

2. React

2-1. 리액트 설치

<https://ko.reactjs.org/docs/getting-started.html>

<https://github.com/facebook/create-react-app> 꼭 실행해도 되지만 create react app 사용

window+r cmd npm-v(node-v) - nodejs - npm - create react app

npm install -g create-react-app (어디서든 사용하게)

sudo npm install -g create-react-app (권한이 없어서 에러가 뜰때) - 비번

create-react-app -V

```
E:\workSpaceTest\source\testBoard\src\main>npx create-react-app webapp
```

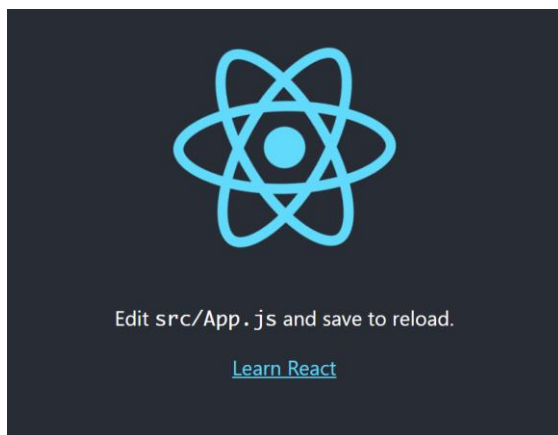
2-2. visual studio code 에디터 설치

view -appearance - terminal -> 터미널 제어 가능

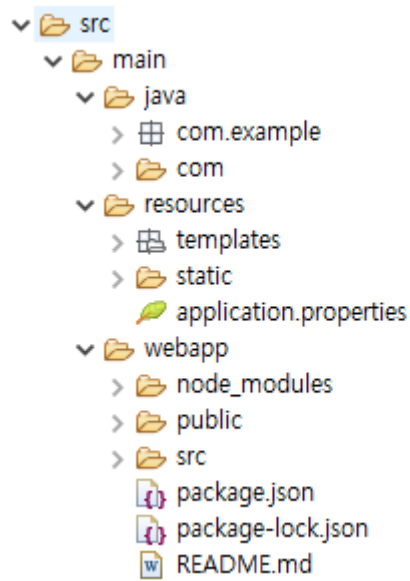
2-3. 기본 서버 실행 및 빌드

npm run start - 서버 실행

npm run build - 빌드파일 - 이것 실제 웹사이트의 root에 빌드 안쪽 파일에 위치하면 구동됨



2-4. create-react-app 구조 - 5장에서 추가 기술

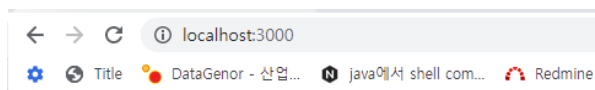


<https://kth990303.tistory.com/210>

2-5. 리액트가 빠른 이유

<https://ssungkang.tistory.com/entry/React->

[React-%EC%8B%9C%EC%9E%91%ED%95%98%EA%B8%B0-create-react-app](https://ssungkang.tistory.com/entry/React-%EC%8B%9C%EC%9E%91%ED%95%98%EA%B8%B0-create-react-app)



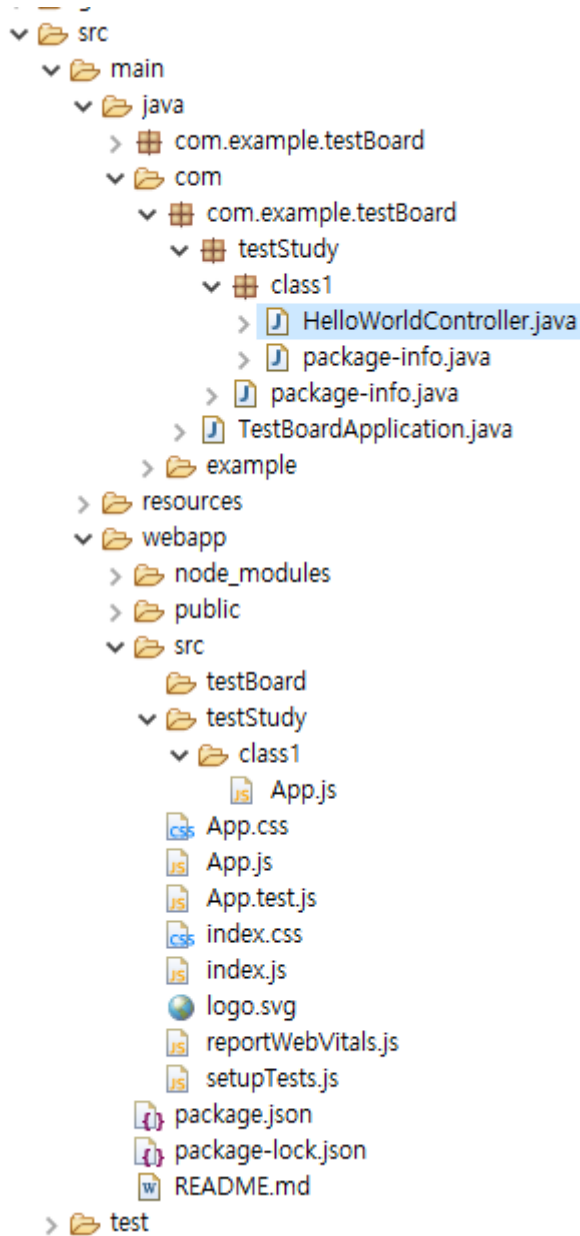
3. React-Spring Boot 연동

3-1. package.json

package-info.java HelloWorldController.java application.properties package.json ×

```
{
  "name": "webapp",
  "version": "0.1.0",
  "private": true,
  "dependencies": {
    "@testing-library/jest-dom": "^5.16.2",
    "@testing-library/react": "^12.1.2",
    "@testing-library/user-event": "^13.5.0",
    "react": "^17.0.2",
    "react-dom": "^17.0.2",
    "react-scripts": "5.0.0",
    "web-vitals": "^2.1.4"
  },
  "scripts": {
    "start": "react-scripts start",
    "build": "react-scripts build",
    "test": "react-scripts test",
    "eject": "react-scripts eject"
  },
  "eslintConfig": {
    "extends": [
      "react-app",
      "react-app/jest"
    ]
  },
  "browserslist": {
    "production": [
      ">0.2%,"
    ],
    "development": [
      "last 1 chrome version",
      "last 1 firefox version",
      "last 1 safari version"
    ]
  },
  "proxy": "http://localhost:8080"
}
```

3-2. 현재 패키지 구조



3-3. App.js 그외 소스는 class2참고

```

import React, {useState, useEffect} from 'react';

function App() {
  const [message, setMessage]=useState([]);
  useEffect(()=>{
    fetch("/hello")
      .then((res)=>{
        return res.json();
      })
      .then((data)=>{
        setMessage(data);
      });
  },[]);
  return (
    <div className="App">
      <header className="App-header">
        <ul>
          {message.map((v,idx)=><li key={` ${idx}-${v}`}>{v}</li>)}
        </ul>
      </header>
    </div>
  );
}

export default App;

```

localhost:3000



Edit src/App.js and save to reload.

