffix" value=".jsp"/>  </bean>  <!--<mvc:annotation-driven />-->  <!--<mvc:default-servlet-handler />-->  <!--<mvc:resources location="/images/" mapping="/images/\*\*"/>-->  <!--<mvc:resources location="/js/" mapping="/js/\*\*"/>-->  <!--<mvc:resources location="/css/" mapping="/css/\*\*"/>-->  </beans> |

**6) WEB-INF目录下创建web相关配置**

**web.xml：**

|  |
| --- |
| <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  <web-app xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app\_3\_1.xsd"  version="3.1">  <display-name>SpringMVC\_CRUD</display-name>  <servlet>  <servlet-name>dispatcherServlet</servlet-name>  <servlet-class>org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet</servlet-class>  <init-param>  <param-name>contextConfigLocation</param-name>  <param-value>classpath:applicationContext.xml</param-value>  </init-param>  <load-on-startup>1</load-on-startup>  </servlet>  <servlet-mapping>  <servlet-name>dispatcherServlet</servlet-name>  <url-pattern>/</url-pattern>  </servlet-mapping>  <welcome-file-list>  <welcome-file>index.jsp</welcome-file>  </welcome-file-list>  <filter>  <filter-name>CharacterEncodingFilter</filter-name>  <filter-class>org.springframework.web.filter.CharacterEncodingFilter</filter-class>  <init-param>  <param-name>encoding</param-name>  <param-value>utf-8</param-value>  </init-param>  <init-param>  <param-name>forceEncoding</param-name>  <param-value>true</param-value>  </init-param>  </filter>  <filter-mapping>  <filter-name>CharacterEncodingFilter</filter-name>  <url-pattern>/\*</url-pattern>  </filter-mapping>  <servlet-mapping>  <servlet-name>default</servlet-name>  <url-pattern>\*.jpg</url-pattern>  </servlet-mapping>  <servlet-mapping>  <servlet-name>default</servlet-name>  <url-pattern>\*.js</url-pattern>  </servlet-mapping>  <servlet-mapping>  <servlet-name>default</servlet-name>  <url-pattern>\*.css</url-pattern>  </servlet-mapping>  </web-app> |

**7) 拷贝js框架到js目录下**

|  |
| --- |
| 框架名称：  echarts.min.js  jquery-3.2.0.min.js |

### 3.4.2 编写代码

**思路：**

a) 首先测试数据通顺以及完整性，写一个联系人的测试用例。

b) 测试通过后，通过输入手机号码以及时间参数，查询指定维度的数据，并以图表展示。

**代码：**

**1) 新建类： CallLog**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.bean;  public class CallLog {  private String id\_date\_contact;  private String id\_date\_dimension;  private String id\_contact;  private String call\_sum;  private String call\_duration\_sum;  private String telephone;  private String name;  private String year;  private String month;  private String day;  public String getId\_date\_contact() {  return id\_date\_contact;  }  public void setId\_date\_contact(String id\_date\_contact) {  this.id\_date\_contact = id\_date\_contact;  }  public String getId\_date\_dimension() {  return id\_date\_dimension;  }  public void setId\_date\_dimension(String id\_date\_dimension) {  this.id\_date\_dimension = id\_date\_dimension;  }  public String getId\_contact() {  return id\_contact;  }  public void setId\_contact(String id\_contact) {  this.id\_contact = id\_contact;  }  public String getCall\_sum() {  return call\_sum;  }  public void setCall\_sum(String call\_sum) {  this.call\_sum = call\_sum;  }  public String getCall\_duration\_sum() {  return call\_duration\_sum;  }  public void setCall\_duration\_sum(String call\_duration\_sum) {  this.call\_duration\_sum = call\_duration\_sum;  }  public String getTelephone() {  return telephone;  }  public void setTelephone(String telephone) {  this.telephone = telephone;  }  public String getName() {  return name;  }  public void setName(String name) {  this.name = name;  }  public String getYear() {  return year;  }  public void setYear(String year) {  this.year = year;  }  public String getMonth() {  return month;  }  public void setMonth(String month) {  this.month = month;  }  public String getDay() {  return day;  }  public void setDay(String day) {  this.day = day;  }  @Override  public String toString() {  return "CallLog{" +  "id\_date\_contact='" + id\_date\_contact + '\'' +  ", id\_date\_dimension='" + id\_date\_dimension + '\'' +  ", id\_contact='" + id\_contact + '\'' +  ", call\_sum='" + call\_sum + '\'' +  ", call\_duration\_sum='" + call\_duration\_sum + '\'' +  ", telephone='" + telephone + '\'' +  ", name='" + name + '\'' +  ", year='" + year + '\'' +  ", month='" + month + '\'' +  ", day='" + day + '\'' +  '}';  }  } |

