

Week 4 Summary Presentation

“Unified Path Following Guidance For Hybrid VTOLs”

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Goals for Week 4

1. Air-velocity reference vector based path following
2. Differences in control of multicopter / fixed-wing in Path-following
3. Different ramp-in/ramp-out function to derive air-velocity reference vector

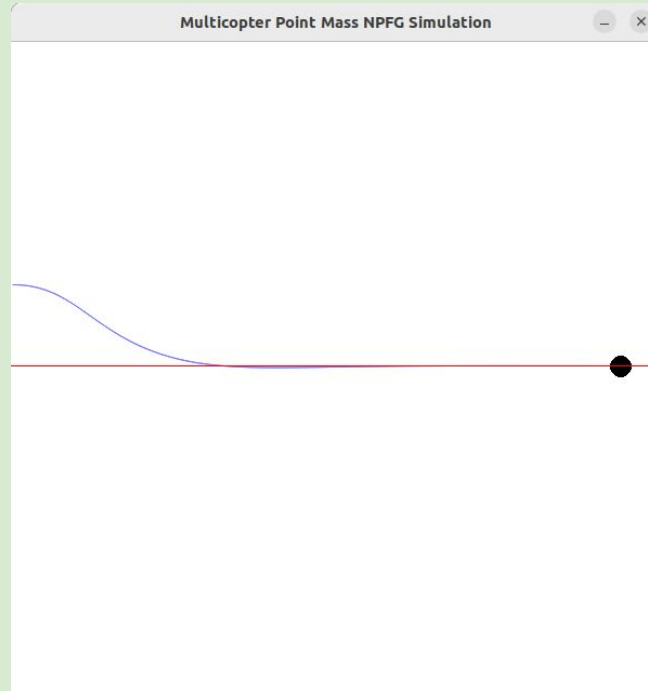


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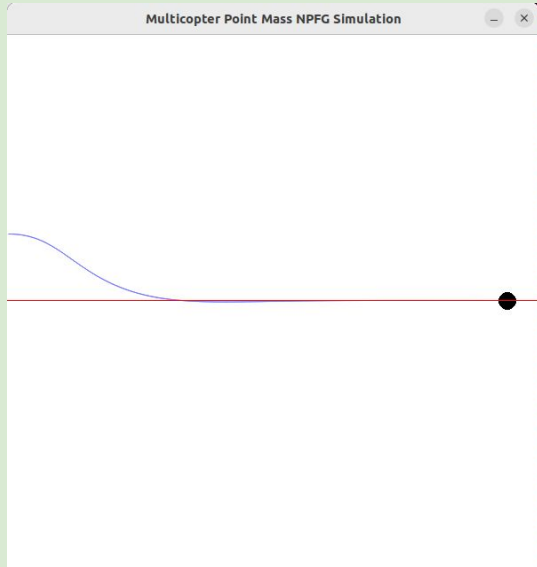


Multicopter Point-mass model

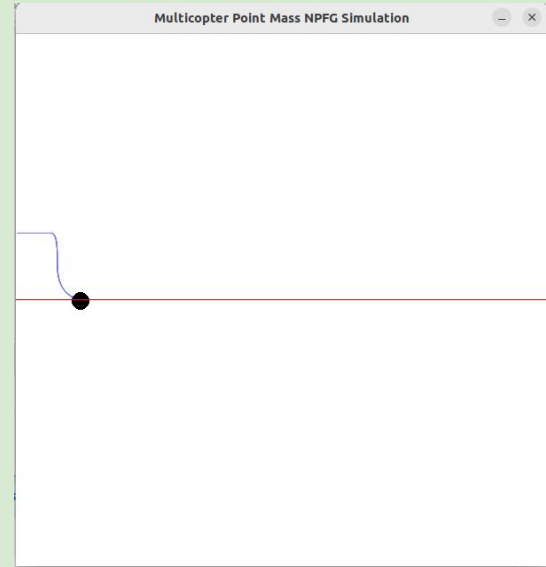


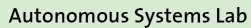
Track-keeping

User-set minimum ground speed = 5.0 m/s



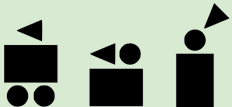
User-set minimum ground speed = 0.0 m/s



[illegible]

Limitations of NPFG Track-keeping feature

```
327 float NPFG::minGroundSpeed(const float normalized_track_error, const float feas)
328 {
329     // minimum ground speed demand from track keeping logic
330     min_gsp_track_keeping_ = 0.0f;
331
332     if (en_track_keeping_ && en_wind_excess_regulation_) {
333         // zero out track keeping speed increment when bearing is feasible
334         // maximum track keeping speed increment is applied until we are within
335         // a user defined fraction of the normalized track error
336         min_gsp_track_keeping_ = (1.0f - feas) * min_gsp_track_keeping_max_ * math::constrain(
337             normalized_track_error / NTE_FRACTION, 0.0f,
338             1.0f);
339     }
340
341     // minimum ground speed demand from minimum forward ground speed user setting
342     float min_gsp_desired = 0.0f;
343
344     if (en_min_ground_speed_ && en_wind_excess_regulation_) {
345         min_gsp_desired = min_gsp_desired_;
346     }
347
348     return math::max(min_gsp_track_keeping_, min_gsp_desired);
349 } // minGroundSpeed
```