[Learn React](#)

- 안녕하세요2
- Hello2

```

def frontendDir = "$projectDir/frontend"

sourceSets {
    main {
        resources {
            srcDirs = ["$projectDir/src/main/resources"]
        }
    }
}

processResources {
    dependsOn "copyReactBuildFiles"
}

task installReact(type: Exec) {
    workingDir "$frontendDir"
    inputs.dir "$frontendDir"
    group = BasePlugin.BUILD_GROUP
    if (System.getProperty('os.name').toLowerCase(Locale.ROOT).contains('window
s')) {
        commandLine "npm.cmd", "audit", "fix"
        commandLine 'npm.cmd', 'install'
    } else {
        commandLine "npm", "audit", "fix"
        commandLine 'npm', 'install'
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

task buildReact(type: Exec) {
    dependsOn "installReact"
    workingDir "$frontendDir"
    inputs.dir "$frontendDir"
    group = BasePlugin.BUILD_GROUP
    if (System.getProperty('os.name').toLowerCase(Locale.ROOT).contains('window
s')) {
        commandLine "npm.cmd", "run-script", "build"
    } else {
        commandLine "npm", "run-script", "build"
    }
}

task copyReactBuildFiles(type: Copy) {
    dependsOn "buildReact"
    from "$frontendDir/build"
    into "$projectDir/src/main/resources/static"
}

```

설정한 build.gradle의 내용은 SpringBoot 프로젝트가 build 될 때 React 프로젝트를 먼저 build 하고 결과물을 SpringBoot 프로젝트 build 결과물에 포함시킨다는 스크립트

빌드

```
E:\workspaceTest\source\testBoard>gradlew build
```

To see a list of available tasks, run `gradlew tasks`

To see more detail about a task, run `gradlew help --task <task>`

To see a list of command-line options, run `gradlew --help`

For more detail on using Gradle, see https://docs.gradle.org/7.3.3/userguide/command_line_interface.html

For troubleshooting, visit <https://help.gradle.org>

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 3s
1 actionable task: 1 executed

```
npm install -g serve  
serve -s build
```

Find out more about deployment here:

<https://cra.link/deployment>

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 36s
10 actionable tasks: 10 executed

```
:\workspaceTest\source\testBoard\build\libs>java -jar testBoard-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
```

← → ↻ ⓘ localhost:8080

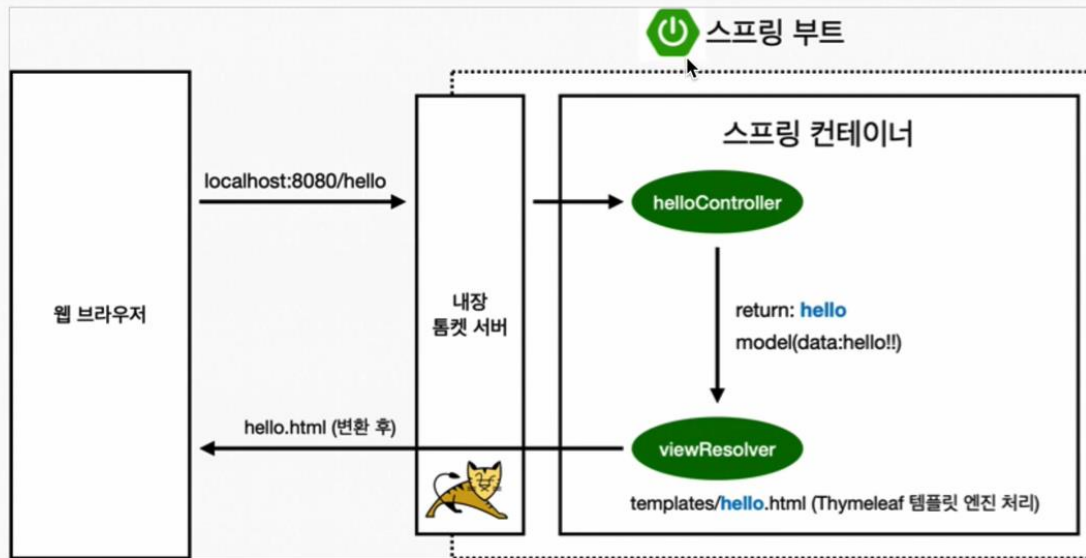
⚙ ⌂ Title 🟡 DataGenor - 산업... 🇯🇵 java에서 shell com... 🚧 Redmine

hello [hello](#)

참고 : <https://7942yongdae.tistory.com/136>

3-5. 동작 프로세스

동작 환경 그림

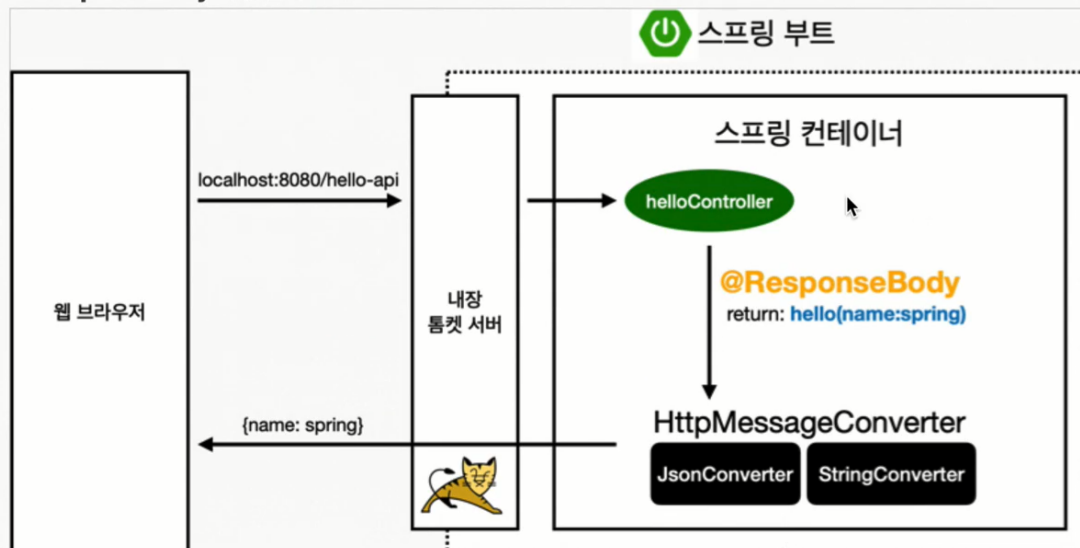


- 컨트롤러에서 리턴 값으로 문자를 반환하면 뷰 리졸버(``viewResolver``)가 화면을 찾아서 처리한다.
 - 스프링 부트 템플릿엔진 기본 viewName 매핑
 - `resources/templates/` + {ViewName} + `.html``

