

# NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL

## **MONTEREY, CALIFORNIA**

## **THESIS**

#### **AUTHOR DETECTION ON A MOBILE PHONE**

by

Jody Grady

March 25, 2011

Thesis Advisor: Dr. Rob Beverly Second Reader: Dr. Craig Martell

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### REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

Form Approved OMB No. 0704–0188

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1. REPORT DATE (D	DD-MM-YY	<i>YY)</i> 2. REPO	RT TYPE			3. DATES COVERED (From — To)
18-3-2011		Master'	s Thesis		2009-03-01 - 2011-03-25	
4. TITLE AND SUBTI	ITLE				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER	
					5b. GRA	NT NUMBER
Author Detection of	on a Mobil	le Phone			5- DD0	ODAM ELEMENT NUMBER
					SC. PRO	GRAM ELEMENT NUMBER
6. AUTHOR(S)					5d. PRO	JECT NUMBER
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					o. IAOK NOMBER	
Jody Grady						
					5f. WOR	K UNIT NUMBER
7. PERFORMING OR	RGANIZATIO	ON NAME(S) A	AND ADDRESS(ES)			8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT
						NUMBER
Naval Postgraduate						
Monterey, CA 939	43					
9. SPONSORING / M	IONITORIN	G AGENCY NA	AME(S) AND ADDRES	S(ES)		10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)
Damanton and af tha	N					44 ORONOOR/MONITORIO REPORT
Department of the	Navy					11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)
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12. DISTRIBUTION /	ΔΛΑΙΙ ΔΕΙΙ	ITV STATEME	NT			
12. DIGITIIDO HOIV	AVAILADII	III I STATEME				
Approved for publi	Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited					
Approved for public resease, distribution is diffinited						
13. SUPPLEMENTAR	RY NOTES					
The views expresse	ed in this t	hesis are thos	se of the author and a	lo not reflect t	he offici:	al policy or position of the Department of
Defense or the U.S.	Governm	nent. IRB Pr	otocol Number: XX	XXX		
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#### **AUTHOR DETECTION ON A MOBILE PHONE**

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Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

#### MASTER OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

from the

### NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL March 25, 2011

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#### **ABSTRACT**

Traditional author detection is conducted on powerful computers using documents such as books and articles. With the explosion of mobile phone computing use, modern author detection needs to be lean enough to operate on a resource restrained mobile phone and robust enough to handle the terse and non-standard wording in text messages, Tweets, and emails. By testing natural language and machine learning techniques for size and speed, not just effectiveness, this thesis identifies feature and technique combinations appropriate for author detection on a mobile phone. Specifically this thesis will examine effectiveness versus storage size for word grams of size 1, 2, and 5 as well as Gappy Bigrams and Orthogonal Sparse Bigrams. To deal with the robust nature of Tweets and text message, the Google Web1T corpus will be tested for size versus effectiveness in combination with the word grams. Once appropriate feature and technique combinations are found, those combinations will be tested on actual Android mobile phones to gauge how effective the chosen techniques are on a real mobile phone.

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## Acknowledgements

This thesis would not have been possible without the guidance and instruction of Dr. Rob Beverly and Dr. Craig Martell. Also, Dylan Freedman, who interned at NPS for the summer of 2010, did tremendous work creating the minimum perfect hash files, signature files, and scripts to create even more hash files for this thesis. His ability to grasp and implement complex hashes over a huge corpus of Google Web1T words was invaluable. Of course, the patience show by my wife Kerri-Leigh and sons, Rowan and Aiden, was a major source of support for me while creating this thesis.

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# CHAPTER 1: Introduction

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# CHAPTER 2: Prior and Related Work

## 2.1 Introduction

Author detection is the process of analyzing documents to determine if that document was created by a pre-determined set of authors. Detecting authors on mobile devices requires selection of a feature set that distinguishes authors, selection of techniques that effectively uses these features to identify authors, and selection of efficient machine learning

## 2.2 Author Detection

"Automated authorship attribution is the problem of identifying the author of an anonymous text, or text whose authorship is in doubt" [1]. For this thesis, author detection and authorship attribution are synonymous. The explosive growth of communications and document storage on the Internet provides a vast amount of data to draw on for author detection. Books, articles, blogs, tweets, and emails are posted for public viewing in an electronic format every day. Some of these postings have verifiable authors. Many Internet authors use nom de plumes or are posted anonymously. Matching verified authors to anonymous Internet authors or mobile phone texters has numerous practical applications. The increased speed and storage capacity of computing devices allow analysis of these corpora for author detection. The methods of author detection fall within the science of machine learning.

## 2.3 Machine Learning

"Machine learning is programming computers to optimize a performance criterion using example data or past experience" [2]. Machine learning has been used famously to determine the authors of the Federalist papers, allow computers to "read" human handwriting, and to mine sales data for profitable trends. Two broad categories of machine learning are supervised learning and unsupervised learning. Supervised learning is "learning with a teacher." The teacher can show the learner what to do based on examples or experience. Unsupervised learning is "learning with a critic" [2]. This thesis relies exclusively on supervised learning. Mobile device limitations demand author identification models be constructed on a platform more powerful than a mobile device. That model is then put on a device for ongoing author identification. The models require previous "teaching" instead of predictive "criticizing".

Machine learning can be used for many tasks. Often, machine learning is used to assign a given data set to a specific class or predict an outcome value over a continuous range of values. This thesis uses machine learning to assign a given data set, a document, to a given class, an author. Classification machine learning is comprised of a set of classes, a classifier, a feature set, and data. In supervised learning, the machine learner uses a data input comprised of features trained to (or owned by) by a specific class. Based on creatively counting these features, the machine learner creates a model for each class based on the behavior of the classifier. Finally, test data, consisting of sets of features, are processed by the classifier based on the previously built models. The classifier provides an output of the most likely class that fits the given features.

Machine learning is central to this thesis. Modeling corpora of emails and tweets from numerous authors on traditional workstation or server computers, and, then, testing prediction capability on mobile devices requires not just accurate machine learning, but efficient machine learning. The efficiency is needed due to the limits of even the most advanced mobile devices. Hardware specifications are not the only limiting factor in machine learning. There are competing strengths and weaknesses in the techniques chosen, as well.

## 2.3.1 Machine Learning Techniques

The techniques in this thesis are all supervised machine learning techniques. Specifically, the two supervised techniques used are Naive Bayes and Support Vector Machine (SVM). Naive Bayes was chosen because it is computationally lightweight compared to many other methods. Support Vector Machine was chosen because data for SVM can be stored in "sparse format". Sparse means that every feature does not have to be represented in the stored data for a model or test case. Features with a zero count can simply be excluded. SVM has been successful in many other authorship attribution experiments [3].

#### **Naive Bayes**

Naive Bayes is a supervised learning method that uses Bayes Rule of probability chaining over a set of features (words in a document) to arrive at an overall probability that a specific a set of features (words in a document) belongs to a particular class (specific author). Naive Bayes uses a strong independence assumption among the various features. This means that the classifier assumes that the probability of one feature appearing in a data set is completely independent of another feature showing up in the data set. While this assumed independence of features is unlikely to be actually true, the independence keeps the calculation of probabilities simple – meaning we do not have to store the full joint set of related words and their word relation

probabilities. In the case of documents and authors, Naive Bayes represents a bag of words model of a document where word order can be lost and only frequency or occurrence of words or word combination is captured. Lost word order occurs, for instance, if a unigram token is taken from a document and paired with the counts of that word in the document. In a bigram token model, word order is not lost within the bigram, but is lost between different bigram tokens. Based on a set of words, t, of size t, the probability that a document, t, belongs to a given class, t, is given by:

$$P(c|d) \propto P(c) \prod_{i < k < n_d} P(t_k|c)$$
(2.1)

To specifically apply the above equation to author detection, the classifier returns the class with the highest probability after executing the above formula. This turns the above equation into a maximum a posteriori (MAP) class  $c_{map}$ :

$$c_{map} = \underset{c}{\arg\max} \, \hat{P}(c|d) = \underset{c}{\arg\max} [\hat{P}(c) \prod_{i < k < n_d} \hat{P}(t_k|c)]$$
 (2.2)

Since underflow is an issue when numerous float values are multiplied together over a set of features, the practical application of the above formula is:

$$c_{map} = \underset{c}{\arg \max} \hat{P}(c|d) = \underset{c}{\arg \max} [\log \hat{P}(c) + \sum_{i < k < n_d} \log \hat{P}(t_k|c)]$$
 (2.3)

This Equation 2.3 is functionally equivalent to Equation 2.2.

Because the probability of each feature is multiplied by the probability of every other feature, a zero probability for any feature will make the overall probability zero. To handle this issue, a technique called smoothing is used. Beyond the arithmetic issue of multiplying by a zero, smoothing accounts for words the classifier has not seen due to the fact that we have incomplete data to train on. The simplest form of smoothing is Laplace Smoothing (Plus One Smoothing). In this method, each feature in the feature set is initialized with a count of 1 instead of zero. The denominator in the probability equation is increased by 1\*number of features to account for all the added ones. This method, attractive in its simplicity, often produces undesirable results. For this thesis, the counts from words in the Google Web1T corpus are used to smooth word counts in Naive Bayes. For example, the word "dog" appears 3,450,297 time in the Web1T corpus, so the count for "dog" is initialized to 3,450,297. The denominator for a Google Web1T

smooth Naive Bayes instance is 1,024,908,267 based on total count weight of all tokens in the corpus. The specific details of the Google Web1T corpus are covered in a later section of this chapter.

#### **Support Vector Machine**

A Support Vector Machine (SVM) is a supervised machine learning method that finds a separating line or shape through a set of data based on a selected feature set. This is based on finding a boundary between two types of data in a dataset, then computing the largest boundary between closest data points and the boundary. In cases where a clear boundary between two data sets is not possible, a "slack variable" provides an allowance of data points to be on the wrong side of the boundary. To create the boundary, SVM "maps the input vectors into some high dimensional feature space, Z, through some non-linear mapping chosen a priori" [4]

For the two situations that a SVM can encounter: data can be separated without error and data cannot be separated without error, the same equation can be used. In the first situation, where data can be separated without error, the SVM optimizes the SVM base equation with C=0. For the second situation, where the training data cannot be strictly separated, C>0:

$$\min_{w,\alpha} \frac{1}{2} ||\mathbf{w}||^2 + C \sum_{i=1}^{n} \xi \tag{2.4}$$

where  $\xi$  is known as the slack variable, C is the error penalty, and the entire term  $C\sum_i^n \xi$  is the soft margin. This is a quadratic programming problem to find  $\xi$  and C, often accomplished by a logarithmic grid search ( $C=2^{-5},2^{-3},2^{-1},2^1,2^3,2^5$  and  $\xi=2^{-15},2^{-10},2^{-5},2^0,2^5$ ) with the best accuracy or F-Score determining where to continue refining the grid.

Historical Roots of Support Vector Machines SVM historical roots lie in the R.A. Fischer's pattern recognition work using a Variance/Covariance matrix [5]. Fisher's pattern recognition used the mean matrix (also know as the centroid of a matrix) and variance-covariance matrix (also known as the dispersion of a matrix) of two normal distributions, and found the optimal Bayesian solution was a non-linear function. Fisher simplified his non-linear function to a linear function for situations where the dispersion of both normal distributions are equal. He even found that his simplified linear equation worked satisfactorily when the distributions needing patterns recognized were not strictly normal.

From this basis, Fisher created a precedent of pattern recognition based on linear discriminating

surfaces within a multi-dimensional space. Fisher's work was furthered by perceptron work in the 1960's. This work created multiple linear discriminating surfaces to find a matching pattern. However, there was no method to optimize the separation between data using perceptrons. From the need to optimize the separation, feedback mechanisms were developed to refine the perceptron weights. By further developing the idea of feeding back to the perceptron weights, SVMs were created.

#### **Optimal Hyperplane in Feature Space**

The core of SVM is finding an optimal hyperplane in the higher dimension space mapped from the original feature space. That hyperplane is defined as:

$$\mathbf{w_0} \cdot \mathbf{z} + b_0 = 0 \tag{2.5}$$

where  $w_0$  are weights, z is the space, and  $b_0$  is still a mystery to me. To that end,  $\mathbf{w_0}$  "can be written as some linear combination of support vectors." This uses the following equation:

$$\mathbf{w_0} = \sum_{support\ vectors} \alpha_i \mathbf{z_i} \tag{2.6}$$

and the decision function using those weights is given by

$$I(z) = sign\left(\sum_{support\ vectors} \alpha_i \mathbf{z_i} \cdot \mathbf{z} + b_0\right)$$
 (2.7)

meaning that I(z) < 0 for one class and I(z) > 0 for the other class.

For distance  $\rho$  between projections defined by the support vectors,  $\rho$  is defined as:

$$\rho(\mathbf{w}, b) = \min_{x:y=1} \frac{\mathbf{x} \cdot \mathbf{w}}{|\mathbf{w}|} - \max_{x:y=-1} \frac{\mathbf{x} \cdot \mathbf{w}}{|\mathbf{w}|}$$
(2.8)

given that 2.5 it follows that the weights needed to create the optimal hyperplane are given by

$$\rho(\mathbf{w_0}, b_0) = \frac{2}{|\mathbf{w_0}|} \tag{2.9}$$

The best solution maximizes the distance  $\rho$ . To maximize  $\rho$ , you must minimize the magnitude of  $\mathbf{w_0}$ . Find that minimum  $\mathbf{w_0}$  is a quadratic programming issue.[4]

**Procedure** "Divide the training data into a number of portions with a reasonable small number of training vectors in each portion. Start out by solving the quadratic programming problem determined by the first portion of training data. For this problem there are two possible outcomes: either this portion of the data cannot be separated by a hyperplane (in which case the full set of data as well cannot be separated), or the optimal hyperplane for separating the first portion of the training data is found." If this first set is found to be linearly separable, then all the non-support vector values are discarded, a new batch of values are put into this set (these values do not meet the constraint of  $y_i(\mathbf{w} \cdot \mathbf{x_i} + b) \ge 1, i = 1, ..., l$ )

Soft Margins In cases where the data is not linearly separable, the goal becomes to minimize the number of errors (the number of values on the wrong side of the hyperplane). Now a new variable  $\xi \geq 0, i = 1, ..., l$  is introduced along with the function  $\Phi(\xi) = \sum_{i=1}^{l} \xi_i^{\sigma}$ . The constraints are that the value  $\xi_i$  does not push values in the non-negative quadrant out of the negative quadrant ( $y_i(\mathbf{w} \cdot \mathbf{x_i} + b) \geq 1 - \xi_i, i = 1, ..., l$ . Also,  $\xi_i$  is zero or a positive number ( $\xi_i \geq 0$ ).  $\xi$  here represents "the sum of deviations of training errors" The central equation for minimizing the number of errors is:

$$\frac{1}{2}\mathbf{w}^2 + CF(\sum_{i=1}^l \xi_i^\sigma) \tag{2.10}$$

In cases for  $\xi_i^{\sigma}$  where  $\sigma=1$ , we are dealing with the soft margin hyperplane. Cases where  $\sigma<1$ , there may not be a unique solution. For values of  $\sigma>1$ , there are also unique solutions, but  $\sigma=1$  is the smallest value and that allows the term  $CF(\sum_{i=1}^{l}\xi_i^{\sigma})$  from (2.10) to not overwhelm the  $\frac{1}{2}\mathbf{w}^2$ .[4]

Multi-Class SVM SVM is an inherently binary classifier. However, SVM can process multiclass data sets using SVM. There are two approaches to applying a binary classifier to a multiclass data set: one-versus-all and one-versus-one. In one-versus-all, each class in the training set is singled out against the conglomerated remaining classes in the training set. Whichever class achieves the best separation is labeled as the correct class for that data. In one-versus-one, the data classes in the training set are paired against each other and the best comparison among pairs is labeled as the correct class for that data.

It is important to define what is meant by "best" in the classification process. Best is defined as the class that nets the most positive results from individual data instances in the training set.

Settling ties, should they occur is implementation dependent, sometimes as simple as making a random choice among the tied classes.[6].

## 2.3.2 Machine Learning Tools

There are many machine learning toolkits available. These tools come in both open source and proprietary forms. Tools are chosen based on techniques used, so, for this thesis, libSVM and libLinear were examined as SVM tools. Naive Bayes was constructed from scratch for customization with Google Web1T.

#### **LibSVM**

LibSVM attempts to optimize the basic SVM equation:

$$\min_{\mathbf{w},b,\xi} \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{w}^{\mathbf{t}} \mathbf{w} + C \sum_{i=1}^{l} \xi_{i}$$
(2.11)

subject to 
$$y_i(\mathbf{w}^t\phi(\mathbf{x}_i) + b) > 1 - \xi_i$$
 (2.12)

and 
$$\xi_i > 0$$
 (2.13)

For all kernels used in SVM a variable that must be solved for prior to optimization, the penalty term, C. Other kernels have additional variables that must be solved for prior to optimization, such as  $\gamma$  in the RBF kernel. While there are sophisticated methods to find C and other required variables, LibSVM takes a simple, straightforward approach: grid search. The grid for this search is a log grid search. As the local minimum is found on each pass of the grid search, libSVM reduces the grid size to home in on the minimum C value.

To make libSVM more efficient and more likely to converge on a solution, data in the training set should be scaled to either span 0 to +1 or -1 to +1. While test data may show up outside the original training data range, libSVM will extend the normalized range to accommodate. For example, if the range of the training data was -100 to +100, libSVM would scale that range to -1 to +1 by dividing by 100. If there was test datum with a value of -110, then libSVM would scale that datum to -1.1. While it is stated here that libSVM scales data, that function is not automatic within libSVM itself, but is rather part of the libSVM.

LibSVM was originally constructed in C and employed with python tools to support. LibSVM is not available in a wide array of languages, including Java. A Java version of libSVM makes

libSVM functional on many of the mobile operating systems available today, including Android. For this reason, libSVM was originally chosen as the SVM tool for this thesis.

#### LibLinear

While libSVM has numerous kernels to improve results, the inclusion of code to accommodate these kernels slows libSVM down. To increase processing speed for libSVM for linear kernels, libLinear was created. LibLinear is heavily modeled on libSVM but without non-linear kernel support. The kernels, represented within the  $\phi$  function in SVM equations is not dealt with at all in libLinear, thus cutting down on checks and processing time. A linear kernel has been found to give as good or nearly as good a result as other kernels such as RBF, parabolic, and radial for text classification, especially when the corpus being used is large. The reduction in code can produce results 100-200 times faster that using LibSVM.

