```
Lab3. Kafka Producer Application을 ECR에 배포하기
 3
    1. Docker Engine 설치하기
      -$ sudo yum update -y
 5
      -$ sudo amazon-linux-extras install docker
 6
       -$ sudo service docker start
 7
      -$ sudo setfacl -m user:ec2-user:rw /var/run/docker.sock
 8
      -$ docker -version
 9
         Client:
10
          Version:
                        20.10.23
          API version:
                         1.41
11
12
          Go version:
                         go1.18.9
13
          Git commit:
                          7155243
14
          Built:
                       Tue Apr 11 22:56:36 2023
15
          OS/Arch:
                         linux/amd64
16
          Context:
                         default
17
          Experimental:
                          true
18
19
         Server:
20
          Engine:
21
          Version:
                        20.10.23
22
          API version:
                         1.41 (minimum version 1.12)
23
          Go version:
                         go1.18.9
24
          Git commit:
                         6051f14
25
          Built:
                       Tue Apr 11 22:57:17 2023
26
                         linux/amd64
          OS/Arch:
27
          Experimental:
                          false
28
          containerd:
29
          Version:
                        1.6.19
30
                         1e1ea6e986c6c86565bc33d52e34b81b3e2bc71f
          GitCommit:
31
          runc:
32
          Version:
33
          GitCommit:
                          5fd4c4d144137e991c4acebb2146ab1483a97925
34
          docker-init:
35
                        0.19.0
          Version:
36
          GitCommit:
                          de40ad0
37
38
39
    2. requirements.txt 생성하기
40
      $ pwd
41
      /home/ec2-user/kafka-client
42
43
      $ nano requirements.txt
44
45
46
    3. Dockerfile 생성하기
47
      $ pwd
48
      /home/ec2-user/kafka-client
49
50
      $nano Dockerfile
51
52
53
    4. producer.py 파일을 /home/ec2-user/kafka-client 디렉토리로 이동하기
54
      $ mv producer.py /home/ec2-user/kafka-client/
55
56
57
    5. \ Amazon \ ECR에서 리포지토리 생성하기
58
      1)[서비스] > [컨테이너] > [Elastic Container Registry] 이동한다.
59
      2)[리포지토리 생성] > [시작하기] 버튼 클릭
60
      3)[리포지토리 생성] 페이지에서
61
         -[일반설정] > [표시 여부 설정]: [프라이빗]
62
         -[일반설정] > [리포지토리 이름] : msk/producer
63
      4)나머지는 기본값 그대로 사용한다.
64
      5)[리포지토리 생성] 버튼 클릭
65
66
    6. {계정}-msk-client EC2 인스턴스에서 IAM 역할 수정하기
67
68
       * aws configure를 이용한 AWS CLI의 Access Key와 Secret Access Key보다 더 보안이 강화되는 효과가 있음.
69
70
      1)해당 인스턴스 상세 페이지로 이동하여 [작업] > [보안] > [IAM 역할 수정]을 선택한다.
      2)[IAM 역할 수정] 페이지에서, [새 IAM 역할 생성] 링크 클릭
71
72
      3)[Identity and Access Management(IAM) > [액세스 관리] > [역할] 페이지에서 [역할 만들기] 클릭
73
      4)[신뢰할 수 있는 엔터티 선택] 페이지에서,
74
         -[신뢰할 수 있는 엔터티 유형] > [AWS 서비스] 선택
75
         -[사용 사례] > [일반 사용 사례] > [EC2] 선택
76
         -[다음] 버튼 클릭
77
      5)[권한 추가] 페이지에서 [권한 정책] 목록 중 "AdministratorAccess" 라고 검색하여 [정책 이름]이 [AdministratorAccess]를 찾아서 체크한다.
78
79
80
      6)[다음]을 클릭한다.
