간단한 NFT 발행 및 전송 실습



컨트랙트 소유자 / CI지털 작품 생산자

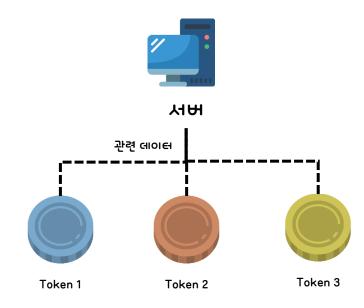
토큰 생성 및 발행

NFT 토큰 소유

서버 제공

토큰 ID 관리

NFT 토큰 발행



https://eips.ethereum.org/EIPS/eip-721

Every ERC-721 compliant contract must implement the ERC721 and ERC165 interfaces (subject to "caveats" below):

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.20;
/// @title ERC-721 Non-Fungible Token Standard
/// @dev See https://eips.ethereum.org/EIPS/eip-721
/// Note: the ERC-165 identifier for this interface is 0x80ac58cd.
interface ERC721 /* is ERC165 */ {
   /// @dev This emits when ownership of any NFT changes by any mechanism.
   /// This event emits when NFTs are created ('from' == 0) and destroyed
   /// ('to' == 0). Exception: during contract creation, any number of NFTs
   /// may be created and assigned without emitting Transfer. At the time of
   /// any transfer, the approved address for that NFT (if any) is reset to none.
   event Transfer(address indexed _from, address indexed _to, uint256 indexed _tokenId);
   /// @dev This emits when the approved address for an NFT is changed or
   /// reaffirmed. The zero address indicates there is no approved address.
   /// When a Transfer event emits, this also indicates that the approved
   /// address for that NFT (if any) is reset to none.
   event Approval(address indexed _owner, address indexed _approved, uint256 indexed _tokenId);
   /// @dev This emits when an operator is enabled or disabled for an owner.
   /// The operator can manage all NFTs of the owner.
   event ApprovalForAll(address indexed _owner, address indexed _operator, bool _approved);
   /// @notice Count all NFTs assigned to an owner
   /// @dev NFTs assigned to the zero address are considered invalid, and this
   /// function throws for gueries about the zero address.
   /// @param _owner An address for whom to query the balance
   /// @return The number of NFTs owned by 'owner', possibly zero
   function balanceOf(address _owner) external view returns (uint256);
```

```
/// @notice Find the owner of an NFT
/// @dev NFTs assigned to zero address are considered invalid, and queries
/// about them do throw.
/// @param tokenId The identifier for an NFT
/// @return The address of the owner of the NFT
function ownerOf(uint256 _tokenId) external view returns (address);
/// @notice Transfers the ownership of an NFT from one address to another address
/// @dev Throws unless 'msg.sender' is the current owner, an authorized
/// operator, or the approved address for this NFT. Throws if '_from' is
/// not the current owner, Throws if '_to' is the zero address, Throws if
/// '_tokenId' is not a valid NFT. When transfer is complete, this function
/// checks if '_to' is a smart contract (code size > 0), If so, it calls
/// 'onERC721Received' on '_to' and throws if the return value is not
/// 'bytes4(keccak256("onERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes)"))'.
/// @param _from The current owner of the NFT
/// @param _ to The new owner
/// @param tokenid The NFT to transfer
/// @param data Additional data with no specified format, sent in call to '_to'
function safeTransferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _tokenId, bytes data) external payable;
/// @notice Transfers the ownership of an NFT from one address to another address
/// @dev This works identically to the other function with an extra data parameter,
/// except this function just sets data to "".
/// @param _ from The current owner of the NFT
/// @param _to The new owner
/// @param _tokenId The NFT to transfer
function safeTransferFrom(address from, address to, uint256 tokenId) external payable;
```

https://eips.ethereum.org/EIPS/eip-721

Every ERC-721 compliant contract must implement the ERC721 and ERC165 interfaces (subject to "caveats" below):

```
function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _tokenId) external payable;
/// @notice Change or reaffirm the approved address for an NFT
/// @dev The zero address indicates there is no approved address.
/// Throws unless 'msa.sender' is the current NFT owner, or an authorized
/// operator of the current owner.
/// @param _approved The new approved NFT controller
/// @param _tokenid The NFT to approve
function approve(address _approved, uint256 _tokenId) external payable;
/// @notice Enable or disable approval for a third party ("operator") to manage
/// all of 'msg.sender''s assets
/// @dev Emits the ApprovalForAll event. The contract MUST allow
/// multiple operators per owner.
/// @param _operator Address to add to the set of authorized operators
/// @param _approved True if the operator is approved, false to revoke approval
function setApprovalForAll(address operator, bool approved) external;
/// @notice Get the approved address for a single NFT
/// @dev Throws if '_tokenId' is not a valid NFT.
/// @param _tokenid The NFT to find the approved address for
/// @return The approved address for this NFT, or the zero address if there is none
function getApproved(uint256 _tokenId) external view returns (address);
/// @notice Query if an address is an authorized operator for another address
/// @param _owner The address that owns the NFTs
/// @param operator The address that acts on behalf of the owner
/// @return True if '_operator' is an approved operator for '_owner', false otherwise
function isApprovedForAll(address _owner, address _operator) external view returns (bool);
```

```
interface ERC165 {
    /// @notice Query if a contract implements an interface
    /// @param interface/D The interface identifier, as specified in ERC-165
    /// @dev Interface identification is specified in ERC-165. This function
    /// uses less than 30,000 gas.
    /// @return 'true' if the contract implements 'interface/D' and
    /// 'interface/D' is not Oxffffffff, 'false' otherwise
    function supportsInterface(bytes4 interfaceID) external view returns (bool);
}
```

https://eips.ethereum.org/EIPS/eip-721

A wallet/broker/auction application MUST implement the wallet interface if it will accept safe transfers.