참고: `spring-boot-devtools` 라이브러리를 추가하면, `html` 파일을 컴파일만 해주면 서버 재시작 없이 View 파일 변경이 가능하다.`

인텔리J 컴파일 방법: 메뉴 build → Recompile

@ResponseBody 사용 원리



- `@ResponseBody` 를 사용`

5. React

5-1. Create react app 실행

<https://ko.reactjs.org/docs/create-a-new-react-app.html#create-react-app>

npm install -g create-react-app (어디서든 사용하게)

sudo npm install -g create-react-app (권한이 없어서 에러가 뜰때) - 비번

create-react-app -V

```
E:\react-app>create-react-app -v
Please specify the project directory:
  create-react-app <project-directory>

For example:
  create-react-app my-react-app

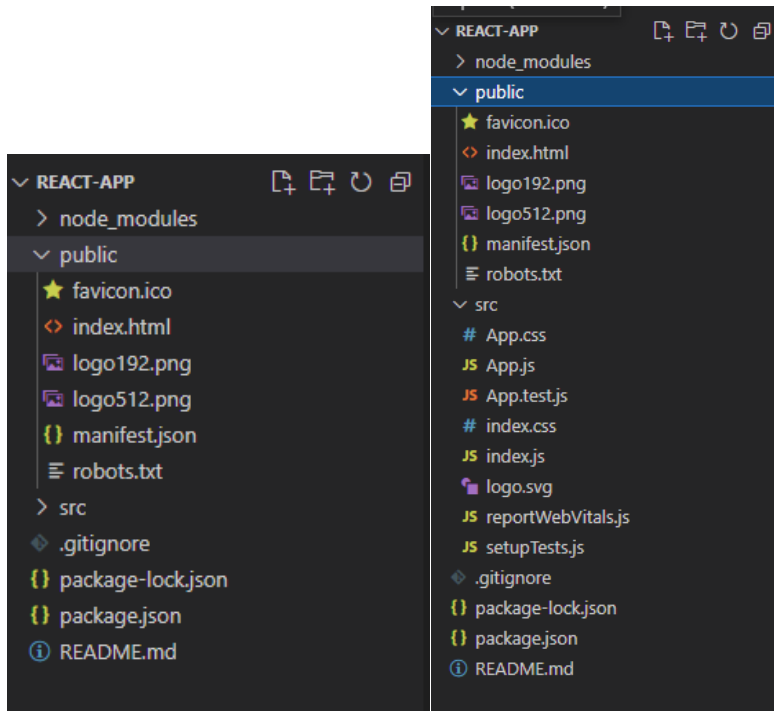
Run create-react-app --help to see all options.
E:\react-app>create-react-app -V
5.0.0
E:\react-app>create-react-app .
Creating a new React app in E:\react-app.
Installing packages. This might take a couple of minutes.
Installing react, react-dom, and react-scripts with cra-template...
[ ] | reify:caniuse-lite: http fetch GET 200 https://registry.npmjs.org/caniuse-lite/-/caniuse-lite-
```

```
A
You can now view react-app in the browser.
  Local:      http://localhost:3000
  On Your Network: http://192.168.10.136:3000

Note that the development build is not optimized.
To create a production build, use npm run build.
F
assets by path static/ 1.49 MiB
re  asset static/js/bundle.js 1.48 MiB [emitted] (name: main) 1 related asset
re  asset static/js/node_modules_web-vitals_dist_web-vitals_js.chunk.js 6.92 KiB [emitted] 1 related asset
re  asset static/media/logo.6ce24c58023cc2f8fd88fe9d219db6c6.svg 2.57 KiB [emitted] (auxiliary name: main)
S  asset index.html 1.67 KiB [emitted]
  asset asset-manifest.json 546 bytes [emitted]
js  cached modules 1.37 MiB (javascript) 31.3 KiB (runtime) [cached] 122 modules
o  webpack 5.67.0 compiled successfully in 4421 ms
M
```



5-2. 프로젝트 구조

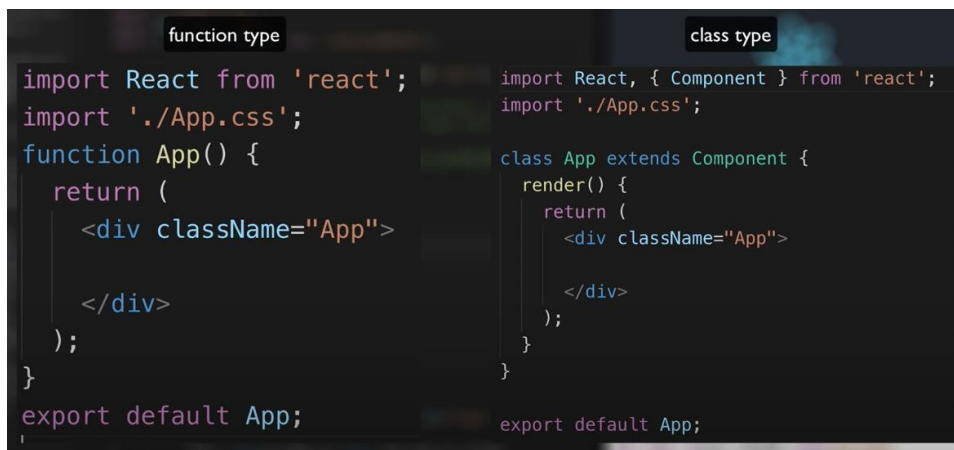


package.json: 스프링에서의 build.gradle 과 같은 기능

gitignore: 여기에 적힌 파일들은 깃허브에 올리지 않는다.,

readme.md: 프로젝트 설명 (깃허브 리드미)이다.

