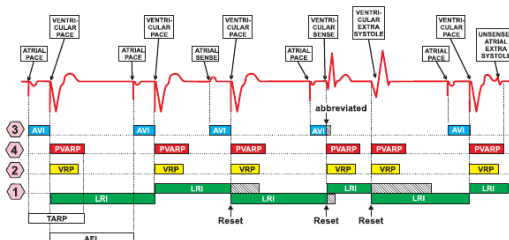


DDD PACEMAKER WITH 4 TIMING CYCLES AT WORK



FUNDAMENTAL INTERVALS

- ① LRI = Lower Rate Interval
- ② VRP = Ventricular Refractory Period
- ③ AVI = Atrioventricular Interval
- ④ PVARP = Postventricular Atrial Refractory Period

DERIVED INTERVALS

- TARP = Total Atrial Refractory Period
= AVI + PVARP
= Upper Rate Interval
= URI
- AEI = Atrial Escape Interval
= LRI - AVI

A. F. Pinnave

Pacemaker modes

Chamber(s) Paced	Chamber(s) Sensed	Response To Sensing	Rate Modula- tion
0-None A-Atrium VV-Ventricle D-Dual	0-None A-Atrium V-Ventricle D-Dual	0-None T-Triggered I-Inhibited D-Tracked	R-Rate Modulation