LibLinear has also been studied for large data sets that produces models which cannot be fit into memory. the application of "chunked" data on a mobile platform with very limited RAM, but significant storage (due to microSD cards) makes libLinear even more attractive for mobile device use.

## 2.4 Features

## 2.4.1 Feature Types

Feature types for natural language processing can be as simple a keeping counts of individual characters within a document to complex tracking of word combinations. There are three feature types used in this thesis, N-Grams, Gappy Bigrams, and Orthogonal Sparse Bigrams. These feature types vary in complexity and effectiveness for author detection.

#### **N-Grams**

N-grams are word groups or character groups of size N within a document. These word groups can include sentence boundaries, often denoted as < S > for sentence start and < /S > for sentence end. For instance, in the phrase the "the quick brown fox" the set of 2-grams (bigrams) are shown in Table 2.1:

To further illustrate, the 3-grams (N=3 N-grams) of the phrase "the quick brown fox" are show in Table 2.2:

Table 2.1: N-grams (N=2) of "the quick brown fox" with sentence boundaries  $< S > the \\ the quick \\ quick brown \\ brown fox \\ fox < /S >$ 

Table 2.2: N-grams (N=3) of "the quick brown fox" with sentence boundaries  $< S > \text{the quick} \\ \text{the quick brown} \\ \text{quick brown fox} \\ \text{brown fox} < /S >$ 

The larger the N-Gram, the lower the probability of finding that N-Gram in a document. A specific 5-Gram may be very rarely repeated, even by the same author. That makes a 5-gram distinctive, but unreliable for author detection. A 1-Gram like "the", "of", "a", etc occurs frequently across almost all authors, but is not discriminating. Finding discriminating words groupings without the unreliable low probability of large-N N-Grams drove the creation of a modified N-Gram grouping called a Gappy Bigram.

#### **Gappy Bigrams**

Gappy Bigram definitions vary between the sources cited in this thesis. For the purposes of this thesis, a Gappy Bigram will be composed of two tokens (words) found within a distance of words. A Gappy Bigram of distance 0 reduces to an identical set to 2-Grams (also know as bigrams). Just like N-Grams, Gappy Bigrams can extend beyond a sentence boundary, include punctuation, etc. However, for larger distances, the distinction between Gappy Bigrams and regular bigrams is clear. For instance, in the phrase "the quick brown fox" and a Gappy Bigram distance of 2, the Gappy Bigrams are given in Table 2.3:

To further illustrate, Gappy Bigrams of distance 1 are given in Table 2.4:

The Gappy Bigram is able to preserve distinctive word groups for an author without the extremely low probability of occurrence. However, an author may distinctively used a two word group at exactly an interval of 3 words or 2 words or 1 word. That distinctiveness could be a key attribute for that grouping and is lost in Gappy Bigrams. To capture that distinctiveness, Orthogonal Sparse Bigrams are employed.

Table 2.3: Gappy Bigrams (of distance 2) of "the quick brown fox" with sentence boundaries

< S > the < S > quick < S > brown the quick the brown the fox quick brown quick fox quick < /S > brown fox brown < /S > fox < /S >

Table 2.4: Gappy Bigrams (of distance 1) of "the quick brown fox" with sentence boundaries

< S > the < S > quick the quick the brown quick brown quick fox brown fox brown < /S >

#### **Orthogonal Sparse Bigrams**

Orthogonal Sparse Bigrams (OSB) are similar to Gappy Bigrams in how there are constructed except that the distance between words in the OSB is included in the OSB. Just like N-Grams, Gappy Bigrams can extend beyond a sentence boundary, include punctuation, etc. For instance, in the phrase "the quick brown fox" and a OSB distance of 2, the OSBs are given in Table 2.5:

To further illustrate, OSBs of distance 1 are given in Table 2.6:

It is important to note that in the cited references, the distance for OSBs is place between token 1 and token 2 instead of after token 1 and token 2 as shown in Tables 2.5 and 2.6. The distance is placed after the tokens in this thesis for more convenient parsing within reference files. Also, for OSBs, there is an issue of how to count OSBs. The two approaches are to strictly use on the distance that a token pair is found. In "the quick brown fox", the OSB of distance 2 of "quick

Table 2.5: Orthogonal Sparse Bigrams (of distance 2) of "the quick brown fox" with sentence boundaries

< S > the 0 < S > quick 1 < S > brown 2 the quick 0 the brown 1 the fox 2 quick brown 0 quick fox 1 quick < /S > 2 brown fox 0 brown < /S > 1 fox < /S > 0

Table 2.6: Orthogonal Sparse Bigrams (of distance 1) of "the quick brown fox" with sentence boundaries

< S > the 0 < S > quick 1 the quick 0 the brown 1 quick brown 0 quick fox 1 brown fox 0 brown < /S > 1 fox < /S > 0

brown" has one instance, with a distance of 0. For the other approach, using lesser-included distances for OSB of distance 2, "quick brown" has three instances: quick brown 0, quick brown 1, and quick brown 2 because quick brown is a lesser included OSB of distance 2.

If file or database of OSBs is constructed, then a file or database of Gappy Bigrams also exists by default. The count of maximum distance OSBs equals the count of Gappy Bigrams, assuming the lesser included version of OSBs is used. This can be useful for conserving space in a system when both OSBs and Gappy Bigrams are needed.

#### 2.4.2 Feature References

Once a scheme is determined for managing features, the features required must be selected. Feature selection is the process of deciding which features to include during classification. A set of features can be built from the training set, such as selecting N most used words in a training set. Features can be further refined by using outside references. For instance, a feature

set could be built as the N most used words in a training set and filtered for stop words. In this case, stop words could be defined by other researchers work or some standard stop word set. Another option is to build all features from a reference set. This thesis made heavy use of the Google Web1T Corpus to act as a feature filter and a feature reference.

#### **Google Web1T Corpus**

The Google Web1T Corpus is a massive corpus of English language N-grams ranging from N=1 to N=5. The corpus was created from a snapshot of Google's search databases that took place during January 2006. The corpus consists of text files with the N-grams accompanied by a count of those N-grams. Each set of N-grams is stored in its own folder. The N-Grams are organized alphabetically by the first word in the N-Gram. For instance, "a cat" comes before "a dog" in the 2-Grams of the corpus.

The unique folder within the corpus is the 1-Gram folder. There are two files within the 1-Gram folder. One file is organized alphabetically like the rest of the corpus, but the other file is organize by count. The largest count comes first. This folder serves as both a 1-Gram source and an authoritative reference of all types within the Google Web1T corpus.

Punctuation is included in the corpus. Sentence boundaries are indicated by  $\langle S \rangle$  and  $\langle S \rangle$ . To qualify for corpus inclusion, a 1-Gram needed to appear in the Google search databases at least 200 times. Additionally, to appear in a 2-Gram or greater, a gram had to appear in the database at lest 40 times. For 2-Grams and greater that appeared 40 times or more, but one of the words in the gram did not individually appear at least 200 times, the tag  $\langle VNK \rangle$  is used to replace that word. The characters used in the corpus are UTF 8. Tokenization was "similar" to Penn Tree Bank except that hyphenated words were separated.[7] From working with the corpus, it becomes apparent that contraction within the corpus does not exactly match Penn Tree Bank. No "t" contractions were kept intact during tokenization. The authors were contacted regarding this tokenization issue, to determine if this was intentional, but no reply has been received.

The Google Web1T is massive. This size makes Web1T both powerful to employ and cumbersome to use. The statistics for this corpus are listed in Table 2.7.

Table 2.7: Token and Type Counts in Google Web1T Corpus

 Number of tokens:
 1,024,908,267,229

 Number of sentences:
 95,119,665,584

 Number of unigrams:
 13,588,391

 Number of bigrams:
 314,843,401

 Number of trigrams:
 977,069,902

 Number of fourgrams:
 1,313,818,354

 Number of fivegrams:
 1,176,470,663

### **2.4.3** Feature Compression Techniques

Due to the large size of the corpora and feature reference used in this thesis, an efficient way to represent words and N-grams was needed. After surveying general literature on representing large data sets, the search for this thesis was narrowed. Two methods of efficiently representing large sets were investigated: bloom filters and minimal perfect hash functions. Minimal perfect hash functions were ultimately chosen as the tool for representing data in this thesis.

#### **Bloom Filters**

Representing a large dataset in a small memory space requires trading off between probability of a false positive, probability of a false negative, processing time, and size of representation. Bloom filters allow efficient storage of a list of values with zero probability of false negatives and a minimum probability of false positives. A Bloom filter consists of an array of m bits and k hash functions. Each hash function has an output range of 0 to m-1. Each hash function must provide an equal probability distribution for each value 0 to m-1. At the beginning of the construction of the Bloom filter, all m bits are set to 0. Each value to be a member of the Bloom filter is processed by each hash function. The output of the hash function corresponds to the array position of one of the m bits, which is then set to 1. If an output bit is already set to 1, that bit remains a 1. After all Bloom filter member values have been processed by the hash functions, the array of bits should be a mix of 0's and 1's.

To determine if a value belongs to the Bloom filter, that value is run through all k hash functions. If each array position output by the k hash function contains a bit set to 1, then the value probably belongs to the Bloom filter. If any of the m bits is a 0, that value does not belong.

There are variations on the Bloom filter that can use parallel architectures to advantage. For example, if the array of m bits is a multiple of k, then each hash function can have a range of 0 to  $\frac{m}{k}$ . Then each hash function can be run in parallel instead of in series. This scheme has no

effect on the probability of a false positive, but can be appreciably faster to process in parallel processing platforms.

The work in a Bloom filter comes from determining the minimum values required for k and m to represent the expected set of values for a required false positive rate. The trade offs are, the larger the number of bits, the lower the probability of a false positive, but the larger the storage of the Bloom filter becomes. Likewise, an increased number of hash functions provides a lower probability of false positives, but larger numbers of hash functions increases the computational cost of the Bloom filter. Given a required maximum false positive probability, p, and a maximum number of items, n, the minimum number of bits, m, is given by:

$$m = \frac{n \ln p}{(\ln 2)^2}.\tag{2.14}$$

Once the number of bits, m, is determined, the minimum number of hash functions, k, must be found. The required minimum of hash functions is given by:

$$k = \ln \frac{m}{n}. (2.15)$$

Bloom filters are flexible and compressible. They are flexible because the number of bits, m, can be changed on the fly based on a changing number of items, n. Various compression techniques can be used to compress the bits, m, in the filters for transmission between computers. The filters can be processed in serial or parallel based on hardware architecture. Unfortunately, while flexible, Bloom filters are not as compact as their closely related cousin, the minimal perfect hash function.

#### **Minimal Perfect Hash Functions**

A minimal perfect hash fuction is the culmination of three concepts: a hash, a perfect hash, and a minimal hash. A hash function is a function that maps values from a set, U, with a number of values, k, to a range of values, m [8]. Hashes are normally associated with mapping a large universe to a small universe, but hashes can map between spaces of equal size. Hashes are often used in computer science for cryptography, efficiently mapping values, and myriad other tasks.

A hash function is a perfect hash function if there are no hashing collisions. A collision occurs when different values from U result in the same output value. More formally, in perfect hashes, there are m distinct values resulting from applying the hash function to all k values in U such that k=m. In short there must be a 1-1 mapping between each value in U to each resulting

value in the range, m – no collisions to be handled (load factor  $\alpha=1$ . A perfect hash function is called a k-perfect hash function if the ratio of possible values in the mapped space is not larger than k times the original space. This means the range, m, must be k time larger than U to ensure there are no collisions.

A perfect hash function is called a minimal perfect hash function if there are no "blank" spaces in the hash table – meaning that no space is wasted in storing the hash. This is the same as a k-perfect hash function where k=1. Less formally, the size of the range, m is equal to n, the size of the universe, U.

The time required to compute a value in m from a value in U is known as evaluation time. The required to construct the minimal perfect hash function is known as construction time. Along with representation space, evaluation time and construction time are the three performance parameters used to judge the efficiency of a minimal perfect hash function.

Minimal perfect hash functions (MPHF) are comprised of a set of hashing functions and a lookup data structure. The set of values (the universe, U) to be hashed must be known in advance. Those values are mapped, one-to-one to a unique range of numbers. At the end of the mapping, there is exactly one unique numerical hash for every provided input. The required number of bits for the hash is the minimum number of bits possible to uniquely identify all the items. The theoretical lower bound is 1.44n bits, where n is the number of elements in U.

A lower bound of 1.44n bits is the advantage of the MPHF, the data structure is extremely compact once created. The disadvantage is that any value submitted to the MPHF will result in a hash value. This requires a second discriminating function to determine member in the correct value set, such as a second, traditional, hash. This second hash undermines the compact size of the MPHF. However, combining a MPHF with a single traditional hash provides an extremely small probability of a false positive during a membership check and a fast lookup time.

In general, there are three stages of creating a minimal perfect hash function or any k-perfect hash function. These three stages are mapping, ordering, and searching. The mapping stage maps the set of keys in universe, U, to some other values. For example mapping a set of strings to an integer value or creating a set of vertices in a graph could serve as the mapping step. Ordering involves finding the buckets, vertices, etc that have been mapped with the most keys. These highly mapped entries become levels or child graphs in a further refined hashing scheme to develop into the final data structure. The final step, searching, involves assigning

keys to positions within the mapping. The mapping is often multilevel allowing duplication from hashing to be "backed off" and retried to continue building the hash.

There are many MPHF implementations available in the open source world. The implementation claiming to be the closest to the theoretical minimum for representation space is called the Compress, Hash, and Displace (CHD) algorithm[9]. CHD maps keys into buckets. Each bucket is assigned its own hash function,  $\phi$  to create an index into the final data structures. The buckets are ordered by magnitude (number of values in the bucket) for placement into the data structure. The theoretical lower bound of storage for a minimal perfect hash is 1.44n bits [8]. CHD's lower bound of storage is 2.07n to 3.56n bits depending on generation time allowed for the data structure.

## 2.5 Evaluation Criteria

Results from classifying data are computed from four basic categories of results: true positives, (tp), true negatives (tn), false positives (fp), and false negatives (fn). These four basic results are combined into accuracy, precision recall and F-Score for this thesis. While there are other evaluation criteria, these chosen criteria are clear enough and sufficient for measuring results.

## 2.5.1 Accuracy

Accuracy is a widely used and intuitive performance measure for classification. Accuracy, however, is flawed. Accuracy poorly represents the effectiveness of a classifier when the number of true negatives is large compared to the number of true positives. Missing all the true positives, but calling everything a negative, true or otherwise, yields a high accuracy without actually being effective at finding correctly labeled positives. Accuracy is defined as:

$$accuracy = \frac{tp + tn}{tp + fp + tn + fn}$$
 (2.16)

[10]

#### 2.5.2 Precision and Recall

Due to the weakness of accuracy as an evaluation criteria, precision and recall (also known as sensitivity) is used. Precision measures how often a document that belongs to the class being sought is actually labeled as that class. In other words, for all the actual documents written by the target author, how often are those documents labeled by the classifier as being written by

the author. For all the documents said to be true by the classifier, what percentage are actually true.

$$precision = \frac{tp}{tp + fp} \tag{2.17}$$

Recall determines how well the classifier picks out true documents. In other words, for all the true documents in the set, how often does the classifier detect those true documents? Recall is given by:

$$recall = \frac{tp}{tp + fn} \tag{2.18}$$

[10]

#### **2.5.3** F-Score

F-Score is the harmonic mean of precision and recall. It is a superior indicator to accuracy in evaluating a classifier. The definition of F-Score used in this thesis is:

$$F - Score = \frac{2}{\frac{1}{p} + \frac{1}{r}}$$
 (2.19)

This definition is a variant of the standard definition of:

$$F - Score = \frac{(\beta^2 + 1) * 2pr}{\beta^2 * (p+r)}$$
 (2.20)

The full definition of F-Score involves an additional term,  $\beta$ , which is a weighting value. A  $\beta$  value greater than one favors precision and a  $\beta$  value less than one favors recall. This thesis values precision and recall equally. This makes  $\beta=1$ , thus the simpler equation for F-Score is used:

$$\frac{2pr}{p+r} = \frac{2}{\frac{1}{p} + \frac{1}{r}} \tag{2.21}$$

F-Score will be the primary evaluation criteria for this thesis.[10]

## 2.6 Mobile Device Platforms

There are numerous mobile device platforms ranging from the near ubiquitous mobile phones to tablets to personal digital assistants. Even within the category of mobile phones, there is a wide ranging array of capability and popularity. For newer mobile phones, capabilities often include access to storage, a network, phone services, GPS, and multimedia. Storage can be both onboard phone storage or removable storage such as a micro-SD card.

Often, there network access to more than just the mobile provider GSM or CDMA network. Modern phones often have WiFi access. GPS services provide position updates to the phone. Multimedia capability varies dependent on display size, resolution, battery consumption, processing speed, memory, and network availability. Mobile phones have not yet reached the level of commonality expected in desktop and laptop computing devices.

## 2.6.1 Mobile Devices by Popularity

To determine an effective development strategy for author detection on a mobile phone, it is sensible to determine what development language would support the largest number of mobile phones. By device popularity, the most dominant mobile operating systems, in order, are Symbian (Nokia phones), Research In Motion (Blackberry), iOS (Apple iPhone, iPad, iPod), and Android (Droid, Evo, Galaxy Tab). These four OS platforms constitute 88% of the mobile device market for first quarter of 2010.[11] Symbian, RIM, and Android all accept applications built on Java, or at least a variant of Java. Based on this vast market share, using Java as the development language for author detection on a mobile device has the largest potential for use.[12][13][14] Only iOS uses exclusively Objective C.[15]

## 2.6.2 Android Operating System

Based on its popularity and ease of installing test applications, Android is used as the development platform for this thesis. Android applications are not written, strictly speaking, in Java. Android applications are written in Dalvik which implements most of the syntax and structure of Java. Dalvik development is targeted at mimicking recent stable releases of the Java Development Kit (JDK). The core of the Android operating system is built on Linux, but is not built as a traditional Linux environment.[14]

Android applications consist of a combination of Activities, Services, Intents, and Content Providers. Activities are processes that users can see and interact with. Activities create the windows, tabs, and dialogs for user interaction.