Bearing Feasibility

Minimum
Ground Speed

=

1 - feasibility

X

Minimum
Ground Speed
Track-Keeping



Bearing Feasibility

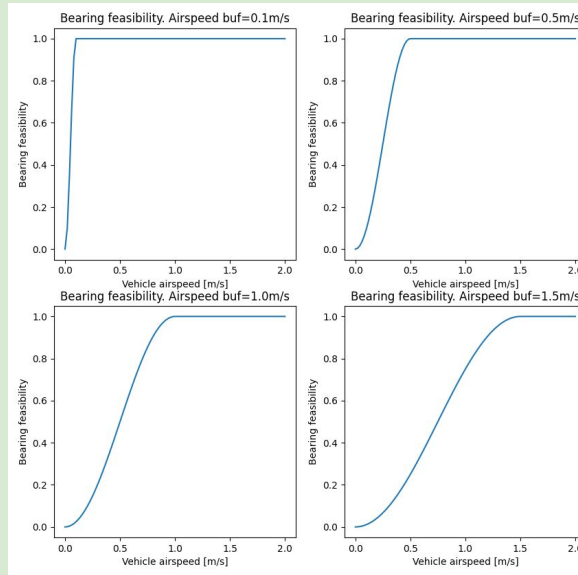
Minimum
Ground Speed

=

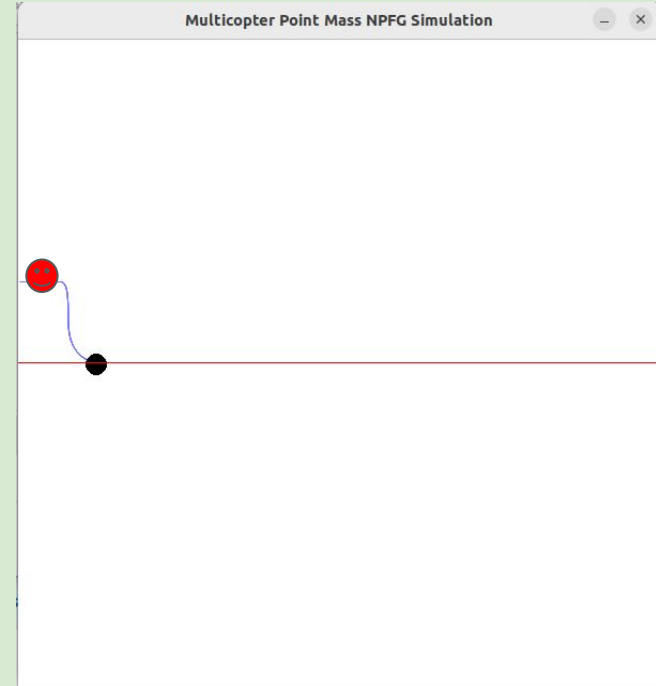
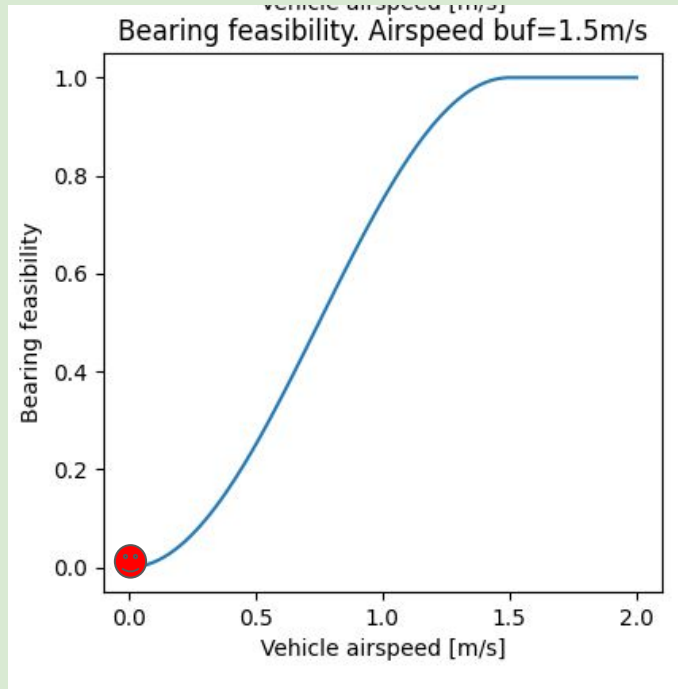
1 - feasibility

