splunk> 실습

Splunk 웹 서버 주소

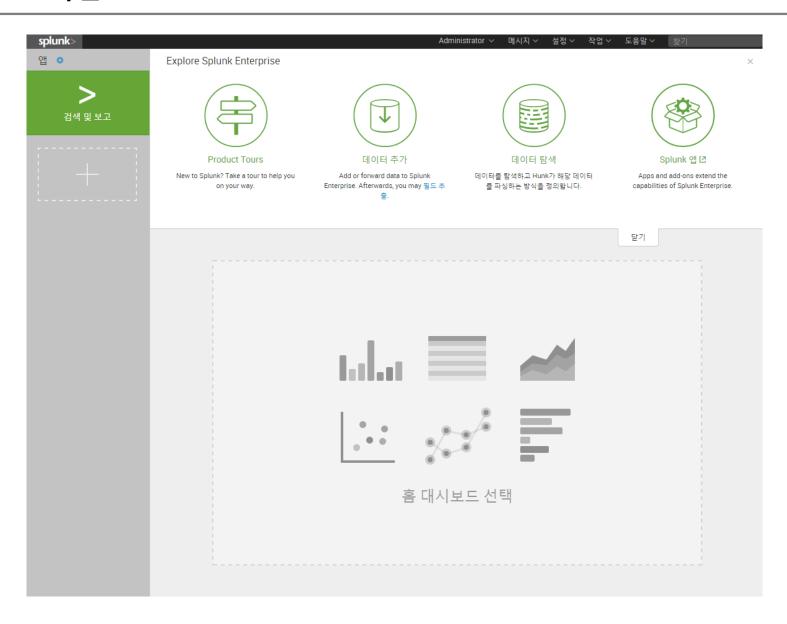
http://<EC2 인스턴스 IP>:8000

admin의 패스워드 로 변경 해주세요.

