# JUNJIE XU

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#### **SUMMARY**

**Ph.D.** candidate in Machine Learning with 4+ years of R&D experience in the field.

- Research Interests: Machine Learning, Graph Neural Networks, LLM, Geometric Deep Learning
- 10 peer-reviewed papers published or under submission, with 400+ citations as of 08/2024.
- Active reviewer of top-tier conferences and participants in cutting-edge open-source projects.

### **EDUCATION**

The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, USA  Ph.D. candidate in Informatics  Advisor: Dr. Suhang Wang & Dr. Xiang Zhang	08/2021 - Present
<b>Huazhong University of Science and Technology</b> , Wuhan, China B.E. in Software Engineering GPA: $3.91/4.00$	09/2017 - 06/2021
University of California, Berkeley, Berkeley, USA  Exchange student in Computer Science	01/2020 - 06/2020

#### PEER-REVIEWED PAPERS

## **Preprints**

- [1] LLM and GNN are Complementary: Distilling LLM for Multimodal Graph Learning Junjie Xu, Zongyu Wu, Minhua Lin, Xiang Zhang, Suhang Wang
- [2] Robustness-Inspired Defense Against Backdoor Attacks on Graph Neural Networks Zhiwei Zhang, Minhua Lin, Junjie Xu, Zongyu Wu, Enyan Dai, Suhang Wang
- [3] Self-Explainable Graph Neural Networks for Link Prediction Huaisheng Zhu, Dongsheng Luo, Xianfeng Tang, Junjie Xu, Hui Liu, Suhang Wang

## Peer-Reviewed Papers

- [4] Beyond Sequence: Impact of Geometric Context for RNA Property Prediction Junjie Xu, Artem Moskalev, Tommaso Mansi, Mangal Prakash, Rui Liao AIDrugX @ NeurIPS 2024, NeurIPS 2024 Workshop on AI for New Drug Modalities
- [5] Shape-aware Graph Spectral Learning
   Junjie Xu, Enyan Dai, Dongsheng Luo, Xiang Zhang, Suhang Wang
   CIKM 2024, ACM International Conference on Information and Knowledge Management
- [6] HC-GST: Heterophily-aware Distribution Consistency based Graph Self-training Fali Wang, Tianxiang Zhao, Junjie Xu, Suhang Wang CIKM 2024, ACM International Conference on Information and Knowledge Management
- [7] HP-GMN: Graph Memory Networks for Heterophilous Graphs Junjie Xu, Enyan Dai, Xiang Zhang, Suhang Wang ICDM 2022, IEEE International Conference on Data Mining
- [8] A Comprehensive Survey on Trustworthy Graph Neural Networks: Privacy, Robustness, Fairness, and Explainability

Enyan Dai, Tianxiang Zhao, Huaisheng Zhu, **Junjie Xu**, Zhimeng Guo, Hui Liu, Jiliang Tang, Suhang Wang **Machine Intelligence Research** 

# [9] Revisiting Time Series Outlier Detection: Definitions and Benchmarks

Kwei-Herng Lai, Daochen Zha, Junjie Xu, Yue Zhao, Guanchu Wang, Xia Hu

NIPS 2021, Neural Information Processing Systems, Datasets and Benchmarks Track

# [10] TODS: An Automated Time Series Outlier Detection System

Kwei-Herng Lai, Daochen Zha, Guanchu Wang, **Junjie Xu**, Yue Zhao, Devesh Kumar, Yile Chen, Purav Zumkhawaka, Mingyang Wan, Diego Martinez, Xia Hu

AAAI 2021, AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Demo track

#### EXPERIENCE

Johnson & Johnson

05/2024 - 11/2024 (Expected)

New Brunswick, NJ, US

Geometric Deep Learning for RNA Prediction (In Progress)

Research Intern; Advisor: Mangal Prakash

- Generated and refined RNA datasets encompassing **1D**, **2D**, **and 3D** structures; constructed graphs and geometric graphs based on 2D and 3D structures.
- Conducted extensive benchmarking of state-of-the-art models across 1D, 2D, and 3D methods, evaluating model scalability, robustness to noise, and generalization under real-world challenges.
- Initiated the development of novel **3D geometric RNA modeling** approaches using **hierarchical equivariant GNNs**, tailored to capture RNA's intricate geometric properties and extract multi-dimensional structural information.

Penn State University

08/2021 - Present

Research Assistant; Advisors: Suhang Wang & Xiang Zhang

University Park, PA, US

# Multi-modal Knowledge Distillation with LLM for Molecule Property Prediction

- Explored the impact of **multi-modal** inputs, including textual descriptions, diagrams, node features, and graph structures, on molecule property prediction, and assessed the LLM's capability to capture multi-modal information.
- Fine-tuned language models to enhance the encoding of LLM outputs, and augmented the input space for superior representation learning performance.
- Implemented **knowledge distillation** from Large Language Models by aligning their outputs with smaller models, like GNNs and MLPs, boosting **efficiency** and reducing **costs** during reasoning.

# Heterophily-aware GNNs and Trustworthy GNNs

- Developed Graph Memory networks to tackle heterophily in graphs, enhancing prediction with local and global pattern learning, and introduced regularization for improved global information capture, achieving top performance.
- Investigated the impact of filter frequency in **Spectral GNNs**, using theoretical and empirical analyses.
- Introduced shape-aware regularization and a Newton Interpolation-based spectral filter in GNN, customizing filters to match homophily levels and enhancing performance on various datasets.
- Surveyed trustworthy graph neural networks to improve privacy, robustness, fairness, and explainability.

Rice University

05/2020 - 06/2021

Research Assistant; Advisor: Xia "Ben" Hu

TX, US

### Automated Time-series Outlier Detection System

- Developed a **full stack and automated** machine learning system with preprocessing, feature extraction, detection algorithms, and human-in-the-loop interfaces.
- Integrated a wide range of algorithms including PyOD. Revisited the definition of the time-series anomalies and proposed a taxonomy for point-wise, piece-wise, and pattern-wise anomalies.

- Implemented Automated Machine Learning (AutoML) for knowledge-free pipeline construction and automatic optimization of module combinations. Developed graphical user interfaces (GUI) to improve usability.
- [Code] (Github with 1.4k+ stars, 200 forks); [Website]; [Video].

## **SERVICE**

Reviewer	
(AAAI) Conference on Artificial Intelligence	2025
(NeurIPS) Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems	2024, 2023, 2022
(ICML) The International Conference on Machine Learning	2024
(ICLR) The International Conference on Learning Representations	2025, 2024
(LoG) The Learning on Graph Conference	2023
(ICDM) The IEEE International Conference on Data Mining	$2024,\ 2023,\ 2022$
(KDD) The ACM Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining	2023, 2022
(WWW) The ACM Web Conference	2022
(TKDD) The ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data	2022

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Teaching Assistant, PSU Spring 2024

IST 597: Machine Learning on Graphs

Teaching Assistant, PSU Spring 2024

HCDD 364W: Methods for Studying Users

Teaching Assistant, PSU Fall 2023

DS 305: Algorithmic Methods & Tools

### HONORS & AWARDS

IST Travel Award
ICDM Student Travel Award
ICDM, 2022
Graham Endowed Fellowship
PSU, 2021
Mitacs Globalink Research Scholarship
Scholarship for Academic Excellence
Scholarship for Academic Excellence
HUST, 2018-2019
HUST, 2017-2018

# SKILLS

Languages English (Fluent), Mandarin (Native)

**Programming** Python, Java, Matlab, C

**Deep Learning** PyTorch, PyTorch Geometric, DGL, Tensorflow, PyTorch Lightning