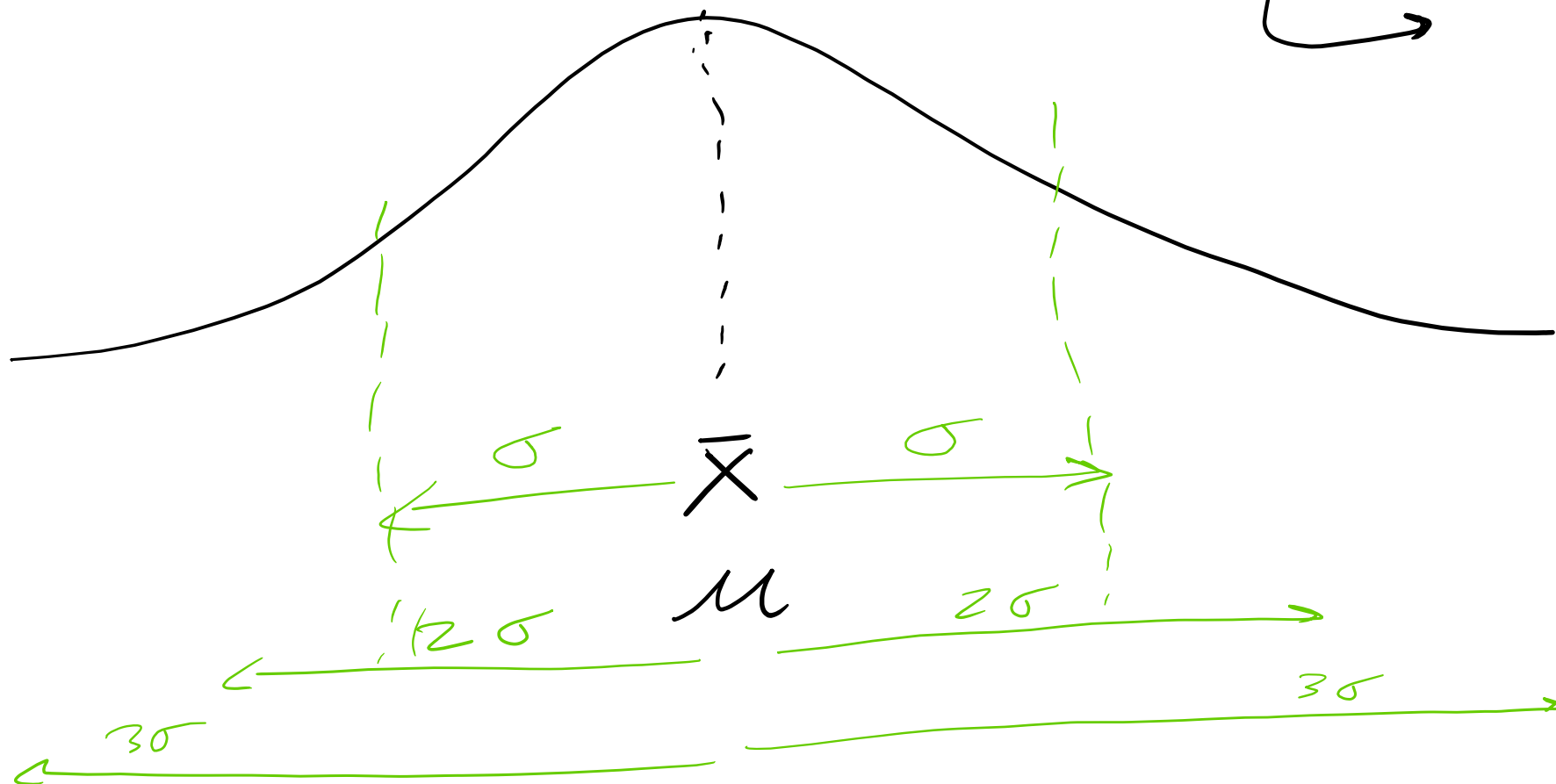
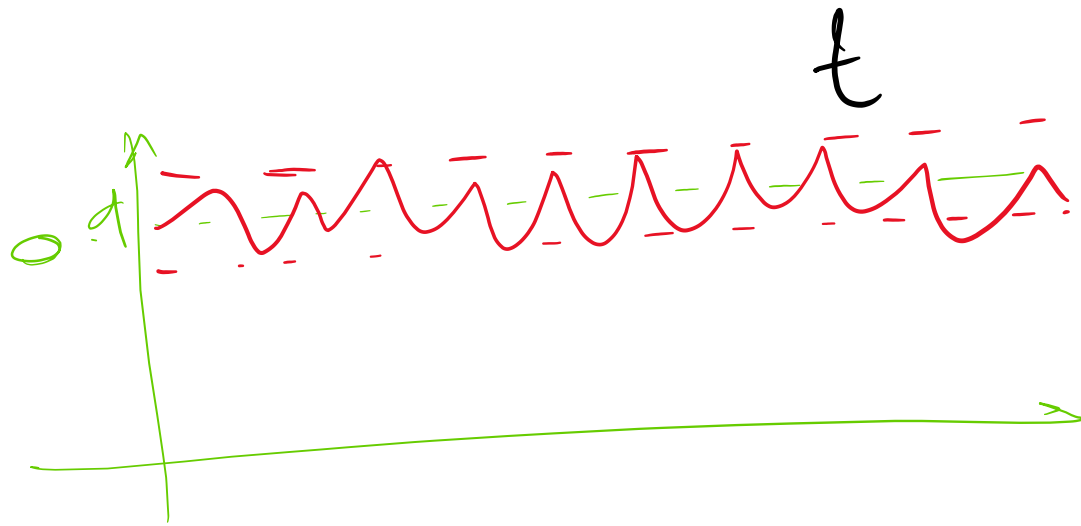