Services run in the background with no user graphical user interface (GUI). Android Services are not equivalent to traditional Unix services. Unix services are, by nature, persistent process within the operating system. Android Services are just as prone to being killed by the operating system as an Activity.

Intents are messages passed around by processes and Java Virtual Machines within the Android operating System. Typical Intents are created by Content Providers for actions such as incoming calls, incoming Short Messaging Service (SMS) messages, GPS, etc. Other typical Intents are passed between Activities in an application or between Services and Activities in an application. Intents can start, stop, and pause Activities as well as just pass along data such as a String or integer. Applications use Activities, Services, and Intents in combination to provide functionality on an Android Mobile device.

The lifecycle of an application in Android varies from a standard PC application lifecycle. Activities and Services continue to run in Android while sufficient resources remain on the mobile device. When resources become exhausted, the Android operating system will shut down Activities and Services it deems as less important or less used. This is why Android applications often lack a "Quit" or "Exit" function in their menus – developers expect that the application can continue to run so long as the operating system has sufficient resources. Contents providers, on the other hand, are persistent processes driven by items such as GPS receivers, mobile networks, and WiFi networks. Content providers are accessed and listened to by applications. A Content Provider can also be built by a developer to act as a data provider for other application as an abstraction instead of an actual physical device like GPS or WiFi.[16]

## 2.7 Corpora

A major portion of validating a method of author attribution is securing a corpus of usable data. There are some tried and true corpora openly available, such as the ENRON Email Corpus, which are well know, well studied, and useful for comparison. With a focus on mobile devices, this thesis needed a more short text relevant corpus. For this need an in-house corpus of Twitter posts, known as Tweets, was used. Using these two corpora provides a standard corpus to judge effectiveness and a newer corpus to anticipate future capability in the evolving medium of mobile computing.

## 2.7.1 ENRON Email Corpus

The ENRON email corpus is a set of emails collected by the Cognitive Assistant that Learns and Organizes (CALO) Project. The original corpus contains 619,446 emails from 158 users. These emails were posted on the web by the Federal Energy regulatory Commission during the investigation of ENRON. Issues with the raw posting were corrected by several people at MIT and SRI to arrive at the form of the current corpus. The emails are organized in folders, by user. The folder organization used by the original user is kept mostly intact (Inbox, Sent Items, etc)

except for some computer generated folders that were seldom used by the actual users. Each email is contained in its own text file. Each text file contains the full email header as well as any threaded conversation headers (replies and forwards).[17]

The ENRON corpus is a frequent target for natural language processing. Author detection performance for character and word N-grams, SVM, Naive Bayes and other classifiers on the ENRON corpus is well documented. For this reason, all methods used in this thesis were attempted on the ENRON email corpus as a benchmark of performance, before moving on to the more mobile-centric corpus of Twitter.

#### **2.7.2** Twitter

Twitter is a short message micro-blogging services that users can access from traditional computers as well as mobile devices. Originally designed for use over Short Message Service (SMS), Tweets (vernacular for message sent on Twitter) are limited to 140 characters. Unlike other social networking sites, Twitter has no requirement for users to post their real names. Author detection on a corpus of Tweets will be challenged by the short duration of each Tweet (Tweets would constitute a document in this case) and the non-standard use of language. Also, users do not have to formulate original content for their Tweets. Just like as email forward, users can re-Tweet a Tweet they have already received.

Tweets are formatted for use with a JavaScript Object Notation (JSON) format. The JSON formatting provides numerous fields containing language, Twitter id, geocode (latitude and longitude of sender). The Twitter API contains both streaming and RESTful methods. Using the Twitter API, Tweets can be pulled from the TwitterSphere using a free, rate limited service called Garden Hose or via a fee-based, rate unlimited service called Fire Hose. The rate limit for Garden Hose is 150 messages per hour. Those messages are randomly chosen from Twitter accounts that make themselves viewable by the public. The Twitter API allows for filters to affect the stream of Tweets to avoid getting Tweets that do not meet your needs and would otherwise impact your rate limit. The length limitation and mobile nature of Tweeting, makes Twitter a reasonable model of SMS behavior for testing purposes.[18]

# 2.8 Recent Work in Author Detection, Google Web1T, and Mobile Devices

:NOTE: I just found a slew of related work that is worth studying some more, but I don't want to hold up the process of getting feedback on the bulk of this chapter 2. The below incomplete sentences are placeholders for me on what I have for related work right now. There is a patent on author detection based on a compressed hash, there are articles solely on managing and querying the Web1T, and a paper on chunking data on memory constrained systems. :ENDNOTE:

Google Web1T has been used as a smoothing reference in other machine learning studies. XXXXXX used a backoff method based on Google Web1T XXXX counts to ....... Google Web1T has also been a reference for spelling correction[] and semantic classification[]. There has even been a paper on just managing the Google Web1T corpus effectively[].

Author detection across varied information sources using a normalized compressor distance has been patented. This method creates a bitwise compression of content from web pages, emails, texts, or any electronic document and uses clustering, based on this patented distance measure, to arrive at probability of various documents being from the same author.[?] Author detection on mobile devices has not shown up in patent or paper searches. There are author detection papers that reference the prevalence of text messages in author attribution, but none on using the mobile platform itself to conduct processing. Despite a breathtaking pace of application development on mobile device platforms such as iPhone and Android, using mobile computing capability for traditional machine learning has appears to be a wide open question.

Recent SVM work has included....

## 2.9 Conclusion

There is a rich body of work on author attribution, SVM, Naive Bayes, and on the ENRON Email corpus. Applying traditional document and email author attribution tools to the short message environment of mobile phones is an area ripe for exploration.

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## **CHAPTER 3:**

## **Experimental Design**

This chapter document the concepts and technical approaches used in this thesis, as well as procedural concepts for understanding the experiments of this thesis.

## 3.1 Experimental Design Overview

Thesis Goals The central goal of this thesis's experiments is to compare size and speed of different author detection methods against the effectiveness of those same author detection methods on a resource constrained device such as a mobile phone. Size and speed are critical to this thesis. This is due to the restrictive nature of mobile phones. However, the nature of these experiments allows the results to be applied to other computing platforms with limited resources such as nano-computers, mobile sensors, or yet unimagined devices.

**Experimentation Phases** To achieve the thesis goal, experimentation will be conducted in two phases: parameter evaluation and mobile phone performance evaluation. In parameter evaluation, the effectiveness of different combinations of classification methods, features sets, group sizes, and smoothing/filtering to compare prediction performance against model size and processing requirements. During the mobile phone performance evaluation, the combinations of classification methods that are both feasible and effective are used on mobile phones to determine the overall performance and impact of running author detection on an actual mobile phone.

## 3.2 Phase One: Parameter Evaluation

This phase will evaluate numerous combinations of two classification methods, five feature sets, six grouping sizes, three grouping methods, and two corpora to determine the computing requirements and effectiveness of these combinations. Preparing for these evaluations takes several steps including determining the required combinations, organizing and compressing the feature references, preparing the training and prediction data, building the models, and, finally, running the prediction tests. The results for all prediction test will be stored in a mySQL database which will also store the resulting f-score, precision, recall, and size of model for each test.

## **3.2.1** Creating the Testing Combinations

The classification methods to be compared are Naive Bayes and Support Vector machines (SVM). Naive Bayes is fast and uses a relatively small amount of RAM and disk storage. SVMs, are slower, use greater RAM and disk storage, but often yield higher f-scores. There are numerous feature sets that can be chosen. For this thesis, 1-grams, 2-grams, 5-grams, gappy bigrams, and orthogonal Sparse bigrams will be examined. The intuition is that 1-grams are simple and use less space, but will be less effective than bigger feature sets such as gappy bigrams or 5-grams.

For this thesis, two feature reference sets will be examined, a bootstrapped bag of words and the Google Web1T corpus. Bootstrapped bag of words simply means finding all the unique types within a training set and making each type a feature in the feature set. Since the Google Web1T corpus is huge, a parameter of that feature reference which can be adjusted is the percentage of a given feature set that might be used. These experiments will permute through these numerous options to determine size, speed, precision and f-score. The end result will be an analysis of the utility of these various approaches to author detection on a mobile phone. A graphic of the parameter combinations is given in Figure 3.1.

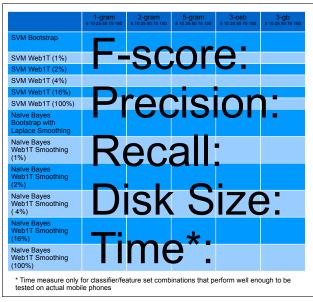


Figure 3.1: Parameter Combinations for Testing

The small numbers "5 10 25 50 75 150" given under each column heading in Figure 3.1 indicate that all authors will be tested in groups of 5, 10, 25, 50, 75, and 150 using three different

grouping strategies: small-to-large, small-and-large, and random. In small-to-large, the authors with the smallest amount of training data are grouped together. In small-and-large, small authors and large authors are paired together. In the random grouping, the authors are grouped together by a pseudo-random selection. The reasoning for these three grouping strategies is to provide insight into the effect of prolific authors versus less prolific authors. If results are similar for the same author for each group, the prolific writing may not impact the outcome of author detection with these methods. This is needed information to rule out that the test author detection methods simply select the most prolific author instead of the actual author.

## 3.2.2 Organizing and Compressing Feature References

A key element to this testing is the use of the Google Web1T corpus. The Web1T corpus contains billions of types with a token mass of just over 1 trillion. The size and breadth of the Web1T corpus makes it appealing as a source for smoothing in Naive Bayes and a tool for creating models in SVM. However, due to the huge size of the Web1T corpus, the text files comprising the corpus must be compressed and managed for use on desktop workstations, servers, and especially mobile devices. Managing the corpus requires determining what portions of the Web1T corpus will be used. Using the choice of 5-grams as an example for illustration purposes, suppose only the 5-grams portion of the Web1T corpus might be used. The 5-grams constitutes 118 text files containing up to 10 million lines of text each. Each line of the Web1T 5-gram files contains space separated words (making up the type) followed by a count, separated from the words by a tab. The lines of text are organized alphabetically by token where uppercase letters are distinct from lowercase letters. Even using only one size of gram from Web1T, a reverence of this size is slow and bulky for machine learning use. Therefore, a subset of the reference is needed.

Sizing the Feature Reference Set To manage the size of Web1T, a small portion of the 5-grams could be chosen -1%, 2%, 4%, etc. To choose which part of the reference to use (largest, smallest, random) this thesis takes advantage of Zipf's Law. Zipf's law states that the highest frequency word occurs approximately twice as often as the next most frequent word. By that reasoning, a list of the types with the highest counts is needed to capture the largest use of words in a natural language corpus. To get this count ordered list, the complete set of Web1T n-grams are recreated. The recreated files list each type organized by count instead of alphabetically. If two or more types have the same count, then those types are list alphabetically. The types are still listed first as a group of space separated words followed by a tab and ended with a count.

**Three Tiered Hashing Scheme** Even once the feature set of types to be used for classification has been determined, the smaller set of text is still too slow to process and very bulky to store. To further compress the data, a three tiered hashing scheme is used. The structure of the three tiered hashing scheme is shown in Figure 3.2.

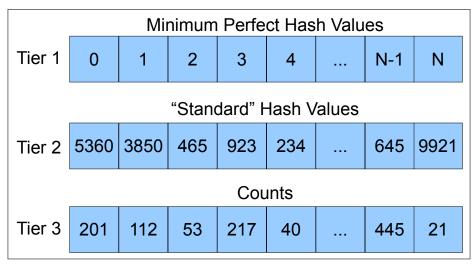


Figure 3.2: Three Tiered Hashing Scheme Structure

The first tier is comprised of minimal perfect hash (MPH) values of the selected feature set. The second tier of the scheme is comprised of a 64 bit hash of the original type. This second tier's job is to reduce the probability of a false positive in the fist tier. This issue arises because no matter what string is input to the MPH function, a valid MPH value will be produced. The second tier's traditional hash is accessed by mapping the MPH value to the index of an array that comprises the second tier. That array cell contains the 64 bit hash of the original text used to create the MPH value. This make the false positive rate for a given type  $\frac{1}{2^{64}} * \frac{1}{\text{range of MPH values}}$  which is deemed an appropriate risk of collision in this hashing scheme. The third tier is simply an array of long values. The MPH value from tier 1 is used to access this array which hold the count value for a given type. An example of converting a phrase, "the quick brown", is shown in Figure 3.3.

These different tiers are not contained in a single data structures. The MPH data structure, tier 1, is contained in a file called "keys.mph". The array of hash values, tier 2, is contained in a file called "signature". The counts are contained in a Java object file call LongCountsArrayFile. The Naive Bayes experiments use all three tiers of this structure for smoothing values. The SVM experiments only use tier 1 and tier 2 to verify that a string encountered actually belongs to the

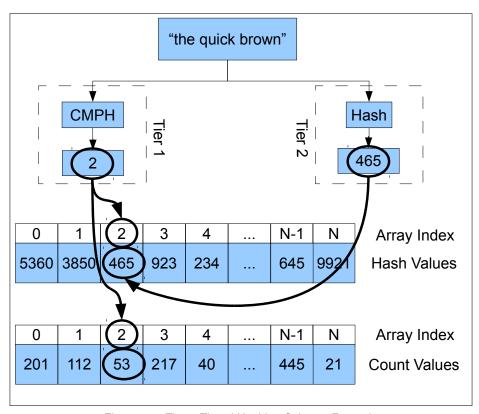


Figure 3.3: Three Tiered Hashing Scheme Example

feature set. These hefty data files comprise the bulk of storage required on the mobile device. Since these data files get loaded into RAM during the prediction process, the file sizes also impact RAM requirements. The impact on RAM and disk storage makes management of the size of keys.mph, signature, and LongCountsArrayFile an important aspect of the experiments.

Choosing Artifacts for the Three Tiered Hashing Scheme One impact of using MPH to reduce the size of storing types is a loss of flexibility with the text artifact selection process. Before the MPH data structure is created, the creator must determine if punctuation, capitalization, sentence boundaries, or "unknown" words will be allowed. The omission of each of these artifact types brings its own unique challenges. A binary style number scheme was adopted for each of these features where capital letters hold the 1 position, punctuation the 2 position, unknown word tags the 4 position, and sentence boundaries hold the 8 position. The complete matrix of artifacts allowed in the MPH model is included in Figure 3.4.

MPH Label	Remove Sentence Boundary Tags	Remove Unknown Word Tags	Remove Punctuation	Remove Capital Letters
0	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
1	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
2	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
3	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE
4	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
5	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE
6	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE
7	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE
8	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
9	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
10	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
11	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE
12	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
13	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE
14	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE
15	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE

Figure 3.4: Matrix of CMPH Models by Artifacts Included

Omitting Punctuation Omitting punctuation provides two options for dealing with the corpus: replace punctuation with "< UNK >" or drop the punctuation altogether. If punctuation is dropped, then any type containing a punctuation mark in the feature reference set must be completely ignored. If the punctuation is replaced with < UNK >, then a search within the existing count structure must be conducted for a corresponding entry for < UNK > and any non-punctuation words in the type. While dropping punctuation is much simpler to implement than employing "< UNK >" tags, however, Google did count punctuation as a word in type construction, so correlation between n-gram counts in the Web1T corpus and the trained/predicted documents is slightly affected. To maintain simplicity, the simple drop approach was used in these experiments.

Omitting Capitalization Omitting capitalization is straightforward for construction of tier 1 and tier 2, the inputted text for the type is converted to all lower case and a check is conducted to see if that type is already in the MPH data structure. For tier 3, which contains the counts, the lower case versions of the word must have its count mass added with its corresponding uppercase types. This adds complexity to the insertion process for MPH but is easily managed. Another option would be to simply drop all types that contained capitalization, but that would remove a large count mass from the Web1T corpus. Adding counts was the method used in this thesis to deal with omitting capitalization.

**Omitting Sentence Boundaries** Sentence boundaries are denoted in the Web1T corpus as < S >and < S >. Dropping sentence boundaries is straightforward since there is no replacement or count mass issues to deal with. Since the tools for locating sentence boundaries make use of their own machine learning processes, no sentence boundaries were used in these experiments.

Omitting Unknown Words In the Web1T corpus, "unknown" words have a specific meaning. To be included in any corpus n-gram set, a word must have appeared as a 1-gram at least 200 times in the Google database. By contrast, to be 2-gram, 3-gram, 4-gram, or 5-gram, that gram had to appear at least 40 times in the Google database. This created as situation where a word would need to appear in a 2-or-higher-gram, but was not allowed into the corpus because it did not appear 200 times in the overall database. Words that fall into that category are replaced with the tag < UNK > in the Web1T corpus. Removing < UNK > words from the MPH has no effect on the counts in tier3 and is a straightforward process.

Choosing N-Grams N-grams can be as small as a 1-gram and grow, theoretically, to any size N imaginable. The preferred reference set for this thesis, the Web1T corpus, uses 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5-grams. While it is tempting to test all 5 N-gram sizes available in the corpus, only three were used. 1-grams and 5-grams were chosen to represent opposite ends of the size N gram spectrum available. 2-grams were used as a strong comparison to gappy bigrams and orthogonal sparse bigrams discussed below. Future work could focus on 3 and 4-grams to determine if there is a performance to size advantage in using those size of N-grams.

Gappy Bigram and Orthogonal Sparse Bigram Construction Once the 3 tier structure is created and functional, there are still two type of features remaining to be created. The Web1T corpus only contains standard n-grams, not gappy bigrams or orthogonal sparse bigrams. To

create these more exotic types of bigrams, a rule for counting distance and a notation scheme was needed. It was decided to use "lesser included counts" for both the gappy bigrams and the orthogonal sparse bigrams. This means that a word1 word2 pair would count for osb-0, osb-1, osb2, etc. While previous papers placed the distance for an OSB between word1 and word2 [19], this thesis constructed the OSBs with the distance after word2 for easier parsing. The gappy bigrams and OSBs were constructed from the 2, 3, 4, and 5-grams in the Web1T Corpus. Word pairs from a distance of 0 (a traditional bigram or an OSB-0) to a distance of 3 (an OSB-3 or the first and last word in a 5-gram) were built from the Web1T corpus. This process only looks at the first and last words in a 3-gram, 4-gram, or 5-gram since the inner words of this gram are already captured in the 2-gram. Using the inner 2-grams would double count 2-grams and throw off the count mass. The same is true for 3-grams inside of 4 and 5-grams as well as 4-grams inside of 5-grams.