```
/// @dev Note: the ERC-165 identifier for this interface is 0x150b7a02.
interface ERC721TokenReceiver {
    /// @notice Handle the receipt of an NFT
    /// @dev The ERC721 smart contract calls this function on the recipient
    /// after a 'transfer'. This function MAY throw to revert and reject the
    /// transfer. Return of other than the magic value MUST result in the
    /// Note: the contract address is always the message sender.
    /// @param _operator The address which called 'safeTransferFrom' function
    /// @param _from The address which previously owned the token
    /// @param _tokenid The NFT identifier which is being transferred
    /// @param _data Additional data with no specified format
    /// @return 'bytes4(keccak256("onERC721Received(address, address, uint256, bytes)"))'
    /// unless throwing
    function onERC721Received(address _operator, address _from, uint256 _tokenId, bytes _data) external returns(bytes4);
}
```

https://eips.ethereum.org/EIPS/eip-721

The metadata extension is OPTIONAL for ERC-721 smart contracts (see "caveats", below). This allows your smart contract to be interrogated for its name and for details about the assets which your NFTs represent.

```
/// @title ERC-721 Non-Fungible Token Standard, optional metadata extension
/// @dev See https://eips.ethereum.org/EIPS/eip-721
/// Note: the ERC-165 identifier for this interface is 0x5b5e139f.
interface ERC721Metadata /* is ERC721 */ {
   /// @notice A descriptive name for a collection of NFTs in this contract
    function name() external view returns (string _name);
   /// @notice An abbreviated name for NFTs in this contract
    function symbol() external view returns (string _symbol);
   /// @notice A distinct Uniform Resource Identifier (URI) for a given asset.
   /// @dev Throws if '_tokenId' is not a valid NFT, URIs are defined in RFC
    /// 3986. The URI may point to a JSON file that conforms to the "ERC721"
    /// Metadata JSON Schema".
    function tokenURI(uint256 _tokenId) external view returns (string);
```

https://eips.ethereum.org/EIPS/eip-721

The enumeration extension is OPTIONAL for ERC-721 smart contracts (see "caveats", below). This allows your contract to publish its full list of NFTs and make them discoverable.

```
/// @title ERC-721 Non-Fungible Token Standard, optional enumeration extension
/// @dev See https://eips.ethereum.org/EIPS/eip-721
/// Note: the ERC-165 identifier for this interface is 0x780e9d63.
interface ERC721Enumerable /* is ERC721 */ {
   /// @notice Count NFTs tracked by this contract
   /// @return A count of valid NFTs tracked by this contract, where each one of
   /// them has an assigned and queryable owner not equal to the zero address
    function totalSupply() external view returns (uint256);
    /// @notice Enumerate valid NFTs
   /// @dev Throws if ' index' >= 'totalSupply()'.
   /// @param _index A counter less than 'totalSupply()'
   /// @return The token identifier for the '_index'th NFT,
    /// (sort order not specified)
    function tokenByIndex(uint256 _index) external view returns (uint256);
   /// @notice Enumerate NFTs assigned to an owner
   /// @dev Throws if '_index' >= 'balanceOf(_owner)' or if
    /// '_owner' is the zero address, representing invalid NFTs.
   /// @param _owner An address where we are interested in NFTs owned by them
   /// @param _index A counter less than 'balanceOf(_owner)'
   /// @return The token identifier for the '_index'th NFT assigned to '_owner',
    /// (sort order not specified)
   function tokenOfOwnerByIndex(address _owner, uint256 _index) external view returns (uint256);
```

https://ethereum.org/en/developers/docs/standards/tokens/erc-721/

```
Methods
                                                             Show less
                                                                         Сору
            function balanceOf(address _owner) external view returns (uint256);
            function ownerOf(uint256 _tokenId) external view returns (address);
            function safeTransferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256
         _tokenId, bytes data) external payable;
            function safeTransferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256
        tokenId) external payable;
            function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _tokenId)
        external payable;
            function approve(address _approved, uint256 _tokenId) external
        payable;
            function setApprovalForAll(address operator, bool approved)
            function getApproved(uint256 _tokenId) external view returns
        (address);
            function isApprovedForAll(address _owner, address _operator)
        external view returns (bool);
Events
                                                                         📋 Сору
           event Transfer(address indexed _from, address indexed _to, uint256
        indexed _tokenId);
           event Approval(address indexed _owner, address indexed _approved,
       uint256 indexed _tokenId);
           event ApprovalForAll(address indexed _owner, address indexed
        _operator, bool _approved);
```

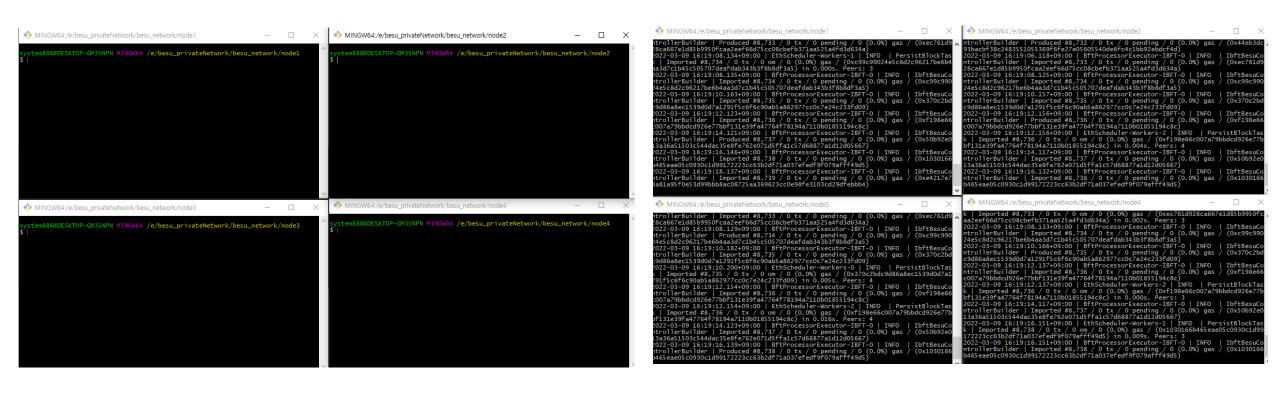
간단한 NFT 발행 및 전송 실습

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.20;

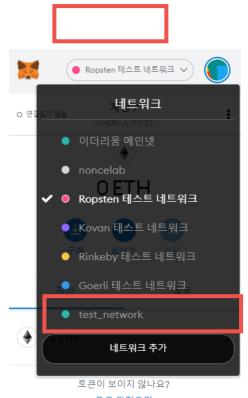
∨ contract Contract721 {
     string private _name;
     string private _symbol;
     mapping(uint256 => address) private owners;
     mapping(address => uint256) private balances;
     mapping(uint256 => address) private tokenApprovals;
     mapping(uint256 => string) private metadata;
    constructor(string name_, string symbol_, string metadata_, uint256 tokenId){
          name = name ;
         _symbol= symbol_;
          _mint(tokenId, metadata_);
     function _mint(uint256 tokenId, string metadata_) internal {
         require(!_exists(tokenId), "Token already minted");
         _balances[msg.sender] +=1;
         _owners[tokenId] = msg.sender;
          _metadata[tokenId] = metadata_;
     function name() public view returns (string){
     function symbol() public view returns (string){
         return _symbol;
     function _exists(uint256 tokenId) internal returns (bool) {
          return _owners[tokenId] != address(0);
     function additionalMint(uint tokenId, string metadata) external {
          mint(tokenId, metadata);
```

```
function additionalMint(uint tokenId, string metadata) external {
    _mint(tokenId, metadata);
function balanceOf(address owner) external view returns (uint256) {
   return _balances[_owner];
function ownerOf(uint256 tokenId) external view returns (address) {
   address owner = _owners[_tokenId];
   return owner;
function getMetaData(uint256 _tokenId) external view returns (string){
   string metadata = metadata[ tokenId];
   return metadata;
function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint256 tokenId) external payable {
    _transfer(_from, _to, _tokenId);
function _transfer(address from, address to, uint256 tokenId) internal{
   _balances[from] -= 1;
   _balances[to] += 1;
   _owners[tokenId] = to;
```