5-2-1. 리액트 소스 타입



5-3. 기본 시작

Index.js

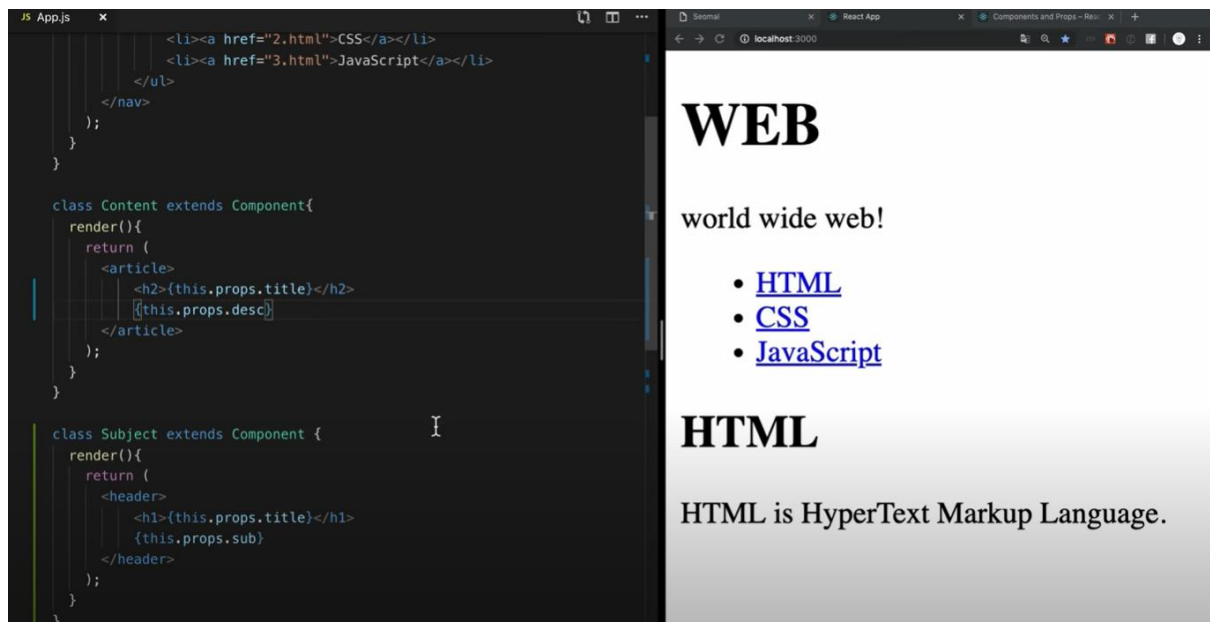
```
c > JS App.js > App
1  import React, { Component } from 'react';
2  import logo from './logo.svg';
3  import './App.css';
4
5  class App extends Component {
6    render() {
7      return (
8 >    <div className="App">...
23    </div>
24    );
25  }
26 }
27
28
29 export default App;
30
```

App.js

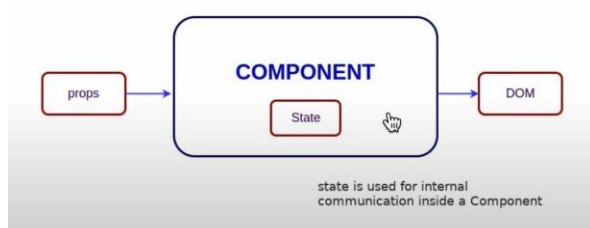
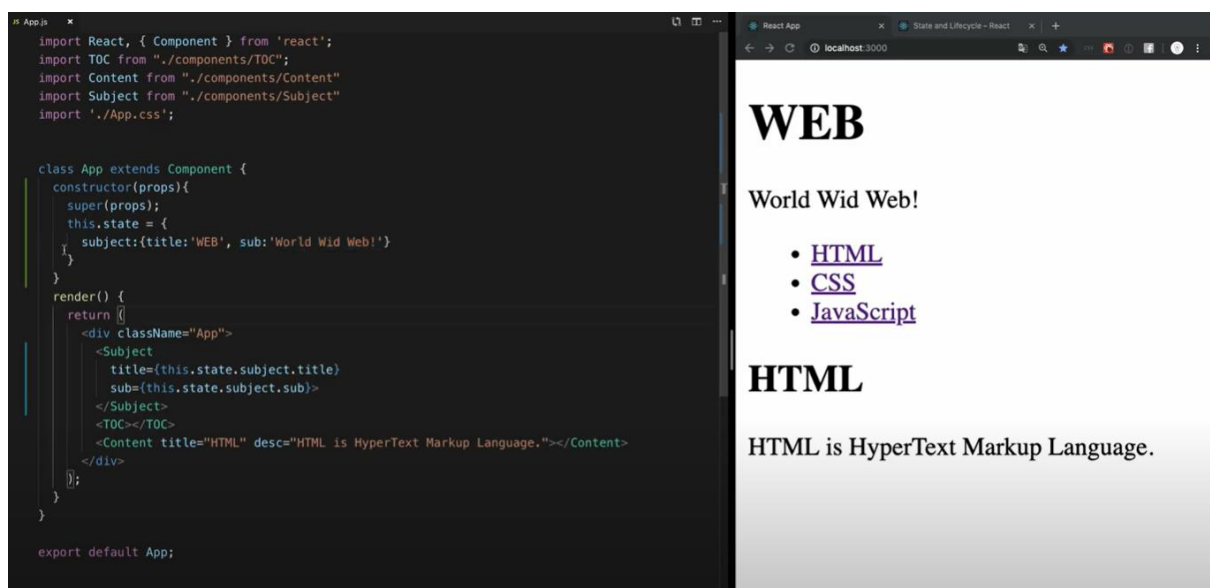
```
c > JS App.js > ...
1  import logo from './logo.svg';
2  import './App.css';
3
4  function App() {
5    return (
6      <div className="App">
7        <header className="App-header">
8          <img src={logo} className="App-logo" alt="logo" />
9          <p>
10             Edit <code>src/App.js</code> and save to reload.
11          </p>
12          <a
13             className="App-link"
14             href="https://reactjs.org"
15             target="_blank"
16             rel="noopener noreferrer"
17          >
```