**Grouping By Size** With references built and sized, an efficient structuring of the authors and documents needs to be devised. During data file construction, the grouping and conversion processes happened simultaneously. The grouping sets built were: small-to-large, small-and-large, and random.

**Small-To-Large** The small-to-large group matched the least prolific authors together with increasing size up to the most prolific authors. For example, of the 5 authors in the ENRON corpus with 5 total kilobytes worth of text are group together while the 5 authors with greater than 1 total megabyte of text are group together. No author is picked more than once. An example is shown in Figure 3.5.

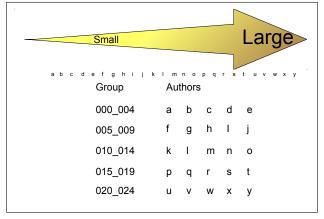


Figure 3.5: Small-To-Large Group for Group Size 5, 25 Authors

**Small-And-Large** The next group, small-and-large, is created by binning the authors by size. Then one author from each bin is picked to be group with one author from each other bin. For example the least prolific author is paired with one author from the most prolific bin and one author from each bin in between. In this situation, the selection from each bin is not random. The least prolific remaining author from each bin is picked for grouping. No author is picked more than once. An example is shown in Figure 3.6.

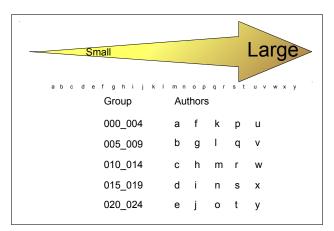


Figure 3.6: Small-And-Large Group for Group Size 5, 25 Authors

**Random** This grouping simply produces a random number in the range of available authors and places the selected author into a group until that group is full. Then the next group is filled the same way until no authors remain. No author is picked more than once. No author is picked more than once. An example is shown in Figure 3.7.

**Group Sizes** Based on having 150 authors in the ENRON Corpus, the six following group sizes were used: 5, 10, 25, 50, 75 150. These six group sizes coupled with the three grouping types, small-to-large, small-and-large, and random creates 18 grouping types. Examples of these grouping types are 5 small-to-large, 5 small-and-large, 5 random, 10 small-to-large, ..., 150 small-to-large, 150 random. Although using all 150 authors in a grouping set makes the procedure of how the 150 were grouped redundant, all three size 150 tests were conducted as a check on the experiments. If the 150 author grouping provides different reslts, then there may be an issue with the classifiers.

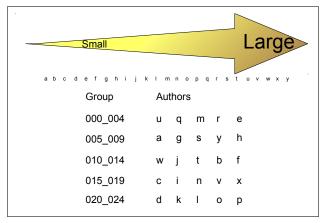


Figure 3.7: Random Group for Group Size 5, 25 Authors

After these grouping types were constructed, there were 171 totals sets (30 sets of 5 small-to-large, 15 sets of 10 small-to-large, ..., 1 set of 150 small-to-large, 1 set of 150 random.) Each of these sets were intended to be run through Bootstrapped SVM, Web1T SVM, Laplace Smoothed Naive Bayes, and Web1T Smoothed Naive Bayes. Assuming that only one MPH model is chosen to represent Google Web1T, that results in 684 experiments. Since there are 16 different MPH models based on the combinations punctuation, capitalization, sentence boundaries, and unknown words, the number of experiments could rise drastically. However, only two MPH models will be used during the experiments resulting in only 1,368 per feature type. Using 1-grams, 2-grams, 5-grams, 3-gb, and 3-osb results in 6,840 totals experiments.

Data File Format With combinations of features, artifacts, and group sizes chosen and the MPH data structures created, the actual documents must be converted into a format that can be used by the classifiers. The LibSVM file format was used since that it is the native format for LibLinear, the tool used for SVM in this thesis. The Naive Bayes classifier was built specifically for this thesis and was designed to use LibSVM format for convenience. The format of the data files consisted of an integer representing the author followed by a space, followed by a number representing the MPH value, followed by a colon, followed by another number representing the count. Each succeeding instance of a MPH value coupled with a count is separated by a space. Each document in the corpus is represented by a single line. Each line's mph number is in increasing order from left to right. The data files store the word/count pairs in a sparse fashion. This means that a zero count is not included in the data file. Absence of a word/count pair constitutes a zero count without needlessly using up space in the file. An example of this file format is provide in Figure 3.8.

83 362112:1 2216672:1 4609969:1 5582887:1 6141348:1 13588391:0 115 2334923:1 4077269:1 4759253:1 10878308:1 13069356:1 13588391:0 47 902626:1 1820755:1 10686459:1 12596717:1 13588391:0 80 1648944:1 1979998:1 2205090:1 2334923:1 2478205:2 13588391:0

Figure 3.8: LibSVM File Format

Running SVM With the data files created, the classifiers can be applied. The chosen tool for author detection using SVM is LibLinear. LibLinear was chosen for its speed compared to LibSVM. The LibLinear source code was slightly modified to allow training a model from a data set, then running prediction on a separate set without using the built-in cross validation function. During the training phase, each author has a SVM model built for it from a training file in a directory labeled "train". During the prediction phase, document contained in another file are used to predict the mostly likely author. That file is contained in a folder called "predict". The SVM author result is printed to a result file in a directory labeled "result". The f-score, precision, and recall for each file is recorded in a file inside a folder labeled "analysis". The analysis file also contains a full confusion matrix, time of prediction, size of original file, and other statistics. This file is finally pulled into a mySQL database for storage and calculation of precision, recall, and f-score.

The size of the author models impacts RAM usage and disk space. LibLinear stores SVM models as an array. RAM and storage are not the only limits. An array of integers representing token counts can be sizable, especially when token counts are long numbers (64 bits) instead of integers (32 bits).

RAM and disk storage are not the only limits. By specification, arrays in Java are limited to  $2^{31} - 1$  entries. This means the model cannot contain more than  $2^{31} - 1$  features. Also, the model must be loaded into RAM, so the number of authors coupled with the size of the author model must be weighed against the available RAM and disk storage.

Running Naive Bayes The Naive Bayes classifier has been specifically built for this thesis. The classifier reads in a pre-built array of long values from a file. The two types of arrays are a Laplace Smoothing array, which is comprised of all 1's. the second type of array is the Google Smoothing array comprised of the count values from the Web1T corpus. Using an array to hold the smoothing values for Naive Bayes has an impact on RAM usage. There must

be enough available RAM to hold the smoothing array. To prevent having numerous copies of the smoothing array in memory (one for each author being trained) a hashmap is used to create the author models instead. The process for training put each encountered feature type into a hashmap along with a count of 1plusthe array smoothing value. If that feature type is encountered, the the count is simply incremented. Once all the training documents have been read and counted, the hashmaps of feature types and counts is converted into a hashmap of feature types and log of probability.

During the prediction process, each encountered feature type is queried against the author hashmap first. If the feature type is found in the hashmap, then the hashmap  $\log probability$  is used. If not, then the smoothing array containing  $\log of$  probabilities is used. An example of this hashmap/array process is shown in Figure 3.9. The result of the prediction process is outputted to a file in the corresponding results directory. Those results are then processed into a file in the corresponding analysis folder where all data is then read into a mySQL database for evaluation of precision, recall, and f-score.

### 3.3 Phase Two: Android Implementation

To manage files on the mobile device, a rudimentary file manager was built with a text viewer added. A button was also added to the File Manager to execute prediction against a document on the phone. An Android Service was also constructed that listens for incoming SMS messages. When an SMS Message is "heard", it is processed for author detection. The Service can be turned on and off using a button on the File Manager.

To measure CPU and RAM impact caused by the author detection processing, the third party applications, and Memory Usage, was installed on the phones. The method is to take a baseline of the phone's CPU and RAM usage with no Widgets or Applications running, the phone is attached to a recharging device, and no calls or texts are being sent. The same phone conditions are being set for the processing tests where the only application that will run on the phone will be the SMS capture and author detection application for this thesis. This will yield some basic metrics of author detection impact on the phone's capabilities.

#### 3.4 Corpora

Two corpora are used for this thesis: the ENRON Email Corpus and the Naval Postgraduate School (NPS) Twitter Corpus. The aim of this thesis is to examine author detection using a mobile device. Two of the most common text communications on a mobile device are email

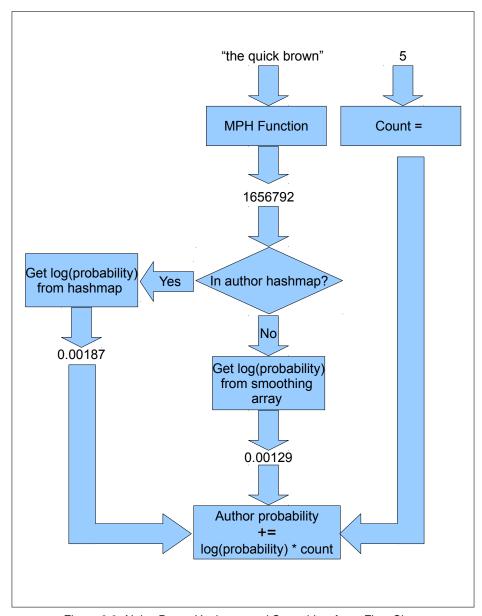


Figure 3.9: Naive Bayes Hashmap and Smoothing Array Flow Chart

and SMS (texting). The ENRON Email Corpus has been widely examined and has been used to author attribution in other studies. This makes the ENRON Corpus a suitable standard to measure the author detection techniques used in this thesis. The NPS Twitter Corpus is smaller and newer than the ENRON email corpus, but texting is extremely popular as a communications medium. Determining the effectiveness of author detection over this rapidly expanding text standard is important for analyzing the effectiveness of author detection on mobile devices.

**ENRON Email Corpus** Each ENRON email was stored in a single text file within a folder labeled with the author's first initial, second initial, and last name. Prior to processing each ENRON email, a systematic attempt was made to distill each email down into just the author's words. To support this distillation, the email header was stripped from each email. A search was conducted throughout the remaining text to find additional email headers. These are the embedded headers caused by email replies and forwards. Also to prevent biasing the author attribution, an attempt was made to systematically detect an email closing such as "Sincerely, Dave" or "Yours Truly, Jane".

Naval Postgraduate School Twitter Short Message Corpus All tweets from a single author were stored in a single text file. Each tweet from that author was contained on its own line. Each line begins with a date-time stamp with the content of the text following. Prior to constructing the corpus, all "re-tweets" were removed to ensure the text came from a single author, not just from a single Twitter account.

### 3.5 Intended Comparison

Once all tests are complete, performance of the different combinations of feature and classifiers will be compared for both the ENRON email corpus and the Twitter Corpus. This is to allow any differences in performance against the two primary media used on mobile phones. The completed test results should provide insight into the possibility of author detection on a mobile phone against both email and short messages.

## CHAPTER 4: Results and Analysis

### 4.1 Most Effective Combination of Classification Methods, Feature Types, and Vocabulary

Two measurements of effectiveness were used in this thesis: accuracy and f-score. Since the accuracy for each author is not the focus of this thesis, but rather the overall effectiveness of each classifier, feature type, and vocabulary combination, f-score is averaged for each combination. In each test set, average accuracy was higher then MLE. Likewise, average f-score was always lower than average accuracy.

At this point, it would be natural to simply compare the highest accuracy for each method-feature-vocabulary combination in the thesis and determine which combination performed best. This analysis would be flawed. Due to the underlying data structure in the Liblinear model, there is an absolute maximum number,  $2^{31}$  of elements allowed in the model. There is one element created in the model for each feature-classifier combination. This means that the number of authors multiplied by the number of features cannot exceed  $2^{31}$ . Figure 4.1 shows the value of each feature-vocabulary-group combination. Cells highlighted in red cannot be used with the LibLinear model. There will be no LibLinear results for these combinations.

The impact of this hard maximum is large vocabularies show a higher accuracy and f-score than smaller vocabularies. This is not necessarily because the large vocabularies are more effective, but because the the larger vocabularies do not have the lower accuracy and f-score outcomes of the large group sizes. To illustrate this, the top ten feature-method combinations are show in Table 4.1 for the ENRON Email Corpus. The performance of each Liblinear OSB3-vocabulary combination is shown in Figure 4.2. Using Table 4.2 to evaluate effective would lead to a conclusion that LibLinear OSB3 has the best accuracy and f-score in this thesis. However, plotting all OSB3 results for each Web1t % in 4.2 shows that all OSB3-vocabulary combinations perform along a similar curve. The Web1T % = 0 is actually able to perform against all group sizes (5, 10, 25, 50, 75, and 150) and, thus, appears to perform worse than other OSB3s in the table, but clearly performs similarly from Figure 4.2. From this example, it becomes clear that simply using the table values in Appendix A through Appendix D provides an insufficient

Туре	%.	Libline	ar Limits Due	to Vocabular	y Size (Web1	Γ %) and Grou	p Size
Feature .	Web1T			Group	Size		
Fe	۸	5	10	25	50	75	150
	1	679415	1358830	3397075	6794150	10191225	20382450
	2	1358835	2717670	6794175	13588350	20382525	40765050
GM1	4	2717675	5435350	13588375	27176750	40765125	81530250
	8	5435355	10870710	27176775	54353550	81530325	163060650
	16	10870710	21741420	54353550	108707100	163060650	326121300
	1	15488310	30976620	77441550	154883100	232324650	464649300
	2	30976620	61953240	154883100	309766200	464649300	929298600
GM2	4	61953240	123906480	309766200	619532400	929298600	1858597200
	8	123906480	247812960	619532400	1239064800	1858597200	3717194400
	16	247812960	495625920	1239064800	2478129600	3717194400	7434388800
	1	57357075	114714150	286785375	573570750	860356125	1720712250
	2	114714155	229428310	573570775	1147141550	1720712325	3441424650
GM5	4	229428310	458856620	1147141550	2294283100	3441424650	6882849300
	8	458856620	917713240	2294283100	4588566200	6882849300	13765698600
	16	917713245	1835426490	4588566225	9177132450	13765698675	27531397350
	1	30275425	60550850	151377125	302754250	454131375	908262750
	2	60550850	121101700	302754250	605508500	908262750	1816525500
GB3	4	121101700	242203400	605508500	1211017000	1816525500	3633051000
	8	242203405	484406810	1211017025	2422034050	3633051075	7266102150
	16	484406810	968813620	2422034050	4844068100	7266102150	14532204300
	1	117215100	234430200	586075500	1172151000	1758226500	3516453000
	2	234430200	468860400	1172151000	2344302000	3516453000	7032906000
OSB3	4	468860400	937720800	2344302000	4688604000	7032906000	14065812000
	8	937720805	1875441610	4688604025	9377208050	14065812075	28131624150
	16	1875441615	3750883230	9377208075	18754416150	28131624225	56263248450

Figure 4.1: Liblinear Limits Due to Vocabulary Size and Group Size

analysis. A better analysis is provided by examining the plots in Appendix Q through Appendix T.

It is important to note that this is not an issue for combinations using Naive Bayes as a classification method. However, Naive Bayes did not outperform Liblinear in these tests, so a careful analysis of LibLinear using the plots in Appendix Q through Appendix T is required.

By examining the plots in Appendix Q through Appendix T, a clear trend emerges that the bootstrapped models, meaning models that made no use of the Web1T corpus as a vocabulary reference) performed similarly for liblinear to Web1T vocabularies. In all cases, the bootstrapped liblinear tests are usable for all group sizes. In this case, a good comparison would

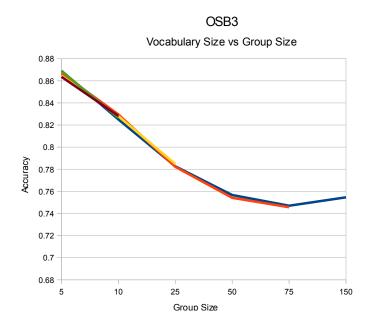


Figure 4.2: Accuracy of LibLinear OSB3 for the ENRON Email Corpus

be to drop all liblinear combinations that are not usable for all group sizes, then compare these remaining liblinear tests against all Naive Bayes tests. Since all Naive Bayes tests were usable for all group sizes, this makes the comparison fair.

After extracting out liblinear tests that were not usable against all groups sizes, the highest accuracy method-feature combination show the most accurate results for the ENRON Email Corpus in Table 4.1 below. The highest accuracy method-feature combination show the most accurate results for the Twitter Short Message Corpus in Table 4.2 below.

From Table 4.1 orthogonal sparse bigrams and gappy bigrams perform very well overall, with a traditional bigram making an entry at number five. The best performing method-feature combination is liblinear OSB3 with a Web1t% of 0. The next three combinations are Naive Bayes classifiers using OSB3 with large Web1T% vocabulary sizes. The results are similar for gappy bigrams, but at a reduced accuracy of approximately one percent.

From Table 4.2, the top performing method-feature combination is Naive Bayes OSB3 with a Web1T % of 0. The next four positions are filled with gappy bigrams with sizable Web1T% vocabularies. Why Twitter responds better to Naive Bayes as opposed to email responding better to liblinear is left to future work.

