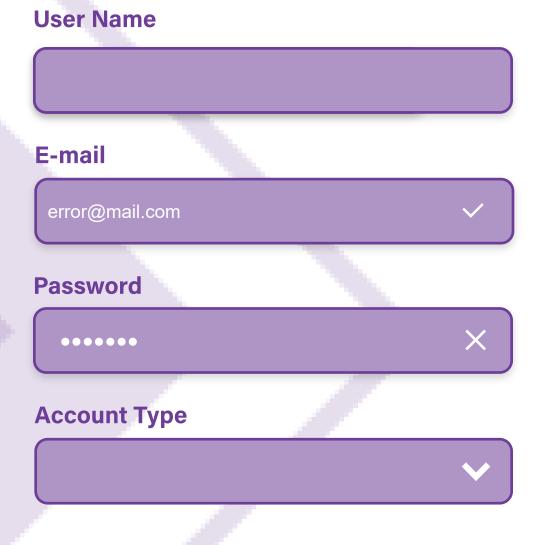


EDIT INFO



Edit Avatar



SAVE

CANCEL

DELETE PROFILE