하이퍼레저 베수 구동

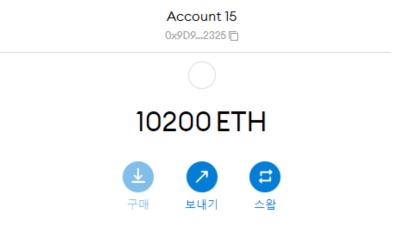


하이퍼레저 베수와 메타마스크 연결 이후, remix 연동

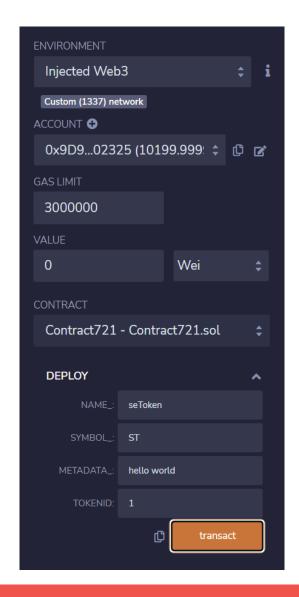


토큰 가져오기 도움이 필요하신가요? MetaMask 지원에 문의하

세요.







스마트 컨트랙트 배포



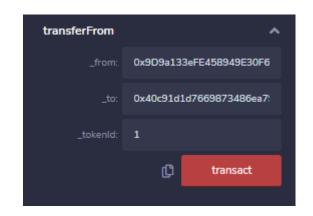


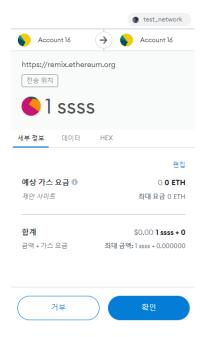
✓ Account 15 / ssss











√ Account 16 / ssss



1ssss







NFT 발행의 핵심

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.20;

