# Jun Xiao

# **Education Background**

## The Hong Kong Polytechnic University

Aug. 2018 - Oct. 2022

Ph.D. in Electronic and Information Engineering (full scholarship), supervised by Prof. Kin-Man Lam

Hong Kong

• Research interests: image/video restoration and enhancement, high-dimensional signal processing, lightweight models for image/video processing, and Bayesian machine learning.

## The Hong Kong Polytechnic University

Sep. 2016 - Mar. 2018

MSc in Electronic and Information Engineering (Distinction)

Hong Kong

• Award: the outstanding student scholarship (Top 5%)

# Guangdong University of Technology

Sep. 2012 - Jun. 2016

Bachelor in Telecommunication and Engineering

Guangzhou, China

• Award: the outstanding student scholarship (Top 5%)

# Working Experience

## The Hong Kong Polytechnic University

Nov. 2022- Present

Postdoctoral Researcher

Hong Kong

• Focus on image/video restoration (e.g., super-resolution, denoising, etc.), image/video quality enhancement and processing (e.g., realistic image generation, etc.), high dynamic range imaging, and probabilistic machine learning.

# Microsoft Research Asia (MSRA)

Sep. 2021-Jan. 2022

Machine Learning Researcher, Intern (Award: Stars of Tomorrow Internship)

Shanghai, China

- The core member in the project "online video restoration and enhancement system" is responsible for investigating deep spatial-temporal models (i.e., RNN, LSTM, Transformer, etc.) for real-time video processing.
- Proposed a novel knowledge transfer method based on the optimal transport theory, which transfers kernel priors from
  pre-trained restoration models to lightweight models. The performance of the lightweight models can be
  improved by 0.15 dB without increasing model complexity.
- The proposed method can significantly accelerate the running speed by 400%. The research outputs have been used in Microsoft products like Teams and Xbox. (Published in the IEEE-TMM, 2023)

# Research Projects

#### High Dynamic Range (HDR) Imaging With Large-scale Motion

Apr. 2021-Apr. 2022

- The ghosting artifacts and corrupted content caused by objective motions are challenging issues for HDR imaging.
- Proposed a progressive feature fusion scheme for deep learning models which can effectively generate ghost-free HDR images. The proposed method can achieve 44.06 dB in terms of PSNR, which significantly outperforms the baseline method by 1.35 dB. (Published in ACM(MM), 2021)
- Proposed a sampling and aggregation network for HDR imaging in the wavelet domain. The method hierarchically selects similar image patches from multi-scale spaces and then aggregates them for motion alignment. In addition, wavelet transform is adopted for feature fusion, which can effectively restore the corrupted contents. The performance can be up to 44.38 dB, which is 1.68 dB higher than the baseline. (Submitted to TMM, 2022)

## Deep Lightweight Image Super-resolution (SR) Models

Sep. 2020-Apr. 2021

- Existing deep image SR models require high computational complexity and memory consumption, making them less applicable in resource-constraint devices, e.g., mobile phones, personal computers, etc.
- Proposed a feature compression algorithm based on the knowledge-distillation module. Compared with the benchmark, e.g., EDSR (1,370K, 26.07dB), the proposed method can **reduce the model parameters by 50%** and achieve comparable performance (**ours: 690K, 25.89dB**). (**Published in ICASSP, 2021**)
- Designed a lightweight, spatially variant convolutional kernel, which significantly reduces the model complexity by 78%. Compared with other lightweight models, the proposed model can achieve the best performance, with only 264K model parameters. (Published in ACM(MM), 2021)

#### The Distortion-perception Trade-off for Image Super-resolution

Apr. 2020-Apr. 2021

• Proposed an efficient image fusion algorithm based on optimal transport theory in the wavelet domain, which can effectively maintain the distortion quality and improve the perceptual quality by 50% in the Set14 dataset. In addition, the average running time is reduced from 5.6 hours to 3.6 seconds, without GPU requirements. (Published in Neurocomputing, 2021)

#### **Selected Publications**

- 1. Jun, Xiao, Qian, Ye, Tianshan Liu, Cong Zhang and Kin-Man Lam. "Multi-scale Sampling and Aggregation Network For High Dynamic Range Imaging." IEEE Transaction on Multimedia, 2023. (JCR-Q1, under Review)
- 2. **Jun Xiao**, Qian Ye, Rui Zhao, Kin-man Lam, et al, "Deep Multi-scale Feature Mixture Model for Real-world Single Image Super-resolution", Signal Processing: Image Communication, 2023. (**JCR-Q1**, under Review)
- 3. **Jun Xiao**, Kin-Man Lam, et al. "Online Video Super-Resolution with Convolutional Kernel Bypass Graft." IEEE Transaction on Multimedia, 2023. (**JCR-Q1**)
- 4. **Jun, Xiao**, Qian, Ye and Rui, Zhao and Kin-Man, Lam and Kao Wan. "Self-feature Learning: An Efficient Deep Lightweight Model for Image Super-resolution", ACM Conference on Multimedia, 2021. (**CCF-A**)
- 5. Qian Ye, **Jun Xiao**, et al. "Progressive and selective fusion network for high dynamic range imaging", ACM conference on Multimedia, 2021. (**CCF-A**)
- 6. Zhao Rui, Liu Tianshan, **Xiao Jun**, et al. "Invertible Image Decolorization". IEEE Transactions on Image Processing, 2021. (**JCR-Q1**, **CCF-A**)
- 7. **Jun Xiao**, Tianshan Liu, Rui Zhao, Kin-Man Lam, "Balanced Distortion and Perception in Single-Image Super-Resolution Based on Optimal Transport in Wavelet Domain", Neuracomputing, 2021. (**JCR-Q1**)
- 8. **Jun Xiao**, Rui zhao, Kin-Man Lam, et al, "Bayesian Sparse Hierarchical Model for Image Denoising", Signal Processing: Image Communication, 2021. (**JCR-Q1**)
- 9. **Jun Xiao**, Wenqi Jia, Kin-Man Lam, "Feature redundancy mining: Deep light-weight image super-resolution model", International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP), 2021. (**CCF-B**)
- 10. Tianshan Liu, Rui Zhao, **Jun Xiao**, Kin-Man Lam, "Progressive Motion Representation Distillation With Two-Branch Networks for Egocentric Activity Recognition", IEEE Signal Processing Letters, 2020. (**JCR-Q1**)
- 11. **Jun Xiao**, Rui Zhao, Shun-Cheung Lai, Wenqi Jia, Kin-Man Lam, "Deep Progressive Convolutional Neural Network for Blind Super-Resolution With Multiple Degradations", in IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP), 2019. (**CCF-C**)

## Related Skills

- **Program Skills**: Python (proficient), Pytorch (proficient), Microsoft Azure (proficient), Spark (distributed computing), Scikit-Learn (proficient), Matlab, SQL.
- Languages: English, Cantonese (native speaker), Mandarin (native speaker)

## **Academic Activities**

#### Reviewers

- IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2022.
- European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV), 2022.
- ACM Conference on Multimedia (ACM MM), 2022.
- Asia Conference on Computer Vision (ACCV), 2022.
- IEEE International Conference on Visual Communications and Image Processing (VCIP), 2022.
- IEEE International Conference on Visual Communications and Image Processing (VCIP), 2020.