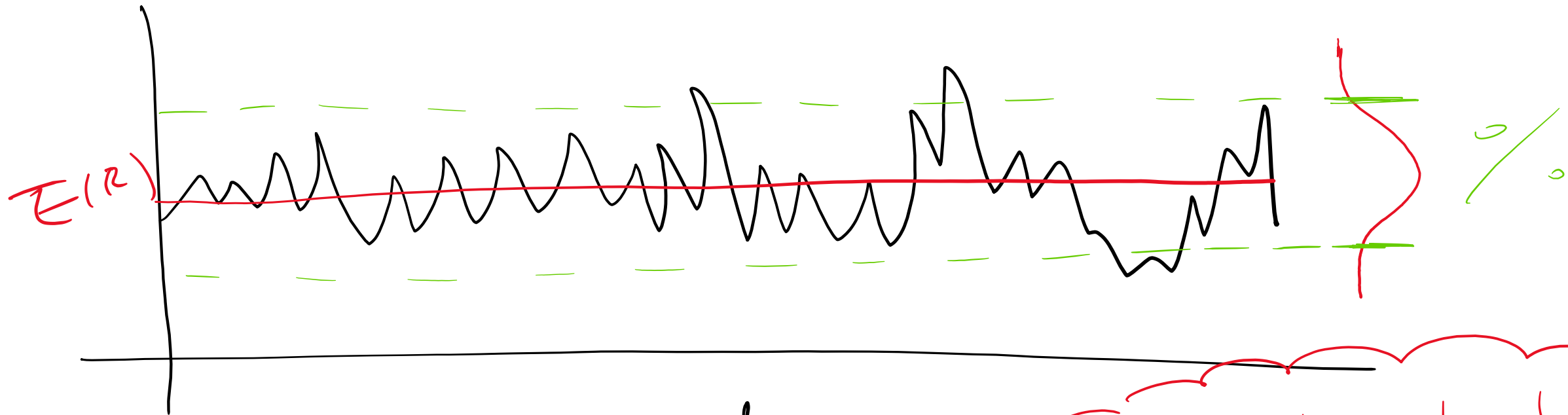


