```
[(module | class)] [interface]* [tfspec]* [structdef]*
prg
                            [typedef]* [object]* [function]*
module
                          module id / deprecated str /;
                    \Rightarrow
                          class id [ deprecated str ]; classtype [ pragmas ]
class
                    \Rightarrow
classtype
                    \Rightarrow
                          classtype ntype;
                          extern classtype
                          ( loctypedef | exttypedef | pragmas | )
typedef
                    \Rightarrow
object
                          ( objdef | extobjdef/pragmas | )
                    \Rightarrow
                          ( external | specialize ) fundec | pragmas |
function
                    \Rightarrow
                         fundef [pragmas]
                         main
interface
                          ( import | use | export | provide ) id :
                    \Rightarrow
                           ( all [ except { ext_id [ , ext_id ] } ] |
                            { ext_id [ , ext_id ] } ) ;
                          struct id \{ [ntype id ], id ]^*; ]^* \};
structdef
                    \Rightarrow
loctypedef
                          typedef ntype id ;
                    \Rightarrow
exttypedef
                          external typedef id
                    \Rightarrow
objdef
                          objdef ntype id = expr_ap;
                    \Rightarrow
extobjdef
                          external objdef ntype id
                    \Rightarrow
                          [ inline ] [ thread ] ( void | ntype [ , ntype ]* )
fundef
                    \Rightarrow
                            ( ( ext_id ) | ext_id ) ( vardec )
                            body
                         [(arg \ | \ arg \ |^* \ |)]
vardec
                    \Rightarrow
varargs
                    \Rightarrow
                          arg / , (arg | ) / / \dots /
                         ntype / & / id
                    \Rightarrow
arg
                          int main ( / void / ) body
main
                    \Rightarrow
```

```
( void | varntypes | ... ) ext_id
fundec
                          ( [( varargs | void | ... ) | ) ;
hash_pragma
                        # pragma
                       hash_pragma cachesim [[ str ]+ ]
pragmacachesim
                  \Rightarrow
                       /pragma /+
praqmas
                  \Rightarrow
                       hash_pragma wlcomp expr_ap
                       hash\_pragma~(~~\mathbf{linkname}~~|~~\mathbf{cudalinkname}
praqma
                          | linkwith | linkobj | copyfun
                          freefun ) / str /+
                       hash_pragma ( linksign | refcounting ) [ nums ]
                       hash\_pragma effect qual\_ext\_id , qual\_ext\_id ]*
                       hash_pragma ( recountdots | mutchreadfun |
                          noinline )
                        { [pragmacachesim ] [ntype id [ , id ]* ; ]* [statement]* [return [ ( [exprs] ) ]] ; }
body
statement
                       let;
                       cond
                       doloop
                       whileloop
                       for loop
                       id \ [ \ , \ id \ ]^* = expr
let
                       id . id = expr
                        id [exprs] = expr
                       expr_{-}ap
                       expr_{-}with
                        id ( ++ | -- )
                       ( ++ | -- ) id
                        id ( += | -= | *= | /= | %= ) expr
```

```
if ( expr ) statementblock [ else statementblock ]
cond
                        do statementblock while ( expr ) ;
doloop
                        while ( expr ) statementblock
while loop
                  \Rightarrow
                        for ( let[ , let]^* ; expr ; let[ , let]^* )
for loop
                  \Rightarrow
                          statement block
                        \{ [pragmacachesim] [statement]^* \}
statement block\\
                        statement
expr
                        subexpr
                        expr [ , expr ]*
exprs
                        subexpr .
