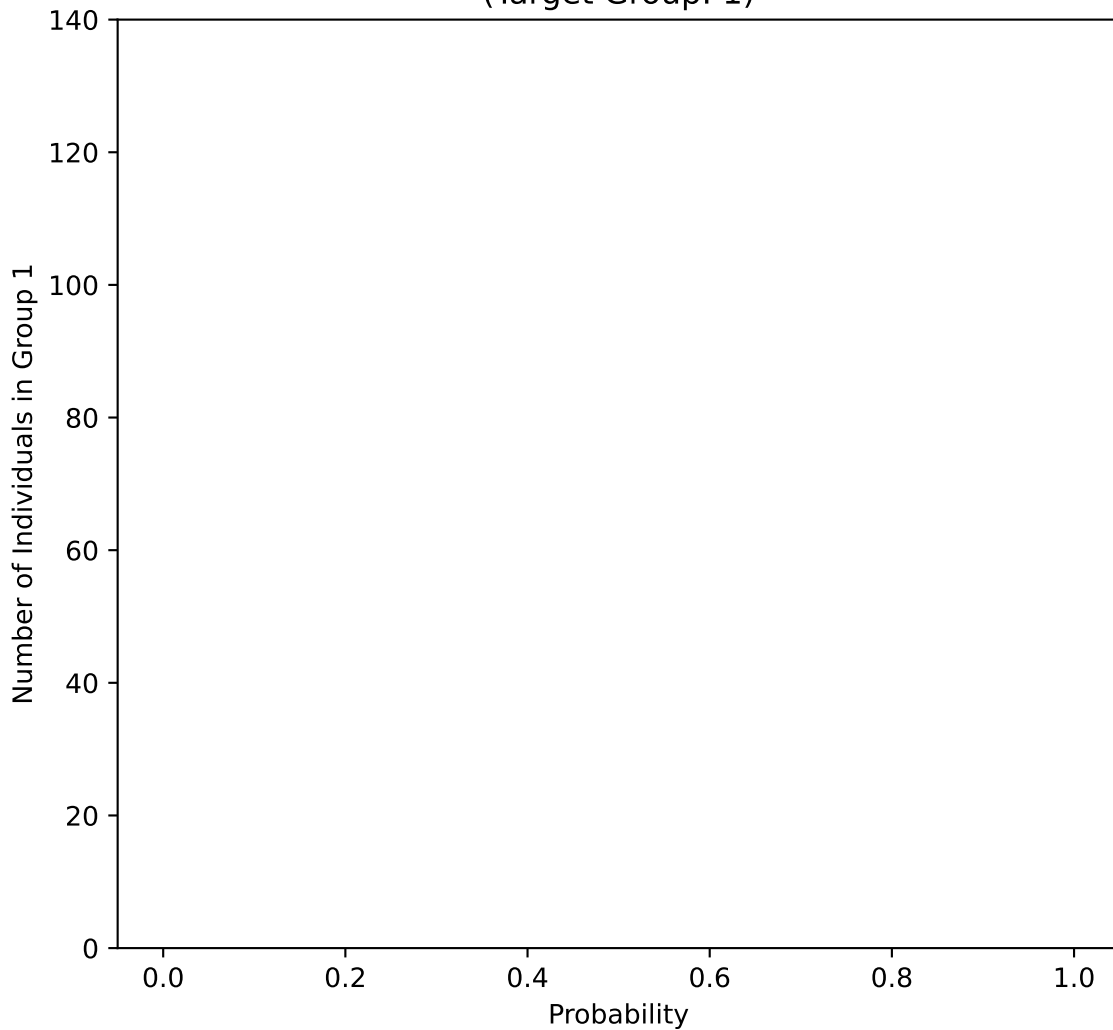


Raw Logistic Regression Scores
(Target Group: 1)



Debiased Logistic Regression Scores
(Target Group: 1)