Com	binations			Accuracy		
Method	Feature Type	Web1T %	AVG	MIN	MAX	STDDEV
liblinear	OSB3	0	0.8362	0.5106	0.9732	0.1043
nb	OSB3	16	0.8325	0.5213	0.9823	0.0890
nb	OSB3	8	0.8315	0.5213	0.9714	0.0893
nb	OSB3	4	0.8274	0.5197	0.9587	0.0924
liblinear	GM2	0	0.8262	0.4824	0.9753	0.1087
liblinear	GB3	0	0.8212	0.4787	0.9835	0.1121
nb	GB3	16	0.8195	0.5201	0.9674	0.0947
nb	GB3	4	0.8194	0.5340	0.9522	0.0941
liblinear	GB3	1	0.8191	0.4731	0.9673	0.1110
liblinear	GB3	2	0.8184	0.4765	0.9805	0.1113
nb	GB3	8	0.8172	0.5255	0.9782	0.0935
nb	OSB3	1	0.8126	0.3615	0.9574	0.1185
nb	OSB3	2	0.8095	0.3526	0.9575	0.1283
nb	OSB3	0	0.8058	0.5185	0.9592	0.0970
liblinear	GM5	16	0.7918	0.3908	0.9676	0.1204
liblinear	GM5	8	0.7872	0.3908	0.9513	0.1193
nb	GB3	2	0.7857	0.4790	0.9669	0.1166
liblinear	GM5	4	0.7755	0.3908	0.9455	0.1241
liblinear	GM1	4	0.7742	0.4006	0.9590	0.1212
liblinear	GM1	8	0.7740	0.4074	0.9570	0.1223
liblinear	GM1	0	0.7735	0.3776	0.9531	0.1222

Table 4.1: Highest Accuracy Method-Feature Type Combinations for the ENRON Email Corpus

While the above table shows the best performing, accuracy is not always a solid measure of classification effectiveness. A better measure is f-score. As shown repeatedly by the tables in Appendix A through Appendix D, the relative performance of average f-score matched the relative performance of accuracy for each test set. In all cases, f-score was lower than the average accuracy. Even more telling about the results is every test set shows a minimum f-score of 0. That means that at least one author had an f-score of zero in each test. This accounts for the high standard deviation for f-scores across all tests. For f-scores of approximately 0.65 the standard deviation was approximately 0.25.

An examination of the confusion matrices for each test can provide insight into whether there was a "poison" author that never got selected or if there was an author who was a selection "magnet" always getting too many selections for documents. Due to the large number of confusions matrices in this thesis ( nearly 19,782 confusion matrices created from 57 tests \* 3 size

Com	binations			Accuracy	7	
Method	Feature Type	Web1t %	AVG	MIN	MAX	STDDEV
nb	OSB3	0	0.5525	0.2320	0.8164	0.1339
nb	GB3	16	0.5327	0.2216	0.8216	0.1351
nb	GB3	4	0.5271	0.2190	0.8546	0.1375
nb	GB3	8	0.5256	0.2176	0.8474	0.1362
nb	GB3	2	0.5249	0.2186	0.7823	0.1324
liblinear	GM2	4	0.5228	0.1809	0.8210	0.1477
nb	GB3	1	0.5204	0.2148	0.8125	0.1319
nb	GB3	0	0.5203	0.1973	0.8021	0.1389
liblinear	GM2	1	0.5197	0.1882	0.8454	0.1483
liblinear	GM1	8	0.5187	0.1743	0.9026	0.1525
liblinear	GM2	2	0.5186	0.1830	0.8232	0.1495
liblinear	GM1	1	0.5159	0.1768	0.8211	0.1494
liblinear	GM1	4	0.5149	0.1874	0.8546	0.1485
liblinear	GM1	0	0.5141	0.1802	0.8089	0.1485
nb	GM1	0	0.5140	0.1247	0.7714	0.1631
liblinear	GM1	16	0.5134	0.1865	0.8324	0.1483
liblinear	GM1	2	0.5131	0.1818	0.8966	0.1487
liblinear	GM5	1	0.4768	0.1398	0.8362	0.1521
nb	GM2	0	0.4750	0.1630	0.7890	0.1406
nb	OSB3	2	0.4739	0.1790	0.7734	0.1370
nb	OSB3	8	0.4707	0.1787	0.7790	0.1373

Table 4.2: Highest Accuracy Method-Feature Type Combinations for the Twitter Short Message Corpus

groupings \* 6 vocabulary sizes \* 5 feature types \* 2 corpora \* 2 methods - 738 unusable LibLinear tests) the confusions matrices are not presented in this thesis, but are archived by the NPS Natural Language Processing lab in comma separated value files.

### **4.2** Impact of Author Relative Prolificity on Classifier Effectiveness

While identifying the best accuracy results for method-feature combinations is important, these results could mask a weakness in the method-feature combinations. Does the relative prolificity of each author drastically impact the results? To answer this question, the tests in this thesis were conducted in three groupings: small-to-large, small-and-large, and random. As explained fully in Chapter 3, these groupings were based on a rank-ordering by size for each author's total document collection. For small-to-large, the least prolific authors are grouped together, the most

prolific authors are grouped together. The idea behind the small-to-large group is to keep the difference in size between the authors to a minimum. For small-and-large, the opposite idea is employed. The smallest authors are combined with the largest authors using a bucket strategy. Each bucket contains rank-ordered by size authors of similar size. One author is picked from each bucket to provide a maximum variety of author document collections sizes. In the random group, the authors are grouped together using a pseudo-random number generator, where each author has been assigned a number.

The results of testing in this thesis for accuracy and f-score, broken out by small-to-large, small-and-large, and random are given in Appendix E through Appendix H. The results from Appendix E, LibLinear Results for the ENRON Email Corpus, show the accuracy for small-to-large is always lower than the accuracy for small-and-large and random. However, the f-score for small-to-large is always higher than the f-score for small-and-large and random. This result shows how accuracy is dominated by the MLE author, since allowing a more prolific author into a group with less prolific authors tends to raise accuracy, but hurts f-score. To illustrate the effect of author prolificity on accuracy and f-score Table 4.3 shows the confusion matrix for a small-to-large grouping of size 10 for GB3, Web1T%=0. Table 4.4 shows the confusion matrix for a small-and-large grouping of size 10 for GB3, Web1T%=0.

						Labe	el				
		11	111	119	14	146	15	48	60	71	91
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
	111	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	119	0	0	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
	14	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	10
Truth	146	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Tr	15	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	0	0	4
	48	0	0	0	2	0	0	9	0	0	2
	60	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	4	0	2
	71	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	4
	91	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	17

Table 4.3: Confusion Matrix for Small-To-Large Grouping, Feature Type: GB3, Group Size: 10, Web1T%: 0

Table 4.3 represents a group of similarly prolfic authors. One author, author 91, not only has the highest number of true positives, 17, but has a large number of false positives. The combined false positives for all other authors is 21, compared to author 91's 29 false positives. That counts as 29 false negatives spread across the other 9 authors, impacting their false negative value. For

						Labe	l				
		11	113	47	49	58	75	76	86	88	95
	11	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0
	113	0	203	43	23	3	6	0	4	19	0
	47	0	7	2510	2	4	2	0	3	61	0
	49	0	16	52	1180	2	6	0	2	48	1
Truth	58	0	1	16	2	508	0	0	0	7	0
Tr	75	0	5	19	4	0	338	0	1	16	0
	76	0	0	1	3	0	0	9	0	1	0
	86	0	14	12	14	2	9	0	36	15	0
	88	0	11	129	12	1	7	0	0	277	1
	95	0	4	2	7	3	2	0	1	9	4

Table 4.4: Confusion Matrix for Small-And-Large Grouping, Feature Type: GB3, Group Size: 10, Web1T%: 0

calculating f-score, a higher false negative rate decreases recall and, since true postives remain constant, false postives fall, increasing precision. In the small-to-large grouping, one author has very few false postives, creating a high precision. The other authors end up with a high recall. As the f-score for each author is average for the group, these unbalanced numbers drive the f-score higher while maintaining a lower accuracy.

Table 4.4 represents a group of dissimilarly prolific authors. In this grouping, one author does not dominate the number of false positives. This more evenly spread set of false positives and false negatives keeps the overal f-score lower, while maintaining a higher accuracy. The bottom line is the high outlier precision score for one author in the small-to-large group gives a higher f-score, but lower accuracy. A median measurement of f-score might provide a better picture of overall f-score behavior than an average f-score.

The other issue that arises from the f-score average is the small-to-large f-score has a smaller standard deviation than the small-and-large f-score. This points to a tighter grouping of values. This arises from all but one author having similar f-score values. The small-and-large group has no single outlier f-score to drag the f-score higher, but the values do have greater variation among all points.

The above paragraphs make use of a cursory examination of the behavior of author detection due to author prolificity. An in depth statistical analysis of the difference between the author groupings is warranted as future work. The goal of using these different groupings was to ensure that the tools chosen in this thesis behaved predictably with respect to varying author prolificity

within a detection group. To examine that behavior, plots of accuracy, average f-score, MLE, precision, and recall for each method-feature combination across all usable Web1T% vocabularies is included in Appendix Q thorugh Appendix U. To illustrate that the impact of author prolificity is predictable across method-feature combinations and corpora, Figure 4.3 and Figure 4.4 are show as representative samples of overall classifer and corpora results.

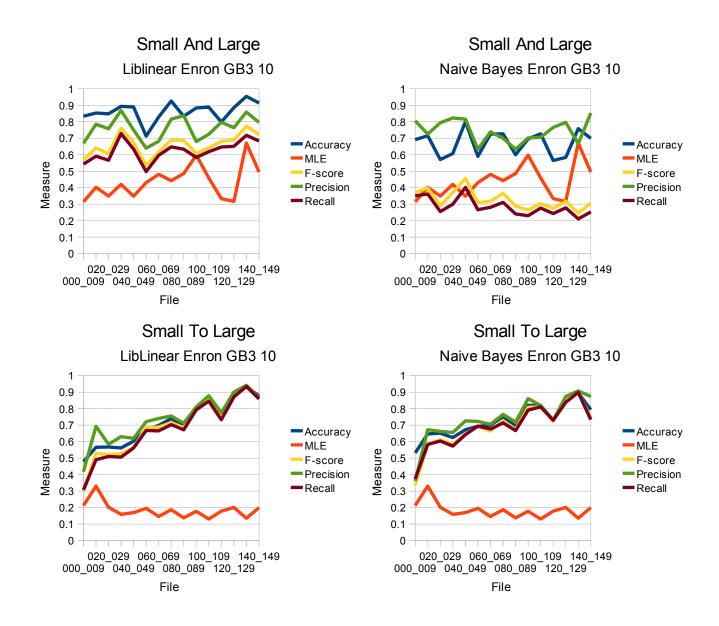


Figure 4.3: Liblinear Limits Due to Vocabulary Size and Group Size

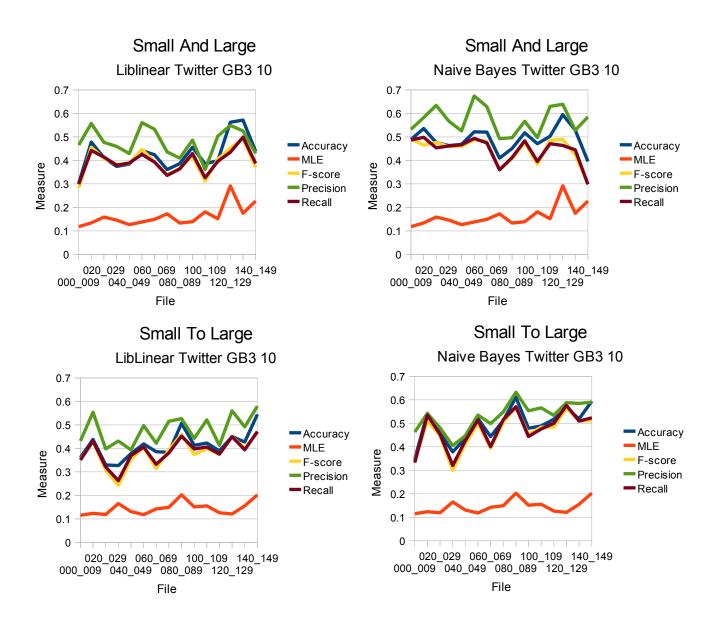


Figure 4.4: Liblinear Limits Due to Vocabulary Size and Group Size

From Figure 4.3 some trends become apparent. As the small-to-large graph for the Enron corpus moves from left to right, the accuracy, f-score, precision, and recall all increase in tight agreement. This correlates to the wide variation in proflificity between the least prolific group on the far left, file 000\_009, and the last file on the far right, file 140\_149. In the Enron corpus, the least prolific author's document total size is measured in a few kilobytes where the most prolfic author's document total size is measured in megabytes. Most striking is that the trend holds

for both Liblinear and Naive Bayes. Also, with a group size of 10, the most prolific authors have a high accuracy, high f-score, high precision, and high recall. The impact of prolificity is predictable and significant for the Enron Corpus.

The results for the Enron corpus small-and-large group are largely flat as the graph moves from left to right. This shows that in a mixed group of varying prolificity, both liblinear and Naive Bayes maintain fairly consistent results. Clearly, having an author who is significantly more prolific than other authors in his detection group hurts the average f-score for that group while raising the accuracy. This raise is accuracy is not a good indicator of improved performance. For the Enron Email Corpus, proflific authors are more detectable than less prolific authors, even in the presence of other prolific authors.

In the Enron small-and-large figures, precision and accuracy are close in value where f-score and recall are always close in value. The accuracy and precision values are also always above the f-score and recall values. Investigation into the underlying reasons for this pattern warrants future work in an in-depth statistical analysis of the effects of grouping on author detection.

The story from Figure 4.4 is markedly different than the story from Figure 4.3. All results are lower for the Twitter Short Message Corpus than for the Enron Email Corpus, as indicated by the top value on for graphs in Figure 4.4 being 0.7 versus 1.0 for Figure 4.3. The relative flatness of measures in the Twitter corpus compared to the Enron corpus can be explained by the difference in relative sizes of an author in the Twitter corpus and an author in the Enron corpus. The most prolific author in the Twitter corpus has only 15.2KB of text as opposed to 2.5MB for the most prolific Enron author. Future work of gathering a larger Twitter corpus of original, not re-tweeted, short messages could supply a similiar size and variation of the Enron corpus.

## 4.3 Storage Requirements for Combinations of Classification Methods, Feature Types, and Vocabulary

While the effectiveness of the method-feature combinations are important, these tools are of no use on a mobile device unless the tool can actually fit on the mobile device. An important fact about determining the size of classifier models is that the size of the model in RAM does not equal the size of the model when written to a file. For instance, a Java long (primitive) of 1 uses 8 bytes of RAM, but is represented in a file using only 4 bytes. Similarly, there is a disparity between the UTF-8 values byte size on disk and the object representation in RAM for many

Java objects. This is why heap size could not be used as an accurate measurement of model size.

To determine if any of these method-feature combinations will fit on a mobile device, a few combinations had exhaustive outputs of their model sizes computed. After determining that the standard deviation for models with a vocabulary size greater than a Web1T% of 0 was trivial, only a small sample of the remaining method-feature combinations were computed. Due to the large size of many models, only one model size was calculated for many method-feature combinations.

Actually writing out these models to disk would have been extremely time consuming and a load on the already taxed Hamming High Performance Cluster. To conduct the size measurements, the liblinear models were written to a Java ByteArrayOutputStream. Once the write was complete, the size of the ByteArrayOutputStream buffer was measured. The worked well for models smaller than 2GB. Models larger than 2GB caused the ByteArrayOutputStream to be "full" since the index for an ByteArrayOutputStream is limited to  $2^{31}$  elements and each element in that array is a byte. For any model larger than 2GB, the size for that model was not recorded and thus has no size record in Appendix M through Appendix P nor a score in the scoring tables in Appendix I through Appendix L.

What constitutes a storage requirement for the method-feature combinations in this thesis depends on the vocabulary size and method used. A Web1T% of 0 in liblinear requires no keys.mph or signature file, but does require a sizable vocabulary map file to functions. For Naive Bayes, a Web1T% of 0 does not require a keys.mph file, signature file, count file, nor logprobs file. However a sizable vocabulary map is needed. The sizes for each combination's keys.mph, signature, counts, logprobs, and average author size are included with totals in Appendix M through Appendix P. To provide an intuition on the magnitude of sizes involved, Table 4.5 shows sizes for keys.mph, signature, counts, logprobs, and vocabmap for a few method-feature combinations. Table 4.5 shows only the vocabmap size for the Web1T% of 0. This is because Web1T% of 0 does not use keys.mph, signature, counts, or logprobs references, but does create it own vocabulary map. Complete size tables are provided in Appendix M through Appendix P.

It is quickly apparent from this table that few of these files could be loaded into the RAM of a 16MB Dalvik VM. If these files were to be used, they would have to be read directly from the microSD card, which is an expensive operation compared to reading from RAM. A

					Size	(MB)		
Method	Feature Type	Web1T%	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Total
liblinear	GB3	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	54.31	54.31
liblinear	GB3	1	3.21	12.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.32
liblinear	GB3	2	6.41	24.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.63
liblinear	GB3	4	12.82	48.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	61.27
liblinear	GB3	8	25.64	96.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	122.53
liblinear	GB3	16	51.31	193.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	245.15
liblinear	GM1	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	1.40
liblinear	GM1	1	0.07	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34
liblinear	GM1	2	0.14	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.69
liblinear	GM1	4	0.29	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.37
liblinear	GM1	8	0.58	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.75
liblinear	GM1	16	1.15	4.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.50
nb	GB3	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	54.31	54.31
nb	GB3	1	3.21	12.11	48.44	48.44	0.00	112.20
nb	GB3	2	6.41	24.22	96.88	96.88	0.00	224.39
nb	GB3	4	12.82	48.44	193.78	193.78	0.00	448.83
nb	GB3	8	25.64	96.89	387.55	387.55	0.00	897.64
nb	GB3	16	51.31	193.85	775.39	775.39	0.00	1795.94
nb	GM1	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	1.40
nb	GM1	1	0.07	0.27	1.09	1.09	0.00	2.52
nb	GM1	2	0.14	0.54	2.17	2.17	0.00	5.04
nb	GM1	4	0.29	1.09	4.35	4.35	0.00	10.07
nb	GM1	8	0.58	2.17	8.70	8.70	0.00	20.14
nb	GM1	16	1.15	4.35	17.40	17.40	0.00	40.29

Table 4.5: Sample of Vocabulary Reference File Sizes

more thorough discussion of method-feature combinations is discussed in the last section of this chapter.

Apart from the vocabulary references needed for the method-feature combinations, each method-feature combination produces a different authors model size. Unlike the vocabulary reference files, the authors model file sizes vary greatly. The model constructed for liblinear consists of an array populated with the support vector values for each author. The model for Naive Bayes

consists of a Java hashmap. That hashmap has an Integer object for a key and a Double object for its value. The Integer object is the mapped integer value for a given token. The Double object is the probability for that token during the training process.