subexpr
                                    id
                  \Rightarrow
                        nostrexpr
```

```
nostrexpr
                       qual\_ext\_id
                       numbyte
                       numshort
                        numint
                        numlong
                       numlonglong
                        numubyte
                        numushort
                        numuint
                        numulong
                        numulonglong
                        num
                        float
                        double
                        char
                       / str /+
                        true
                       false
                       expr ( && | | | ) expr
                       expr ? expr : expr ( expr )
                       expr qual_ext_id expr
                       ( + | - | ~ | ! ) expr
( + | - | ~ | ! ) ( expr , exprs )
                       expr [ [exprs ] ]
                       expr\_ap
                       expr\_with
                       expr_ar
                        ( : ntype ) expr
                        { id -> expr } { [ exprs ] -> expr }
                        [ [exprs]]
expr_{-}ar
                        [ : ntype ]
                        < exprs >
```

```
/ local / with with
expr\_with
                 \Rightarrow
                      [ { | with_opt | | | generators | + | } ] |
with
                 \Rightarrow
                         : operators
with_opt
                      hash\_pragma wlcomp expr\_ap
                 \Rightarrow
                      qual_ext_id ( / exprs / )
expr_ap
                 \Rightarrow
                      prf ( [ exprs ] )
                       spawn [ (str)] qual\_ext\_id ([exprs])
                       rspawn / ( str ) / qual_ext_id ( / exprs / )
                       ( generator ) \{\{statement\}^*\}
generators
                 \Rightarrow
                       /: ( ( expr , exprs ) | exprs ) / ;
                      expr ( <= | < ) ( id | [ id = ]
generator
                 \Rightarrow
                         [ id [ , id ]* ] ) ( <= | < )
                        expr / step expr / / width expr /
                       ( nwithop / , nwithop / )
operators
                      nwith op
                       void
                      [id = ][id [, id]^*]
genidx
                       genarray ( expr [ , expr ] )
nwithop
                       modarray ( expr )
                       fold ( qual_ext_id , expr )
                       foldfix ( qual_ext_id , expr , expr )
                       propagate ( expr )
```

```
pr\!f
                                        _{\rm dim}_{\rm A}
                                        _{\rm shape}A_{\rm -}
                                        _{reshape}VxA_{-}
                                        \_sel_VxA_-
                                        _modarray_AxVxS_
                                        _{\rm sel}VxIA_{-}
                                        _hideValue_SxA_
                                        _{\rm hideShape\_SxA\_}
                                        _{\rm hideDim\_SxA\_}
                                        _{\rm add\_SxS\_}
                                        \_add\_SxV\_
                                        _{\rm add_{\rm V}xS_{\rm L}}
                                        _{\rm add}VxV_{\rm -}
                                        _{sub}_{sus}
                                        \_sub\_SxV_-
                                        \_sub\_VxS\_
                                        \_sub\_VxV_-
                                        _{\rm mul\_SxS\_}
                                        _{\rm mul\_SxV\_}
                                        _{\rm mul}_{\rm VxS}_{\rm m}
                                        _{\rm mul}_{\rm VxV}_{\rm L}
                                        _{\rm div\_SxS\_}
                                        _{\rm div}_{\rm SxV}_{\rm L}
                                        _{\rm div}_{\rm VxS}_{\rm L}
                                        _{\rm div}_{\rm VxV}_{\rm L}
                                        _{\rm mod\_SxS\_}
                                        _{\rm mod\_SxV_{-}}
                                        _{\rm mod}_{\rm VxS}_{\rm m}
                                        _{\rm mod}VxV_{\rm m}
                                        _{abs}_{S}
                                        _{\rm abs}V_{\rm -}
                                        _{\rm neg\_S\_}
                                        _{
m neg}_{
m V}_{
m -}
                                        _{\rm reciproc\_S\_}
                                        \_reciproc\_V_-
                                        _{\rm min\_SxS\_}
                                        _{\rm min\_SxV\_}
                                        _{\rm min}_{\rm VxS}_{\rm L}
                                        _{\rm min}_{\rm VxV}_{\rm L}
                                        _{\rm max\_SxS\_}
                                        _{\rm max}_{\rm SxV}_{\rm max}
                                        _{\rm max}_{\rm VxS}_{\rm max}
                                        _{\rm max}V_{\rm v}V_{\rm m}
                                        _{\rm eq\_SxS\_}
                                        _{\rm eq\_SxV_{-}}
                                        _{eq}VxS_{-}
```

 $\begin{array}{c} _eq_VxV_\\ _neq_SxS_ \end{array}$

```
qual\_ext\_id
                           [ id :: ] ext_id
                     \Rightarrow
ext\_id
                           ( id | reservedid )
                     \Rightarrow
reservedid
                            genarray
                            modarray
                            all
                            &
                            ļ
                            ++
                            *
                            <=
                            <
tfspec
                           [tfdef]+ [tfrel]+
                     \Rightarrow
tfdef
                            abstract-typedef id [tfarg];
                     \Rightarrow
                            user-typedef id tfarg;
                            \textbf{builtin-typedef} \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{( simplentype | } \hspace{0.2cm} \textit{id} \\
                             /(|| tfarg ||) /);
                            id / :: id / / , tfarg /
tfarg
                     \Rightarrow
tfrel
                            typerel simplentype <: (simplentype | id );
                     \Rightarrow
                            typerel id <: id / iff tfexprs / ;
                           tfexprs ( . ( < | <= ) | .> | .>= | .* |
tfexprs
                     \Rightarrow
                              ./ | .+ | .- )
                            ( tfexprs )
                           ( id | num )
                           ntype [ , (ntype [ , ntype ]^* | \dots ) ]
varntypes
                     \Rightarrow
                           basentype
ntype
                     \Rightarrow
                           basentype [ /exprs / ]
                     basentype
                           simple type
                     \Rightarrow
                           userntype
                           polyntype
```

```
simplentype \\
                         byte
                         \mathbf{short}
                         int
                         long
                         longlong
                         ubyte
                         ushort
                         uint
                         ulong
                         ulonglong
                         float
                         bool
                         char
                         {\bf double}
                       ( [ struct ] | id :: ) id
userntype
                      < id [ = id [ id ] ] >
< id ( -> | <- ) id [ id ] >
polyntype
                       [ target id [ :: id ]* : resources ]*
targets
                   \Rightarrow
                        [id (: | += ) = (num | [str]^*)]^*
resources
                   \Rightarrow
```