∨ contract Contract721 {
     string private _symbol;
     mapping(uint256 => address) private _owners;
     mapping(address => uint256) private _balances;
     mapping(uint256 => address) private _tokenApprovals;
     mapping(uint256 => string) private _metadata;
     constructor(string name_, string symbol_, string metadata_, uint256 tokenId){
          _name = name_;
          _symbol= symbol_;
          _mint(tokenId, metadata_);
     function _mint(uint256 tokenId, string metadata_) internal {
         require(!_exists(tokenId), "Token already minted");
         _balances[msg.sender] +=1;
         _owners[tokenId] = msg.sender;
          _metadata[tokenId] = metadata_;
    function name() public view returns (string){
    function symbol() public view returns (string){
         return _symbol;
     function _exists(uint256 tokenId) internal returns (bool) {
         return _owners[tokenId] != address(0);
     function additionalMint(uint tokenId, string metadata) external {
          _mint(tokenId, metadata);
```

- Token ID와 사용자의 매칭이 잘 되는가
- TokenID가 잘 생성이 되는가
- 소유자 개념이 잘 등록이 되는가



컨트랙트 소유자 및 관리자

토큰 생성 및 발행

서버 제공

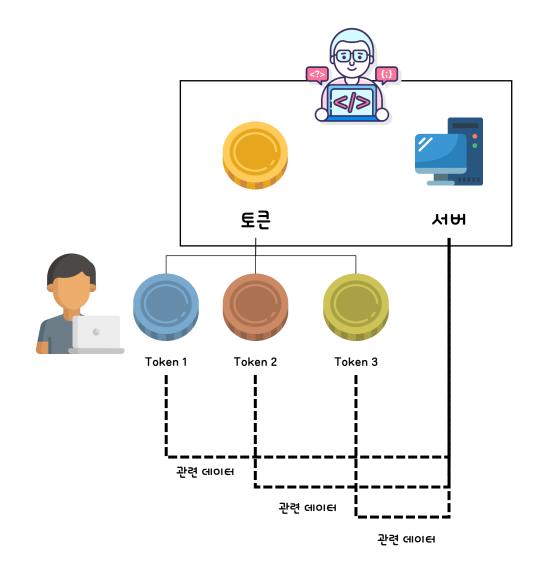
NFT 토큰 발행



디지털 작품 생산자

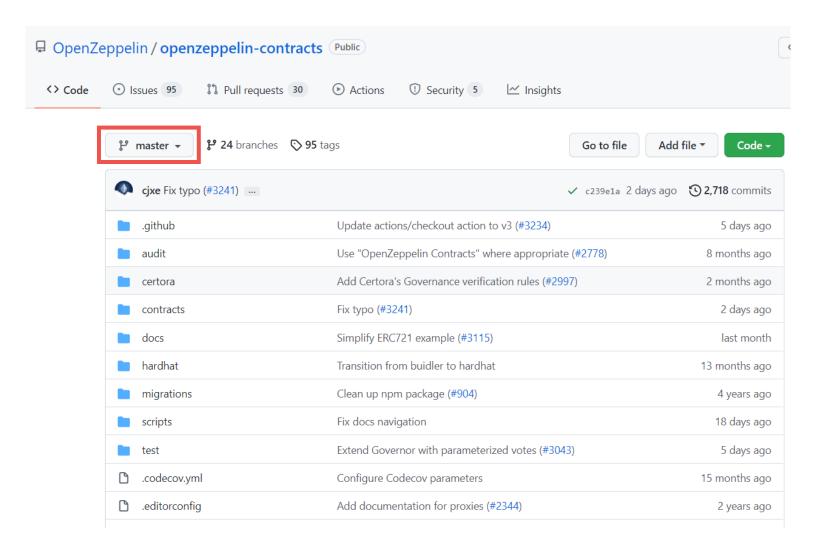
NFT 토큰 소유

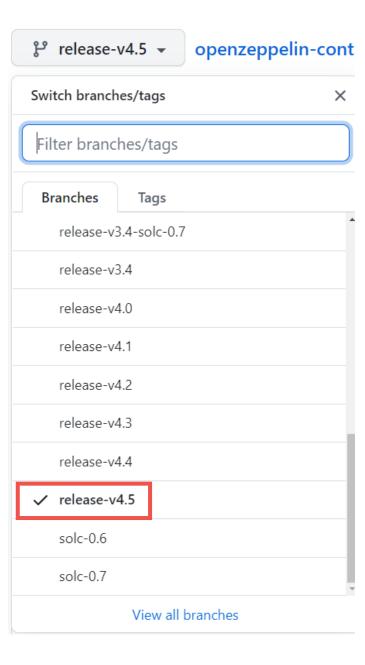
토큰 ID 관리





https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts





https://docs.openzeppelin.com/contracts/4.x/api/token/erc721

The EIP specifies four interfaces:

- <u>IERC721</u>: Core functionality required in all compliant implementation.
- IERC721Metadata: Optional extension that adds name, symbol, and token URI, almost always
 included
- IERC721Enumerable: Optional extension that allows enumerating the tokens on chain, often not included since it requires large gas overhead.
- <u>IERC721Receiver</u>: An interface that must be implemented by contracts if they want to accept tokens through safeTransferFrom.

OpenZeppelin Contracts provides implementations of all four interfaces:

- ERC721: The core and metadata extensions, with a base URI mechanism.
- <u>ERC721Enumerable</u>: The enumerable extension.
- ERC721Holder: A bare bones implementation of the receiver interface.

Additionally there are a few of other extensions:

- <u>ERC721URIStorage</u>: A more flexible but more expensive way of storing metadata.
- <u>ERC721Votes</u>: Support for voting and vote delegation.
- <u>ERC721Royalty</u>: A way to signal royalty information following ERC2981.
- <u>ERC721Pausable</u>: A primitive to pause contract operation.
- <u>ERC721Burnable</u>: A way for token holders to burn their own tokens.
- 제공하는 Smart Contract들은 Core 요소들일뿐
- 해당 Core 요소들을 돌리기 위한 스마트 컨트랙트가 한개 더 필요함

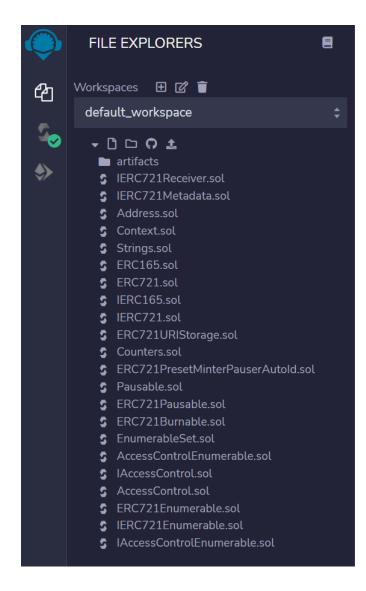


Git 허브에서 가져와야 하는 코드 정리

Index	파일명	파일 위치
1	ERC721_sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/token/ERC721/ERC721.sol
2	IERC721_sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/token/ERC721/IERC721_sol