81
82
      7)[이름 지정, 검토 및 생성]페이지에서,
83
         -[역할 이름] : {계정}-ecr-admin-role
84
         -[역할 생성] 버튼 클릭
```

93

94

95

-Visual Studio Code의 Terminal에서 다음의 명령으로 로그인한다. \$ aws ecr get-login --no-include-email --region ap-northeast-2 docker login -u AWS -p

eyJwYXlsb2FkIjoiZmJxSlEvUDdocGFsclVWcU44djQ5U3c5NGdLQWRFUGdmWWRwbFYzazdSbVlic0RWTG9KcDdMeDZjMjE2K 1dkY0lnZDZpS1B6NEt3QXBMRHkva2ZpbnJaTExDcEhwTm4yVnRvNzlEUVJjelovM084VEVzZFBQV0Rqd0JPNkZIVktKeFh3aWZ 0UUIFaGJ2ZWIDQzdyNUhIZFU3WDVUSkIHSWhEOXNwTTdTT1hvR1IGQ3hHR1VEQy9INU5aYzVXWUIUVjdmRW4wbVdHbWhM ZEdjlgeElEaDRKaG9kb1RNemNCWkU5YmpHeGhnR2NiNE1KR3VEbmwwUTM3Q2tXWXRMdFg3YU85Nk4rMXZPV0J4WktJWW 5OS0p0azUwZldNeG5XMkhTMmlrbWIwSnpHTk95Wlh0MFBsdXNlVXNzSzg0aWNYVTFoZXRUQ0NpNlVFQnlxYnY1QmhyUW1M UDBsbDNnZmlDbzlNZTI1VWVwK1hGbnRZM1RWNlFyak9pTFpFa3RqVzIrV3hMalBCbFJ4VW5ySFdJbkNMMEpGdUdmRUdZN1 o3YVFUcTRtMXVhQVlJQXI5YmJmb21GajdsNGRVSzJ5ZGZxSkJ3clNzUWJlb2Q4YUsyYmlsa0JJNVpmUFlqcVIzRUZEdnJGdWoy SEpjRTRhS05yZkVMM3FjRWpwZ1RGV0o4cC90emVua3BwamRNQkFhci9RR0V2cFMyU3Z2SlgxL2d5TzJMWWwvQjFyK1gyL2 5OMDICcXpsMFdaV0NiaHkrd2F0UVFOTDVsdVJVZ2pyRnVhMnZwNGtVVVZNV2ZGTFRwL3V0YjJPM29US2x3VjlCNXJjZUNqdn VHaUpPalJKTXRxVzM1N1lHaWpqUmVybXl4d2lPNmpCcWJ6cVpBcHVGODQzKy9wLy9HMG56WlA4TWR6NkcxZytmN0d4UEIn VG9GRmq5RnBXTjkwM2ZzdzJnY1RYN245VXVUVDhHRVpTamNEbGVVSGVrV1prQUhWRHMrMDVVcTZkQnE4SEVWU0IWenN DY2RzQ2NRM2ZpYWs1SE0zREIvdktrbHZMbnRFVldXVTQzZCswdUttVGQzalJUNnJSUXoza0xiVGkrTjB5MVhBSW9iQ0FXNU9B Tm4xZnhxUnVMaDZFMUZJYjM3YnNPeE1NVWVrazQ2aFdnUkZQK2FtUXk4dktaMXAwNDQwU0MxaU9QN0VidlJmTjR6MXJ6OU ljbEdkU0RPRE5BTDZkV3UxKzNuS0dQc29pNmNkbHN0RldiUXV2eW5Ic1dTM2IvbjZWaDFoL0VCZTU3d0tFc2RERnh6dHhEYzJ paU9VTnU1clVJVm81YnI1alpnOEFaSzZENytxZmdiZ0hUbC80eDhOZUxSVGJORIZERUJvMEpTalRQTDlyY0tHSHhsa21taWw3 WV luN3 hiK3BIT0 IITS9 GazltSk9 YVEpxTzRpUjVoYWI3YS9 FWnpPSHhHdmdxa1VzSUJwWWRvcTV3 Z1pzOWtnazNzcnhSekhlb1gNz11 And Scholler Strategies and Scholler Scholler Strategies and Scholler Scholler Strategies and Scholler Scholler Strategies and Scholler Strategies and Scholler Scholler Strategies and Scholler SchollzNmZHU051cFBIdmFiWTdZdHJtVzBucjBTaHJHZDM4ZXJJMEJuWENXc3F5UWtzS1RJQTJKU0NBeUhwdnlCTGJLZlc5ayt0QVZ6 cjJCNXZ2a1p3SUxwVkRNTWlUWXRSelBKSUI0aHpOUjlhYjJ6SXpxRjdtQ1hRSTdYMTNnRE1hOXZ2TnRvdFlZcTVSZ0ZZT241Uk JMT1czeDBhK25FRUVQb0JBZlY1YktReDlvdVdqY2FadGwxcmY4SVRkSzEwblErbkRvVjhFbm9uVXNpNkZ2bmtMN0g0SEJNb0t