**2) 新建类：** **Contact**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.bean;  public class Contact {  private Integer id;  private String telephone;  private String name;  public Contact() {  super();  }  public Contact(int id, String telephone, String name) {  super();  this.id = id;  this.telephone = telephone;  this.name = name;  }  public Integer getId() {  return id;  }  public void setId(Integer id) {  this.id = id;  }  public String getTelephone() {  return telephone;  }  public void setTelephone(String telephone) {  this.telephone = telephone;  }  public String getName() {  return name;  }  public void setName(String name) {  this.name = name;  }  @Override  public String toString() {  return "Contact{" +  "id=" + id +  ", telephone='" + telephone + '\'' +  ", name='" + name + '\'' +  '}';  }  } |

**3) 新建类：QueryInfo**

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.entries;  public class QueryInfo {  private String telephone;  private String year;  private String month;  private String day;  public QueryInfo() {  super();  }  public QueryInfo(String telephone, String year, String month, String day) {  super();  this.telephone = telephone;  this.year = year;  this.month = month;  this.day = day;  }  public String getTelephone() {  return telephone;  }  public void setTelephone(String telephone) {  this.telephone = telephone;  }  public String getYear() {  return year;  }  public void setYear(String year) {  this.year = year;  }  public String getMonth() {  return month;  }  public void setMonth(String month) {  this.month = month;  }  public String getDay() {  return day;  }  public void setDay(String day) {  this.day = day;  }  } |

**4) 新建类：** CallLogDAO

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.dao;  import com.atguigu.bean.CallLog;  import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;  import org.springframework.jdbc.core.BeanPropertyRowMapper;  import org.springframework.jdbc.core.namedparam.NamedParameterJdbcTemplate;  import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;  import java.util.HashMap;  import java.util.List;  @Repository  public class CallLogDAO {  @Autowired  private NamedParameterJdbcTemplate namedParameterJdbcTemplate;  public List<CallLog> getCallLogList(HashMap<String, String> hashMap){  //1、电话号码 2、年 3、日  String sql = "SELECT t3.id\_date\_contact, t3.id\_date\_dimension, t3.id\_contact, t3.call\_sum, t3.call\_duration\_sum , t3.telephone, t3.name, t4.year, t4.month, t4.day FROM (SELECT t2.id\_date\_contact, t2.id\_date\_dimension, t2.id\_contact, t2.call\_sum, t2.call\_duration\_sum , t1.telephone, t1.name FROM (SELECT id, telephone, name FROM tb\_contacts WHERE telephone = :telephone ) t1 INNER JOIN tb\_call t2 ON t1.id = t2.id\_contact ) t3 INNER JOIN (SELECT id, year, month, day FROM tb\_dimension\_date WHERE year = :year AND day = :day ) t4 ON t3.id\_date\_dimension = t4.id ORDER BY t4.year, t4.month, t4.day;";  BeanPropertyRowMapper<CallLog> contactBeanPropertyRowMapper = new BeanPropertyRowMapper<>(CallLog.class);  List<CallLog> contactList = namedParameterJdbcTemplate.query(sql, hashMap, contactBeanPropertyRowMapper);  return contactList;  }  } |