5-4. props vs state

props



state



5-5. 컴퍼넌트 생성

```
import React, {Component} from 'react';

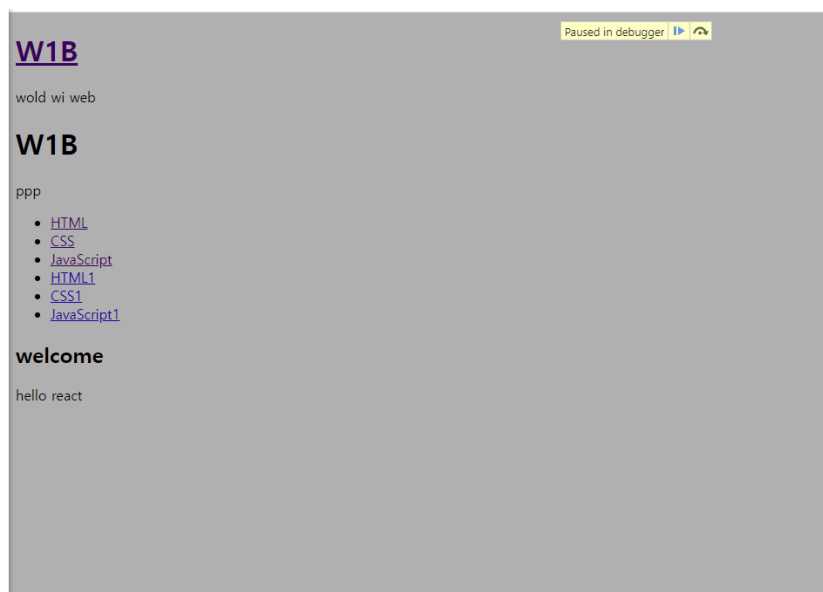
class Subject extends Component {
  render() {
    return (
      <header>
        <h1>WEB</h1>
        world wide web!
      </header>
    );
  }
}

class App extends Component {
  render() {
    return (
      <div className="App">
        <Subject>/</Subject>
      </div>
    );
  }
}

export default App;
```

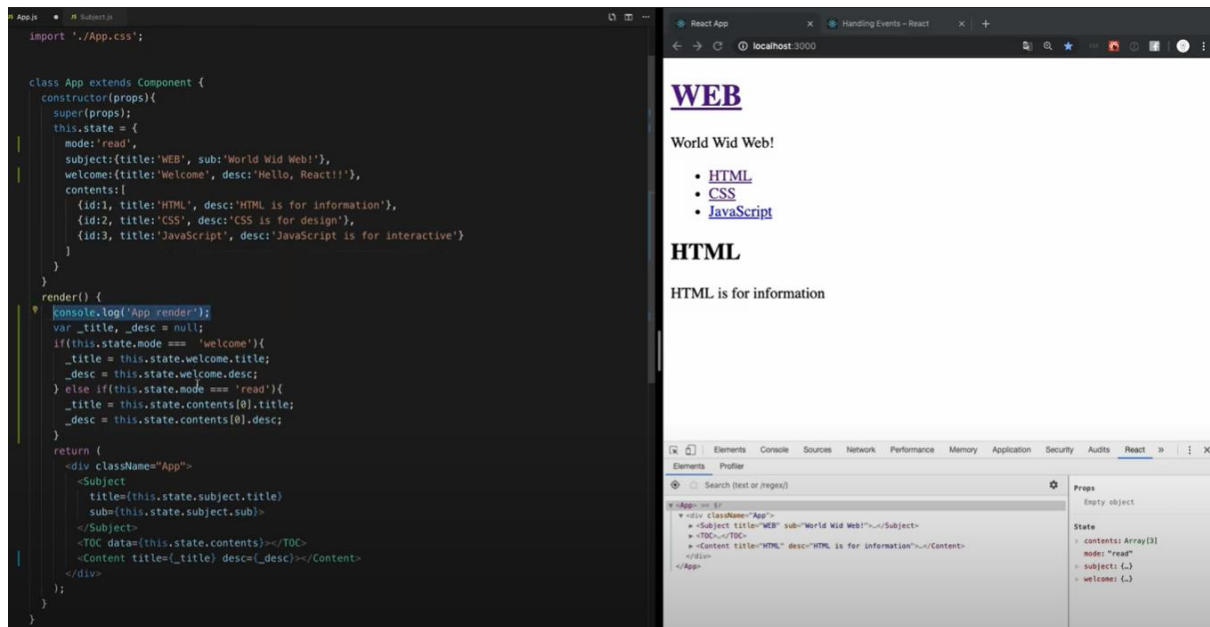
```
class TOC extends Component {
  render() {
    var lists = [];
    var data = this.props.data;
    var i = 0;
    while(i < data.length) {
      lists.push(<li><a href={"/content/" + data[i].id}>{data[i].title}</a></li>);
      i = i + 1;
    }
    return (
      <nav>
        <ul>
          <li><a href="/1.html">HTML</a></li>
          <li><a href="/2.html">CSS</a></li>
          <li><a href="/3.html">JavaScript</a></li>
          <li><a href="/4.html">HTML1</a></li>
          <li><a href="/5.html">CSS1</a></li>
          <li><a href="/6.html">JavaScript1</a></li>
        </ul>
      </nav>
    );
  }
}
```

Warning: Each child in `react-jsx-dev-runtime.development.js:117` a list should have a unique "key" prop.