3	IERC721Receiver_sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/token/ERC721/IERC721Receiver_sol
4	Address.sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/utils/Address.sol
5	Context.sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/utils/Context.sol
6	Strings _. sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/utils/Strings.sol
7	ERC165_sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/utils/introspection/ERC165_sol
8	IERC165_sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/utils/introspection/IERC165.sol
9	IERC721Metadata_sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/token/ERC721/extensions/IERC721Metadata.sol
10	ERC721URIStorage.sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/token/ERC721/extensions/ERC721URIStorage.sol
11	ERC721PresetMinterPauserAutold.sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/token/ERC721/presets/ERC721PresetMinterPauserAutold.sol
12	ERC721Enumerable.sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/token/ERC721/extensions/ERC721Enumerable.sol
13	ERC721Burnable.sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/token/ERC721/extensions/ERC721Burnable_sol
14	ERC721Pausable.sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/token/ERC721/extensions/ERC721Pausable_sol
15	AccessControlEnumerable.sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/access/AccessControlEnumerable.sol
16	Counters.sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/utils/Counters.sol
17	Pausable.sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/security/Pausable.sol
18	EnumerableSet _. sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/utils/structs/EnumerableSet.sol
19	IAcessControlEnumerable_sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/access/IAccessControlEnumerable.sol
20	AccessControl.sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/access/AccessControl.sol
21	IERC721Enumerable_sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/token/ERC721/extensions/IERC721Enumerable_sol
22	AccessControl _. sol	openzeppelin-contracts/contracts/access/IAccessControl.sol



Remix에 넣으면서 import 경로 정리

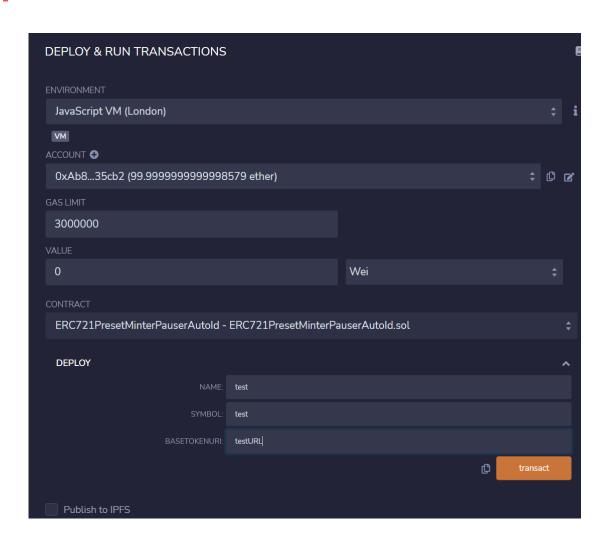


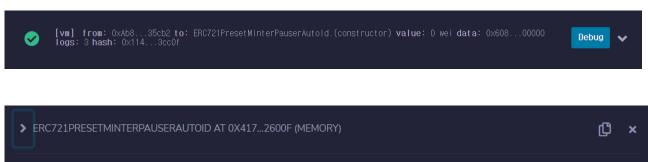
```
import "./IERC721.sol";
import "./IERC721Receiver.sol";
import "./IERC721Metadata.sol";
import "./Address.sol";
import "./Context.sol";
import "./Strings.sol";
import "./ERC165.sol";
```

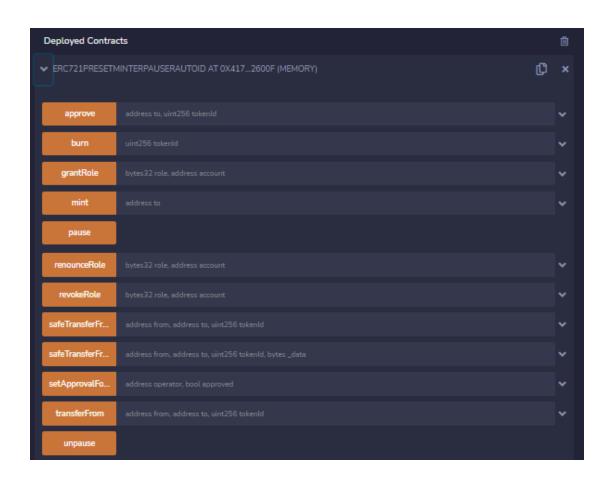
모든 sol 파일 확인해서 동일 경로에 있도록 수정

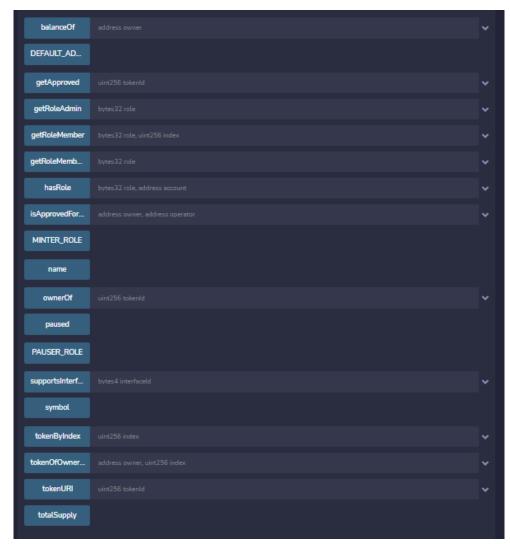


Remix VM 테스트



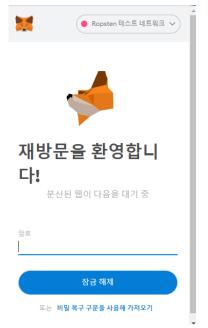






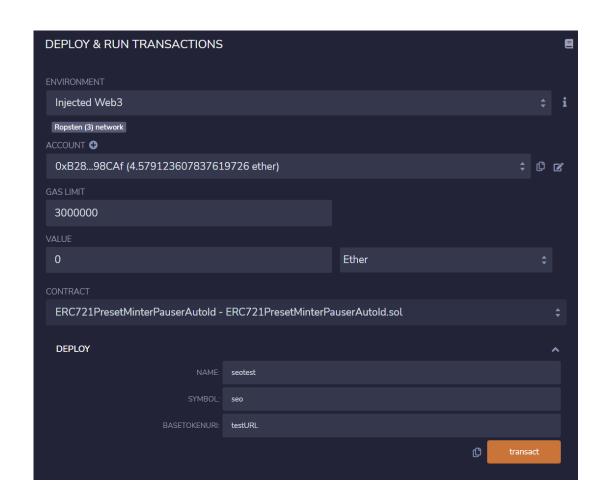
테스트넷 배포 해보기

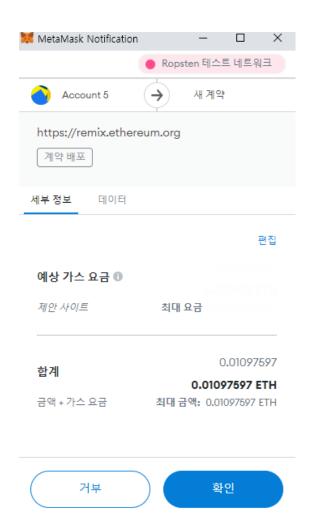




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테스트넷 배포 해보기





테스트넷 배포 해보기

<u>view on etherscan</u>



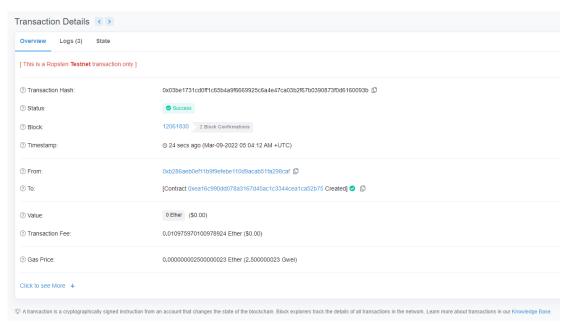