The impact of authors model size for a mobile device is important. Even if the vocabulary reference files can be accomodated by a mobile device, a large authors model can push the storage requirement beyond the 16MB Dalvik VM's capability or even the capacity of common microSD cards. It is important to note here that size on a file only provides a relative indicator of size in RAM for a given method-feature combination. Actually measuring the impact of Dalvik VM in terms of RAM used versus storage requirements is left to future work as this study involves how model referencing is handled and how values on the file are converted to objects in memory. Table 4.6 shows a sample of author sizes for both liblinear and Naive Bayes authors models. A complete list of average authors models sizes is provided in Appendix M through Appendix P.

### 4.4 Classification Effectiveness Versus Storage Requirements

With the resource constraints of mobile devices and the author detection reqirements of this thesis, some method must be used to evaluate the tradeoff between accuracy and size. For this thesis, effectivness will be divided by the full storage requiment for each method-feature combination. The storage requirements will be computed as the sum of keys.mph, signature, counts, logprobs, vocabmap, and average authors model size for each method-feature combination. The complete set of scores for this thesis are included in Appendix I through Appendix L.

\*It is important to note that there are no scores for any authors model size over 2GB. This is due to the limitations of measuring on-disk size for authors models with a ByteArrayOutputStream, but this limitation will not adversely affect the conclusions of this thesis. Any authors model larger than 2GB is impractical for current mobile devices. Also a 2GB divisor for the score computation would put that method-feature combination out of contention for a top performer in this thesis.

The top performing method-feature combination for the Enron Email Corpus was Naive Bayes method using GM1 for group size 5 with a score of 0.4495. Table 4.7 shows the top 20 scores along with accuracy and size information for the Enron Email Corpus. All of these top performers use the GM1 feature type. The accuracy of these combinations is in the same range as the most accurate method-feature combinations. However, these accuracies are mostly for group

					Size (MB)					
Corpus	Method	Feature Type	Group Size	Web1T%	AVG	MIN	MAX	STDDEV		
enron	liblinear	OSB3	5	0	15.254	8.020	31.368	5.840		
enron	liblinear	OSB3	5	1	259.320	211.231	262.991	7.944		
enron	liblinear	OSB3	5	2	521.039	422.022	530.023	11.188		
enron	liblinear	OSB3	5	4	1031.477	844.102	1039.616	26.316		
enron	nb	OSB3	5	0	5.328	0.068	34.479	7.090		
enron	nb	OSB3	5	1	8.528	0.075	54.680	11.243		
enron	nb	OSB3	5	2	8.544	0.075	54.939	11.286		
enron	nb	OSB3	5	4	8.550	0.075	55.054	11.305		
enron	nb	OSB3	5	8	8.553	0.075	55.100	11.314		
enron	nb	OSB3	5	16	8.554	0.075	55.121	11.317		
twitter	liblinear	GM1	5	0	0.088	0.076	0.108	0.007		
twitter	liblinear	GM1	5	1	1.568	1.546	1.614	0.013		
twitter	liblinear	GM1	5	2	3.064	3.043	3.109	0.013		
twitter	liblinear	GM1	5	4	6.050	6.013	6.099	0.015		
twitter	liblinear	GM1	5	8	12.034	12.011	12.079	0.013		
twitter	liblinear	GM1	5	16	23.952	23.869	24.038	0.037		
twitter	nb	GM1	5	0	0.024	0.016	0.045	0.005		
twitter	nb	GM1	5	1	0.040	0.034	0.050	0.003		
twitter	nb	GM1	5	2	0.040	0.035	0.051	0.003		
twitter	nb	GM1	5	4	0.040	0.036	0.052	0.003		
twitter	nb	GM1	5	8	0.040	0.034	0.053	0.003		
twitter	nb	GM1	5	16	0.040	0.035	0.050	0.003		

Table 4.6: Sample of Authors Model File Sizes

sizes of 5, 10, and 25, which limits the applicability of the tools in this thesis. There is only one combination for group size 50 and only one combination of group size 75. All of these top 20 scores have storage requirements under 16MB.

The top performing method-feature combination for the Twitter Short Message Corpus was Naive Bayes using feature type GM1 for a group size of 5. Table 4.8 shows the top 20 scores along with accuracy and size information for the Twitter Short Message Corpus. The accuracy of these combinations is in the same range as the most accurate method-feature combinations. The range of groups sizes that made the top 20 scores is much larger than for the ENRON Email

Method	Corpus	Feature Type	Group Size	Web1T	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)
nb	enron	GM1	5	0	0.4495	0.7215	1.60
liblinear	enron	GM1	5	0	0.4374	0.8269	1.89
liblinear	enron	GM1	5	1	0.3685	0.8233	2.23
nb	enron	GM1	10	0	0.3186	0.5768	1.81
liblinear	enron	GM1	10	0	0.2789	0.7611	2.73
nb	enron	GM1	5	1	0.2262	0.6441	2.85
liblinear	enron	GM1	5	2	0.2017	0.8216	4.07
liblinear	enron	GM1	10	1	0.1800	0.7610	4.23
nb	enron	GM1	25	0	0.1683	0.4083	2.43
nb	enron	GM1	10	1	0.1634	0.5189	3.18
nb	enron	GM1	5	2	0.1212	0.6505	5.37
liblinear	enron	GM1	25	0	0.1124	0.6845	6.09
liblinear	enron	GM1	5	4	0.1071	0.8298	7.75
liblinear	enron	GM1	10	2	0.1024	0.7594	7.42
nb	enron	GM1	25	1	0.0950	0.3956	4.16
nb	enron	GM1	10	2	0.0915	0.5215	5.70
nb	enron	GM1	50	0	0.0903	0.3126	3.46
liblinear	enron	GM1	25	1	0.0648	0.6847	10.56
nb	enron	GM1	75	0	0.0648	0.2912	4.50
nb	enron	GM1	5	4	0.0635	0.6610	10.40

Table 4.7: Highest Scoring Method-Feature Combinations for the Enron Email Corpus

Corpus. There are three combinations for group size 50, two combinations of group size 75, and two combinations of group size 150. All of the top 20 performing score combinations have a storage requirement of less than 16MB.

With the scores measure for each method-feature combination in hand, the shortcoming of using  $score = \frac{accuracy}{size}$  become apparent. Table 4.7 indicates that Naive Bayes using GM1 for group size 5 is the best feature-combination to choose for a mobile device. However, the second highest score, liblinear using GM1 for group size 5 has an accuracy of 0.8269 where the top scoring combination has an accuracy of 0.7215, a full 0.1 worse than the second top scorer. An even more important limitation to this approach if the heavy bias of group size on the scoring process. To address this, Table 4.9 for the Enron Email Corpus and Table 4.10 for the Twitter

Method	Corpus	Feature Type	Group Size	Web1T	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)
nb	twitter	GM1	5	0	2.8233	0.6264	0.22
nb	twitter	GM1	10	0	1.9815	0.4869	0.25
liblinear	twitter	GM1	5	0	2.1731	0.6212	0.29
nb	twitter	GM1	25	0	1.0593	0.3357	0.32
nb	twitter	GM1	50	0	0.5347	0.2326	0.43
liblinear	twitter	GM1	10	0	1.0850	0.4762	0.44
nb	twitter	GM1	75	0	0.3291	0.1820	0.55
nb	twitter	GM1	150	0	0.1375	0.1252	0.91
liblinear	twitter	GM1	25	0	0.3301	0.3461	1.05
nb	twitter	GM2	5	0	0.4866	0.5711	1.17
nb	twitter	GM2	10	0	0.3644	0.4439	1.22
nb	twitter	GM2	25	0	0.2380	0.3215	1.35
liblinear	twitter	GM2	5	0	0.3503	0.4844	1.38
nb	twitter	GM2	50	0	0.1598	0.2509	1.57
nb	twitter	GM2	75	0	0.1207	0.2162	1.79
liblinear	twitter	GM1	5	1	0.3257	0.6228	1.91
liblinear	twitter	GM2	10	0	0.1911	0.3700	1.94
liblinear	twitter	GM1	50	0	0.1153	0.2693	2.34
nb	twitter	GM2	150	0	0.0696	0.1709	2.46
nb	twitter	GM1	5	1	0.1945	0.4974	2.56

Table 4.8: Highest Scoring Method-Feature Combinations for the Twitter Short Message Corpus

Short Message Corpus were constructed to show the score for each feature-method-percentage combination that could cover all group sizes with score averaged over all group sizes.

The top method-feature combinations in Table 4.9 are still dominated by GM1 as a feature type. Naive Bayes using GM1 and a Web1T%=0 had a higher score than Liblinear using GM1 and a Web1T%=0, but the liblinear accuracy is 0.1284 higher than the Naive Bayes accuracy. This shows again that this scoring method by itself does not produce an optimal feature-method combination on its own.

Similarly, the top method-feature combinations for the Twitter Short Message Corpus in Table 4.10 are GM1. However, there is a much wider mix of feature types in the Twitter Corpus than was seen in the Enron Corpus. Also, Naive Bayes outperforms its liblinear counterparts

Method	Corpus	Feature Type	Web1T	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)
nb	enron	GM1	0	0.3998	0.6792	1.6986
liblinear	enron	GM1	0	0.3388	0.8076	2.3840
liblinear	enron	GM1	1	0.2528	0.8047	3.1834
nb	enron	GM1	1	0.2030	0.6083	2.9969
liblinear	enron	GM1	2	0.1424	0.8033	5.6421
nb	enron	GM1	2	0.1113	0.6140	5.5165
liblinear	enron	GM1	4	0.0776	0.8097	10.4301
nb	enron	GM1	4	0.0593	0.6260	10.5528
nb	enron	GM2	0	0.0437	0.7804	17.8759
liblinear	enron	GM1	8	0.0397	0.8092	20.3672
liblinear	enron	GM2	0	0.0383	0.8477	22.1173
nb	enron	GM1	8	0.0300	0.6192	20.6262
liblinear	enron	GM1	16	0.0203	0.8057	39.6953
nb	enron	GM1	16	0.0154	0.6298	40.7717
liblinear	enron	GM2	1	0.0142	0.8007	56.5585
nb	enron	GB3	0	0.0131	0.7631	58.1904
liblinear	enron	GB3	0	0.0119	0.8413	70.6541
nb	enron	GM2	1	0.0106	0.6206	58.8138
liblinear	enron	GB3	1	0.0083	0.8429	101.9446
liblinear	enron	GM2	2	0.0072	0.8011	111.2368

Table 4.9: Highest Scoring Method-Feature Combinations Over All Groups for the Enron Email Corpus

in some situations. Just like with Enron, the highest scoring method-feature combination is not necessarily the most appropriate combination for deployment on a mobile phone. For the Twitter Corpus, liblinear using OSB3 and a Web1T%=0 has a .6127 accuracy with a size of 11.3466MB. This is the highest accuracy on the top 20 list that is still below 16MB. There are several accuracyies above 0.5 that have significantly smaller storage requirements.

### 4.5 Ability to Execute on an Android Mobile Phone

With scores calculated alongside accuracy and storage requirements, feasibility on a mobile device must be determined. The previous section clearly showed that  $score = \frac{accuracy}{size}$  by itself does not provide an optimal solution for choosing an author detection method-feature combination on a mobile device. Tables 4.11 and 4.12 show the highest scoring method-feature

Method	Corpus	Feature Type	Web1T	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)
nb	twitter	GM1	0	2.5176	0.5858	0.2327
liblinear	twitter	GM1	0	1.5509	0.5806	0.3744
nb	twitter	GM2	0	0.4482	0.5351	1.1939
liblinear	twitter	GM2	0	0.2607	0.4524	1.7353
liblinear	twitter	GM1	1	0.2244	0.5827	2.5972
nb	twitter	GM1	1	0.1772	0.4565	2.5758
nb	twitter	GB3	0	0.1729	0.5822	3.3669
liblinear	twitter	GM1	2	0.1142	0.5773	5.0542
nb	twitter	GM5	0	0.1006	0.3167	3.1482
liblinear	twitter	GB3	0	0.0995	0.5074	5.0984
nb	twitter	GM1	2	0.0927	0.4721	5.0936
nb	twitter	OSB3	0	0.0797	0.6127	7.6833
liblinear	twitter	GM5	0	0.0599	0.2488	4.1559
liblinear	twitter	GM1	4	0.0581	0.5792	9.9645
nb	twitter	GM1	4	0.0467	0.4728	10.1292
liblinear	twitter	OSB3	0	0.0449	0.5100	11.3466
liblinear	twitter	GM1	8	0.0296	0.5862	19.8001
nb	twitter	GM1	8	0.0239	0.4823	20.2023
liblinear	twitter	GM1	16	0.0147	0.5789	39.4154
nb	twitter	GM1	16	0.0116	0.4694	40.3477

Table 4.10: Highest Scoring Method-Feature Combinations Over All Groups for the Twitter Short Message Corpus

combinations that have storage requirements less than 16MB and then ordered by accuracy. For the Enron Corpus Table 4.12 shows that the best accuracy achievable using the tools of thesis is 0.7735. For the Twitter Corpus, Table 4.12 shows that the best accuracy achievable using the tools of this thesis is 0.5525.

The Enron Email Corpus has 7 method-feature combinations with a storage requirement of less than 16MB. The Twitter Short Message Corpus has 14 method-feature combinations across all group sizes with a storage requirement under 16MB. Looking closely at the values of size and accuracy, there is little difference between the three highest accuracies in Table 4.11 but the third highest accuracy is more than double the size of the highest accuracy. That makes the choice of liblinear GM1 0 clearly the most appropriate choice for a mobile device. For the

Method	Corpus	Feature Type	Web1T	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	MLE	F-Score
liblinear	enron	GM1	0	0.1601	0.7735	4.83	0.3842	0.6257
liblinear	enron	GM1	1	0.1113	0.7710	6.93	0.3859	0.6235
liblinear	enron	GM1	2	0.0658	0.7704	11.71	0.3849	0.6255
nb	enron	GM1	0	0.2954	0.6055	2.05	0.3842	0.3399
nb	enron	GM1	4	0.0507	0.5640	11.12	0.3793	0.4771
nb	enron	GM1	2	0.0908	0.5520	6.08	0.3849	0.4719
nb	enron	GM1	1	0.1536	0.5462	3.56	0.3859	0.4649

Table 4.11: Highest Scoring Method-Feature Combinations Over All Groups for the Enron Email Corpus

Method	Corpus	Feature Type	Web1T	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	MLE	F-Score
nb	twitter	OSB3	0	0.0680	0.5525	8.13	0.1978	0.5338
nb	twitter	GB3	0	0.1451	0.5203	3.59	0.1990	0.4820
liblinear	twitter	GM1	1	0.0992	0.5159	5.20	0.1960	0.4953
liblinear	twitter	GM1	0	0.6402	0.5141	0.80	0.1975	0.4934
nb	twitter	GM1	0	1.8823	0.5140	0.27	0.1975	0.4708
liblinear	twitter	GM1	2	0.0515	0.5131	9.97	0.1944	0.4915
nb	twitter	GM2	0	0.3743	0.4750	1.27	0.1978	0.4350
liblinear	twitter	GB3	0	0.0411	0.4522	11.01	0.1990	0.4207
nb	twitter	GM1	4	0.0399	0.4070	10.20	0.1957	0.3838
nb	twitter	GM1	2	0.0786	0.4059	5.16	0.1944	0.3833
liblinear	twitter	GM2	0	0.1121	0.4002	3.57	0.1978	0.3726
nb	twitter	GM1	1	0.1484	0.3922	2.64	0.1960	0.3672
nb	twitter	GM5	0	0.0845	0.2726	3.22	0.1995	0.1902
liblinear	twitter	GM5	0	0.0240	0.2095	8.73	0.1995	0.1547

Table 4.12: Highest Scoring Method-Feature Combinations Over All Groups for the Twitter Short Message Corpus

Twitter corpus, the top accuracy of .5525 for Naive Bayes using OSB3 is only slightly higher than 0.5203 for Naive Bayes using GB3 with a size that is which is less than half of OSB3. Naive Bayes using GB3 would be more appropriate for a mobile device.

The only remaining question is whether these method-feature combinations are stable performers across the group sizes. While standard deviation is one indicator, a plot of the accuracy, f-score, and MLE for each of these choice would be informative for consistent performance across group sizes. These plots can be compared to other method-feature combinations that have similiar accuracy and size values.

Figure 4.5 shows that liblinear GM1 has a steady decline from just above 0.8 to 0.6 from a groups size of 5 to a group size of 75. The accuracy for liblinear GM1 for the Enron corpus is virtually identical for groups sizes of 75 and 150. Figure 4.6 below shows that liblinear OSB3 for Twitter has declining accuracy from just above 0.6 to slightly above 0.2 as group size increases from 5 authors to 150 authors.

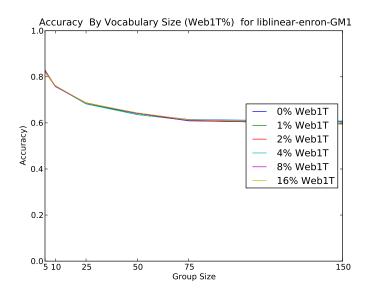


Figure 4.5: Accuracy Results over Group Size Using Liblinear GM1 for the Enron Email Corpus

The results for author detection over the Enron Email Corpus are far higher than for the Twitter Short Message Corpus for the selected method-feature combinations. This is not unexpected since results for the Enron Email Corpus have been higher than the Twitter Short Message Corpus across all test sets. With both selections having storage requirements of less than 1MB, execution of actual author detection on a mobile phone is practical as a next stage in future work.

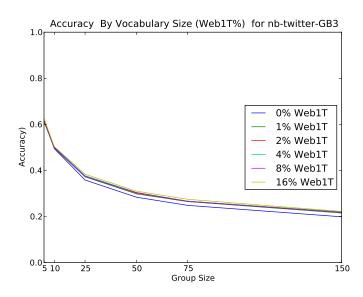


Figure 4.6: Accuracy Results over Group Size Using Liblinear OSB3 for the Twitter Short Message Corpus

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## CHAPTER 5: Conclusions and Future Work

### 5.1 Determine Accuracy and F-Score for Other Web1T Vocabulary Variations

This thesis only used model 0. Models such as 8 get rid of punctuation. Other models get rid of sentence boundaries, capitalization, etc. Reducing these allowed types reduces the total number of features, which could change accuracy and f-score.