X

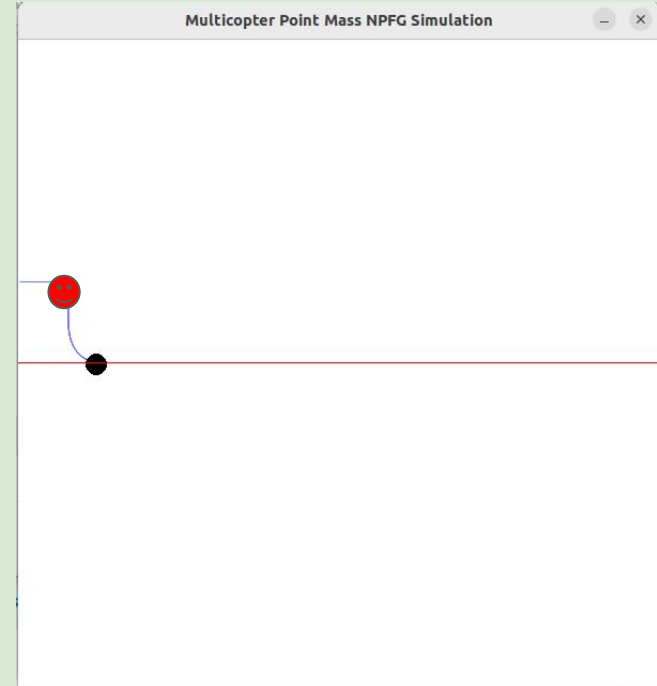
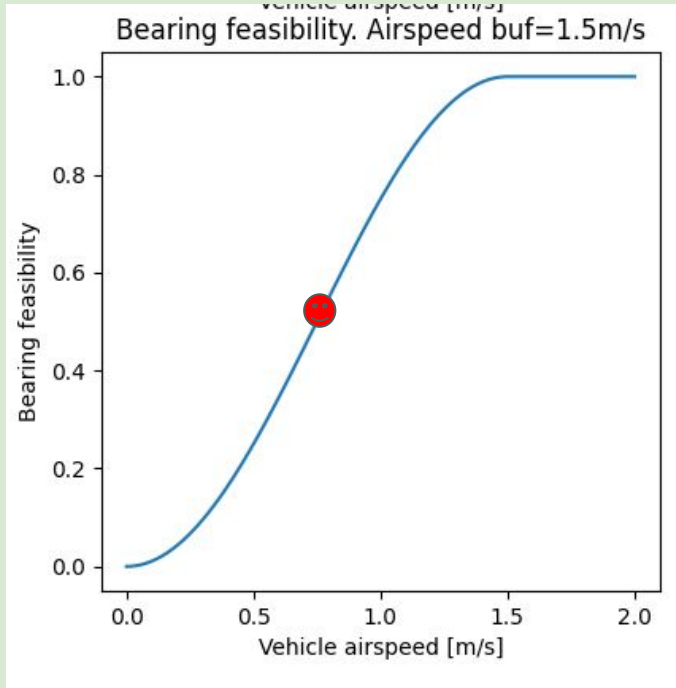
Minimum
Ground Speed
Track-Keeping