[block:12061830 txIndex:3] from: 0xB28...98CAf to: ERC721PresetMinterPauserAutold.(constructor) value: 0 weidata: 0x608...00000 logs: 3 hash: 0x019...75393

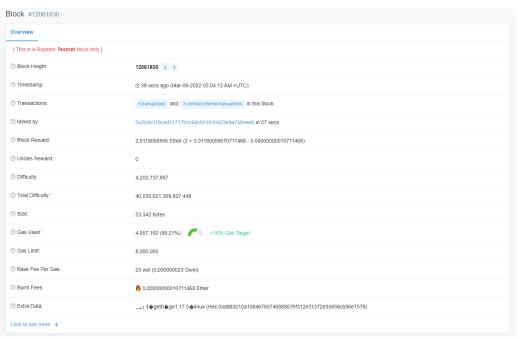


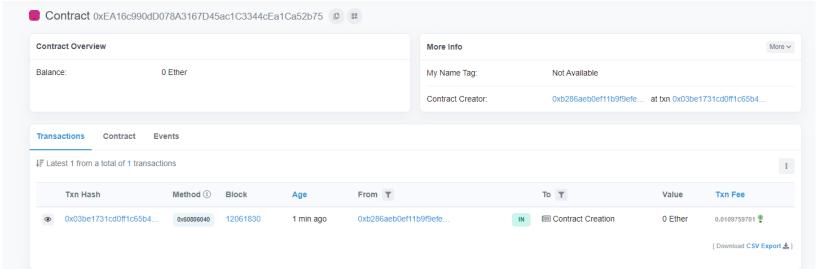
> ERC721PRESETMINTERPAUSERAUTOID AT 0XEA1...52B75 (BLOCKCHAIN)

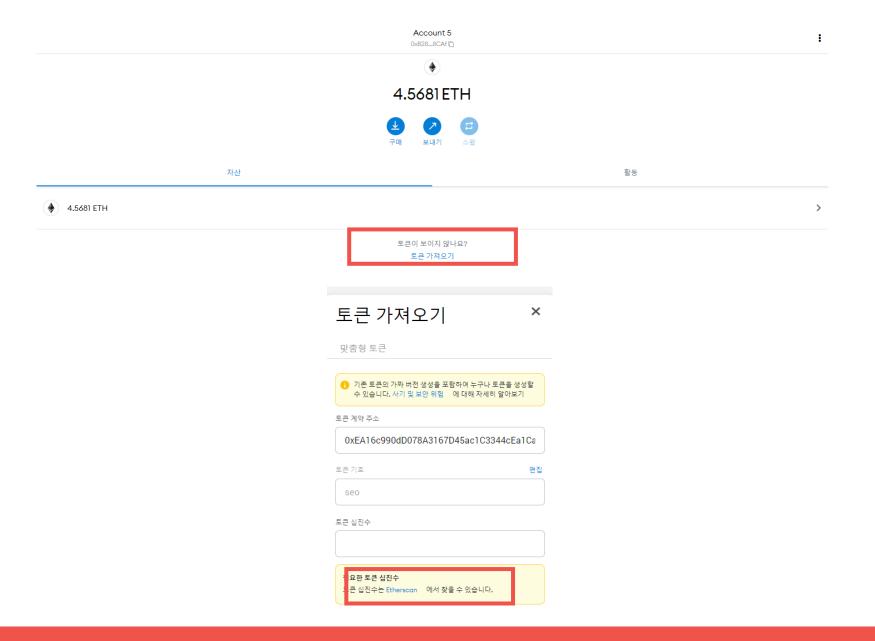


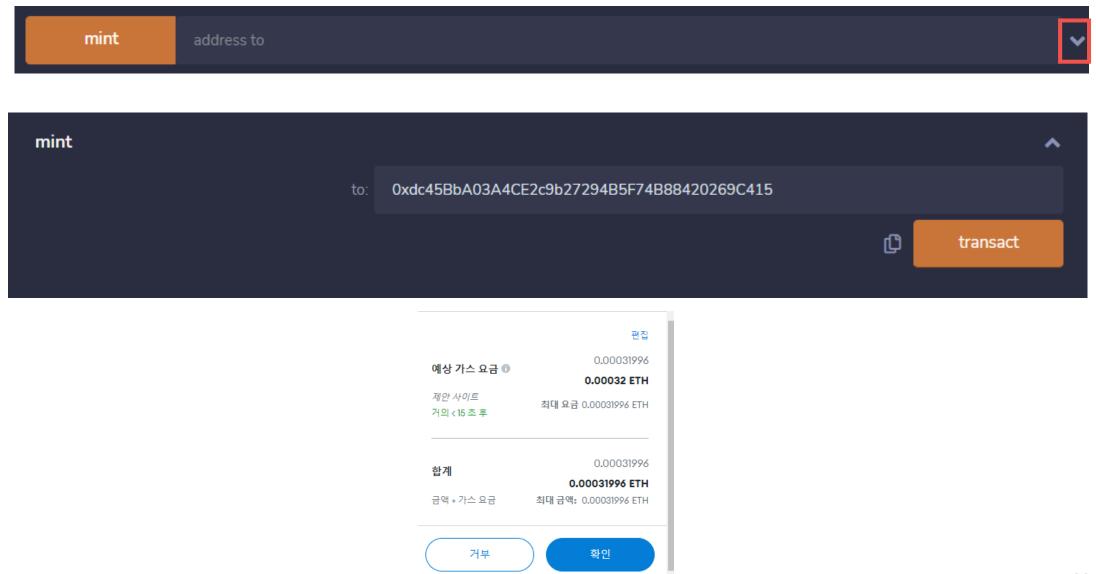


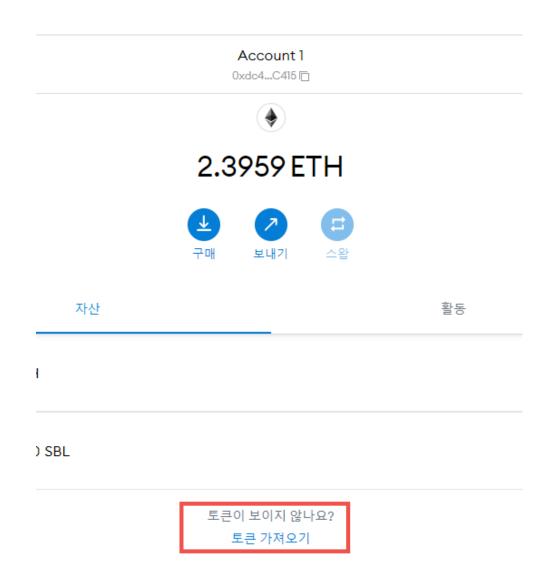




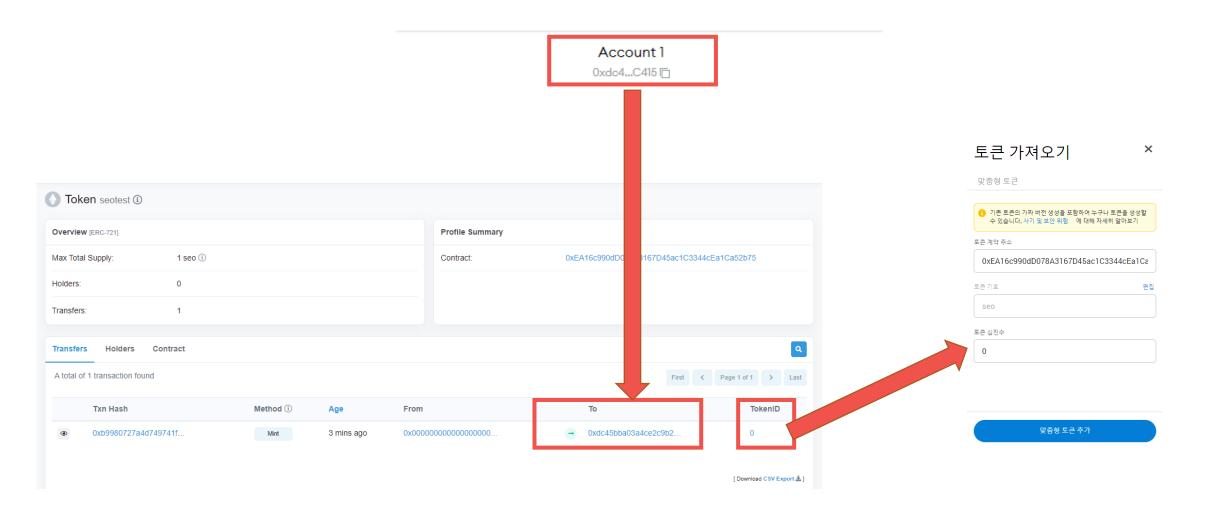








토큰 가져오기 ×
맞춤형 토큰
① 기존 토큰의 가짜 버전 생성을 포함하여 누구나 토큰을 생성할 수 있습니다. 사기 및 보안 위험 에 대해 자세히 알아보기
토큰 계약 주소
0xEA16c990dD078A3167D45ac1C3344cEa1Ca
토큰 기호 편집
seo
토큰 십진수
필요한 토큰 십진수 토큰 십진수는 Etherscan 에서 찾을 수 있습니다.



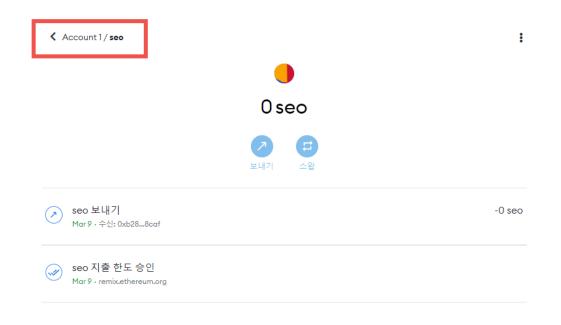


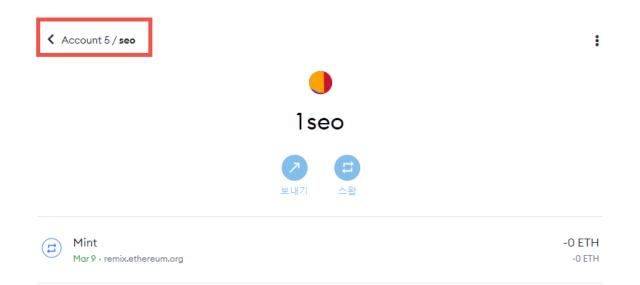
전송전 스마트 컨트랙트로 전송 승인을 해야됨 Address 에는 보내고자 하는 사람의 주소



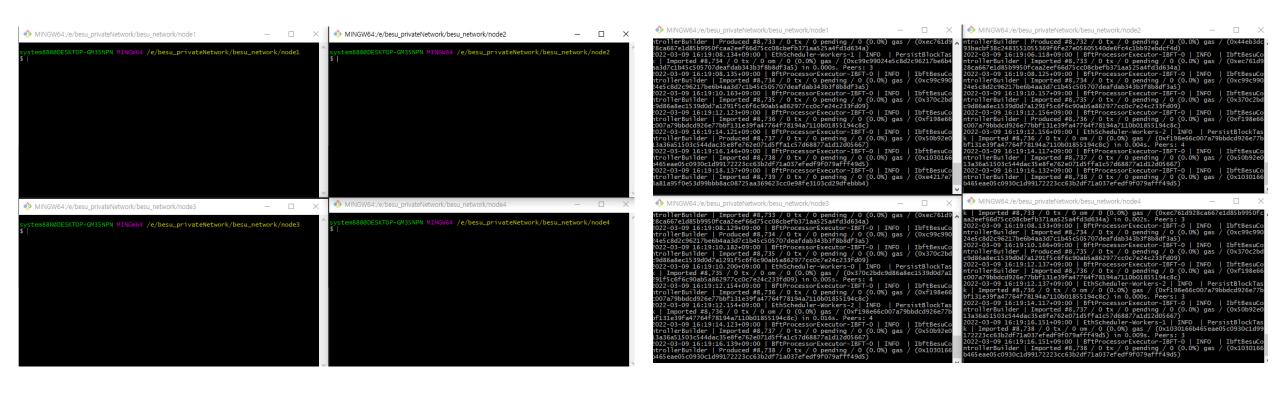
보내기 위해서는 스마트컨트랙트의 transferFrom 사용







하이퍼레저 베수 구동

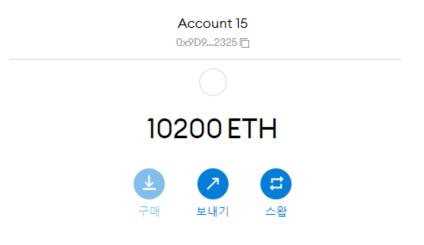


하이퍼레저 베수와 메타마스크 연결 이후, remix 연동



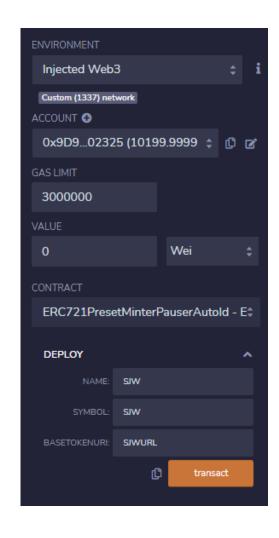
토큰 가져오기

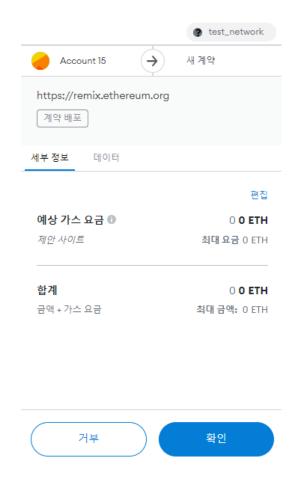
도움이 필요하신가요? MetaMask 지원에 문의하세요.





스마트 컨트랙트 베포만 된거임 Mint를 통해서 다른사용자에게 Token ID 발행 필요

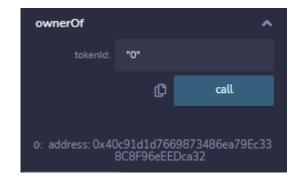


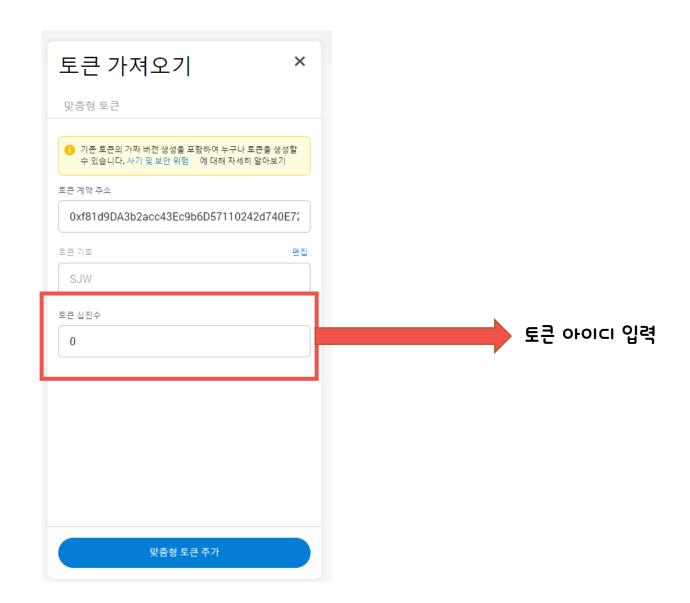












전송

C Account 17 / SJW

OSJW

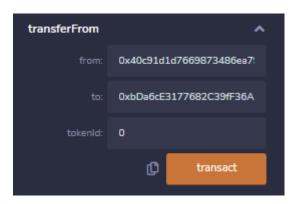
D
LHT

AS

ACCOUNT 17 / SJW

CACCOUNT 17 / SJW

CA



✓ Account 16 / SJW

•



0 SJW





스왑

✓ Account 17 / SJW





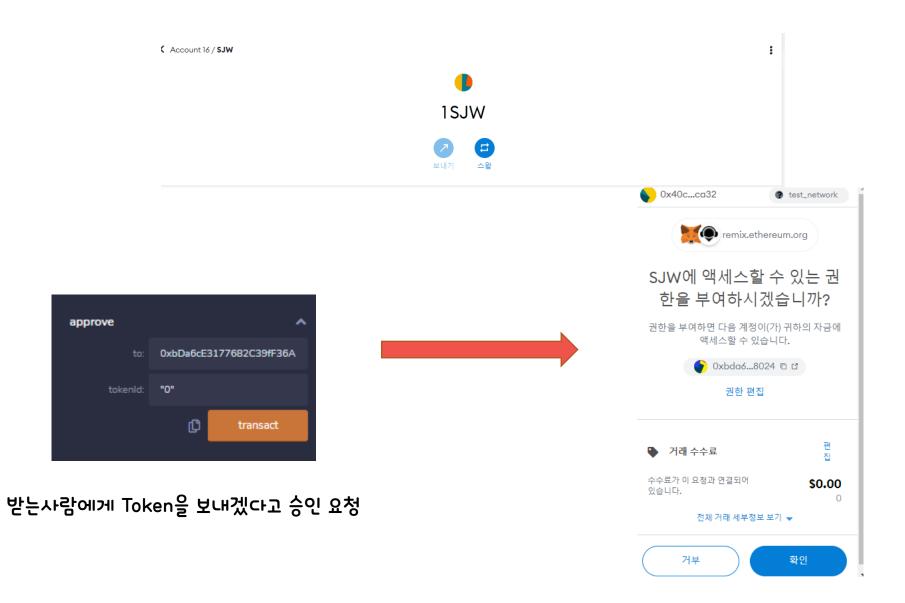








토큰 접근권한 부여



Q&A