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6-1

$$\begin{aligned}
 \langle f, g \rangle &= \frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \sin \omega_0 t \sin 2\omega_0 t \, dt \\
 &= \frac{1}{T} \left( \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \cos \omega_0 t \, dt - \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \cos 3\omega_0 t \, dt \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{T} \left( \frac{1}{\omega_0} \left[ \sin \omega_0 t \right]_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} - \frac{1}{3\omega_0} \left[ \sin 3\omega_0 t \right]_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{T} \left( \frac{1}{\omega_0} \sin \frac{\omega_0 T}{2} + \frac{1}{\omega_0} \sin \frac{\omega_0 T}{2} - \frac{1}{3\omega_0} \sin \frac{3\omega_0 T}{2} - \frac{1}{3\omega_0} \sin \frac{3\omega_0 T}{2} \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{T} \left( \frac{2}{\omega_0} \sin \frac{\omega_0 T}{2} - \frac{2}{3\omega_0} \sin \frac{3\omega_0 T}{2} \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{T} \left( \frac{2}{\omega_0} \sin \pi - \frac{2}{3\omega_0} \sin 3\pi \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{T} \left( \frac{2}{\omega_0} \cdot 0 - \frac{2}{3\omega_0} \cdot 0 \right) = \underline{0}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$6-2 \quad \langle f, g \rangle = \frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \sin \omega_0 t \sin \omega_0 t \, dt$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \cos 0 \cdot t \, dt - \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \cos 2\omega_0 t \, dt \\
 &= \frac{1}{T} \left[ t \right]_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} - \frac{1}{T} \cdot \frac{1}{2\omega_0} \left[ \sin 2\omega_0 t \right]_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \\
 &= 1 - \frac{1}{2\omega_0 T} (\sin \omega_0 T + \sin \omega_0 T) \\
 &= 1 - 0 \\
 &= \underline{1}
 \end{aligned}$$

6-3

$$\sin n x \sin m x = \frac{1}{2} \{ \cos(n-m)x - \cos(n+m)x \}$$

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$$\sin n x \sin m x = \cos(n-m)x - \cos n x \cos m x$$

$$\sin n x \sin m x = \cos(n-m)x - (\cos(n+m)x + \sin n x \sin m x)$$

$$2 \sin n x \sin m x = \cos(n-m)x - \cos(n+m)x$$

$$\sin n x \sin m x = \frac{1}{2} \{ \cos(n-m)x - \cos(n+m)x \}$$

6-4

$$\|f\| = \sqrt{\langle f, f \rangle} = \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f^2(t) dt}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \sin^2 \omega_0 t dt}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \frac{1 - \cos 2\omega_0 t}{2} dt}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \left( \left[ \frac{1}{2} t \right]_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} - \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \cos 2\omega_0 t dt \right)}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \left( \frac{T}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2\omega_0} [\sin 2\omega_0 t]_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \right)}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \left( \frac{T}{2} - \frac{1}{4\omega_0} \sin \omega_0 T - \frac{1}{4\omega_0} \sin \omega_0 T \right)}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \left( \frac{T}{2} - 0 - 0 \right)} = \sqrt{1} = 1$$

$$\|g\| = \sqrt{\langle g, g \rangle} = \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} g^2(t) dt}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \sin^2 2\omega_0 t dt}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \frac{1 - \cos 4\omega_0 t}{2} dt}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \left( \frac{T}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \cos 4\omega_0 t dt \right)}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \left( \frac{T}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{4\omega_0} [\sin 4\omega_0 t]_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \right)}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \left( \frac{T}{2} - \frac{1}{8\omega_0} \sin 2\omega_0 T - \frac{1}{8\omega_0} \sin 2\omega_0 T \right)}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2}{T} \left( \frac{T}{2} - 0 - 0 \right)}$$

$$= 1$$