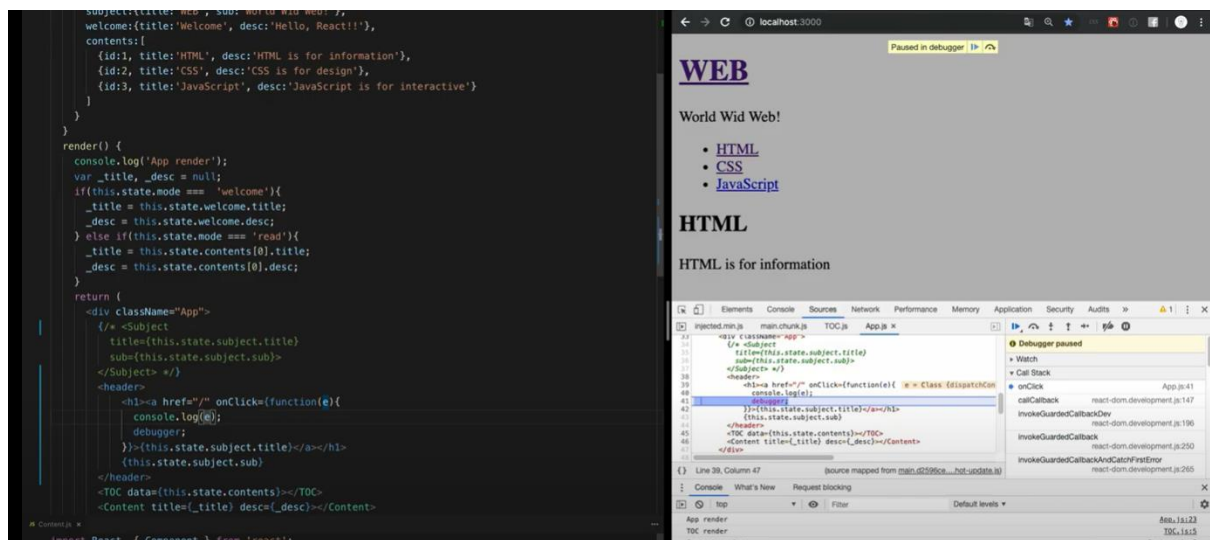


5-6. 이벤트 설치

Render 호출 확인



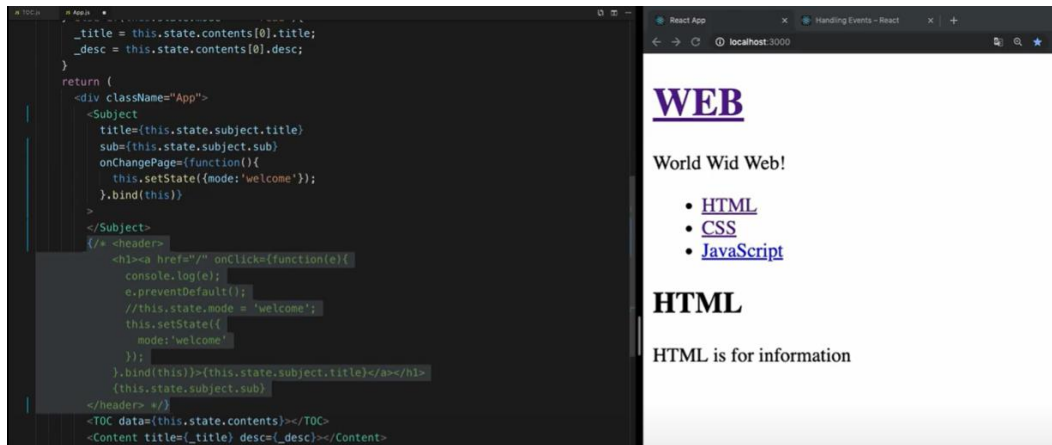
onClick



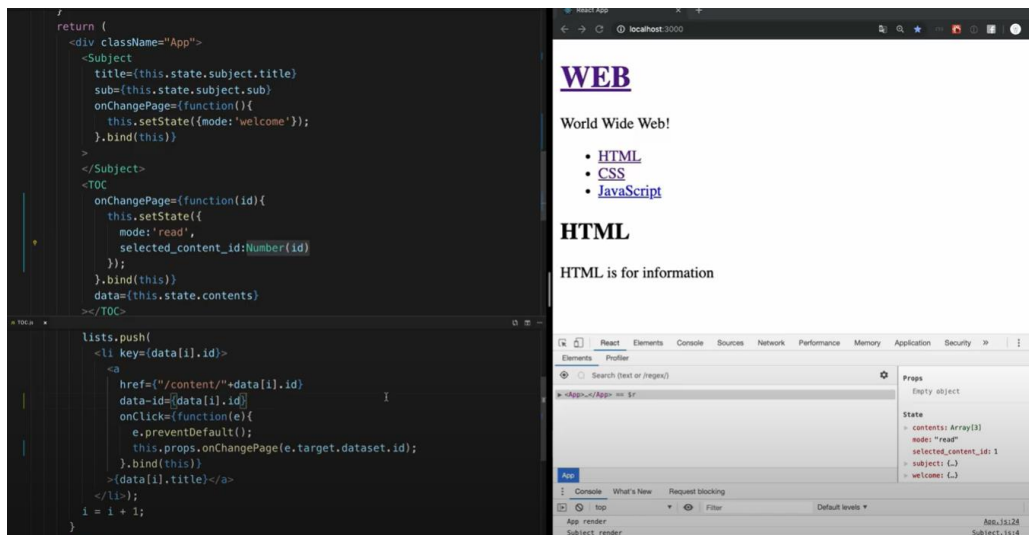
setState

```
render() {
  console.log('App render');
  var _title, _desc = null;
  if(this.state.mode === 'welcome'){
    _title = this.state.welcome.title;
    _desc = this.state.welcome.desc;
  } else if(this.state.mode === 'read'){
    _title = this.state.contents[0].title;
    _desc = this.state.contents[0].desc;
  }
  return (
    <div className="App">
      { /* <Subject
        title={this.state.subject.title}
        sub={this.state.subject.sub}>
      </Subject> */ }
      <header>
        <h1><a href="/" onClick={function(e){
          console.log(e);
          e.preventDefault();
          // this.state.mode = 'welcome';
          this.setState({
            mode: 'welcome'
          });
        }.bind(this)}>{this.state.subject.title}</a></h1>
        {this.state.subject.sub}
      </header>
      <TOC data={this.state.contents}></TOC>
    </div>
  );
}
```

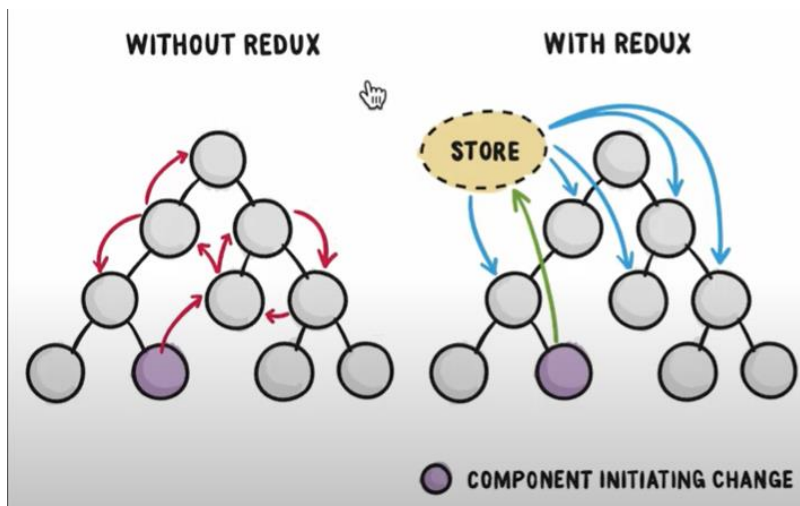
5-7. 컴퍼넌트 만들기



Toc



5-7-1. Redux



5-8. crud – create

App.js

```
App.js
<div classname="App">
  <Subject
    title={this.state.subject.title}
    sub={this.state.subject.sub}
    onChangePage={function(){
      this.setState({mode: 'welcome'});
    }.bind(this)}
  >
</Subject>
<TOC
  onChangePage=function(id){
    this.setState({
      mode: 'read',
      selected_content_id: Number(id)
    });
  }.bind(this)}
  data={this.state.contents}
>>/TOC>
<ul>
  <li><a href="/create">create</a></li>
  <li><a href="/update">update</a></li>
  <li><input type="button" value="delete"></li>
</ul>
<Content title={_title} desc={_desc}></Content>
</div>
);
}
}

export default App;
```