$E(R)$

$\uparrow (+)$





Volatility

A hand-drawn red line graph showing a signal over time, similar to the top graph but with more frequent oscillations.

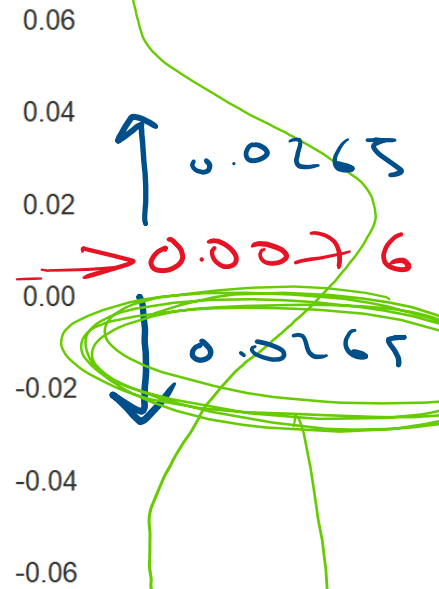
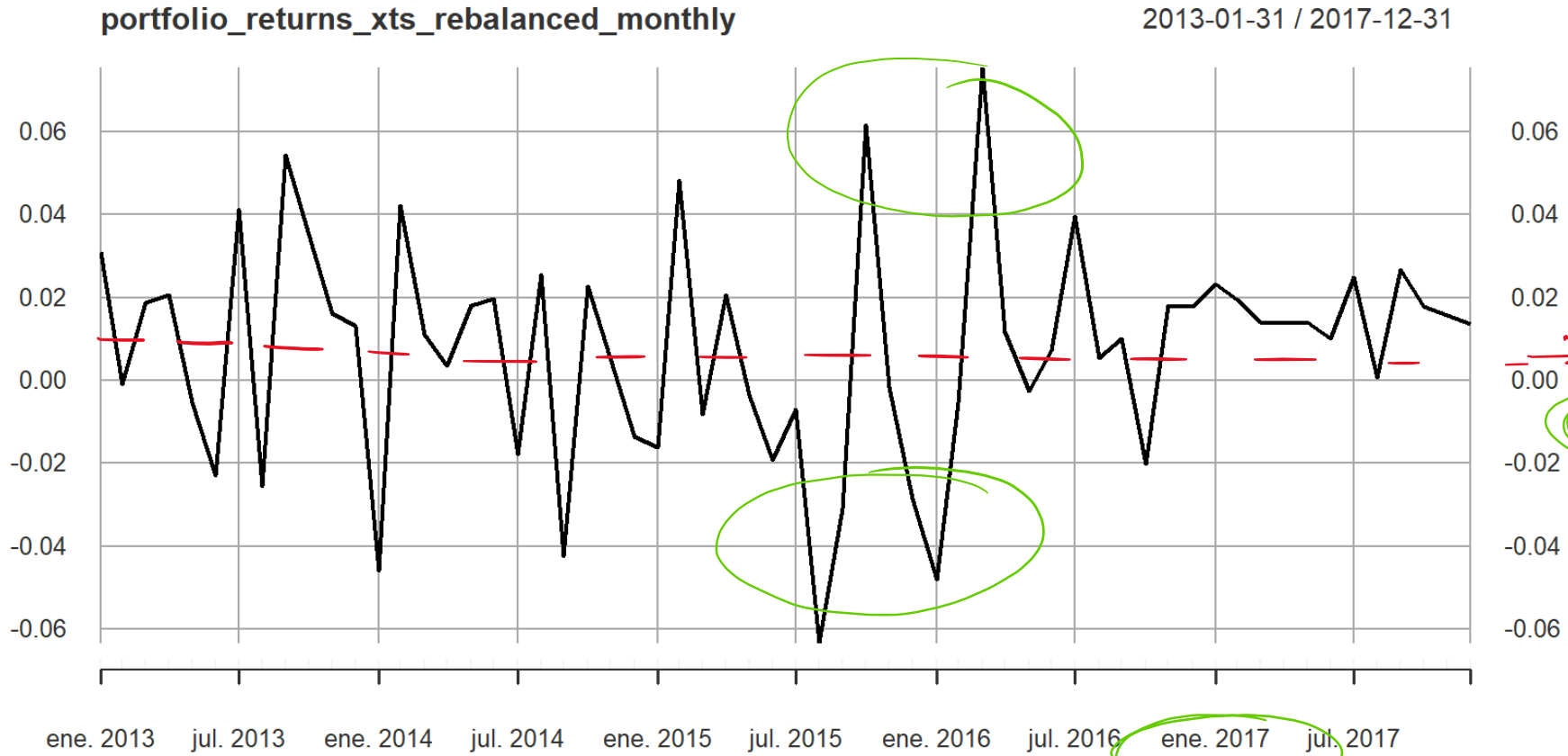
Part 1.