• 아이디: admin

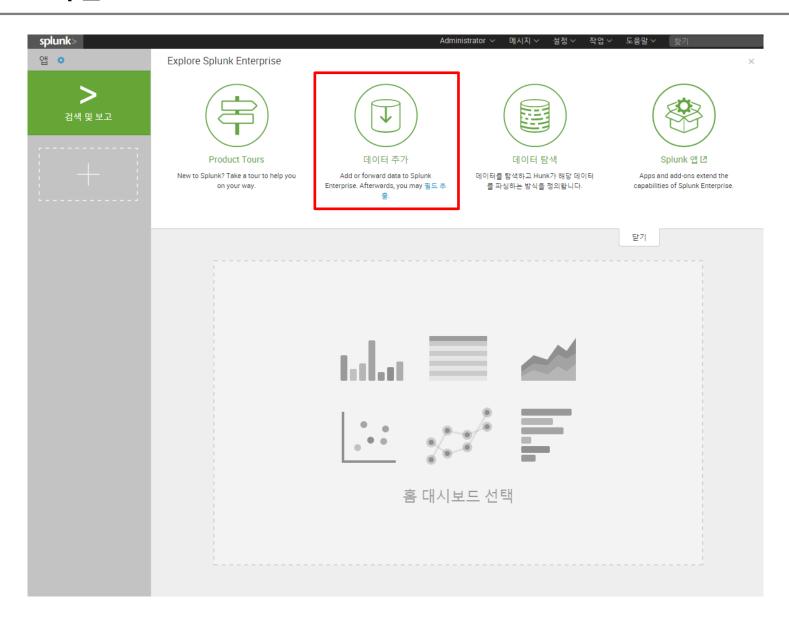
• 패스워드 : changeme

Main 화면



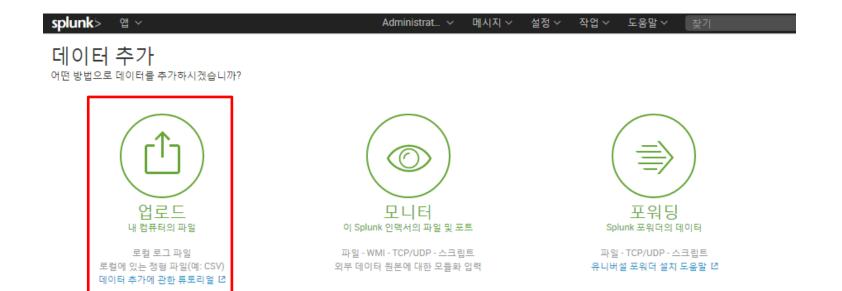
데이터 수집

Main 화면



데이터 추가

- 업로드: 웹서버 상에서 로컬에 있는 파일을 올릴 때 사용
- 모니터 : 소켓 통신 / Script / 파일 Tailing으로 Splunk 자체에서 데이터가 업데이트 되었는지 확인 해서 수집
- 포워딩 : Forwarder (Splunk 수집기)를 통해 수집



Tutorial Data Download

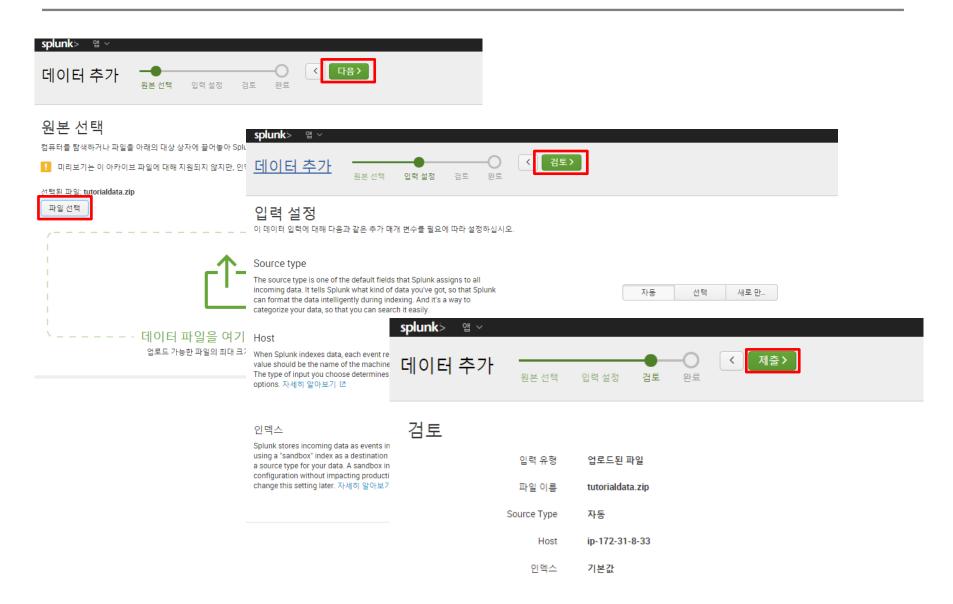
Wiki : https://github.com/assistbig/bigdata/wiki/Tools#splunk

Splunk

- Splunk Document : Link
- Splunk Tutorial
 - o 자료 : Update 예정
 - Tutorial Data
 - Web Data : [Download]
 - Lookup Data : [Download]
 - Youtube Basic Search Tutorial [Link]
 - · Youtube Creating Dashboard Tutorial [Link]
- Splunk Enterprise 6.4 Download (wget URL)

```
wget -O splunk-6.4.0-f2c836328108-Linux-x86_64.tgz 'https://www.splunk.com/bin/splu
```

Data Upload



Tutorial Data

access.log : Web Access data (buttercupgames 가상의 웹사이트)

```
175.44.24.82 - - [22/Feb/2016:18:44:40] "POST /product.screen?productId=WC-SH-A01&JSESSIONID=SD7SL9FF5ADFF5066 HTTP 1.1" 2 00 3067 "http://www.buttercupgames.com/product.screen?productId=WC-SH-A01" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; Trident/5.0; B0IE9;ENUS)" 307 142.233.200.21 - - [22/Feb/2016:19:20:13] "GET show.do?productId=SF-BVS-01&JSESSIONID=SD6SL8FF4ADFF5218 HTTP 1.1" 404 1329 "http://www.buttercupgames.com/cart.do?action=purchase&itemId=EST-13" "Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; Googlebot/2.1; +http://www.google.com/bot.html)" 674
```

secure.log : security data

```
Mon Feb 22 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[60445]: pam_unix(sshd:session): session opened for user djohnson by (uid=0)
Mon Feb 22 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[3759]: Failed password for nagios from 194.8.74.23 port 3769 ssh2
Mon Feb 22 2016 00:15:08 mailsv1 sshd[5276]: Failed password for invalid user appserver from 194.8.74.23 port 3351
```

