✓ **Congratulations! You passed!**

**Grade received** 100%     **Latest Submission Grade** 100%     **To pass** 70% or higher

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**1.** Which of the following Agile principles are applicable when exploring stakeholder needs? Choose all that are correct.

**1 / 1 point**

☑ Deliver working software frequently, from a couple of weeks to a couple of months, with a preference to the shorter timescale.

> ✓ **Correct**
> This is a correct answer because delivering working software frequently allows iterative exploration of stakeholder needs.

☑ Continuous attention to technical excellence and good design enhances agility.

> ✓ **Correct**
> This is a correct answer because technical excellence enables working software to be delivered frequently, which allows iterative exploration of stakeholder needs.

☑ Welcome changing requirements, even late in development. Agile processes harness change for the customer's competitive advantage.

> ✓ **Correct**
> This is a correct answer because requirement changes are accepted to happen, and Agile practices focus on adapting accordingly.

☑ The most efficient and effective method of conveying information to and within a development team is face-to-face conversation.

> ✓ **Correct**
> This is a correct answer because face-to-face communication is key when eliciting requirements, so Agile practices focus on collaboration and feedback.

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**2.** In which traditional, standard form does a user story express the who, what, and why of a requirement?

**1 / 1 point**

○ As a ___, I need ___, because ___.

○ As a ___, I want ___, since ___.

○ As a ___, I need ___, so that ___.

◉ As a ___, I want ___, so that ___.

> ✓ **Correct**
> Correct answer.

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**3.** Bill Wake devised the mnemonic INVEST to remember what makes a good user story. The "I" stands for "independent" and the "N" stands for "negotiable". What do the "V", "E", "S", and "T" stand for?

**1 / 1 point**

◉ valuable, estimatable, small, testable

○ valuable, estimatable, small, time-bound

○ viable, estimatable, small, testable

○ verifiable, estimatable, specific, time-bound

> ✓ **Correct**
> Correct answer.

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**4.** Consider the following user story:

*As a reader, I want to advance to the next article in my reading list by clicking a green button labeled "Next".*

Besides missing the reason why, what else is poor about this requirement? Choose two that are correct.

**1 / 1 point**

☐ It is not small.

☐ It is not testable.

☑ It describes a specific implementation.

> ✓ **Correct**
> This is a correct answer because requirements should define problems and not designs or solutions. Requirements should not assume a certain implementation.

☑ It is not negotiable.

**5.** To verify a user story as completed correctly, an acceptance criterion is a ___ and an acceptance test is a ___.

`1 / 1 point`

○ specific quality to be met / method to check for that quality

◉ specific condition to be met / method to check for that condition

○ specific performance to be met / benchmark to check for that performance

○ specific condition to be met / method to ensure that condition is true

⊘ **Correct**
Correct answer.

**6.** When employing the approach of writing user stories on index cards, what is commonly written on the back of the user story card?

`1 / 1 point`

○ The priority

○ The developer assigned to implement it

◉ Acceptance tests and/or criteria

○ The estimated effort

⊘ **Correct**
Correct answer.

**7.** Prior to planning, who determines the effort estimate to complete a user story on the product backlog?

`1 / 1 point`

○ The client

○ The manager

◉ The developers collectively

○ The developer assigned to complete the user story

⊘ **Correct**
Correct answer. The developers collectively discuss and derive the effort estimate.

**8.** A story map takes the user stories on the product backlog and organizes them into columns that denote ___ and rows that denote ___.

`1 / 1 point`

○ stages of completion / developers

◉ functional categories / priorities or releases

○ functional categories / effort levels

○ stages of completion / priorities or releases

⊘ **Correct**
Correct answer.