$\rightarrow E(\mathbb{Z}) \rightarrow$  Espino Tamar

$\rightarrow \sigma_n \rightarrow$  Volatil "Rogoro"

$$\overrightarrow{R} \rightarrow sd(\overrightarrow{D}) = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$$

$$E(R_p) =$$



$t$

$t=0$

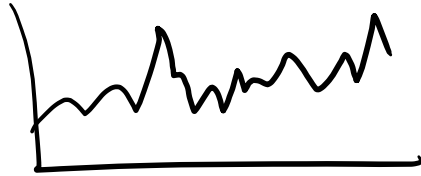
Is Inertia?



Portfolio  $\Rightarrow$   $E(R_p)$  ,  $\sigma_p$

Stocks

A  $\longrightarrow$



$\} E(R_A) \text{ , } \sigma_A$

B  $\longrightarrow$

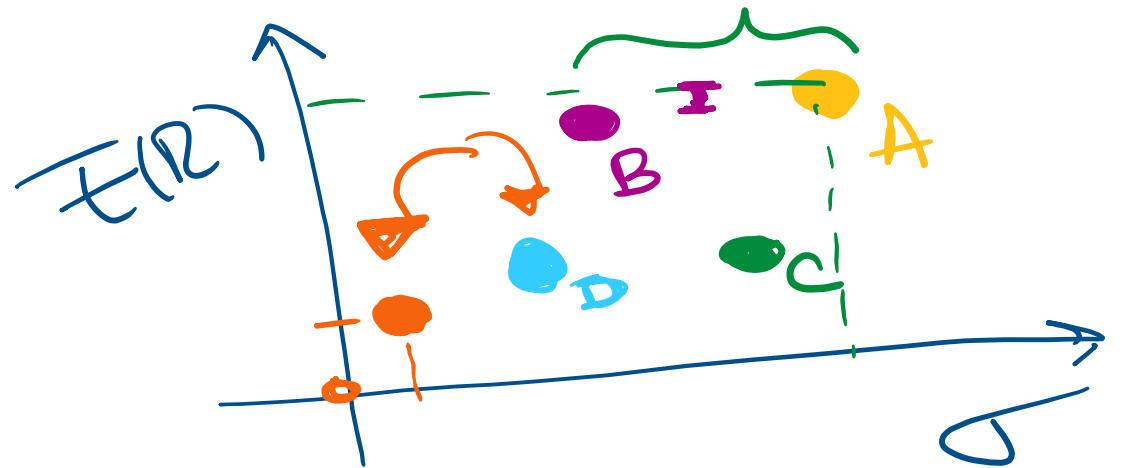


$\} E(R_B) \text{ , } \sigma_B$

C

D

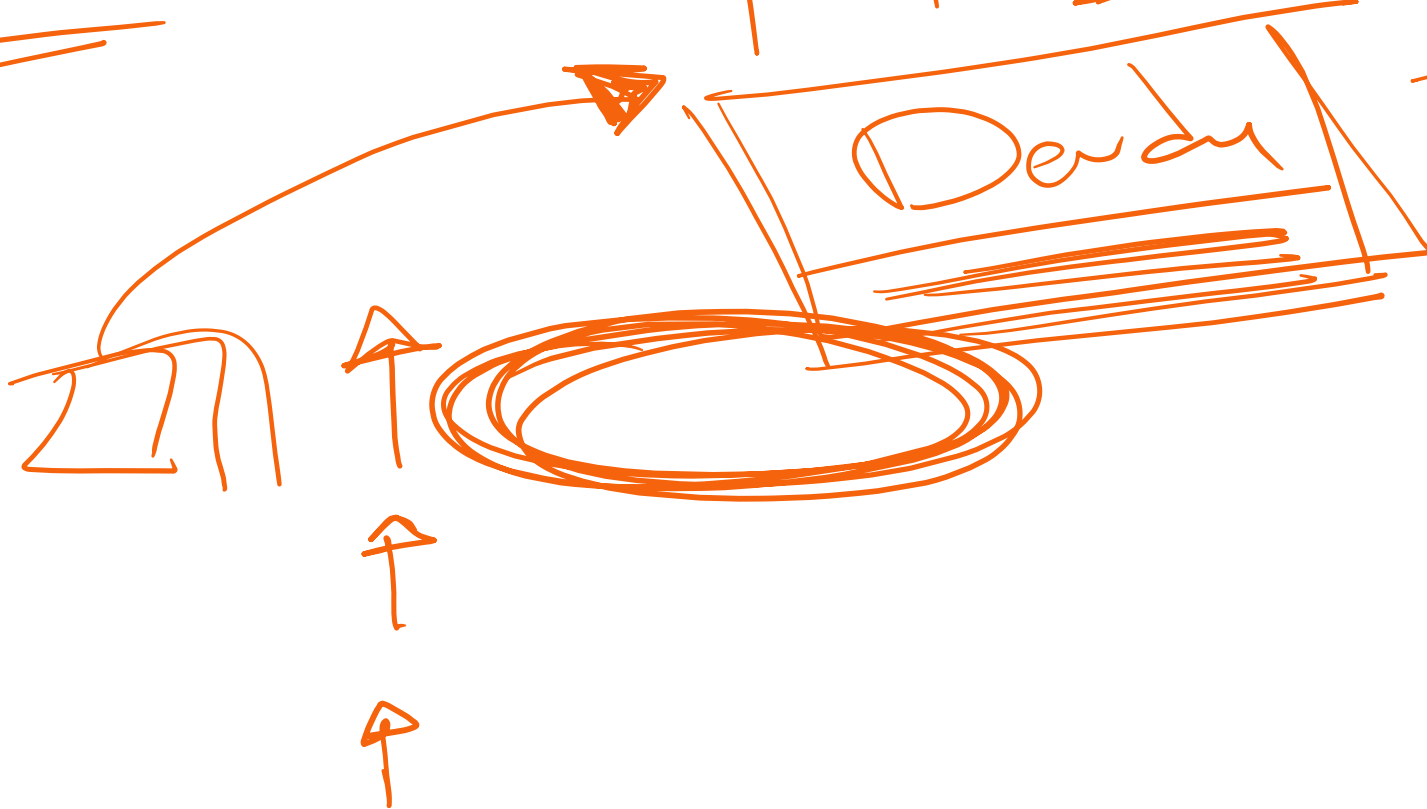
...



USA

↑ T I Bonds

Cal  
Ch.  
Exp.