BWEpDUjh5MzNOSEpJWmFKZjVRdUN3Si9FVW4ycGtsa2JLZnpJY2JxR3FXd2Zla1RBNUYyZ3FIdHgyM3Z6N1g2VDZ3NW5vO WRpU1|YUj||Y|FSUFJqUEs2UEFnUlVaSzhML0tSMmFkTEI5VEFhMFkwWG5NZmtNNnNtMFpIU0t0SVpFNG5zQUlUMjdjanBjMVFJ aVRySFAxeS9IZXZYNjQvWlllSjkyeTIySWpiWlU2Q2ZGcWExbzhqZ013OGRpeVFGVHd1SlMxM3RLS3BzTUZxeW10WUg1aURr bVYzaUcyZ05ZZmM2WEIGaTkxYmZLYXZiY3RPSnFnNEZLekFkdG1lSktpSVJWN09CVmJsdFNKMDRUT3JzNk1xY1VpSHZaNk9 EV3grTGt5d2NFWEg3cEwrUS9iak52eXhieG1DT1oyd0NURTBacGhITU5LZUJJc3NMRWNIY2srTytEcXRUSktrVjh1VlVQeGwyZj Y0Y2xCSkpOaVhJTE5NV3hXNHFFbnFLM1JxdHN5eWI1SkdoK2hWUVNra3ZCendCR1VKdkgrdTZSS0REazVORVJGUGNPN2tER $DhpNTILU2dJakhiK0VJQjZwWk8wUTBObDNwbjhHZkVHQjRHMUVoV2t5YmZ4dnI0QXZxb\overline{W}dSTzI3K2dEUHFZS3I2UE9KSmZAdnI0QXZxb\overline{W}dSTzI3K2dEUHFZS3I2UE9KSmZAdnI0QXZxb\overline{W}dSTzI3K2dEUHFZS3I2UE9KSmZAdnI0QXZxb\overline{W}dSTzI3K2dEUHFZS3I2UE9KSmZAdnI0QXZxb\overline{W}dSTzI3K2dEUHFZS3I2UE9KSmZAdnI0QXZxb\overline{W}dSTzI3K2dEUHFZS3I2UE9KSmZAdnI0QXZxb\overline{W}dSTzI3K2dEUHFZS3I2UE9KSmZAdnI0QXZxbWdSTzI3K2dEUHFZS3I2UE9KSMZADAUHFZWSADA$ wYkEwem53ZFJ5czBsVk1vcUlrNGpydDd6MmVTWDB1RldSQ1YzL0NnM28yVFd5L2lvSENvcFdSTGhZYkY5K3BVOUtkZiIsImRh FICNmVxQmxBQUFBZmpCOEJna3Foa2lHOXcwQkJ3YWdiekJ0QWdFQU1HZ0dDU3FHU0liM0RRRUhBVEFIQmdsZ2hrZ0JaUU1F QVM0d0VRUU1yYVBlQ01WTXFlZFRGTG9OQWdFUWdEdnRPT0YwZVFkVFJyWkxsMkRiQTBSTzZLU0llc3RRS1V1U0tTb3NnaHB yM2x6RUVFeU9kSCsyZldsN3k2NWp0RUxRZm1NYll0Vyt3WTNCQnc9PSIsInZlcnNpb24iOiIyIiwidHlwZSI6IkRBVEFfS0VZIiwiZ XhwaXJhdGlvbiI6MTY4MzA0OTYzN30= https://789534828835.dkr.ecr.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com

```
96
 97
          -받아온 키를 이용하여 로그인하기
             $$(aws ecr get-login --no-include-email --region ap-northeast-2)
 98
             WARNING! Using --password via the CLI is insecure. Use --password-stdin.
 99
100
             WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /home/ec2-user/.docker/config.json.
101
             Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
102
             https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store
103
104
             Login Succeeded
105
        2)Docker Image 생성하기
106
107
           -$ pwd
108
          /home/ec2-user/kafka-client
109
110
          Dockerfile producer.py requirements.txt
111
112
113
          $ docker build -t kafka-producer .