Vendor sales data

```
[22/Feb/2016:18:23:07] VendorID=5037 Code=C AcctID=5317605039838520
[22/Feb/2016:18:23:22] VendorID=9108 Code=A AcctID=2194850084423218
[22/Feb/2016:18:23:49] VendorID=1285 Code=F AcctID=8560077531775179
[22/Feb/2016:18:23:59] VendorID=1153 Code=D AcctID=4433276107716482
```

SPL 실습

SPL 실습 - Keyword와 Field를 활용한 기본 검색

- 1. Keyword 검색
 - buttercupgames
- 2. 논리 검색 (error, fail, failure, failed, severe 검색)
 - buttercupgames (error OR fail* OR severe)
- 3. Field로 검색
 - sourcetype="access_*"
- 4. 구매 성공한 건에 대한 로그 검색
 - sourcetype=access_* status=200 action=purchase
- 5. 구매 실패 건에 대한 로그 검색
 - sourcetype=access_* status!=200 action=purchase
- 6. 접근 에러건에 대한 로그 검색
 - (error OR fail* OR severe) OR (status=404 OR status=500 OR status=503)

SPL 실습 - 기본 통계 실습

- 1. 데이터 수 Count
 - index=main | stats count
- 2. Sourcetype 별 데이터 수 Count
 - index=main | stats count by sourcetype
- 3. 시간 흐름별 데이터 수 Count
 - index=main | timechart count
 - index=main | timechart span=1h count
- 4. 여러 통계를 한번에 하기
 - index=main sourcetype=access_* status=200 action=purchase clientip=87.194.216.51 | stats count, dc(productId),
 values(productId) by clientip
- 5. Product Category ID별 기본 통계 (top / rare)
 - index=main sourcetype=access_* status=200 action=purchase | top categoryId
 - index=main sourcetype=access_* status=200 action=purchase | rare categoryId
- 6. IP별 접근 Product Category 순위 조회
 - index=main sourcetype=access_* status=200 action=purchase | top categoryId by clientip
- 7. IP별 접근 Product Category 순위 조회 (상위 2위까지)
 - index=main sourcetype=access_* status=200 action=purchase | top limit=2 categoryId by clientip

SPL 실습 - 필드 필터링, 수정 추가

1. 원하는 필드만 테이블로 만들기

index=main sourcetype=access_combined_wcookie | table _time, clientip, categoryId, JSESSIONID

2. 원하는 필드만 남겨두거나 제거하기

- index=main sourcetype=access_combined_wcookie | table _time, clientip, categoryId, JSESSIONID |
 fields+ _time, clientip
- index=main sourcetype=access_combined_wcookie | table _time, clientip, categoryId, JSESSIONID |
 fields- categoryId