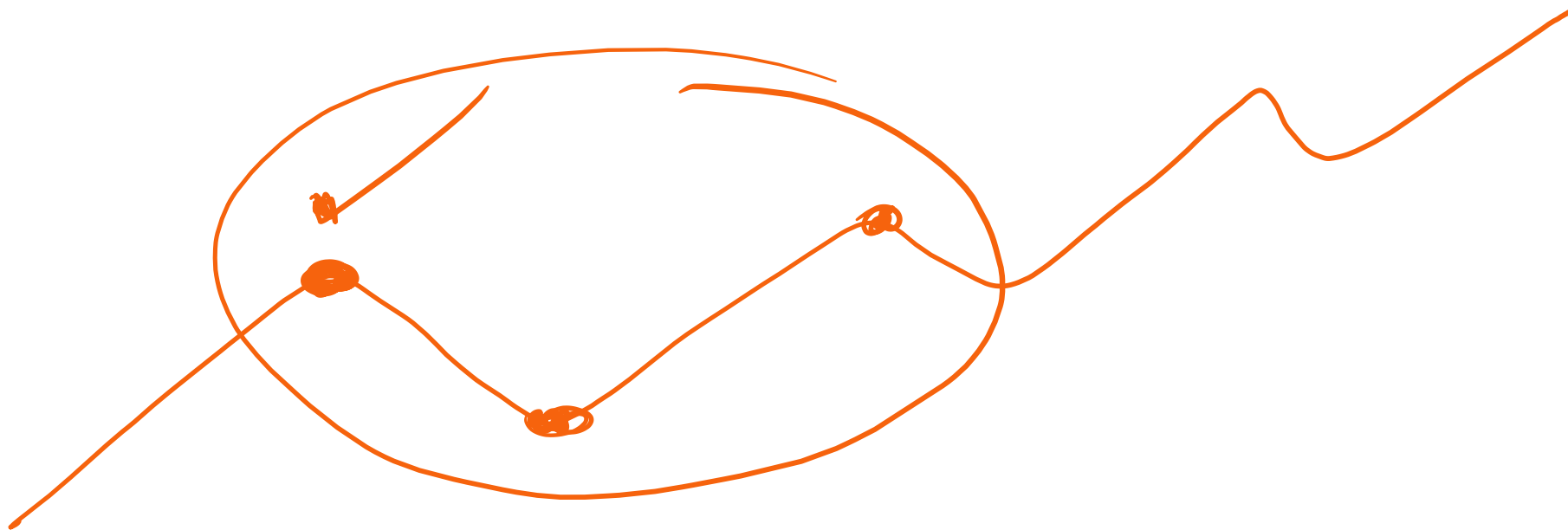
$$\sigma_p = 2.6\%$$

$$2.6\%$$

$$w = 3$$







$t=1$     $\lambda=2$     $t=3$



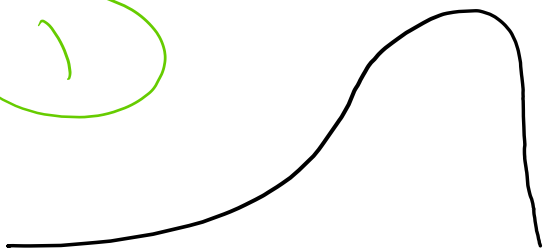
→ Asimetria. =

$0 \Rightarrow$  Simétrica

Asimetria.

$< 0$

1



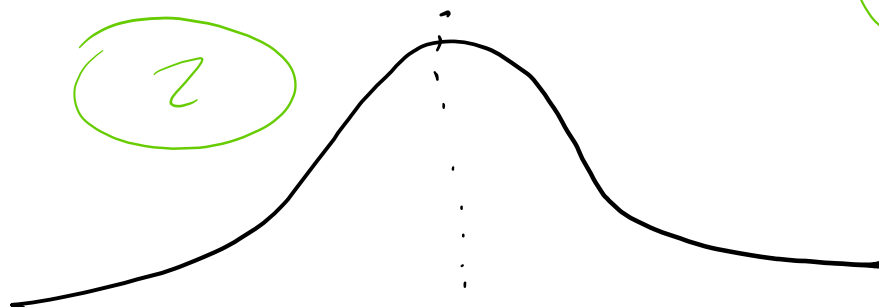
$\mu < \mu_c$

Sesgo

Negativo

Simétrica.

2

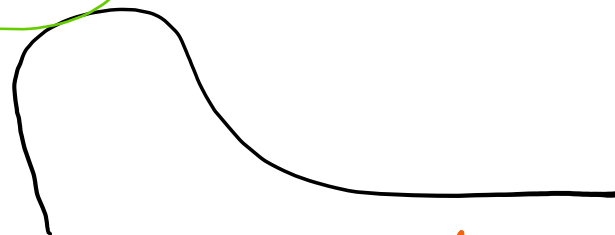


$\mu$   
 $\mu_c$

Asimetria.