**5) 新建类：**ContactDAO

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.dao;  import com.atguigu.bean.Contact;  import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;  import org.springframework.jdbc.core.BeanPropertyRowMapper;  import org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemplate;  import org.springframework.jdbc.core.namedparam.NamedParameterJdbcTemplate;  import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;  import java.util.HashMap;  import java.util.List;  @Repository  public class ContactDAO {  @Autowired  private JdbcTemplate jdbcTemplate;  @Autowired  private NamedParameterJdbcTemplate namedParameterJdbcTemplate;  public List<Contact> getContacts(){  String sql = "SELECT id, telephone, name FROM tb\_contacts;";  BeanPropertyRowMapper<Contact> contactBeanPropertyRowMapper = new BeanPropertyRowMapper<>(Contact.class);  List<Contact> contactList = jdbcTemplate.query(sql, contactBeanPropertyRowMapper);  return contactList;  }  public List<Contact> getContactWithId(HashMap<String, String> hashMap){  String sql = "SELECT id, telephone, name FROM tb\_contacts WHERE id = :id;";  BeanPropertyRowMapper<Contact> contactBeanPropertyRowMapper = new BeanPropertyRowMapper<>(Contact.class);  List<Contact> contactList = namedParameterJdbcTemplate.query(sql, hashMap, contactBeanPropertyRowMapper);  return contactList;  }  } |

**6) 新建类：** CallLogHandler

|  |
| --- |
| package com.atguigu.controller;  import com.atguigu.bean.CallLog;  import com.atguigu.bean.Contact;  import com.atguigu.dao.CallLogDAO;  import com.atguigu.dao.ContactDAO;  import com.atguigu.entries.QueryInfo;  import com.google.gson.Gson;  import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;  import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;  import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;  import org.springframework.ui.Model;  import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;  import org.springframework.web.servlet.ModelAndView;  import java.util.ArrayList;  import java.util.HashMap;  import java.util.List;  import java.util.Map;  @Controller  public class CallLogHandler {  @RequestMapping("/queryContact")  public ModelAndView query(Contact contact) {  ApplicationContext applicationContext = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");  ContactDAO contactDAO = applicationContext.getBean(ContactDAO.class);  HashMap<String, String> paramMap = new HashMap<>();  paramMap.put("id", String.valueOf(contact.getId()));  List<Contact> contactList = contactDAO.getContactWithId(paramMap);  ModelAndView modelAndView = new ModelAndView();  modelAndView.setViewName("jsp/queryContact");  modelAndView.addObject("contacts", contactList);  return modelAndView;  }  @RequestMapping("/queryContactList")  public ModelAndView querylist() {  ApplicationContext applicationContext = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");  ContactDAO contactDAO = applicationContext.getBean(ContactDAO.class);  List<Contact> contactList = contactDAO.getContacts();  ModelAndView modelAndView = new ModelAndView();  modelAndView.setViewName("jsp/queryContact");  modelAndView.addObject("contacts", contactList);  return modelAndView;  }  @RequestMapping("/queryCallLogList")  public ModelAndView queryCallLog(QueryInfo queryInfo){  ApplicationContext applicationContext = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");  CallLogDAO callLogDAO = applicationContext.getBean(CallLogDAO.class);  HashMap<String, String> paramMap = new HashMap<>();  paramMap.put("telephone", String.valueOf(queryInfo.getTelephone()));  paramMap.put("year", String.valueOf(queryInfo.getYear()));  paramMap.put("day", String.valueOf(queryInfo.getDay()));  List<CallLog> callLogList = callLogDAO.getCallLogList(paramMap);  Gson gson = new Gson();  String resultList = gson.toJson(callLogList);  ModelAndView modelAndView = new ModelAndView();  modelAndView.setViewName("jsp/callLogList");  modelAndView.addObject("callLogList", resultList);  return modelAndView;  }  @RequestMapping("/queryCallLogList2")  public String queryCallLog2(Model model, QueryInfo queryInfo){  ApplicationContext applicationContext = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");  CallLogDAO callLogDAO = applicationContext.getBean(CallLogDAO.class);  HashMap<String, String> paramMap = new HashMap<>();  paramMap.put("telephone", String.valueOf(queryInfo.getTelephone()));  paramMap.put("year", String.valueOf(queryInfo.getYear()));  paramMap.put("day", String.valueOf(queryInfo.getDay()));  List<CallLog> callLogList = callLogDAO.getCallLogList(paramMap);  StringBuilder dateString = new StringBuilder();  StringBuilder countString = new StringBuilder();  StringBuilder durationString = new StringBuilder();  for(int i = 0; i < callLogList.size(); i++){  CallLog callLog = callLogList.get(i);  if(Integer.valueOf(callLog.getMonth()) > 0){  dateString.append(callLog.getMonth()).append("月").append(",");  countString.append(callLog.getCall\_sum()).append(",");  durationString.append(Float.valueOf(callLog.getCall\_duration\_sum()) / 60f).append(",");  }  }  //1月,2月,3月,4月,5月,6月,7月,8月,9月,10月,11月,12月,  model.addAttribute("telephone", callLogList.get(0).getTelephone());  model.addAttribute("name", callLogList.get(0).getName());  model.addAttribute("date", dateString.deleteCharAt(dateString.length() - 1));  model.addAttribute("count", countString.deleteCharAt(countString.length() - 1));  model.addAttribute("duration", durationString.deleteCharAt(durationString.length() - 1));  return "jsp/callLogListEchart";  }  } |