## 5.2 Apply Good Turing or Witten-Bell Smoothing to Naive Bayes

Laplace smoothing using a +1 smoothing value for the bootstrap gave poor results. The Web1T smoothing was to resource intensive. Good Turing or Witten-Bell might improve Naive Bayes performance without the dramatic overhead of Web1T.

### 5.3 Increase the Twitter Short Message Size

The large difference in accuracy and F-Score between the ENRON Email Corpus and Twitter Short Message Corpus may be a function of how few tokens are present in the Twitter Corpus compared to the ENRON Email Corpus. If the most prolific Tweeters could be recorded for several months, a large enough body of tokens could be created to put some Tweeter's token count on par with the average ENRON email author's token count. That could clarify whether Twitter is inherently different from email or is simply less predictable when there is a smaller sample to analyze.

- 5.4 Rewrite LibLinear Data Structures
- 5.5 Placement on the Mobile Device
- 5.6 Study of how big a text/email social network usually is to appropriately size the to of the classifier group size
- 5.7 Study of Disk Storage to RAM Usage for Mobile Phones to support sizing for Dalvik VM or other OS RAM limitations
- 5.8 Statistical Study of Small-To-Large Versus Small-And-Large Groupings Results

Could take the most prolific speaker as measured in tokens and compare with most prolific speaker in terms of documents. Move each of those baseline speaker through different size groupings of other speakers.

### 5.9 Conduct LibLinear and Naive Bayes Tests Again with a Large "Noise" Group

For Enron, could have 5 identified authors and all the rest of the authors with a single author ID acting as the noise group. Cycle through all authors using the small-to-large and small-and-large grouping strategies. Repeat these experiments for group sizes of 10, 25, 50, and 75.

### 5.10 Actually Test the Top Scoring Method-Feature Combinations on Android Phones

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### **APPENDIX A:**

# LibLinear Accuracy and F-Score Results for the ENRON Email Corpus

			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.8269	0.9531	0.4815	0.0979	0.6864	0.9842	0.0000	0.2414	
	1	0.8233	0.9578	0.4444	0.1003	0.6859	0.9826	0.0000	0.2384	
5	2	0.8216	0.9570	0.4444	0.0971	0.6881	0.9819	0.0000	0.2377	
	4	0.8298	0.9590	0.4444	0.0949	0.6950	0.9821	0.0000	0.2315	
	8	0.8298	0.9570	0.4444	0.0980	0.6878	0.9819	0.0000	0.2406	
	16	0.8239	0.9732	0.4444	0.0987	0.6901	0.9878	0.0000	0.2316	

Table A.1: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

					GM1					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.7611	0.9312	0.3776	0.1130	0.6122	0.9778	0.0000	0.2463	
	1	0.7610	0.8890	0.3878	0.1109	0.6081	0.9699	0.0000	0.2490	
10	2	0.7594	0.9068	0.4388	0.1080	0.6093	0.9660	0.0000	0.2437	
	4	0.7602	0.9086	0.4388	0.1074	0.6093	0.9692	0.0000	0.2451	
	8	0.7578	0.9025	0.4388	0.1080	0.6113	0.9684	0.0000	0.2415	
	16	0.7622	0.9187	0.3878	0.1142	0.6116	0.9698	0.0000	0.2425	

Table A.2: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

					GM1					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.6845	0.8073	0.4430	0.1031	0.5251	0.9640	0.0000	0.2550	
	1	0.6847	0.8064	0.4574	0.1071	0.5233	0.9572	0.0000	0.2567	
25	2	0.6873	0.8364	0.4500	0.1092	0.5256	0.9645	0.0000	0.2538	
	4	0.6819	0.7836	0.4483	0.1057	0.5237	0.9558	0.0000	0.2554	
	8	0.6862	0.8013	0.4599	0.1044	0.5291	0.9566	0.0000	0.2512	
	16	0.6861	0.7925	0.4483	0.1033	0.5223	0.9568	0.0000	0.2620	

Table A.3: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

					GM1				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.6411	0.7476	0.4341	0.0905	0.4800	0.9509	0.0000	0.2558
	1	0.6364	0.7280	0.4234	0.0982	0.4746	0.9561	0.0000	0.2571
50	2	0.6420	0.7214	0.4287	0.0911	0.4764	0.9475	0.0000	0.2577
	4	0.6356	0.7052	0.4327	0.0888	0.4751	0.9532	0.0000	0.2578
	8	0.6419	0.7127	0.4376	0.0917	0.4780	0.9559	0.0000	0.2608
	16	0.6437	0.7524	0.4406	0.0913	0.4771	0.9504	0.0000	0.2576

Table A.4: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

					GM1				
			Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.6146	0.7024	0.4155	0.0921	0.4492	0.9437	0.0000	0.2588
	1	0.6101	0.7011	0.3880	0.1031	0.4407	0.9453	0.0000	0.2633
75	2	0.6127	0.6858	0.3995	0.0978	0.4462	0.9511	0.0000	0.2584
	4	0.6132	0.6814	0.4006	0.0969	0.4417	0.9402	0.0000	0.2609
	8	0.6085	0.6836	0.4074	0.0921	0.4432	0.9392	0.0000	0.2574
	16	0.6137	0.6716	0.4030	0.0948	0.4403	0.9413	0.0000	0.2595

Table A.5: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

GM1										
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.6060	0.6074	0.6033	0.0020	0.4000	0.9316	0.0000	0.2610	
	1	0.5951	0.6155	0.5849	0.0144	0.3968	0.9402	0.0000	0.2678	
150	2	0.5982	0.6049	0.5949	0.0047	0.3958	0.9389	0.0000	0.2676	
	4	0.6083	0.6093	0.6065	0.0013	0.4037	0.9488	0.0000	0.2640	
	8	0.5990	0.6008	0.5982	0.0012	0.4023	0.9451	0.0000	0.2639	
	16	0.5987	0.6011	0.5975	0.0017	0.3991	0.9489	0.0000	0.2664	

Table A.6: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

					GM2				
			Accı	ıracy	F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.8607	0.9753	0.5185	0.0980	0.7309	1.0000	0.0000	0.2402
	1	0.8193	0.9544	0.4444	0.1034	0.6761	0.9781	0.0000	0.2389
5	2	0.8192	0.9448	0.4444	0.1004	0.6782	0.9778	0.0000	0.2400
	4	0.8187	0.9560	0.4444	0.1014	0.6747	0.9834	0.0000	0.2412
	8	0.8199	0.9547	0.4444	0.1024	0.6747	0.9817	0.0000	0.2419
	16	0.8154	0.9606	0.4444	0.1037	0.6782	0.9881	0.0000	0.2379

Table A.7: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

					GM2				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.8150	0.9369	0.5000	0.1044	0.6869	0.9811	0.0000	0.2443
	1	0.7551	0.9093	0.3936	0.1114	0.5942	0.9711	0.0000	0.2510
10	2	0.7578	0.9255	0.3936	0.1129	0.6001	0.9711	0.0000	0.2510
	4	0.7502	0.8969	0.3936	0.1126	0.5998	0.9675	0.0000	0.2480
	8	0.7581	0.8739	0.3936	0.1122	0.6003	0.9678	0.0000	0.2488
	16	0.7528	0.9065	0.3936	0.1138	0.5986	0.9728	0.0000	0.2510

Table A.8: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

					GM2				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.7696	0.8989	0.4824	0.1111	0.6317	0.9814	0.0000	0.2630
25	1	0.6790	0.8075	0.4512	0.1045	0.5171	0.9632	0.0000	0.2591
	2	0.6822	0.8065	0.4562	0.1023	0.5212	0.9612	0.0000	0.2558
	4	0.6810	0.7994	0.4465	0.1055	0.5174	0.9674	0.0000	0.2565

Table A.9: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

					GM2					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
50	0	0.7402	0.8240	0.5252	0.0987	0.6002	0.9780	0.0000	0.2678	
	1	0.6329	0.7216	0.4211	0.0925	0.4682	0.9505	0.0000	0.2616	
	2	0.6341	0.7156	0.4119	0.0963	0.4709	0.9504	0.0000	0.2581	

Table A.10: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

					GM2				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
75	0	0.7330	0.7969	0.5437	0.0867	0.5832	0.9786	0.0000	0.2721
13	1	0.6120	0.6959	0.3872	0.1035	0.4454	0.9564	0.0000	0.2650
	2	0.5987	0.6677	0.3874	0.0974	0.4385	0.9523	0.0000	0.2653

Table A.11: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

GM2										
		Accuracy				F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
150	0	0.7447	0.7456	0.7429	0.0013	0.5516	0.9737	0.0000	0.2791	
	1	0.5978	0.6047	0.5841	0.0097	0.3979	0.9387	0.0000	0.2697	

Table A.12: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

GM5										
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.6881	0.9636	0.3017	0.1576	0.5062	1.0000	0.0000	0.3012	
5	1	0.8117	0.9685	0.4000	0.1167	0.6773	0.9869	0.0000	0.2407	
	2	0.8118	0.9550	0.4000	0.1133	0.6725	0.9836	0.0000	0.2423	
	4	0.8130	0.9455	0.4000	0.1142	0.6772	0.9821	0.0000	0.2398	
	8	0.8070	0.9513	0.4000	0.1152	0.6749	0.9824	0.0000	0.2367	

Table A.13: liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

GM5											
			Accuracy				F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
	0	0.6297	0.8560	0.2548	0.1432	0.4605	0.9870	0.0000	0.2997		
10	1	0.7519	0.9022	0.3908	0.1141	0.5979	0.9782	0.0000	0.2478		
	2	0.7440	0.9221	0.3908	0.1128	0.5981	0.9733	0.0000	0.2487		
	4	0.7418	0.9256	0.3908	0.1161	0.5992	0.9729	0.0000	0.2479		

Table A.14: liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

					GM5				
			Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
25	0	0.5499	0.7076	0.3305	0.1318	0.4372	1.0000	0.0000	0.3073
25	1	0.6759	0.7867	0.4371	0.1075	0.5242	0.9554	0.0000	0.2557
	2	0.6728	0.7759	0.4371	0.0982	0.5252	0.9599	0.0000	0.2552

Table A.15: liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

	GM5										
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score					
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
50	0	0.5323	0.6564	0.3088	0.1049	0.4262	0.9870	0.0000	0.3097		
	1	0.6259	0.7342	0.4304	0.0929	0.4757	0.9572	0.0000	0.2655		

Table A.16: liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

	GM5											
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score						
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV			
75	0	0.5211	0.6206	0.3240	0.0953	0.4148	0.9870	0.0000	0.3171			

Table A.17: liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

					GB3				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.8529	0.9835	0.5185	0.1014	0.7203	1.0000	0.0000	0.2469
	1	0.8494	0.9673	0.5185	0.1016	0.7172	0.9854	0.0000	0.2459
5	2	0.8476	0.9805	0.5185	0.1040	0.7152	0.9890	0.0000	0.2470
	4	0.8579	0.9762	0.5185	0.1007	0.7174	0.9844	0.0000	0.2516
	8	0.8536	0.9786	0.5185	0.1003	0.7152	0.9921	0.0000	0.2501
	16	0.8523	0.9756	0.5185	0.1028	0.7136	0.9886	0.0000	0.2520

Table A.18: liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

					GB3				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.8124	0.9538	0.4787	0.1149	0.6699	1.0000	0.0000	0.2599
10	1	0.8127	0.9341	0.4894	0.1084	0.6712	1.0000	0.0000	0.2545
10	2	0.8128	0.9297	0.4894	0.1074	0.6753	0.9870	0.0000	0.2509
	4	0.8096	0.9426	0.4894	0.1079	0.6723	1.0000	0.0000	0.2548
	8	0.8134	0.9512	0.4894	0.1100	0.6725	0.9870	0.0000	0.2545

Table A.19: liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

					GB3				
			Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
25	0	0.7680	0.8882	0.5215	0.1068	0.6218	0.9797	0.0000	0.2675
23	1	0.7652	0.8744	0.5158	0.1136	0.6188	0.9816	0.0000	0.2657
	2	0.7684	0.8788	0.5130	0.1119	0.6208	0.9772	0.0000	0.2646

Table A.20: liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

	GB3										
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score					
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
50	0	0.7409	0.8465	0.4980	0.1063	0.5914	1.0000	0.0000	0.2725		
	1	0.7372	0.8204	0.4731	0.1083	0.5865	0.9753	0.0000	0.2732		

Table A.21: liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

	GB3										
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score					
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
75	0	0.7300	0.7955	0.5220	0.0947	0.5710	0.9870	0.0000	0.2783		
	1	0.7336	0.8161	0.5273	0.0952	0.5773	0.9763	0.0000	0.2722		

Table A.22: liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

					OSB3					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.8690	0.9732	0.5185	0.0928	0.7386	1.0000	0.0000	0.2435	
5	1	0.8667	0.9741	0.5185	0.0964	0.7375	0.9921	0.0000	0.2396	
	2	0.8645	0.9765	0.5185	0.0991	0.7369	0.9923	0.0000	0.2424	
	4	0.8687	0.9762	0.5185	0.0958	0.7367	0.9884	0.0000	0.2416	

Table A.23: liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

	OSB3											
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score						
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV			
10	0	0.8250	0.0460	0.5106		0.6886	0.0867	0.0000	0.2502			
10	O	0.8250	0.9469	0.5106	0.1028	0.6886	0.9867	0.0000	0.250			

Table A.24: liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-10

	OSB3										
			Accı	ıracy	racy F-Score						
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
25	0	0.7826	0.8954	0.5385	0.1038	0.6374	0.9815	0.0000	0.2599		

Table A.25: liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-25

	OSB3										
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score					
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
50	0	0.7567	0.8569	0.5160	0.1016	0.6056	0.9793	0.0000	0.2645		

Table A.26: liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-50

	OSB3									
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Size	%				_				1	
Group	b1T	Ö	×	z	DEV	5	X	z	DE\	
Gre	We	W	M/	$\mathbb{H}$	ST	A	$M^{\prime}$	M	ST	
75	0	0.7470	0.7931	0.5547	0.0862	0.5858	0.9786	0.0000	0.2703	

Table A.27: liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-75

### **APPENDIX B:**

### LibLinear Accuracy and F-Score Results for the Twitter Short Message Corpus

					GM1				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.6212	0.8089	0.4737	0.0739	0.6023	0.9696	0.1791	0.1416
	1	0.6228	0.8211	0.4713	0.0778	0.6034	0.9597	0.1429	0.1445
5	2	0.6147	0.8966	0.4218	0.0888	0.5948	0.9697	0.0000	0.1514
	4	0.6172	0.8546	0.3846	0.0850	0.5992	0.9811	0.1200	0.1450
	8	0.6273	0.9026	0.4661	0.0813	0.6087	0.9735	0.1404	0.1419
	16	0.6181	0.8324	0.4458	0.0816	0.6013	0.9600	0.1515	0.1386

Table B.1: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

					GM1					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.4762	0.6234	0.3448	0.0725	0.4537	0.9556	0.0385	0.1607	
	1	0.4813	0.6389	0.3627	0.0662	0.4605	0.9482	0.0755	0.1592	
10	2	0.4845	0.6567	0.3358	0.0699	0.4617	0.9699	0.0702	0.1615	
	4	0.4841	0.6900	0.3184	0.0750	0.4628	0.9517	0.0299	0.1639	
	8	0.4816	0.7194	0.3080	0.0784	0.4576	0.9621	0.0000	0.1637	
	16	0.4800	0.6362	0.2846	0.0723	0.4567	0.9474	0.0370	0.1613	

Table B.2: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

					GM1				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.3461	0.4816	0.2735	0.0562	0.3197	0.9344	0.0000	0.1697
	1	0.3408	0.4390	0.2408	0.0596	0.3160	0.9221	0.0000	0.1740
25	2	0.3465	0.4309	0.2714	0.0430	0.3225	0.9225	0.0000	0.1717
	4	0.3510	0.4402	0.2811	0.0476	0.3264	0.9358	0.0000	0.1724
	8	0.3419	0.4296	0.2591	0.0483	0.3189	0.9231	0.0000	0.1707
	16	0.3411	0.4296	0.2651	0.0417	0.3133	0.9011	0.0000	0.1705

Table B.3: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

					GM1					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.2693	0.3371	0.2190	0.0369	0.2496	0.8798	0.0000	0.1754	
	1	0.2704	0.3173	0.2219	0.0365	0.2483	0.9153	0.0000	0.1747	
50	2	0.2705	0.3338	0.2180	0.0415	0.2419	0.8922	0.0000	0.1753	
	4	0.2710	0.3272	0.2032	0.0457	0.2464	0.8889	0.0000	0.1716	
	8	0.2712	0.3171	0.2274	0.0281	0.2431	0.9119	0.0000	0.1727	
	16	0.2710	0.3326	0.2344	0.0308	0.2458	0.9035	0.0000	0.1713	

Table B.4: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

					GM1				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.2273	0.2738	0.1810	0.0371	0.2100	0.8687	0.0000	0.1713
	1	0.2293	0.2626	0.1768	0.0320	0.2092	0.9157	0.0000	0.1718
75	2	0.2318	0.2730	0.1818	0.0364	0.2127	0.8750	0.0000	0.1729
	4	0.2310	0.2776	0.1874	0.0313	0.2101	0.8971	0.0000	0.1687
	8	0.2354	0.2910	0.1743	0.0406	0.2097	0.8873	0.0000	0.1720
	16	0.2368	0.2780	0.1910	0.0361	0.2091	0.9037	0.0000	0.1740

Table B.5: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

					GM1				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.1851	0.1875	0.1802	0.0034	0.1629	0.8582	0.0000	0.1623
	1	0.1888	0.1932	0.1802	0.0061	0.1642	0.8212	0.0000	0.1636
150	2	0.1829	0.1833	0.1821	0.0006	0.1595	0.7807	0.0000	0.1575
	4	0.1921	0.1943	0.1910	0.0016	0.1665	0.8792	0.0000	0.1594
	8	0.1893	0.1913	0.1884	0.0014	0.1640	0.8139	0.0000	0.1650
	16	0.1877	0.1883	0.1865	0.0008	0.1644	0.8143	0.0000	0.1614