3. Eval을 활용해 데이터 처리 (참고 : Splunk Eval Functions)

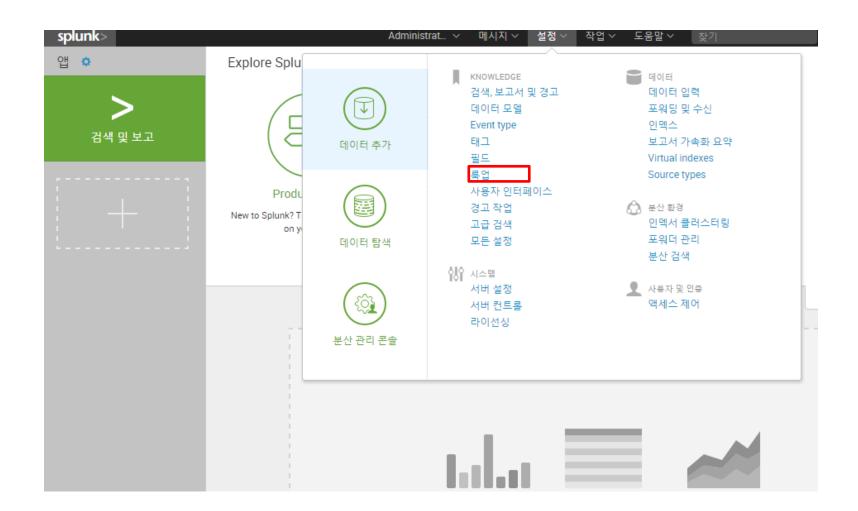
- index=main sourcetype=access_* status=200 action=purchase | top limit=2 categoryId by clientip | eval percent=round(percent, 0) | eval percent = percent + "%" | eval value=count + " (" + percent + ")"
- index=main sourcetype="access*" | eval status_desc=case(status==200, "정상", status==404, "에러", status==500, "에러", status==503, "에러")

4. xyseries를 활용한 테이블 만들기

index=main sourcetype=access_* status=200 action=purchase | stats count by clientip, productId |
 xyseries clientip productId count