**7) 新建类：**Contants

|  |
| --- |
| 暂时没用上，也可以用上，主要用于存放一些常量 |

**8) 新建：**index.jsp

|  |
| --- |
| <%@ taglib prefix="c" uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" %>  <%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=utf-8"  pageEncoding="utf-8" %>  <%  String path = request.getContextPath();  %>  <!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/loose.dtd">  <html>  <head>  <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1">  <title>Show Time</title>  </head>  <body>  <form action="/queryContact">  id:<input type="text" name="id"/>  telephone:<input type="text" name="telephone"/>  <input type="submit" value="查询联系人"/>  </form>  <form action="/queryContactList">  <input type="submit" value="查询所有"/>  </form>  <br/>  <form action='<c:url value="/queryCallLogList2"/>' method="post">  telephone:<input type="text" name="telephone"/>  year:<input type="text" name="year"/>  month:<input type="text" name="month"/>  day:<input type="text" name="day"/>  <input type="submit" value="查询该人通话记录"/>  </form>  </body>  </html> |

**9) 新建：queryContact.jsp**

|  |
| --- |
| <%--  Created by IntelliJ IDEA.  User: Z  Date: 2017/10/28  Time: 10:36  To change this template use File | Settings | File Templates.  --%>  <%@ page contentType="text/html;charset=UTF-8" language="java" isELIgnored = "false" %>  <html>  <head>  <title>查询联系人</title>  </head>  <body>  查询结果：<br/>  <h1>${requestScope.contacts}</h1>  </body>  </html> |

**10) 新建：callLogList.jsp**

|  |
| --- |
| <%--  Created by IntelliJ IDEA.  User: Z  Date: 2017/10/28  Time: 14:36  To change this template use File | Settings | File Templates.  --%>  <%@ page contentType="text/html;charset=UTF-8" language="java" isELIgnored = "false" %>  <html>  <head>  <title>显示通话记录</title>  </head>  <body>  查询结果：<br/>  <h1>${requestScope.callLogList}</h1>  </body>  </html> |

