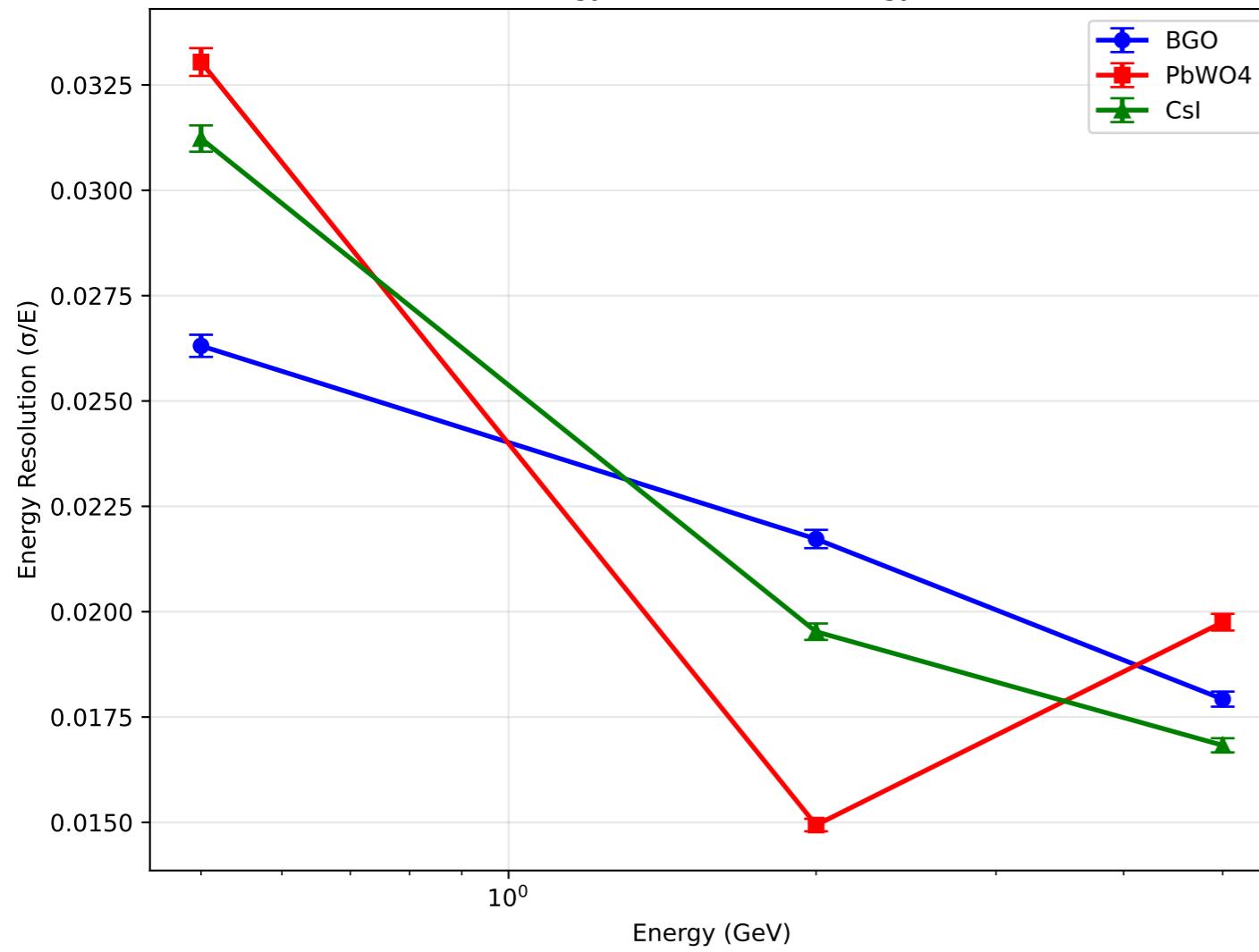