                                                <---마지막 . 주의
114
          Sending build context to Docker daemon 4.608kB
115
          Step 1/8: FROM
                               python:3
116
          3: Pulling from library/python
          b0248cf3e63c: Pull complete
117
          127e97b4daf7: Pull complete
118
119
          0336c50c9f69: Pull complete
120
          1b89f3c7f7da: Pull complete
121
          2d6277217976: Pull complete
122
          273fcda609d8: Pull complete
          58568d3a3a00: Pull complete
123
124
          56fc9fb54f6e: Pull complete
125
          8a22f29afe36: Pull complete
126
          Digest: sha256:f7382f4f9dbc51183c72d621b9c196c1565f713a1fe40c119d215c961fa22815
127
          Status: Downloaded newer image for python:3
128
           ---> 4665a951a37e
                              PYTHONUNBUFFERED 1
129
          Step 2/8: ENV
130
            ---> Running in caaaf385541f
131
          Removing intermediate container caaaf385541f
132
           ---> a8e0ddcf30c4
133
          Step 3/8: RUN
                               mkdir /kafka-client
134
           ---> Running in 97f450e4535c
          Removing intermediate container 97f450e4535c
135
```

```
136
           ---> 330c0c532667
137
          Step 4/8: WORKDIR
                                    /kafka-client
           ---> Running in ba5a0f8690f3
138
139
          Removing intermediate container ba5a0f8690f3
1.40
           ---> 210140292efd
141
          Step 5/8: COPY
                            requirements.txt /kafka-client/
142
            --> ef04fbf7e137
                            pip install -r requirements.txt
143
          Step 6/8: RUN
            --> Running in 0b2ec4d5e3af
144
145
          Collecting kafka-python==2.0.1
            Downloading kafka_python-2.0.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (232 kB)
146
                                          _ 232.2/232.2 kB 17.1 MB/s eta 0:00:00
147
148
          Collecting protobuf3==0.2.1
            Downloading protobuf3-0.2.1.tar.gz (10 kB)
149
            Preparing metadata (setup.py): started
150
            Preparing metadata (setup.py): finished with status 'done'
151
152
          Building wheels for collected packages: protobuf3
153
            Building wheel for protobuf3 (setup.py): started
            Building wheel for protobuf3 (setup.py): finished with status 'done'
154
155
            Created wheel for protobuf3: filename=protobuf3-0.2.1-py3-none-any.whl size=17491
            sha256=b3fac3dfc8d8495275d169e0c6caadffa72ac5f3478252f55add42298fa79599
156
            Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/63/c4/1c/423b1c72286b234f6dd1b4b4dbe85d93256119b407e2a89585
          Successfully built protobuf3
157
158
          Installing collected packages: protobuf3, kafka-python
159
          Successfully installed kafka-python-2.0.1 protobuf3-0.2.1
          WARNING: Running pip as the 'root' user can result in broken permissions and conflicting behaviour with the system
160
          package manager. It is recommended to use a virtual environment instead: https://pip.pypa.io/warnings/venv
161
162
          [notice] A new release of pip available: 22.3.1 -> 23.1.2
          [notice] To update, run: pip install --upgrade pip
163
164
          Removing intermediate container 0b2ec4d5e3af
165
           ---> 99a0a9ca53a5
166
          Step 7/8: COPY
                            producer.py /kafka-client/producer.py
            --> 955a1116dd6a
167
                            ["python", "./producer.py"]
168
          Step 8/8: CMD
169
           ---> Running in 45ad295e4113
170
          Removing intermediate container 45ad295e4113
171
           ---> d15aee541dce
172
          Successfully built d15aee541dce
173
          Successfully tagged kafka-producer:latest
174
175
        3)이미지 확인하기
176
          $ docker images
177
          REPOSITORY
                           TAG
                                   IMAGE ID
                                                 CREATED
                                                                SIZE
178
          kafka-producer latest
                                 42ecda211c56 13 seconds ago 936MB
179
          python
                        3
                               815c8c75dfc0 5 days ago
                                                             920MB
180
181
182
        4)이미지에 tag 달기
          $ docker tag kafka-producer:latest {Amazon ECR এম্সাছ্য URI}:latest
183
184
          ex) $ docker tag kafka-producer:latest 789534828835.dkr.ecr.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com/msk/producer:latest
185
186
        5)tag 확인하기
187
          $ docker images
188
          REPOSITORY
                                                          TAG
                                                                   IMAGE ID
                                                                                 CREATED
                                                                                                   SIZE
189
          789534828835.dkr.ecr.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com/msk/producer latest
                                                                                     42ecda211c56 About a minute ago
          936MB
190
          kafka-producer
                                                          latest 42ecda211c56 About a minute ago 936MB
191
          python
                                                       3
                                                               815c8c75dfc0 5 days ago
                                                                                               920MB
192
193
        6)ECR에 배포하기
194
          $ docker push {Amazon ECR 리포지토리 URI}:latest
195
          ex) $ docker push 789534828835.dkr.ecr.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com/msk/producer:latest
196
          The push refers to repository [789534828835.dkr.ecr.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com/msk/producer]
197
          53b9a455df5d: Pushed
          b111ef97a510: Pushed
198
          093b8aeb7f03: Pushed
199
200
          57113875f15b: Pushed
201
          1b38857d7bd5: Pushed
202
          c63832a549a2: Pushed
203
          67968e3386b6: Pushed
204
          807e5e673844: Pushed
          cfd0811d364e: Pushed
205
206
          b86f260e173a: Pushed
207
          6a1ebb98b0dc: Pushed
208
          24b48387f467: Pushed
209
          ae56c0c5405b: Pushed
210
          latest: digest: sha256:e58cc7064810e51133d7f612325f8ab986fdc8b4ed267b8ef026046d8490a0dc size: 3051
211
212
        7)ECR에서 Image 확인하기
213
          -Amazon ECR > 리포지토리 > msk/producer에서 이미지 확인
214
```

215

```
217
       1)[서비스] > [컨테이너] > [Elastic Container Service] 페이지로 이동
       2)[Amazon Elastic Container Service] 페이지에서 좌측 메뉴 중 [클러스터] 선택
218
219
       3)[클러스터] 페이지에서 [클러스터 생성] 버튼 클릭
220
       4)[클러스터 생성] 페이지에서,
221
         -[클러스터 구성] > [클러스터 이름] : {계정}-ecs-cluster
222
         -[네트워킹]
223
            --[VPC] : {계정}-datalake-vpc
224
            --[서브넷] : 이미 2개가 선택되어 있음. 여기서 {계정}-datalake-subnet-2a만 선택
225
         -나머지 값은 기본값 그대로 사용하기로 함.