$> 0$

3

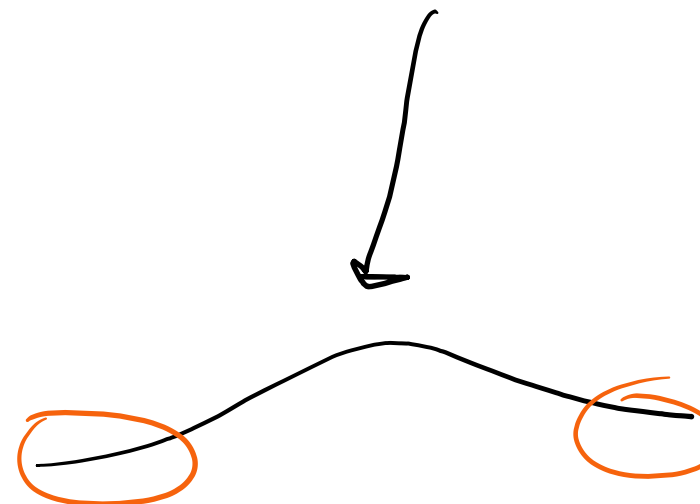
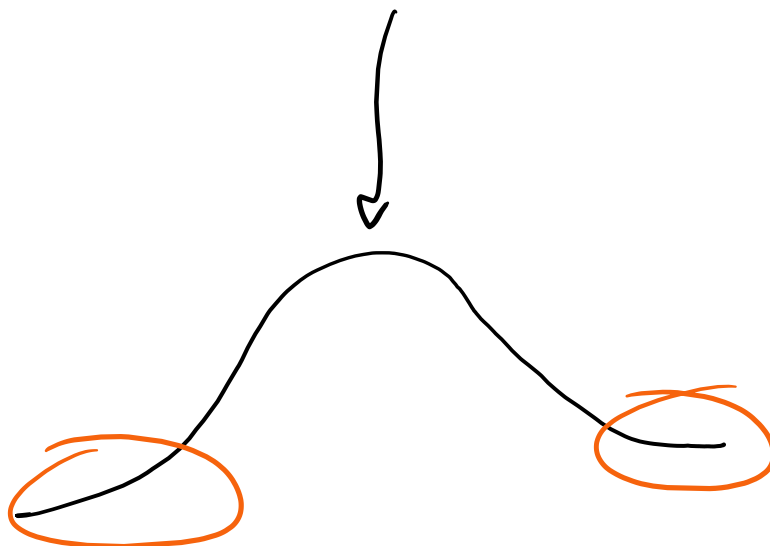
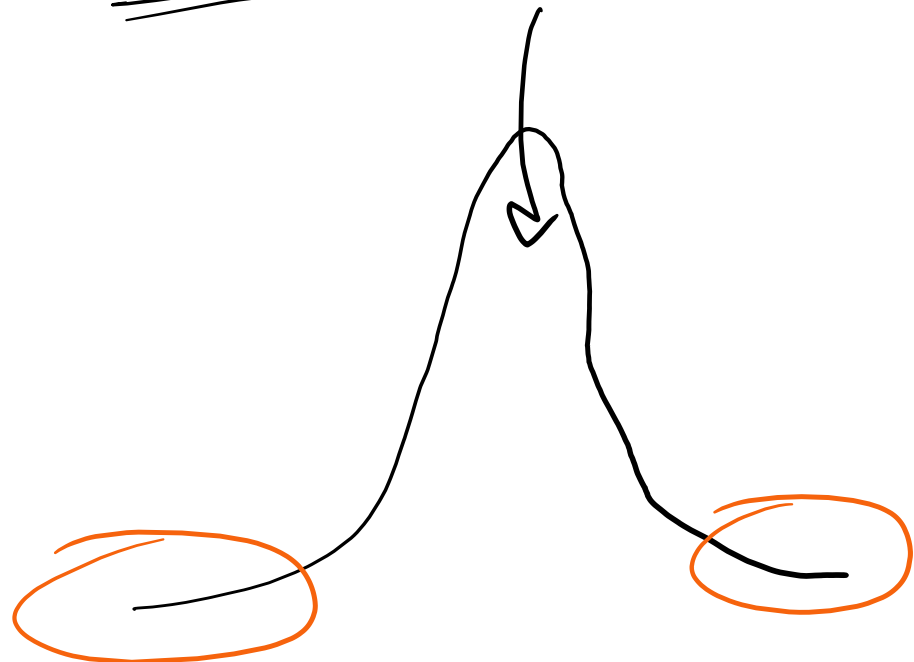