Subject.js

```
Subject.js
onChangePage=function(id){
  this.setState({
    mode: 'read',
    selected_content_id: Number(id)
  });
}.bind(this)}
data={this.state.contents}
>>/TOC>
<Control onChangeMode=function(_mode){
  this.setState({
    mode: _mode
  });
}.bind(this)}></Control>
<Content title={_title} desc={_desc}></Content>

Control.js
<a href="/create" onClick=function(e){
  e.preventDefault();
  this.props.onChangeMode('create');
}.bind(this)}>create</a></li>
<li><a href="/update" onClick=function(e){
  e.preventDefault();
  this.props.onChangeMode('update');
}.bind(this)}>update</a></li>
<li><input onClick=function(e){
  e.preventDefault();
  this.props.onChangeMode('delete');
}.bind(this)} type="button" value="delete"></li>
```

App.js

```
var _title, _desc, _article = null;
if(this.state.mode === 'welcome'){
  _title = this.state.welcome.title;
  _desc = this.state.welcome.desc;
  _article = <ReadContent title={_title} desc={_desc}></ReadContent>
} else if(this.state.mode === 'read'){
  var i = 0;
  while(i < this.state.contents.length){
    var data = this.state.contents[i];
    if(data.id === this.state.selected_content_id) {
      _title = data.title;
      _desc = data.desc;
      break;
    }
    i = i + 1;
  }
  _article = <ReadContent title={_title} desc={_desc}></ReadContent>
} else if(this.state.mode === 'create'){
  _article = <CreateContent></CreateContent>
}
return (
```

CreateContent.js

```
import React, { Component } from 'react';

class CreateContent extends Component{
  render(){
    console.log('Content render');
    return (
      <article>
        <h2>Create</h2>
        <form>
          </form>
        </article>
      );
  }
}

export default CreateContent;
```

