# Jun Ho Chai

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### **Research Statement**

My research focuses on the learning mechanisms of early language and cognitive development, as well as innovative assessment methodologies. I have worked on efficient computerized early vocabulary assessments, exploring how technology can refine child language evaluation. Currently, I am delving into direct assessment methods to gain deeper insights into children's developmental trajectories. My work on word segmentation simulation has revealed the confluence of speech's statistical properties on segmenting words. My goal is to enhance our understanding of child language development, aiming to positively impact children and families.

### **Education**

2016 - 2021	PhD in Psychology (conversion from MA)	University of
	Thesis Title: Developing very short computerised early	Nottingham
	vocabulary assessments in a multilingual setting for the	Malaysia
	Malay, Mandarin and English language.	
	Funded by the Ministry of Science, Technology and	
	Innovation (MOSTI).	
2013 - 2016	BSc (Hons) Psychology	University of
	Final Year Project: Role of memory constraint in	Nottingham
	emergence of language structure, a simulation study.	Malaysia

## **Experience**

June 2023 -	Research Assistant Professor	Chosun
present	- Conducting research about early language development	University,
	with a focus on eye-tracking studies, naturalistic	South Korea
	recordings, corpus analysis and computational modelling	

	analysis tool)	
June 2022 -	Postdoctoral Researcher	Chosun
May 2023	- Establishing links between mother-child interaction	University,
	patterns and early language acquisition	South Korea
	- Identifying language learning mechanisms based on	
	infant studies using eye-trackers	
	- Identifying reliable eye-tracking measures to assess	
	early vocabularies	
	- Conducting research on early language development	
	using LENA recordings, IPLP and multimodal data	
October 2021 -	Visiting Researcher (remotely)	Chosun
May 2022	- Conducting research on early language development	University,
	using LENA recordings	South Korea
	- Preparing manuscripts for research work	
June 2021 -	Research Associate	University of
July 2021	- Conducted analyses such as Exploratory Factor Analysis	Nottingham
	and interpretations of results from the Equality, Diversity	Malaysia
	and Inclusion UNM Survey.	
	- Research output: Improve relevant support of protected	
	groups for a more inclusive campus.	
February -	Associate Software Developer (Part Time - Remote)	University of
March 2021	- Implemented computerised adaptive test on an existing	Oslo, Norway
	online experimental platform powered by Django	
	wrapped in Docker.	

- Supervising research assistants in data preparation and

- Course module: AFFECTIVE CODING FOR HUMAN

MEDIA (45548-10) (Teaching the R language as a data

coding.

- Developed an automated script to facilitate preparation of data files to run language-specific vocabulary assessments.

Lecturer (Part Time)	University of
- Facilitator and lecturer for 10 weekly lectures of	Nottingham
Research Methods & Analysis (previously Statistical	Malaysia
Methods 2).	
Postgraduate Researcher	University of
- Innovated a Bayesian, Item-response theory-based	Nottingham
computerised adaptive testing approach to produce very	Malaysia
short language assessments tool using tablets for children	
ages 3 years and below.	
- Conducted computational analysis using generalised	
linear mixed-effect models in analysing vocabulary and	
response data.	
- Prepared and published manuscripts.	
Graduate Teaching Assistant	University of
- Assisted practicals in applying qualitative and	Nottingham
quantitative research methods using SPSS and PsychoPy.	Malaysia
Research Assistant	University of
- Prepare language data for statistical analysis, including	Nottingham
data tidying, preparation of descriptive tables and	Malaysia
visualisations, as well as doing background literature	
review	
	- Facilitator and lecturer for 10 weekly lectures of Research Methods & Analysis (previously Statistical Methods 2).  Postgraduate Researcher - Innovated a Bayesian, Item-response theory-based computerised adaptive testing approach to produce very short language assessments tool using tablets for children ages 3 years and below Conducted computational analysis using generalised linear mixed-effect models in analysing vocabulary and response data Prepared and published manuscripts.  Graduate Teaching Assistant - Assisted practicals in applying qualitative and quantitative research methods using SPSS and PsychoPy.  Research Assistant - Prepare language data for statistical analysis, including data tidying, preparation of descriptive tables and visualisations, as well as doing background literature

### Research

### Manuscripts in revision

- Chai, J. H., Jung, J., & Ko, E.-S. (in revision). Bidirectional patterns of agentivity in dyadic interactions and the importance of adults' initiative role in children's language development. <a href="https://osf.io/preprints/psyarxiv/ks4xq">https://osf.io/preprints/psyarxiv/ks4xq</a>
- Ko, E.-S., Jo, J., & Chai, J. H. (in revision). Word-order adaptation and lexical repetition in Korean child-directed speech: Implications for infants' learning nouns in a verb-dominant language. <a href="https://osf.io/preprints/psyarxiv/dxbhm">https://osf.io/preprints/psyarxiv/dxbhm</a>

### Manuscripts in preparation

- Jung, J., Chai, J. H. & Ko, E.-S. (submitted) The Interplay of Family Socioeconomic Status,

  Parental Engagement, and Maternal Employment on Vocabulary Development in

  Korean Children. <a href="https://osf.io/preprints/psyarxiv/depvx">https://osf.io/preprints/psyarxiv/depvx</a>
- Chai, J. H., Mun, S., & Ko, E-S. (in prep). Word Segmentation: Dissecting the Interplay between Statistical Properties and Register Advantages in Naturalistic Corpus.