$\mu > \mu_c$

Sesgo

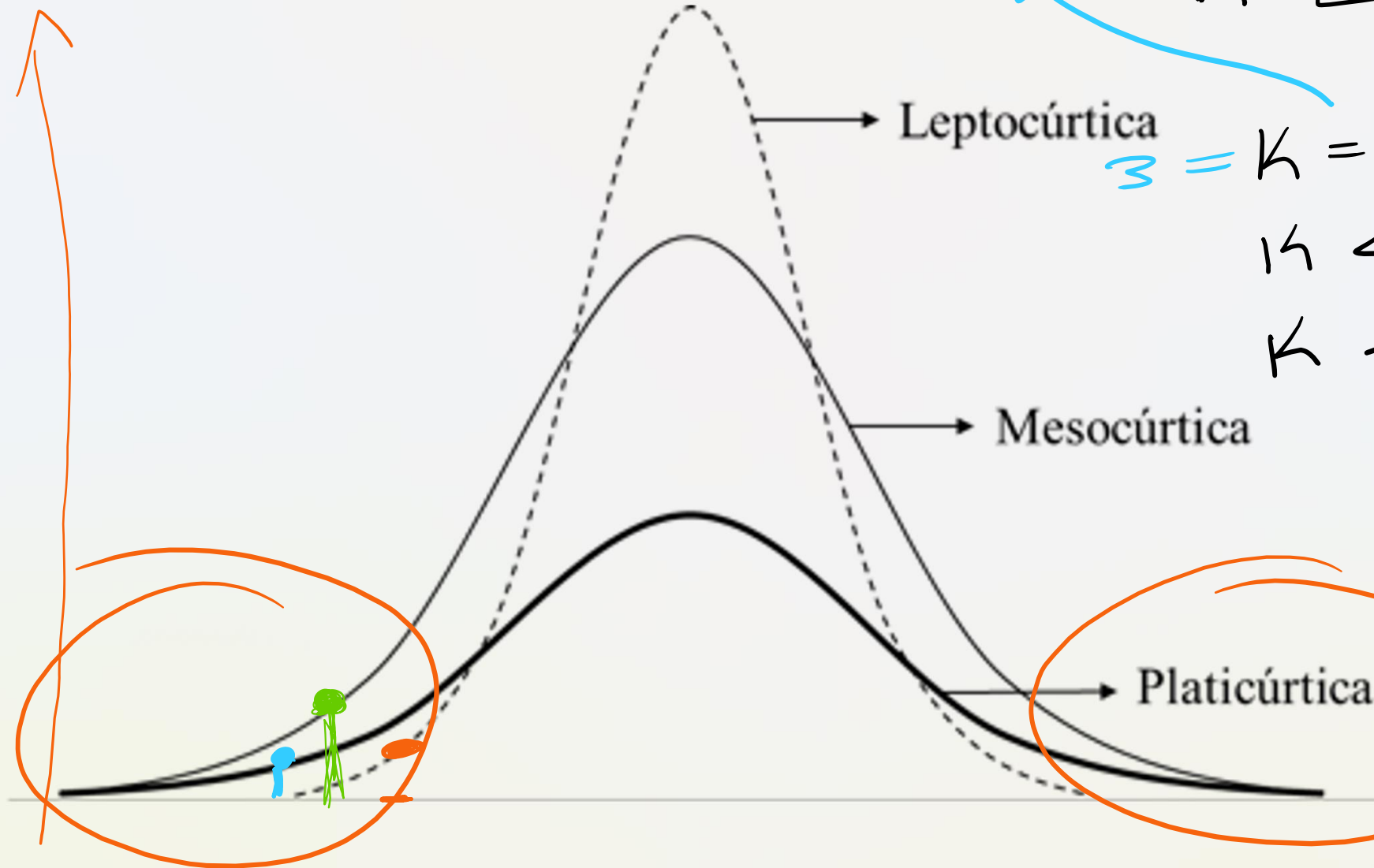
Positivo

Curtosis





freq



$k = \boxed{-3}$

$k = 0$  Mesocúrtica  
 $k < 0$  Plat.  
 $k > 0$  lept.