Lookup 실습

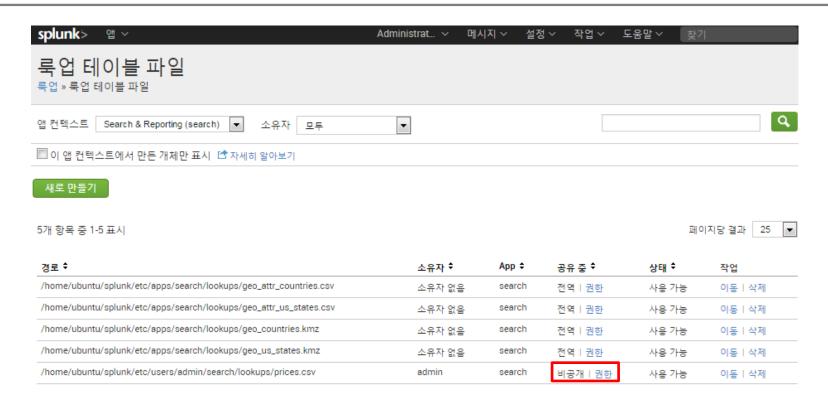
Lookup 파일 등록 및 활용



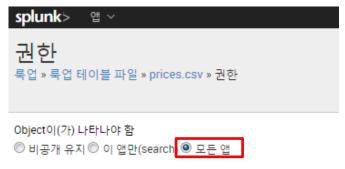
Lookup 파일 등록 및 활용



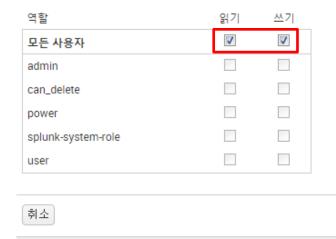
Lookup 파일 권한 설정



Lookup 파일 권한 설정

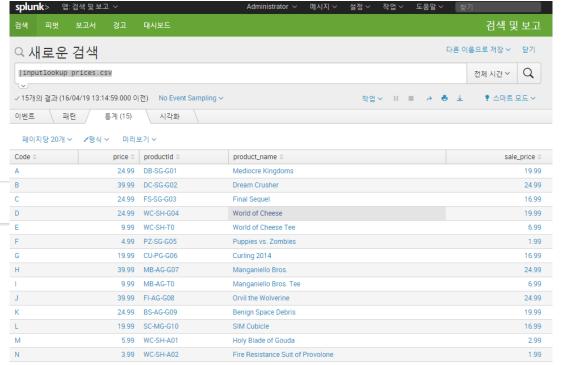


권한



Lookup 파일이 로딩 되는지 확인 검색창에서 아래 명령어로 확인

inputlookup prices.csv



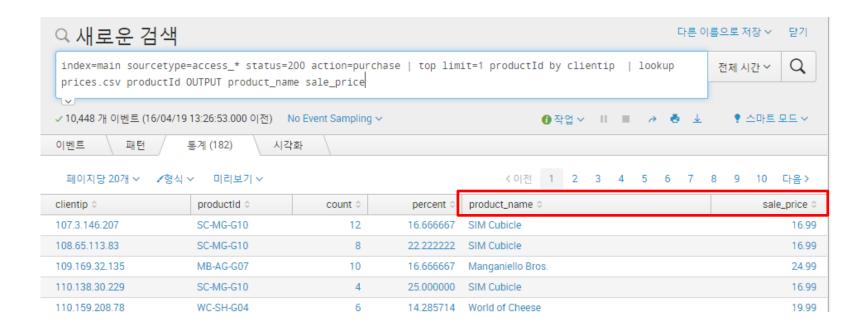
Lookup 실습

index=main sourcetype=access_* status=200 action=purchase

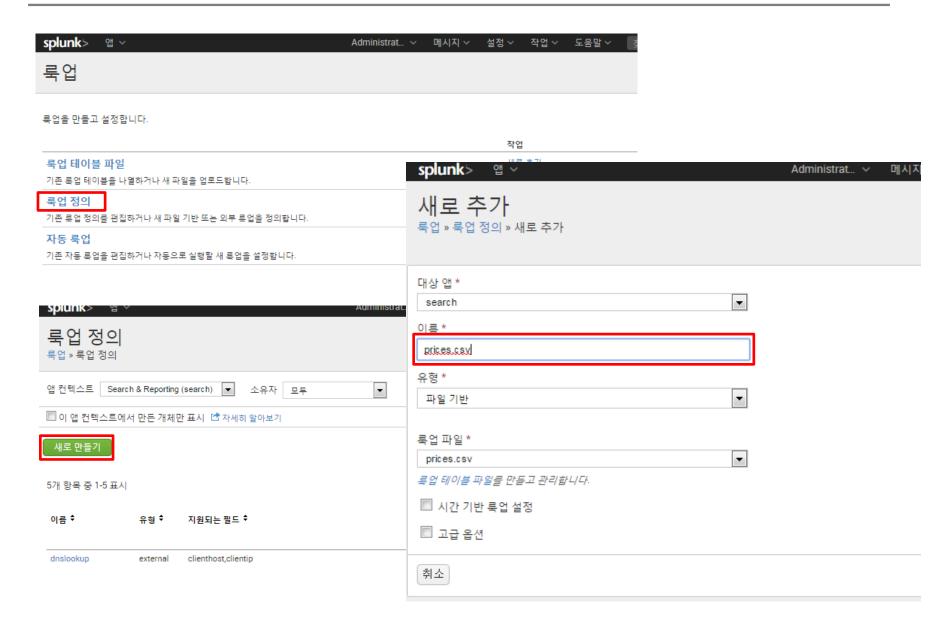
top limit=1 productId by clientip

lookup prices.csv productId OUTPUT product_name sale_price

등록된 Lookup 파일 이름 Lookup Key Column Lookup
Output Column



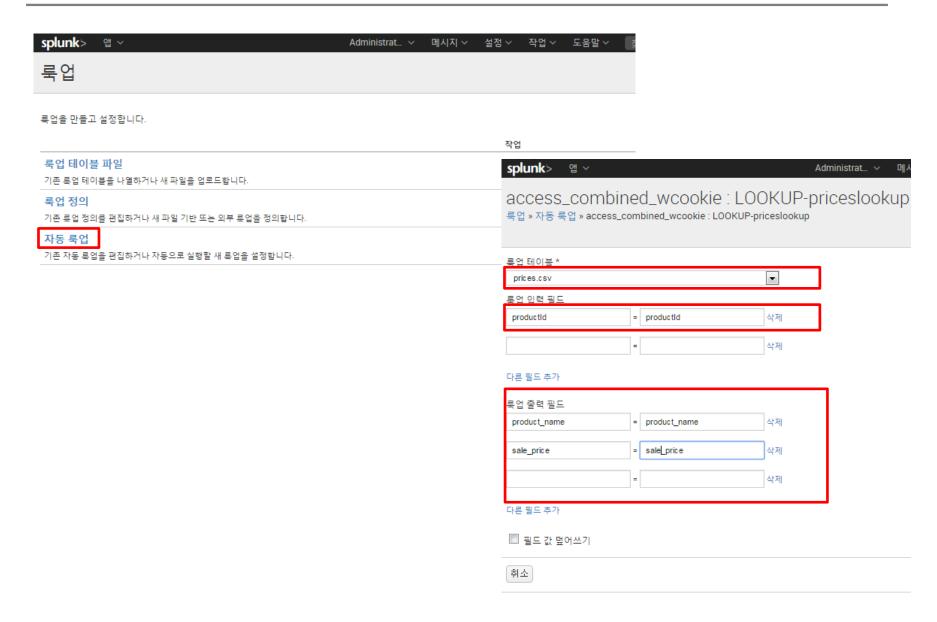
자동 Lookup (1/2) - 룩업 정의



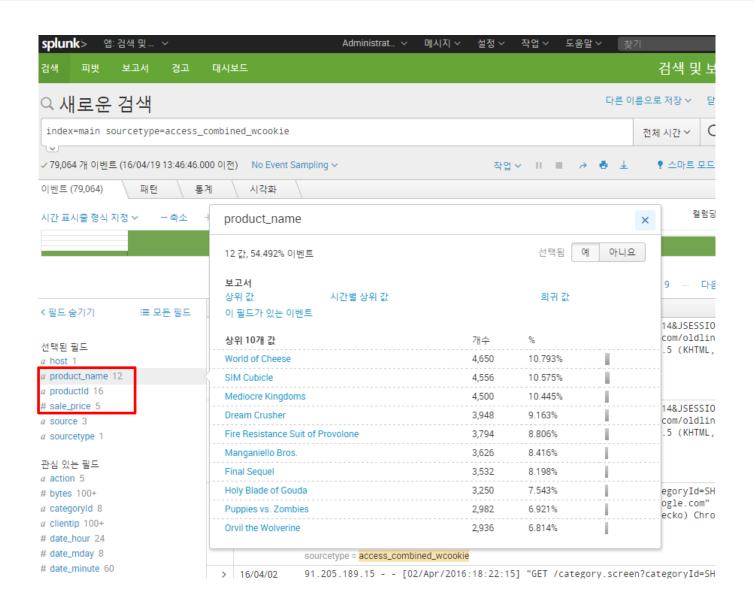
자동 Lookup (1/2) - 룩업 정의



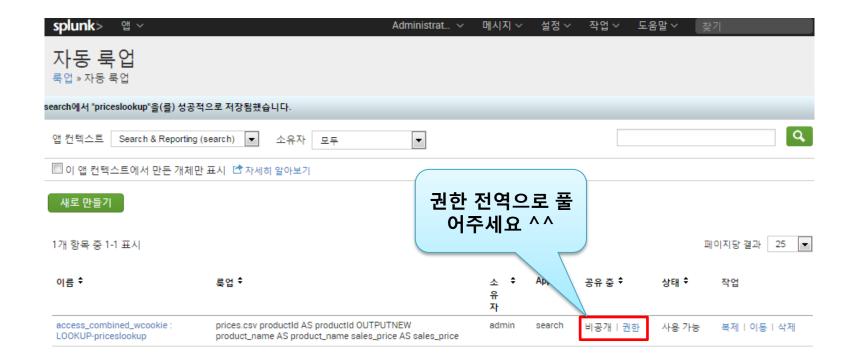
자동 Lookup (2/2) - 자동 룩업



자동 Lookup (2/2) - 자동 룩업

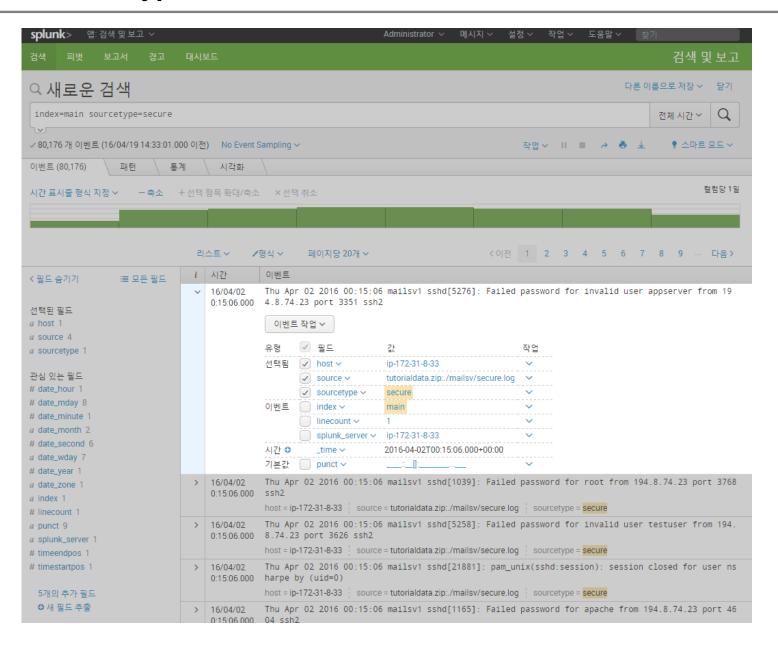


자동 Lookup (2/2) - 자동 룩업



필드 추출

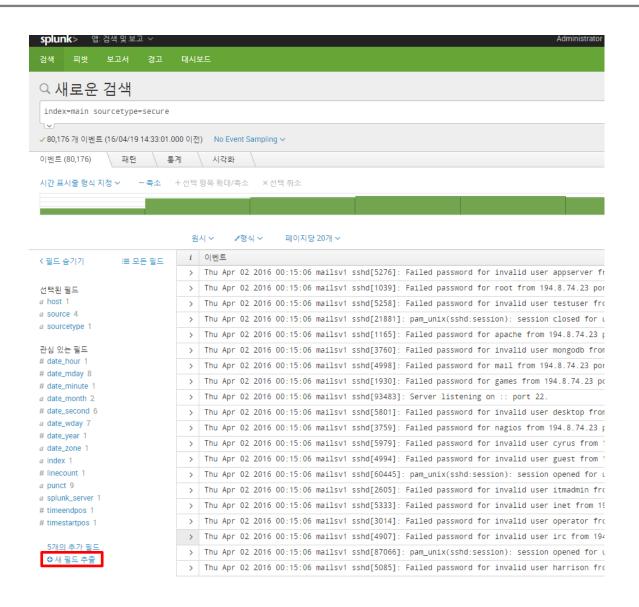
Secure Sourcetype



Secure Raw Data

i	이벤트
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[5276]: Failed password for invalid user appserver from 194.8.74.23 port 3351 ssh2