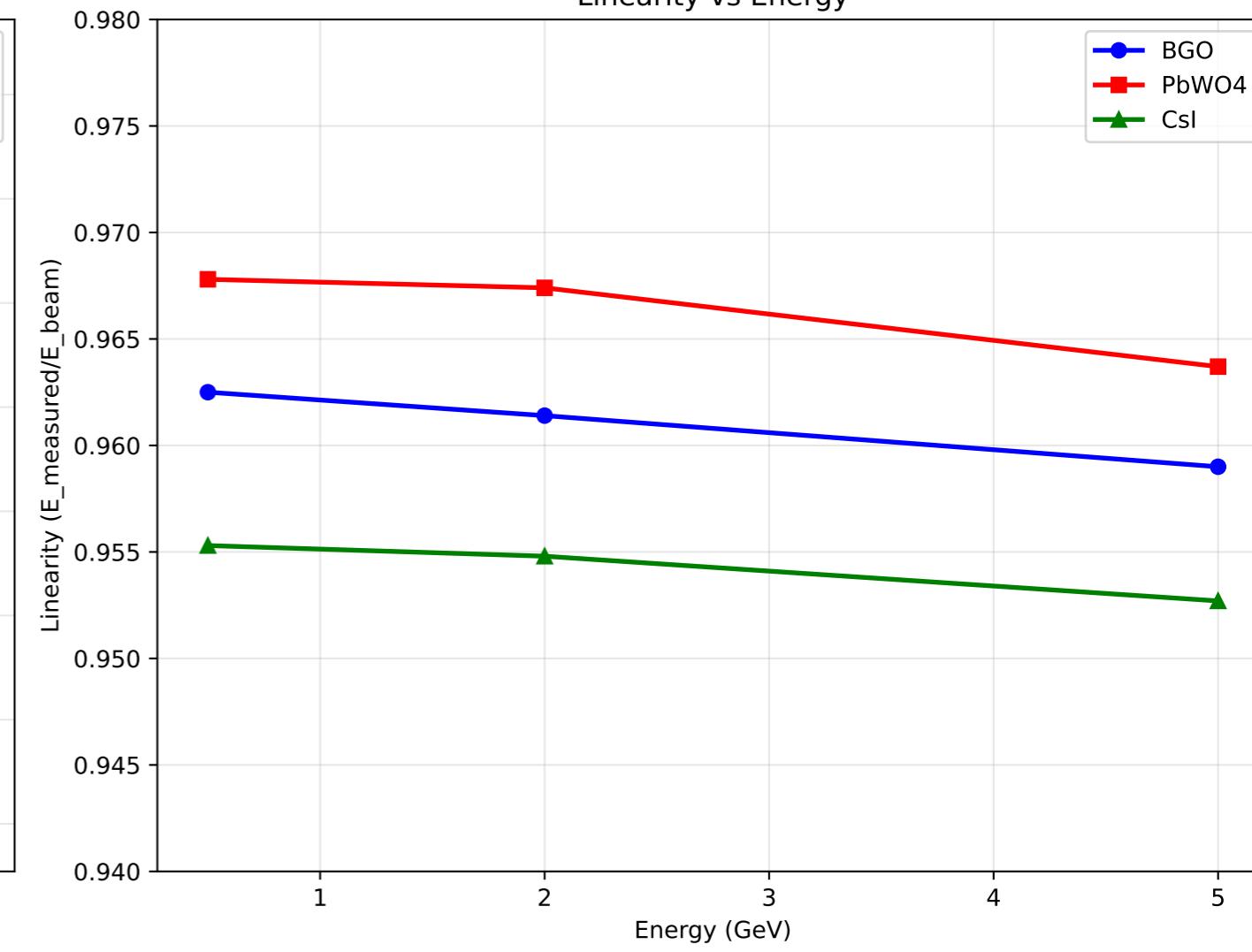