  <a href="https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1N60utxjGdj5AG-nhtOQOzUviKr2ksD\_BAewaH0kNFoY/">https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1N60utxjGdj5AG-nhtOQOzUviKr2ksD\_BAewaH0kNFoY/</a>
- Chai, J. H., Mun, S., & Ko, E-S. (in prep). (tentatively) Statistical properties of input adapts to the developmental trajectory of children with varying impact on segmentability <a href="https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1N60utxjGdj5AG-nhtOQOzUviKr2ksD\_BAewaH0kNFoY/">https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1N60utxjGdj5AG-nhtOQOzUviKr2ksD\_BAewaH0kNFoY/</a>

#### **Publications**

- Chai, J. H. (2022). Developing very short computerised early vocabulary assessments in a multilingual setting (Doctoral dissertation, University of Nottingham).

  <a href="https://eprints.nottingham.ac.uk/67007/">https://eprints.nottingham.ac.uk/67007/</a>
- Chai, J. H., Low, H. M., Wong, T. P., Onnis, L., & Mayor, J. (2021). Extra-linguistic modulation of the English noun-bias: Evidence from Malaysian bilingual infants and toddlers. Journal

- of Cultural Cognitive Science, 5, 49–64. https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s41809-021-00078-5
- Lo, C. H., Rosslund, A., Chai, J. H., Mayor, J., & Kartushina, N. (2021). Tablet assessment of word comprehension reveals coarse word representations in 18-20-month-old toddlers. Infancy. <a href="https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/infa.12401">https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/infa.12401</a>
- Chai, J. H., Lo, C. H., & Mayor, J. (2020). A Bayesian-Inspired Item Response Theory–Based framework to produce very short versions of Macarthur–Bates Communicative Development Inventories. Journal of Speech, Language, and Hearing Research, 63(10), 3488–3500. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1044/2020\_JSLHR-20-00361

# Workshops conducted

27 - 29	Basic and intermediate statistics using R	Chosun
December		University,
2022		South Korea
7 & 29 April 2020	Introduction to doing statistics in R	University of Nottingham Malaysia
5 December 2019	Research Workshop - Analysing Quantitative Surveys	University of Nottingham Malaysia

## **Awards**

2022	The LEGO foundation Scholar Travel Awards for ICIS 2022 (unclaimed, VISA delayed due to COVID-19)
2018	Postgraduate Cross Cultural Travel Award from School of Psychology, University of Nottingham Malaysia. Travelled to University of Oslo for
	research purposes.

# Conferences (past 5 years)

- Chai, J.H., Mun, S., Ko, E. S. (2023). How Child-Directed Speech Enhances Word

  Segmentation: Insights from a Computational Modeling Study of Korean. In THE 48TH

  BOSTON UNIVERSITY CONFERENCE ON LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT (USA)
- Jung, J., Chai, J.H., & Ko, E. S. (2023). Socioeconomic Status, Parental Play and Book-reading, Maternal Work Status and Vocabulary Development in Young Korean Children. In THE 48TH BOSTON UNIVERSITY CONFERENCE ON LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT (USA)
- Chai, J.H., Mun, S., Ko, E. S. (2023). How caregivers' speech patterns enhance word segmentation: Insights from a computational modelling study on a Korean corpus. In Many Paths to Language (MPaL) 2023. (Netherland)
- Jung, J., Chai, J.H., & Ko, E. S. (2023). Socioeconomic status, parental play and book-reading, maternal work status and vocabulary development in young Korean children. In Many Paths to Language (MPaL) 2023. (Netherland)
- Chai, J. H., Jung, J., Kwon, T., Ko, E. S. (2022). Mother's initiative role in conversational exchanges and its effect on children's language outcome. In the XXIII International Congress of Infant Studies 2022 Developmental Cascades. (Canada)
- Jung, J., **Chai, J. H.**, Ko, E. S. (2022). The effect of socioeconomic status on early vocabulary size in South Korean children. In the XXIII International Congress of Infant Studies 2022 Developmental Cascades. (Canada)
- Mayor, J., Chai, J. H., Lo, C. H., & Mani, N. (2020). Babylex-IRT: Estimating early vocabulary sizes using a Bayesian-inspired item-response theory approach. In The International Congress of Infant Studies 2020. (Canada)
- Chai, J. H., Mayor, J., Low, H. M., & Wong, T. P. (2018). Measuring early language developmental trend in Malaysia using the Malaysian Communicative Developmental Inventories. In Asia-Pacific Babylab Constellation Conference, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore.

## **Academic Services**

Reviewed for the following journals:
Current Psychology
Journal of Child Language
Infant and Child Development
Asia Pacific Journal of Educators and Education

## **Technical Skills**

Data Analysis Pipeline/Computational: R; Python; Matlab; UNIX/Linux; SPSS;

Corpus/Speech: Praat; CLAN; ELAN; Experimentation: PsychoPy

## Language

Mandarin (Native); Cantonese (Native); English (Bilingual Proficiency); Malay (Professional Working Proficiency); Korean (Limited Working Proficiency); German (Elementary Proficiency)