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[1039]: Failed password for root from 194.8.74.23 port 3768 ssh2
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[5258]: Failed password for invalid user testuser from 194.8.74.23 port 3626 ssh2
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[21881]: pam_unix(sshd:session): session closed for user nsharpe by (uid=0)
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[1165]: Failed password for apache from 194.8.74.23 port 4604 ssh2
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[3760]: Failed password for invalid user mongodb from 194.8.74.23 port 2472 ssh2
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[4998]: Failed password for mail from 194.8.74.23 port 1552 ssh2
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[1930]: Failed password for games from 194.8.74.23 port 3007 ssh2
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[93483]: Server listening on :: port 22.
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[5801]: Failed password for invalid user desktop from 194.8.74.23 port 2285 ssh2
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[3759]: Failed password for nagios from 194.8.74.23 port 3769 ssh2
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[5979]: Failed password for invalid user cyrus from 194.8.74.23 port 3417 ssh2
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[4994]: Failed password for invalid user guest from 194.8.74.23 port 2294 ssh2
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[60445]: pam_unix(sshd:session): session opened for user djohnson by (uid=0)
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[2605]: Failed password for invalid user itmadmin from 194.8.74.23 port 4692 ssh2
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[5333]: Failed password for invalid user inet from 194.8.74.23 port 4564 ssh2
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[3014]: Failed password for invalid user operator from 194.8.74.23 port 1491 ssh2
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[4907]: Failed password for invalid user irc from 194.8.74.23 port 1956 ssh2
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[87066]: pam_unix(sshd:session): session opened for user djohnson by (uid=0)
>	Thu Apr 02 2016 00:15:06 mailsv1 sshd[5085]: Failed password for invalid user harrison from 194.8.74.23 port 3756 ssh2

