

# Navigating the Shell

A brownbag workshop at



by Seth House

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# Presentation Scope: Just the Basics

*How not to look like your parents  
trying to use a computer.*

# Cursor

*Archaic mappings and semantics for things you already know how to do.*

Key	Description
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<code>^u</code>	kill line

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<code>^e</code>	End
<code>^w</code>	kill word
<code>^u</code>	kill line
<code>^y</code>	yank last kill (i.e., paste)



# Navigation

*There and back again: A UNIX Tale.*

Command	Description
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Command	Description
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<code>cd</code>	Go to <code>\$HOME</code>
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<code>..</code>	Up one directory

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<code>cd</code>	Go to <code>\$HOME</code>
<code>cd -</code>	Toggle between <code>\$OLDPWD</code> and <code>\$PWD</code>
<code>..</code>	Up one directory
<code>git checkout -</code>	Toggle between branches

# History

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(We'll come back to this one.)

# Completion

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(And self-discover some program arguments too.)*

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(Sorta...)

# Configuration

*How to ruin your ability to ever use anyone else's shell.  
(And ruin their ability to use your shell too.)*



```
$HOME/.inputrc
```

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- Readline

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(Works in `irb` too!)

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$if Ruby
...ruby-specific stuff here...
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- Temporary override (like on a shared server):

```
INPUTRC=/path/to/.inputrc-youruser exec bash
```

```
# Complete by showing an ephemeral menu instead of printing matches.  
TAB: menu-complete  
# Enable shift-tab to complete backward.  
"\e[Z": menu-complete-backward  
  
# Show completion options on first tab; begin cycling on second tab.  
set menu-complete-display-prefix on  
  
# Show all available completion options on second tab.  
set show-all-if-ambiguous on  
set show-all-if-unmodified on  
  
# Avoid duplicating text when completing an option mid-word.  
set skip-completed-text on  
  
# Use colors in the completion options.  
set colored-stats on  
  
# Treat symbols as word delimiters too.  
set bind-tty-special-chars off  
  
# Expand C-w to use more than just whitespace as a delimiter.  
"\C-w": backward-kill-word  
  
# Complete the current line from the shell history.  
"\C-p": history-search-backward  
"\C-n": history-search-forward
```

# Extras

```
$HOME/.bashrc
```

# \$HOME/.bashrc

```
PS1='\w \$ '
```

```
alias ls='ls -F --color'
```

```
alias ll='ls -l'
```



# Git Prompt Status & Completion

Homebrew, XCode, Apple's "Command Line Tools":  
It's probably already on your system somewhere.

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```
% find / -name 'git-prompt\.sh' 2>/dev/null  
/usr/local/etc/bash_completion.d/git-prompt.sh  
/Library/Developer/CommandLineTools/usr/share/git-core/git-prompt.sh  
/Applications/Xcode.app/Contents/Developer/usr/share/git-core/git-pr
```

```
% find / -name 'git-completion\.bash' 2>/dev/null  
/usr/local/etc/bash_completion.d/git-completion.bash  
/Library/Developer/CommandLineTools/usr/share/git-core/git-completio  
/Applications/Xcode.app/Contents/Developer/usr/share/git-core/git-co
```

# \$HOME/.bashrc

```
source /usr/local/etc/bash_completion.d/git-prompt.sh
source /usr/local/etc/bash_completion.d/git-completion.bash

GIT_PS1_SHOWCOLORHINTS=1
GIT_PS1_SHOWDIRTYSTATE=1
GIT_PS1_SHOWSTASHSTATE=1
GIT_PS1_SHOWUPSTREAM="verbose"

function __git_ps1_sha() { git rev-parse --short HEAD 2>/dev/null; }

PROMPT_COMMAND='__git_ps1 "\w" " \$ " " ($(__git_ps1_sha) %s)''
```

# Discussion!