Material Comparison: BGO vs PbWO4 vs CsI

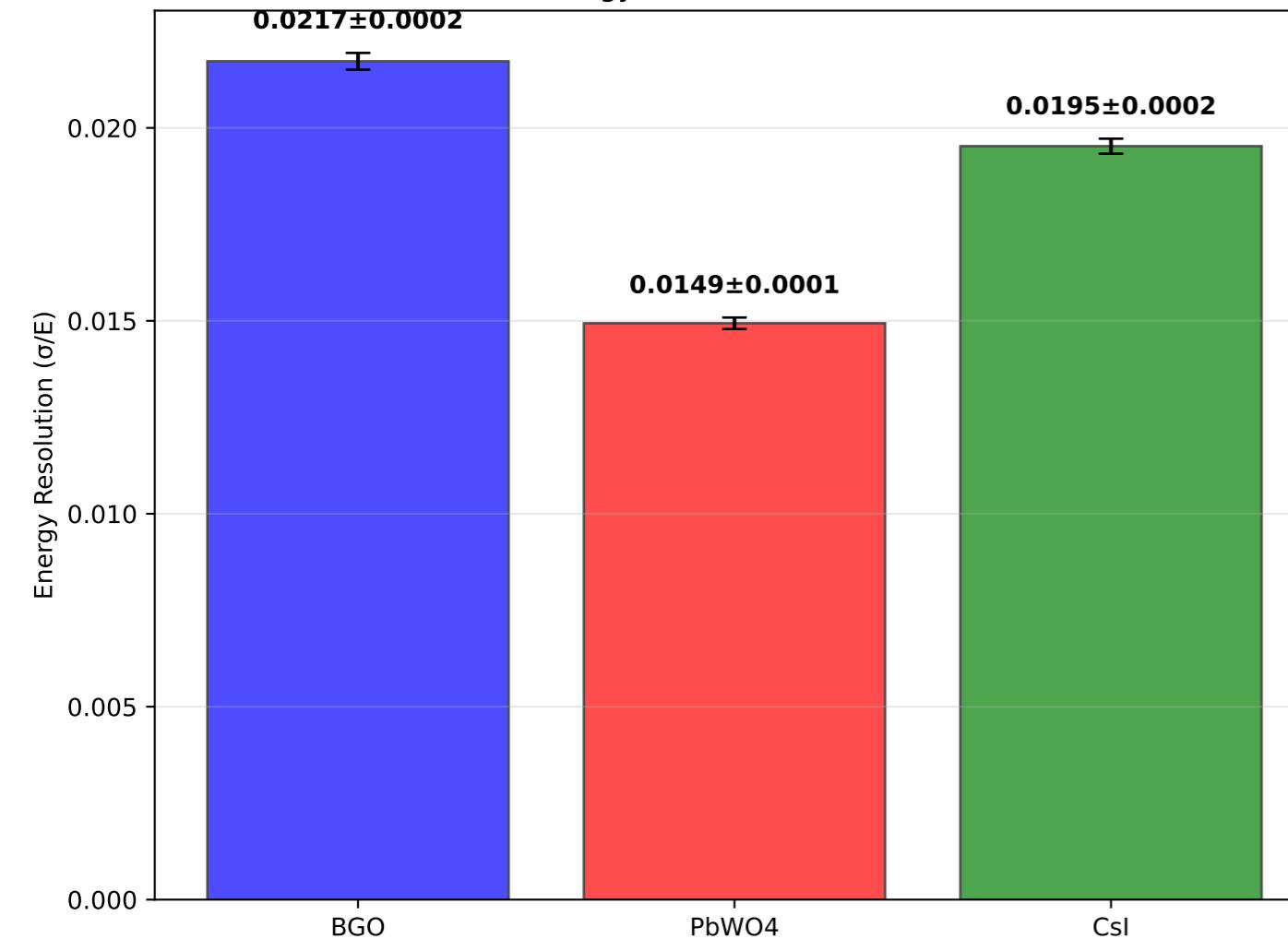
Energy Resolution vs Energy



Linearity vs Energy



Energy Resolution at 2 GeV



Material Performance Summary:

BGO (Bismuth Germanate):

- Best resolution at 5 GeV: 0.0179 ± 0.0002
- Stable linearity: 0.961 ± 0.001
- High density, compact design

PbWO4 (Lead Tungstate):

- Best resolution at 2 GeV: 0.0149 ± 0.0001
- Excellent linearity: 0.966 ± 0.002
- Fast, radiation hard

CsI (Cesium Iodide):

- Good high-energy resolution: 0.0168 ± 0.0002
- Lower linearity: 0.954 ± 0.001
- High light yield, cost effective

Optimal Choice: PbWO4

- Best overall resolution at 2 GeV
- Most stable linearity across energy range
- Suitable for precision calorimetry