새 필드 추출



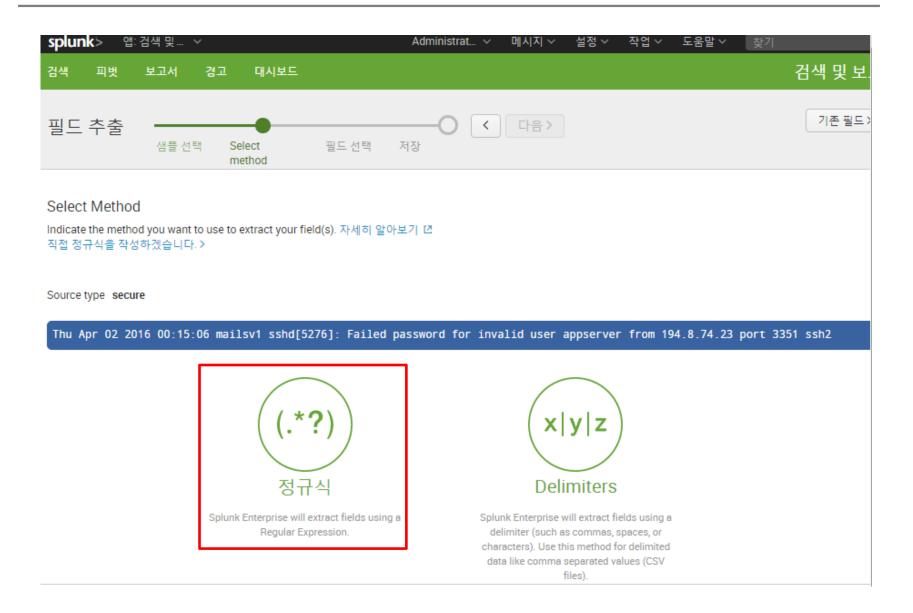
새 필드 추출



Source type secure



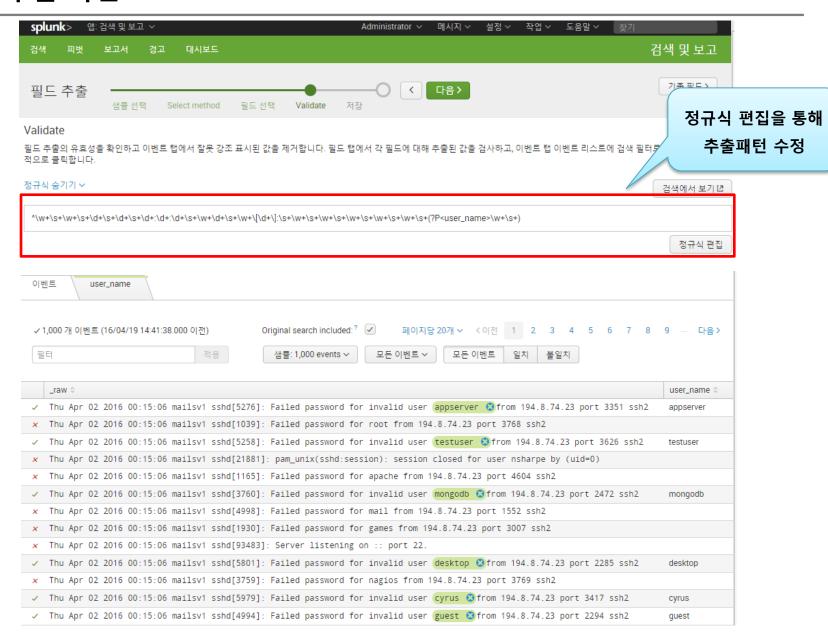
추출 방식 선정



필드추출 등록



필드추출 확인



필드추출된 필드 활용