**11) 新建：callLogListEchart.jsp**

|  |
| --- |
| <%--  Created by IntelliJ IDEA.  User: Z  Date: 2017/10/28  Time: 14:36  To change this template use File | Settings | File Templates.  --%>  <%@ page contentType="text/html;charset=UTF-8" language="java" isELIgnored="false" %>  <html>  <head>  <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">  <title>显示通话记录</title>  <script type="text/javascript" src="../js/echarts.min.js"></script>  <%--<script type="text/javascript" src="${pageContext.request.contextPath}/js/echarts.min.js"></script>--%>  <%--<script type="text/javascript" src="${pageContext.request.contextPath}/jquery-3.2.0.min.js"></script>--%>  <%--<script type="text/javascript" src="http://echarts.baidu.com/gallery/vendors/echarts/echarts-all-3.js"></script>--%>  </head>  <body style="height: 100%; margin: 0">  <div id="container1" style="height: 100%; width: 50%; float:left"; m></div>  <div id="container2" style="height: 100%; width: 50%; float:right"></div>  <script type="text/javascript">  var telephone = "${requestScope.telephone}"  var name = "${requestScope.name}"  var date = "${requestScope.date}"  var count = "${requestScope.count}"  var duration = "${requestScope.duration}"  callog1();  callog2();  function callog1() {  var dom = document.getElementById("container1");  var myChart = echarts.init(dom);  myChart.showLoading();  var option = {  title: {  text: '通话记录查询人：' + name,  textStyle: {  //文字颜色  color: '#2c2c2c',  //字体风格,'normal','italic','oblique'  fontStyle: 'normal',  //字体粗细 'normal','bold','bolder','lighter',100 | 200 | 300 | 400...  fontWeight: 'bold',  //字体系列  fontFamily: 'sans-serif',  //字体大小  fontSize: 20  },  itemGap: 12,  subtext: '手机号码：' + telephone,  subtextStyle: {  //文字颜色  color: '#2c2c2c',  //字体风格,'normal','italic','oblique'  fontStyle: 'normal',  //字体粗细 'normal','bold','bolder','lighter',100 | 200 | 300 | 400...  fontWeight: 'bold',  //字体系列  fontFamily: 'sans-serif',  //字体大小  fontSize: 18  }  },  grid:{  x:100,  y:100,  borderWidth:1  },  tooltip: {  trigger: 'axis'  },  legend: {  data: ['通话次数', '通话时长']  },  toolbox: {  show: true,  feature: {  dataZoom: {  yAxisIndex: 'none'  },  dataView: {readOnly: false},  magicType: {type: ['line', 'bar']},  restore: {},  saveAsImage: {}  }  },  xAxis: {  data: date.split(","),  },  yAxis: {},  series: [  {  name: '通话次数',  type: 'line',  data: count.split(","),  markPoint: {  data: [  {type: 'max', name: '最大值'},  {type: 'min', name: '最小值'}  ]  },  markLine: {  data: [  {type: 'average', name: '平均值'}  ]  }  },  {  name: '通话时长',  type: 'line',  data: duration.split(","),  markPoint: {  data: [  {name: '月最低', value: -2, xAxis: 1, yAxis: -1.5}  ]  },  markLine: {  data: [  {type: 'average', name: '平均值'},  [{  symbol: 'none',  x: '90%',  yAxis: 'max'  }, {  symbol: 'circle',  label: {  normal: {  position: 'start',  formatter: '最大值'  }  },  type: 'max',  name: '最高点'  }]  ]  }  },  ]  };  if (option && typeof option === "object") {  myChart.setOption(option, true);  }  myChart.hideLoading()  }  function callog2() {  var dom = document.getElementById("container2");  var myChart = echarts.init(dom);  myChart.showLoading();  var option = {  tooltip: {  trigger: 'axis'  },  legend: {  data: ['通话次数', '通话时长']  },  toolbox: {  show: true,  feature: {  dataZoom: {  yAxisIndex: 'none'  },  dataView: {readOnly: false},  magicType: {type: ['line', 'bar']},  restore: {},  saveAsImage: {}  }  },  grid:{  x:100,  y:100,  borderWidth:1  },  xAxis: {  data: date.split(","),  },  yAxis: {},  series: [  {  name: '通话次数',  type: 'bar',  data: count.split(","),  markPoint: {  data: [  {type: 'max', name: '最大值'},  {type: 'min', name: '最小值'}  ]  },  markLine: {  data: [  {type: 'average', name: '平均值'}  ]  }  },  {  name: '通话时长',  type: 'bar',  data: duration.split(","),  markPoint: {  data: [  {name: '月最低', value: -2, xAxis: 1, yAxis: -1.5}  ]  },  markLine: {  data: [  {type: 'average', name: '平均值'},  [{  symbol: 'none',  x: '90%',  yAxis: 'max'  }, {  symbol: 'circle',  label: {  normal: {  position: 'start',  formatter: '最大值'  }  },  type: 'max',  name: '最高点'  }]  ]  }  },  ]  };  if (option && typeof option === "object") {  myChart.setOption(option, true);  }  myChart.hideLoading()  }  </script>  </body>  </html> |