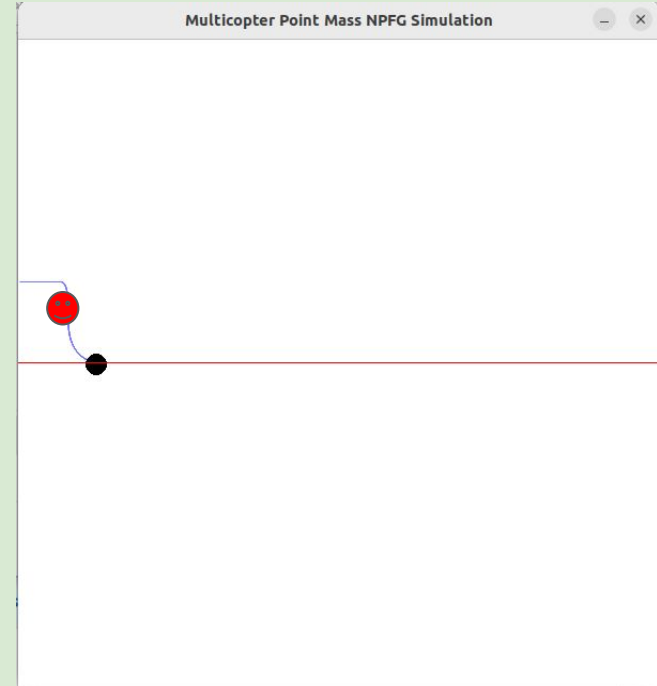
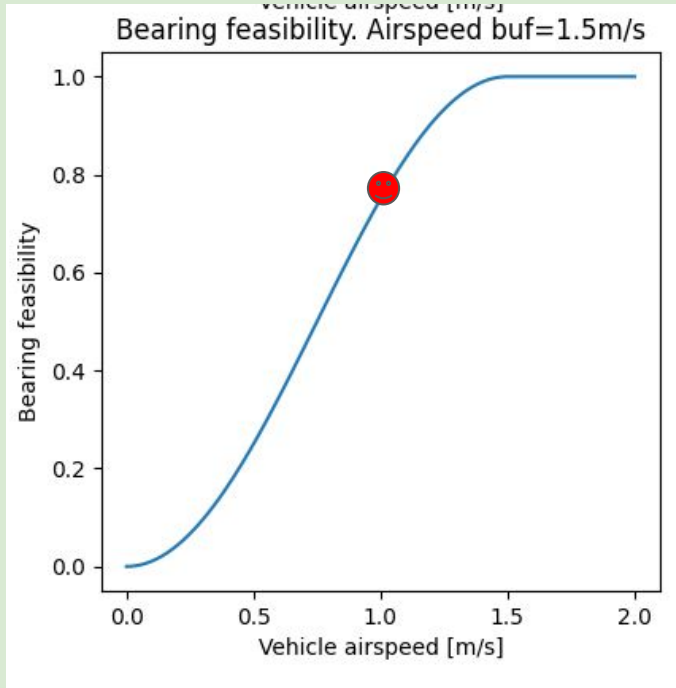
Bearing Feasibility



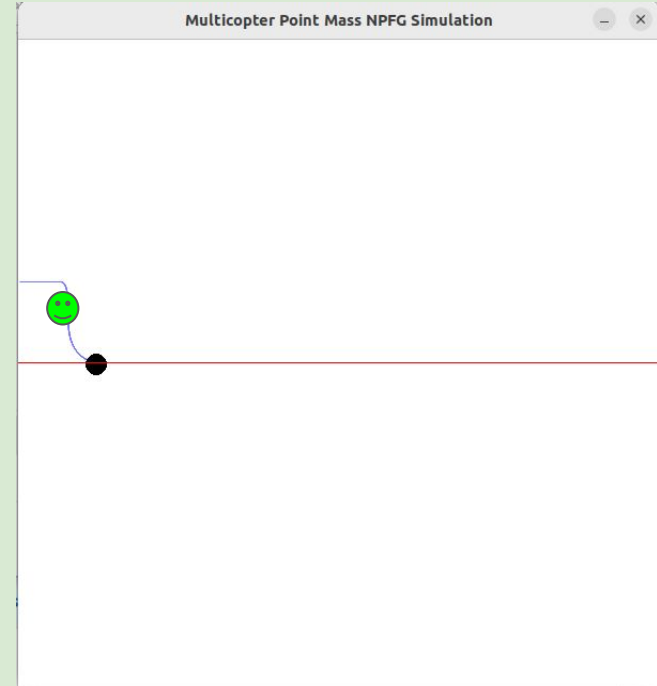
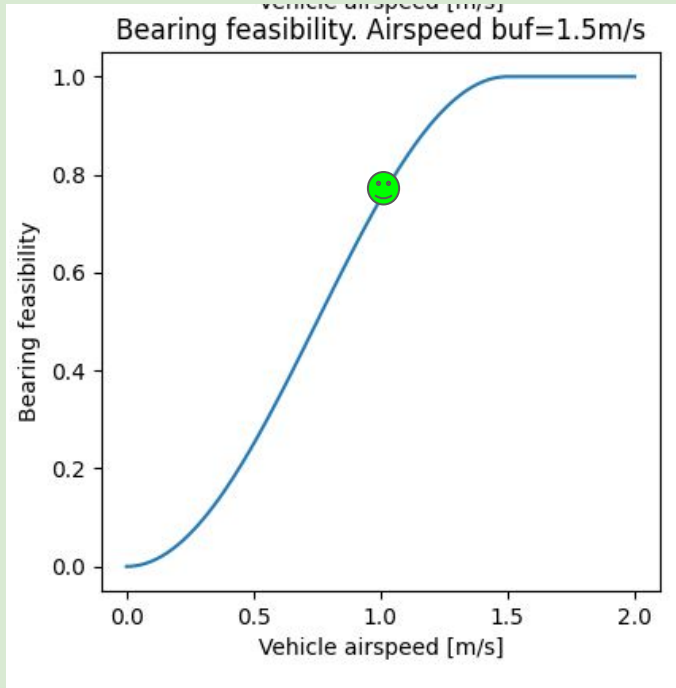
Bearing Feasibility



Bearing Feasibility



Bearing Feasibility



Multicopter vs Fixed-wing dynamics

