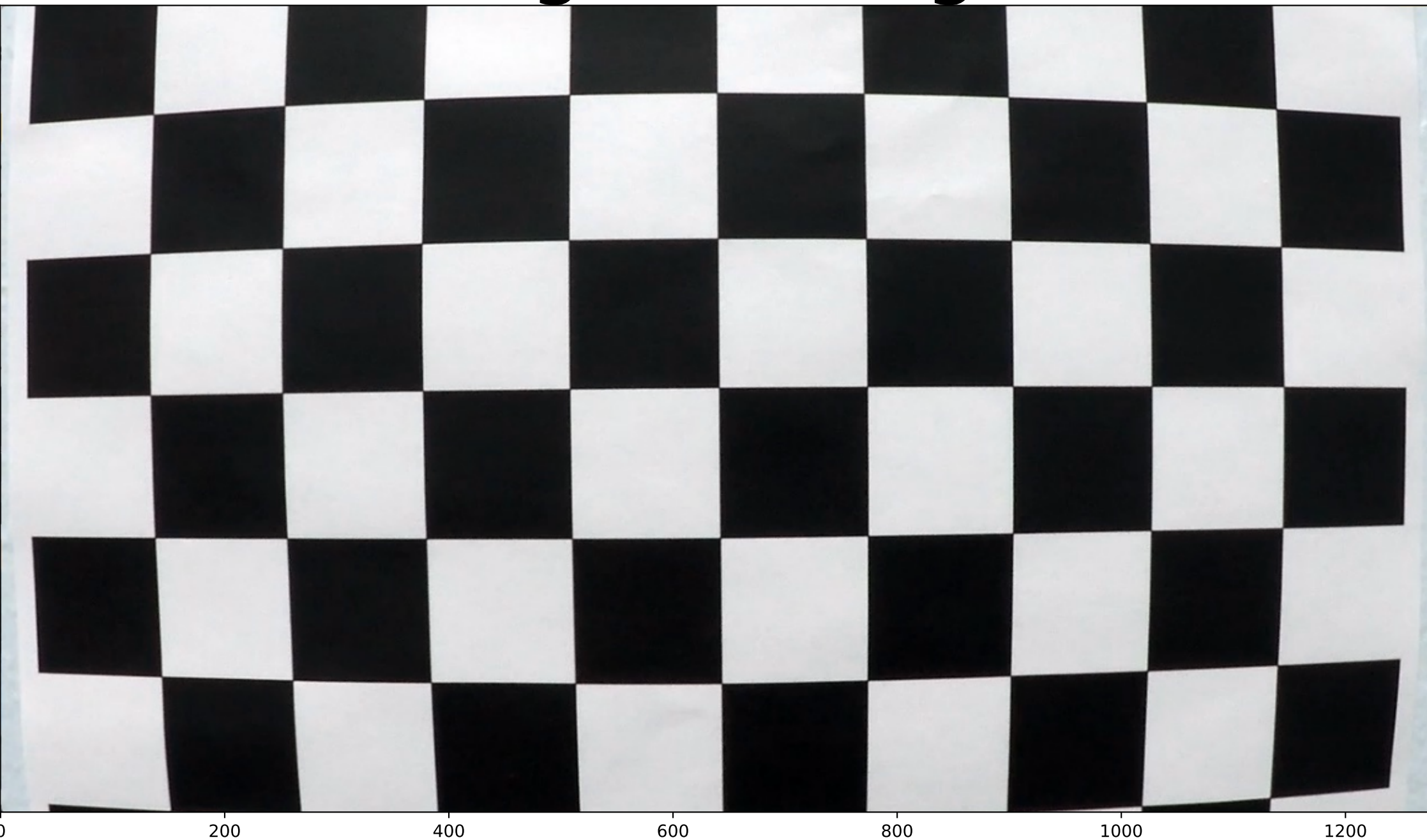


Original Image



Undistorted Image