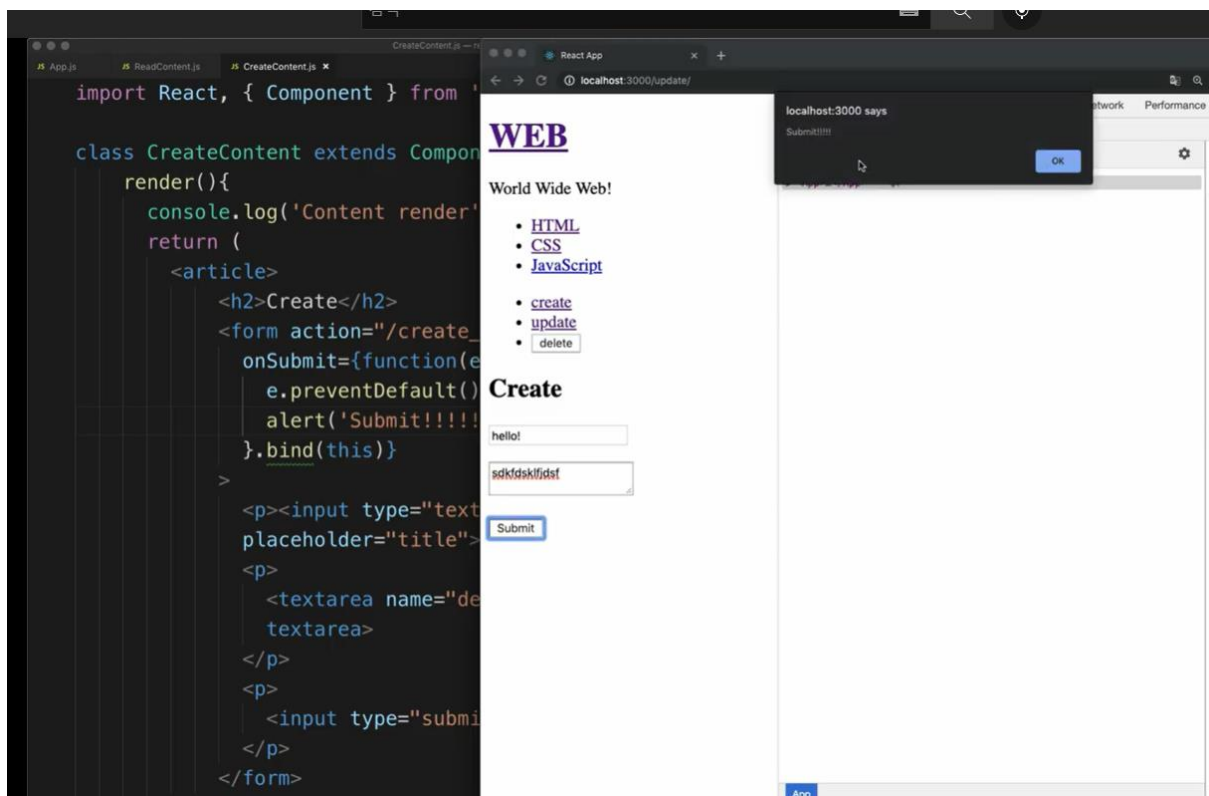
```

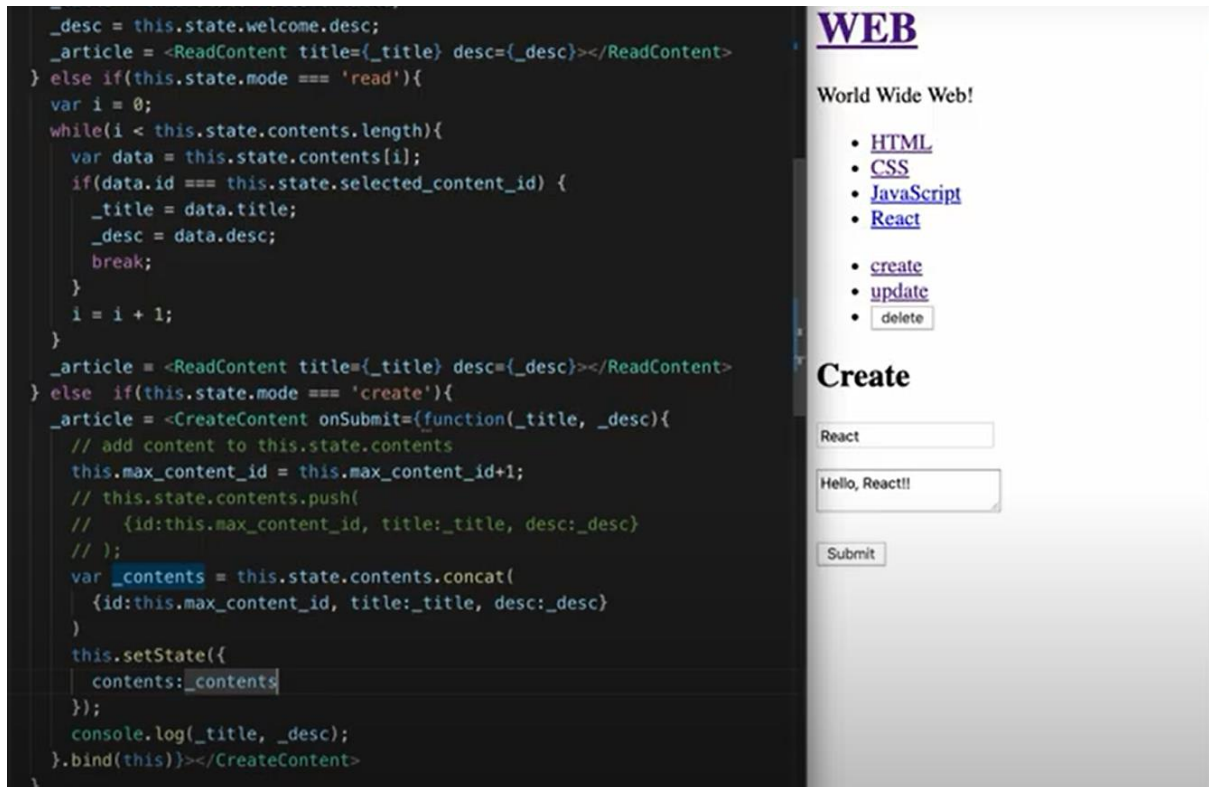
import React, { Component } from 'react';

class CreateContent extends Component{
  render(){
    console.log('Content render');
    return (
      <article>
        <h2>Create</h2>
        <form action="/create_process" method="post"
          onSubmit={function(e){
            e.preventDefault();
            alert('Submit!!!!');
          }.bind(this)}>
          <p><input type="text" name="title"
            placeholder="title"></input></p>
          <p>
            <textarea name="desc" placeholder="description"></
            textarea>
          </p>
          <p>
            <input type="submit"></input>
          </p>
        </form>
      </article>
    );
  }
}

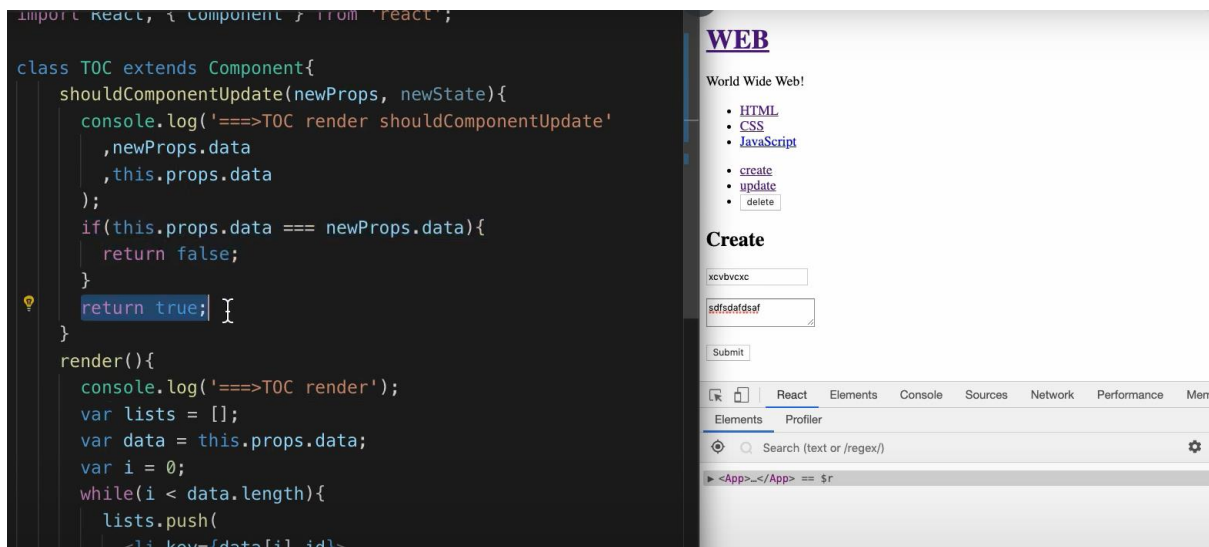
```

실행





shouldComponentUpdate



5-9. crud – update

```

    _article = <ReadContent title={_content.title} desc={_content.desc}></
    ReadContent>
  } else if(this.state.mode === 'create'){
    _article = <CreateContent onSubmit={function(_title, _desc){
      this.max_content_id = this.max_content_id+1;
      var _contents = Array.from(this.state.contents);
      _contents.push({id:this.max_content_id, title:_title, desc:_desc});
      this.setState({
        contents:_contents
      });
      console.log(_title, _desc);
    }.bind(this)}></CreateContent>
  } else if(this.state.mode === 'update'){
    _content = this.getReadContent();
    _article = <UpdateContent data={_content} onSubmit={
      function(_id, _title, _desc){
        var _contents = Array.from(this.state.contents);
        var i = 0;
        while(i < _contents.length){
          if(_contents[i].id === _id) {
            _contents[i] = {id:_id, title:_title, desc:_desc};
            break;
          }
          i = i + 1;
        }
        this.setState({
          contents:_contents
        });
      }
    }
  }

```

5-10. crud – delete

```

    </TOC>
    <Control onChangeMode={function(_mode){
      if(_mode === 'delete'){
        if(window.confirm('really?')){
          var _contents = Array.from(this.state.contents);
          var i = 0;
          while(i < _contents.length){
            if(_contents[i].id === this.state.selected_content_id){
              _contents.splice(i,1);
              break;
            }
            i = i + 1;
          }
          this.setState({
            mode:'welcome',
            contents:_contents
          });
          alert('deleted!');
        }
      } else {
        this.setState({
          mode:_mode
        });
      }
    }.bind(this)}></Control>
    {this.getContent()}
  </div>
);

```