226
         -[생성] 버튼 클릭
227
228
       5)태스크 정의 생성하기
229
         -ECS 좌측 메뉴 중 [태스크 정의] 클릭
230
         -[태스크 정의]페이지에서 [새 태스크 정의 생성] > [새 테스크 정의 생성] 선택
231
         -[태스크 정의 및 컨테이너 구성] 페이지에서
232
            --[태스크 정의 구성] > [태스크 정의 패밀리] : {계정}-producer-task
233
            --[컨테이너 - 1]
234
              ---[컨테이너 세부 정보] > [이름] : {계정}-kafka-producer-container
235
              ---[컨테이너 세부 정보] > [이미지 URI] : {Amazon ECR 리포지토리 msk/producer의 이미지 URI}
236
              ---나머지는 기본값 그대로
237
              ---[다음] 버튼 클릭
238
         -[환경, 스토리지, 모니터링 및 태그 구성] 페이지에서,
239
            --[환경]
              ---[앱 환경]: [AWS Fargate(서비리스)
240
241
              ---[운영 체제/아키텍처]: Linux/X86_64
              ---[CPU] : .25 vCPU
242
243
              ---[메모리] : .5GB
244
            --나머지는 기본값 그대로 사용
245
            --[다음] 버튼 클릭
246
         -[검토 및 생성] 페이지에서 [생성] 버튼 클릭
247
248
249
    9. 생성한 태스크 정의로 태스크 생성 후 실행하기
250
       1)Tabby에서 Consumer 실행
251
         $ pwd
252
         /home/ec2-user/kafka_2.12-2.8.1/bin
253
         $ ./kafka-console-consumer.sh --bootstrap-server {MSK 클러스터 엔드포인트1},{MSK 클러스터 엔드포인트2} --topic {topic 이름}
254
255
         ex)$ ./kafka-console-consumer.sh --bootstrap-server
         b-2.henrymskcluster.jm4797.c4.kafka.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com:9092,b-1.henrymskcluster.jm4797.c4.kafka.ap-north
         east-2.amazonaws.com:9092 --topic henry-topic
256
         <---- Cursor 대기 중
257
258
       2)태스크 실행하기
259
         260
         -[생성] 페이지에서
261
            --[환경]
262
              ---[기존 클러스터]: {계정}-ecs-cluster
              ---[컴퓨팅 옵션] : [시작 유형] 선택
263
              ---[시작 유형] : FARGATE
264
265
              ---[플랫폼 버전] : LATEST
266
              ---[배포 구성] > [애플리케이션 유형] > [태스크]
267
           --[네트워킹]
268
              ---[VPC] : {계정}-datalake-vpc
269
              ---[서브넷] : {계정}-datalake-subnet-2a
270
              ---[보안 그룹] > [기존 보안 그룹 선택] > {계정}-datalake-sg
271
            --나머지 값은 기본값 그대로
272
            --[생성] 클릭
273
         -[태스크] 목록에서 방금 생성한 태스크 확인
274
            --[원하는 상태] : 실행 중
275
            --태스크의 링크 클릭
276
           --[로그] 탭 클릭
277
              ---Timestamp (Local)과 메시지, 그리고 컨테이너를 확인할 수 있다.
278
              ---메시지에 sended data : {'num' : '0'} 부터 마지막 elpased : 60.02159786224365까지 확인
279
              ---역시 Tabby의 consumer.sh에도 동일한 결과가 출력됨을 확인
280
```