

# Homework 7

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May 11, 2020

**Problem 3-2.8** Describe the region of the unit sphere covered by the image of the Gauss map of the following surfaces:

- (a) Paraboloid of revolution  $z = x^2 + y^2$ .
- (b) Hyperboloid of revolution  $x^2 + y^2 - z^2 = 1$ .
- (c) Catenoid  $x^2 + y^2 = \cosh^2 z$ .

*Proof.* (a) We can parametrize the surface as  $\mathbf{x}(u, v) = (u^2, v^2, u^2 + v^2)$ . Then,

$$\mathbf{x}_u = (1, 0, 2u), \quad \mathbf{x}_v = (0, 1, 2v)$$

and the normal  $N$  is

$$N = \frac{\mathbf{x}_u \wedge \mathbf{x}_v}{|\mathbf{x}_u \wedge \mathbf{x}_v|} = \frac{(1, 0, 2u) \wedge (0, 1, 2v)}{|(1, 0, 2u) \wedge (0, 1, 2v)|} = \frac{(-2u, -2v, 1)}{|(-2u, -2v, 1)|}$$

Since coordinate  $z$  of  $N$  is constantly positive, Gauss map covers only the positive half of the unit sphere.

- (b) We can parametrize it as  $\mathbf{x}(u, v) = (\cosh v \cos u, \cosh v \sin u, \sinh v)$ . Then

$$\mathbf{x}_u = (-\cosh v \sin u, \cosh v \cos u, \sinh v), \quad \mathbf{x}_v = (\sinh v \cos u, \sinh v \sin u, \cosh v)$$

and normal is

$$N = \frac{(-\cosh v \sin u, \cosh v \cos u, \sinh v) \wedge (\sinh v \cos u, \sinh v \sin u, \cosh v)}{|(-\cosh v \sin u, \cosh v \cos u, \sinh v) \wedge (\sinh v \cos u, \sinh v \sin u, \cosh v)|}$$

$$N_x = \cos u \cosh^2 v - \sin u \sinh^2 v$$

$$N_y = \cosh^2 v \sin u + \cos u \sinh^2 v$$

$$N_z = -\cos^2 u \cosh v \sinh v - \cosh v \sin^2 u \sinh v$$

From here we can observe that Gauss map covers the whole unit sphere.

- (c) Let  $f(x, y, z) = x^2 + y^2 - \cosh^2 z$ . Then the Catenoid is  $f^{-1}(0)$  and the normal is

$$N = \frac{(f_x, f_y, f_z)}{|(f_x, f_y, f_z)|} = \frac{(2x, 2y, 2 \cosh z \sinh z)}{|(2x, 2y, 2 \cosh z \sinh z)|}$$

From here we can observe that  $x, y, z$  can be any value of  $\mathbb{R}$ . Thus the Gauss map covers the whole unit sphere.

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