### 3.4.5 最终预览

查询人通话时长与通话次数统计大概如下所示：

**折线图如图8所示：**

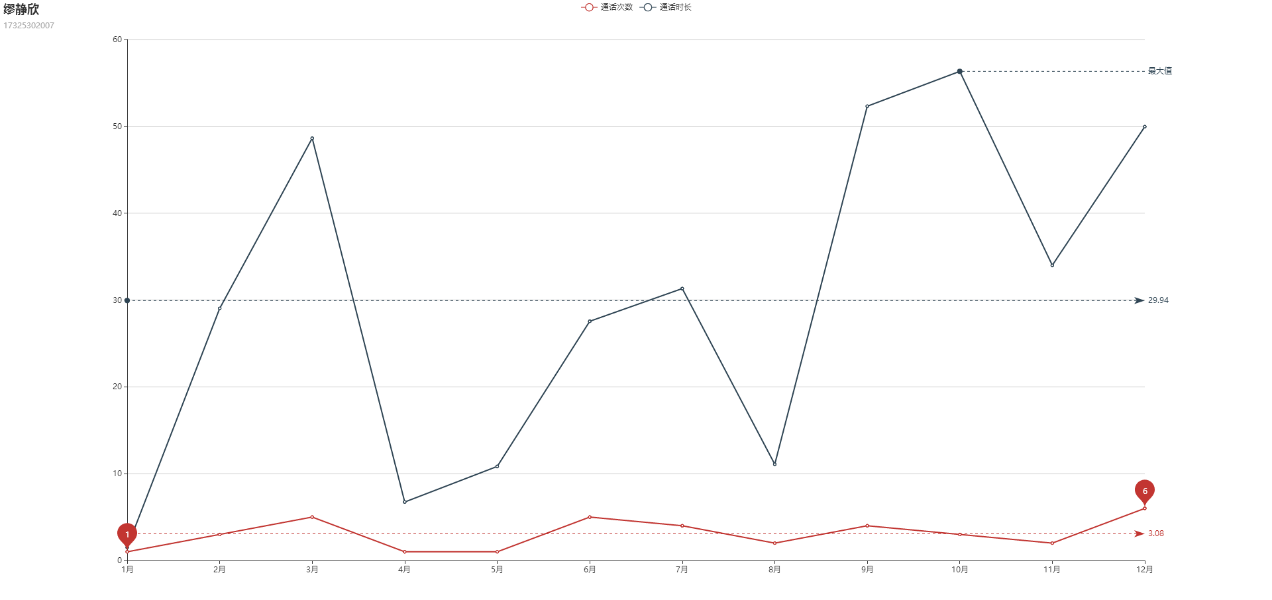


图8 折线图

**柱状图如图8所示：**

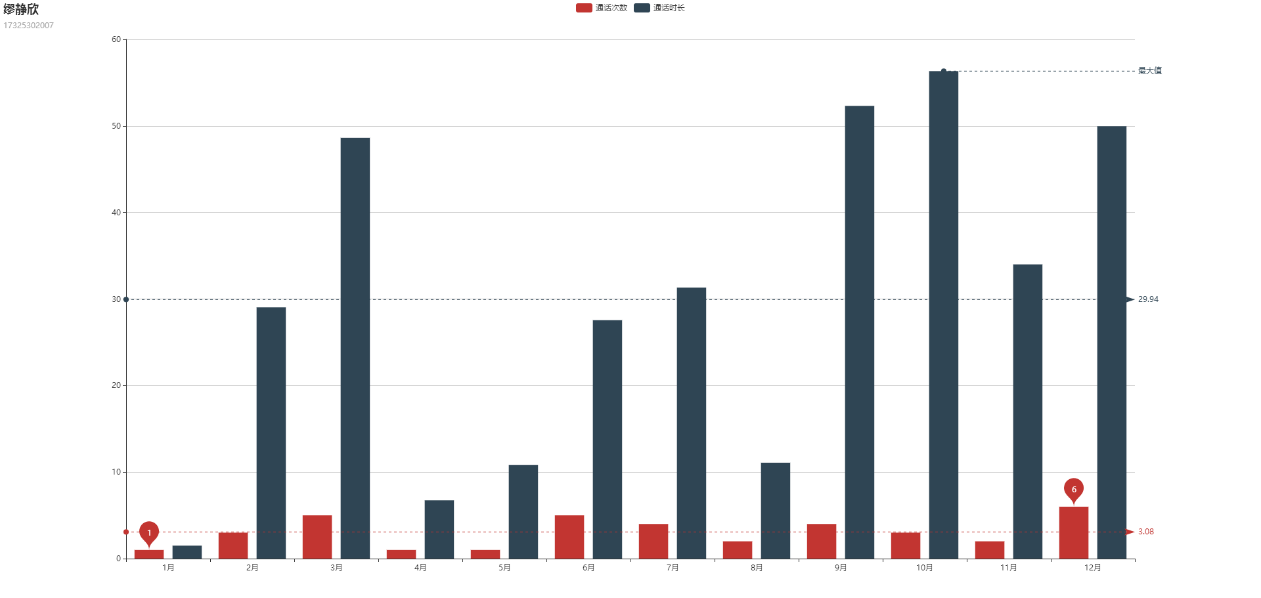


图8 柱状图

**统一展示如图9所示：**

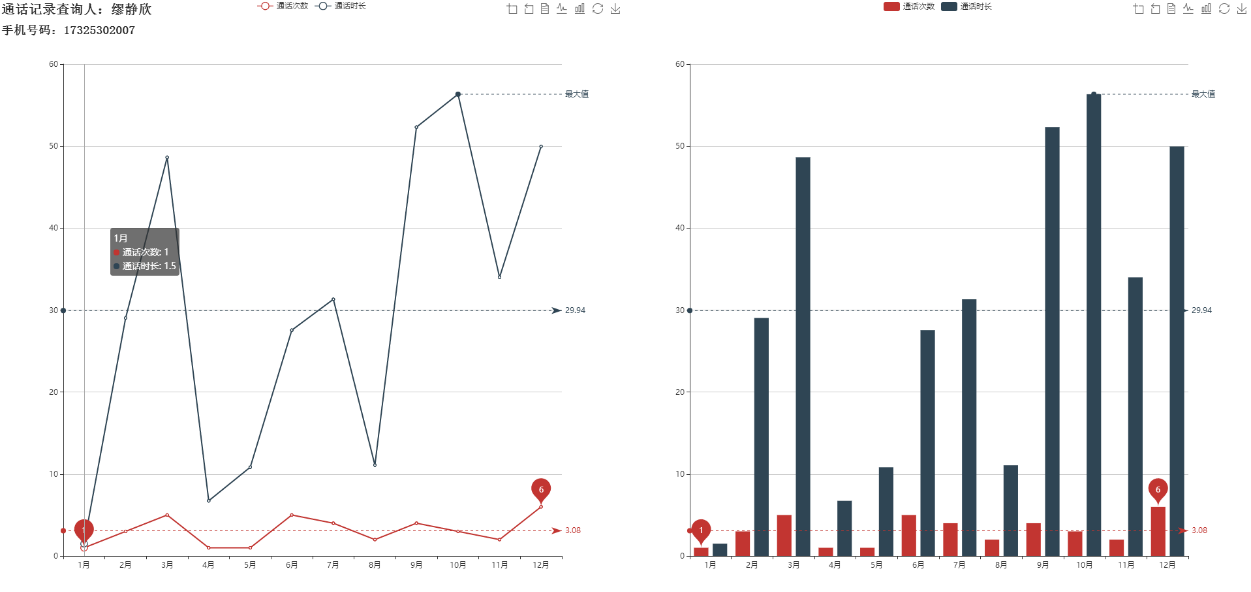


图9统一展示

## 3.5 定时任务

新的数据每天都会产生，所以我们每天都需要更新离线的分析结果，所以此时我们可以用各种各样的定时任务调度工具来完成此操作。此例我们使用crontab来执行该操作。

**1) 编写任务脚本：analysis.sh**

|  |
| --- |
| #!/bin/bash  /home/admin/modules/cdh/hadoop-2.5.0-cdh5.3.6/bin/yarn jar ~/softwares/jars/ct\_analysis-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar com.atguigu.analysis.runner.CountDurationRunner -libjars /home/admin/modules/cdh/hadoop-2.5.0-cdh5.3.6/lib/\* |

**2) 制定crontab任务**

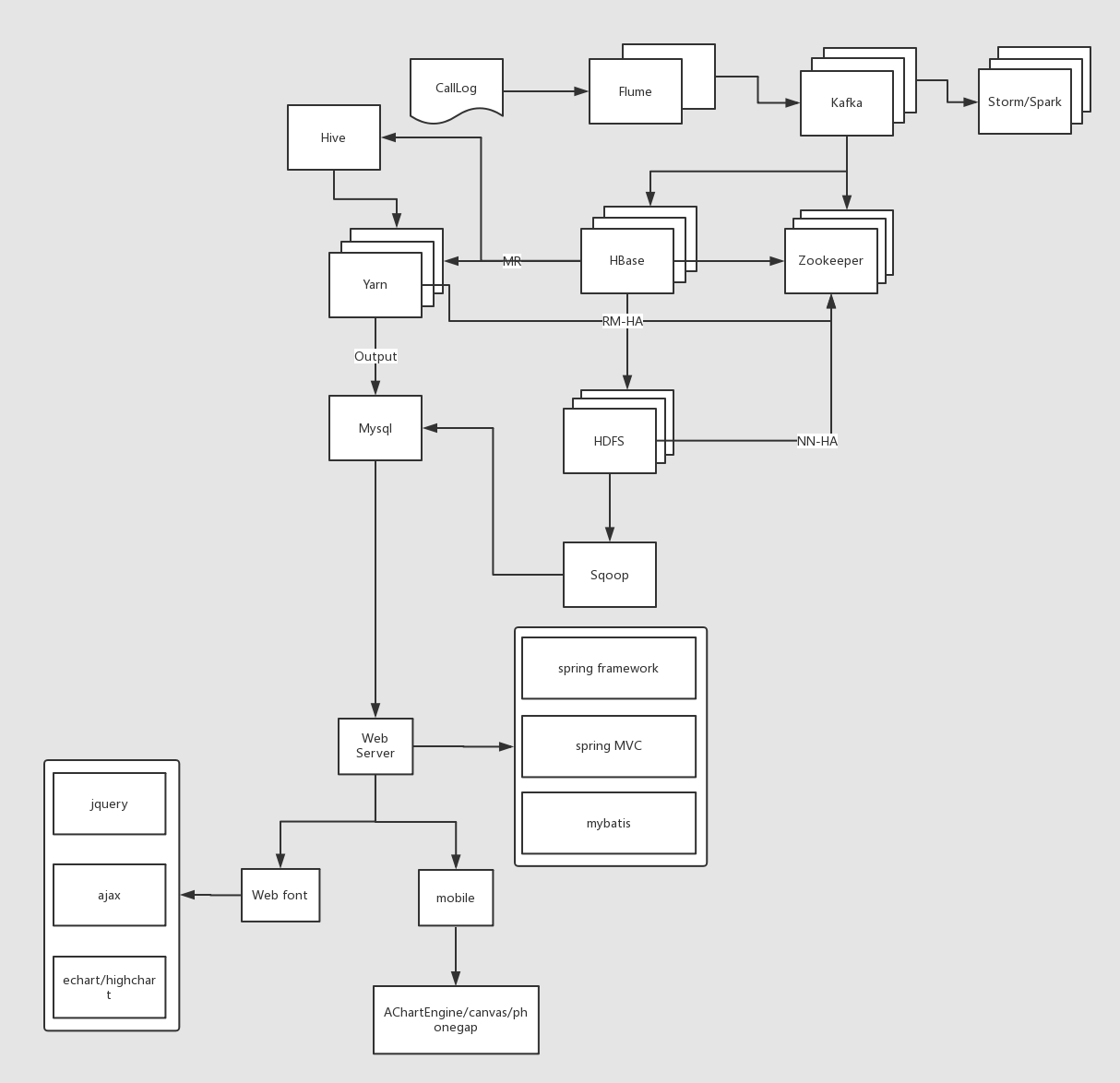
|  |
| --- |
| # .------------------------------------------minute(0~59)  # | .----------------------------------------hours(0~23)  # | | .--------------------------------------day of month(1~31)  # | | | .------------------------------------month(1~12)  # | | | | .----------------------------------day of week(0~6)  # | | | | | .--------------------------------command  # | | | | | |  # | | | | | |  0 0 \* \* \* /home/admin/call/analysis.sh |

**3) 考虑数据处理手段是否安全**

a、定时任务统计结果是否会重复

b、定时任务处理的数据是否全面

# 第4章 项目总结



重新总结梳理整个项目流程和方法论。