Table B.6: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

					GM2				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.4844	0.7282	0.2664	0.0887	0.4501	0.9272	0.0000	0.1676
	1	0.6241	0.8454	0.4664	0.0780	0.6029	0.9886	0.1159	0.1482
5	2	0.6221	0.8232	0.3934	0.0867	0.6054	0.9697	0.1071	0.1423
	4	0.6253	0.8210	0.4245	0.0791	0.6077	0.9545	0.1639	0.1405
	8	0.6282	0.8489	0.4773	0.0734	0.6130	0.9773	0.1818	0.1373
	16	0.6258	0.8544	0.4094	0.0877	0.6119	0.9603	0.2157	0.1348

Table B.7: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

					GM2				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.3700	0.5725	0.1985	0.0775	0.3455	0.9150	0.0000	0.1686
	1	0.4904	0.6219	0.3429	0.0665	0.4657	0.9575	0.0000	0.1636
10	2	0.4903	0.6491	0.3560	0.0628	0.4689	0.9549	0.0879	0.1585
	4	0.4962	0.6924	0.3379	0.0711	0.4711	0.9771	0.0000	0.1639
	8	0.4842	0.6693	0.3593	0.0623	0.4622	0.9524	0.0857	0.1603
	16	0.4891	0.6961	0.3142	0.0737	0.4684	0.9421	0.0000	0.1581

Table B.8: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

					GM2				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.2641	0.3285	0.1882	0.0346	0.2437	0.8473	0.0000	0.1734
25	1	0.3468	0.4945	0.2702	0.0518	0.3226	0.9299	0.0000	0.1737
	2	0.3464	0.4433	0.2642	0.0508	0.3219	0.9542	0.0000	0.1678
	4	0.3526	0.4450	0.2665	0.0470	0.3304	0.9438	0.0000	0.1692

Table B.9: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

					GM2				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
50	0	0.2097	0.2745	0.1587	0.0304	0.2006	0.8333	0.0000	0.1732
	1	0.2679	0.3381	0.2275	0.0404	0.2453	0.8750	0.0000	0.1712
	2	0.2707	0.3221	0.2116	0.0373	0.2470	0.8777	0.0000	0.1796

Table B.10: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

					GM2				
			Accı	ıracy			F-Score		
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
75	0	0.1800	0.2186	0.1277	0.0302	0.1729	0.7926	0.0000	0.1664
13	1	0.2350	0.2861	0.1960	0.0331	0.2147	0.8914	0.0000	0.1715
	2	0.2354	0.2697	0.1867	0.0293	0.2130	0.8397	0.0000	0.1710

Table B.11: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

					GM2				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
150	0	0.1525	0.1554	0.1466	0.0042	0.1439	0.8092	0.0000	0.1605
	1	0.1889	0.1893	0.1882	0.0006	0.1659	0.7742	0.0000	0.1627

Table B.12: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

					GM5				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
5	0	0.2764	0.5119	0.1687	0.0560	0.1995	0.6715	0.0000	0.1509
	1	0.5868	0.8362	0.4040	0.0830	0.5657	0.9498	0.1667	0.1468
	2	0.5802	0.7639	0.3689	0.0835	0.5594	0.9457	0.0845	0.1488

Table B.13: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

					GM5					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
10	0	0.1718	0.2811	0.0961	0.0371	0.1238	0.5625	0.0000	0.1172	
10	1	0.4383	0.5825	0.3247	0.0648	0.4150	0.9237	0.0519	0.1609	
	2	0.4382	0.5657	0.3108	0.0643	0.4182	0.9302	0.0000	0.1577	

Table B.14: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

					GM5				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
25	0	0.1060	0.1677	0.0717	0.0254	0.0886	0.6154	0.0000	0.1141
	1	0.3011	0.3718	0.2378	0.0356	0.2784	0.9105	0.0000	0.1619

Table B.15: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

	GM5										
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score					
Size	%				,						
	1T	۲٦	×	<b>→</b>	ΈV	۲٦	×	<b>-</b>	ΈV		
Group	Web	JVŁ	MA		STE	4VC	MA		STD		
		7	0.1060	0.0666		~ ~ ~ ~	0.5050	0.0000	_		
50	0	0.0805	0.1060	0.0666	0.0149	0.0792	0.5373	0.0000	0.1124		

Table B.16: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

	GM5									
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
75	0	0.0643	0.0792	0.0421	0.0123	0.0658	0.5392	0.0000	0.1018	

Table B.17: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

	GM5										
		Accuracy F-Score									
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
150	0	0.0636	0.0667	0.0573	0.0044	0.0707	0.5443	0.0000	0.1076		

Table B.18: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-150

					GB3					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.5405	0.8313	0.3737	0.0845	0.5059	0.9360	0.0000	0.1665	
	1	0.5312	0.7360	0.3734	0.0752	0.4996	0.9308	0.0000	0.1684	
5	2	0.5447	0.7269	0.3850	0.0702	0.5125	0.9375	0.0000	0.1630	
	4	0.5399	0.7538	0.3571	0.0834	0.5093	0.9354	0.0000	0.1684	
	8	0.5404	0.8297	0.3908	0.0842	0.5085	0.9290	0.0000	0.1665	
	16	0.5386	0.7564	0.3780	0.0768	0.5020	0.9416	0.0000	0.1740	

Table B.19: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

					GB3					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.4231	0.5716	0.3021	0.0666	0.3913	0.9302	0.0000	0.1732	
10	1	0.4207	0.5795	0.2998	0.0632	0.3868	0.8806	0.0000	0.1734	
10	2	0.4221	0.6907	0.3259	0.0717	0.3938	0.9049	0.0000	0.1711	
	4	0.4226	0.5960	0.3114	0.0682	0.3899	0.9231	0.0000	0.1757	
	8	0.4246	0.5868	0.3045	0.0706	0.3961	0.9266	0.0000	0.1732	

Table B.20: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

	GB3									
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
25	0	0.3123	0.4116	0.2218	0.0525	0.2865	0.8750	0.0000	0.1770	
23	1	0.3087	0.4029	0.2379	0.0469	0.2837	0.9147	0.0000	0.1726	
	2	0.3134	0.4094	0.2569	0.0423	0.2829	0.8949	0.0000	0.1782	

Table B.21: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

	GB3									
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
50	0	0.2467	0.2968	0.1960	0.0322	0.2240	0.8992	0.0000	0.1676	
	1	0.2465	0.3082	0.1949	0.0353	0.2250	0.8864	0.0000	0.1729	

Table B.22: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

					GB3				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
75	0	0.2132	0.2497	0.1842	0.0224	0.1963	0.8530	0.0000	0.1675
	1	0.2155	0.2477	0.1803	0.0310	0.1916	0.8803	0.0000	0.1659

Table B.23: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

	GB3										
			Accı	F-S	F-Score						
Size	%				_				_		
Group S	11T	לי	×	7	)EV	U	×	7	)EV		
Gro	Web	AV(	MA	MI	STI	AVC	MA		STI		
150	0	0.1739	0.1825	0.1696	0.0061	0.1514	0.8357	0.0000	0.1507		

Table B.24: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-150

OSB3										
			Accı	ıracy			F-S	core		
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.5430	0.7559	0.3680	0.0818	0.5144	0.9513	0.0000	0.1641	
5	1	0.5391	0.7747	0.4000	0.0729	0.5062	0.9362	0.0000	0.1647	
	2	0.5427	0.7651	0.3731	0.0790	0.5084	0.9425	0.0000	0.1687	
	4	0.5391	0.7747	0.3934	0.0793	0.5085	0.9434	0.0000	0.1673	

Table B.25: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

	OSB3										
			Accı	ıracy			F-S	core			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
10	0	0.4271	0.5520	0.3216	0.0587	0.3987	0.9261	0.0000	0.1669		
10	1	0.4288	0.5847	0.3219	0.0646	0.3973	0.9453	0.0000	0.1774		
	2	0.4255	0.5802	0.3280	0.0579	0.3936	0.9125	0.0000	0.1768		

Table B.26: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-10

	OSB3											
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score						
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV			
25	0	0.3084	0.4086	0.2331	0.0532	0.2849	0.8731	0.0000	0.1766			

Table B.27: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-25

	OSB3										
		Accuracy F-So							core		
Size	%							_			
	11T	ריז	×	7	)EV	רז	$\times$	7	)EV		
Group	Wel	AV(	MA	MID	STI	AVC	MA	MID	STI		
50	0	0.2520	0.2913	0.2023	0.0296	0.2293	0.8686	0.0000	0.1728		

Table B.28: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-50

	OSB3											
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score						
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV			
75	0	0.2211	0.2493	0.1815	0.0254	0.2009	0.8839	0.0000	0.1709			

Table B.29: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-75

	OSB3										
			Accı		F-Score						
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
150	0	0.1750	.1750 0.1839 0.1705 0.0063 0.1580 0.8239 0.0000								

Table B.30: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-150

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### **APPENDIX C:**

## Naive Bayes Accuracy and F-Score Results for the ENRON Email Corpus

					GM1					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.7215	0.9114	0.4815	0.0960	0.4350	0.9730	0.0000	0.3637	
	1	0.6441	0.8864	0.2937	0.1462	0.5404	0.9453	0.0000	0.2494	
5	2	0.6505	0.8877	0.2256	0.1460	0.5510	0.9467	0.0000	0.2474	
	4	0.6610	0.8724	0.2898	0.1378	0.5526	0.9483	0.0000	0.2501	
	8	0.6534	0.8864	0.2950	0.1387	0.5461	0.9494	0.0000	0.2482	
	16	0.6663	0.8698	0.2551	0.1438	0.5567	0.9513	0.0000	0.2472	

Table C.1: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

					GM1					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.5768	0.7663	0.3311	0.1086	0.3121	0.9164	0.0000	0.3137	
	1	0.5189	0.7117	0.2923	0.1220	0.4421	0.9655	0.0000	0.2343	
10	2	0.5215	0.7192	0.2904	0.1215	0.4446	0.9157	0.0000	0.2344	
	4	0.5406	0.7545	0.2715	0.1269	0.4554	0.9500	0.0000	0.2372	
	8	0.5349	0.7164	0.2647	0.1192	0.4534	0.9157	0.0000	0.2351	
	16	0.5377	0.7174	0.2763	0.1209	0.4537	0.9500	0.0000	0.2354	

Table C.2: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

					GM1				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.4083	0.5192	0.2996	0.0581	0.1852	0.8796	0.0000	0.2424
	1	0.3956	0.5915	0.2745	0.0983	0.3457	0.9870	0.0000	0.2139
25	2	0.4037	0.5964	0.2822	0.0958	0.3488	0.9870	0.0000	0.2137
	4	0.4111	0.5966	0.2402	0.1037	0.3583	0.9870	0.0000	0.2154
	8	0.4127	0.5982	0.2544	0.0957	0.3586	0.9870	0.0000	0.2151
	16	0.4166	0.5986	0.2909	0.0903	0.3600	0.9870	0.0000	0.2143

Table C.3: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

					GM1					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.3126	0.4130	0.2686	0.0462	0.1093	0.8718	0.0000	0.1906	
	1	0.3153	0.4779	0.2307	0.0905	0.2918	0.9157	0.0000	0.1973	
50	2	0.3191	0.4838	0.2549	0.0879	0.2950	0.9157	0.0000	0.1989	
	4	0.3320	0.4842	0.2526	0.0846	0.3011	0.9157	0.0000	0.1974	
	8	0.3296	0.4864	0.2641	0.0844	0.3030	0.9157	0.0000	0.1999	
	16	0.3391	0.4875	0.2587	0.0825	0.3052	0.9157	0.0000	0.2014	

Table C.4: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

					GM1				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.2912	0.3441	0.2603	0.0293	0.0791	0.8705	0.0000	0.1658
	1	0.2627	0.4048	0.2087	0.0663	0.2566	0.8085	0.0000	0.1816
75	2	0.2800	0.4078	0.2011	0.0679	0.2625	0.8172	0.0000	0.1861
	4	0.2761	0.4106	0.2256	0.0626	0.2641	0.8000	0.0000	0.1848
	8	0.2833	0.4115	0.2237	0.0632	0.2677	0.8261	0.0000	0.1856
	16	0.2884	0.4136	0.2282	0.0599	0.2699	0.7917	0.0000	0.1887

Table C.5: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

					GM1					
-			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.2451	0.2451	0.2450	0.0000	0.0488	0.8674	0.0000	0.1402	
	1	0.1840	0.1841	0.1839	0.0001	0.1938	0.6728	0.0000	0.1576	
150	2	0.1898	0.1901	0.1893	0.0003	0.1971	0.6773	0.0000	0.1591	
	4	0.1955	0.1956	0.1955	0.0001	0.2016	0.6844	0.0000	0.1604	
	8	0.1990	0.1991	0.1989	0.0001	0.2034	0.6986	0.0000	0.1616	
	16	0.2024	0.2028	0.2018	0.0004	0.2055	0.6926	0.0000	0.1627	

Table C.6: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

					GM2					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.8061	0.9337	0.5185	0.0740	0.5732	0.9781	0.0000	0.3272	
	1	0.6536	0.8763	0.2766	0.1482	0.5529	0.9529	0.0000	0.2414	
5	2	0.7111	0.9132	0.3035	0.1071	0.5998	1.0000	0.0000	0.2359	
	4	0.7320	0.8899	0.4797	0.0958	0.6136	0.9656	0.0000	0.2288	
	8	0.7961	0.9224	0.5879	0.0753	0.6670	0.9755	0.0000	0.2165	
	16	0.8158	0.9489	0.5926	0.0732	0.6752	0.9759	0.0000	0.2286	

Table C.7: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

					GM2					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.7209	0.9024	0.5381	0.0843	0.4862	0.9710	0.0000	0.3227	
	1	0.5399	0.7902	0.2541	0.1209	0.4571	0.8932	0.0000	0.2309	
10	2	0.5847	0.7330	0.3271	0.0972	0.4919	0.9655	0.0000	0.2301	
	4	0.6218	0.8022	0.4823	0.0733	0.5176	0.9241	0.0000	0.2273	
	8	0.7130	0.8440	0.5489	0.0735	0.5794	0.9410	0.0000	0.2168	
	16	0.7401	0.8961	0.5735	0.0780	0.5951	0.9759	0.0000	0.2308	

Table C.8: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

					GM2				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.6083	0.7145	0.4523	0.0791	0.3700	0.9737	0.0000	0.2992
	1	0.4166	0.5881	0.2742	0.0901	0.3675	0.8975	0.0000	0.2180
25	2	0.4604	0.6078	0.3110	0.0756	0.3983	0.9231	0.0000	0.2158
	4	0.5015	0.5873	0.4101	0.0446	0.4157	0.9188	0.0000	0.2200
	8	0.6042	0.7139	0.5254	0.0555	0.4851	0.9257	0.0000	0.2108
	16	0.6469	0.7904	0.5391	0.0804	0.5119	0.9867	0.0000	0.2294

Table C.9: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

					GM2					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.5414	0.5970	0.4515	0.0438	0.3014	0.9296	0.0000	0.2763	
	1	0.3448	0.4884	0.2742	0.0729	0.3118	0.8958	0.0000	0.2072	
50	2	0.3831	0.5023	0.3151	0.0632	0.3371	0.8347	0.0000	0.2062	
	4	0.4259	0.4894	0.3918	0.0335	0.3585	0.8974	0.0000	0.2119	
	8	0.5386	0.5911	0.4971	0.0315	0.4249	0.8941	0.0000	0.2059	
	16	0.5891	0.6972	0.4888	0.0593	0.4577	0.9589	0.0000	0.2284	

Table C.10: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

					GM2				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.5056	0.5296	0.4925	0.0127	0.2486	0.8921	0.0000	0.2603
	1	0.2896	0.4085	0.2295	0.0576	0.2701	0.8282	0.0000	0.1918
75	2	0.3286	0.4265	0.2711	0.0521	0.3018	0.8235	0.0000	0.1963
	4	0.3762	0.4361	0.3264	0.0411	0.3246	0.8706	0.0000	0.2057
	8	0.5018	0.5650	0.4625	0.0392	0.3901	0.8737	0.0000	0.2020
	16	0.5547	0.6703	0.4654	0.0744	0.4239	0.9144	0.0000	0.2307

Table C.11: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.4536	0.4537	0.4535	0.0001	0.1706	0.8573	0.0000	0.2302
	1	0.2164	0.2164	0.2163	0.0000	0.2159	0.6874	0.0000	0.1776
150	2	0.2598	0.2601	0.2593	0.0004	0.2403	0.7682	0.0000	0.1823
	4	0.3096	0.3097	0.3095	0.0001	0.2659	0.8385	0.0000	0.1969
	8	0.4547	0.4552	0.4539	0.0006	0.3333	0.8334	0.0000	0.2012
	16	0.5061	0.5063	0.5058	0.0002	0.3734	0.8657	0.0000	0.2351

Table C.12: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

					GM5				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.7379	0.9618	0.4180	0.1274	0.5485	0.9870	0.0000	0.2951
	1	0.7817	0.9380	0.5353	0.0824	0.6598	0.9693	0.0000	0.2188
5	2	0.8104	0.9554	0.6325	0.0755	0.6798	1.0000	0.0000	0.2241
	4	0.8206	0.9436	0.6265	0.0684	0.6644	0.9698	0.0000	0.2503
	8	0.8064	0.9372	0.6265	0.0717	0.6376	0.9718	0.0000	0.2640
	16	0.7980	0.9380	0.6325	0.0661	0.6032	0.9676	0.0000	0.2833

Table C.13: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

					GM5					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.6803	0.9091	0.3708	0.1247	0.4987	0.9870	0.0000	0.2958	
	1	0.6890	0.8903	0.5165	0.0795	0.5668	0.9505	0.0000	0.2148	
10	2	0.7274	0.8888	0.5714	0.0818	0.5972	0.9466	0.0000	0.2218	
	4	0.7367	0.8857	0.5526	0.0816	0.5871	0.9444	0.0000	0.2447	
	8	0.7169	0.8473	0.5485	0.0822	0.5357	0.9737	0.0000	0.2631	
	16	0.6991	0.8389	0.4791	0.0845	0.5001	0.9867	0.0000	0.2822	

Table C.14: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

					GM5				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.6081	0.7309	0.4074	0.1104	0.4596	0.9744	0.0000	0.2962
	1	0.5847	0.7185	0.5079	0.0608	0.4678	0.9268	0.0000	0.2132
25	2	0.6358	0.7188	0.5047	0.0590	0.5079	0.9620	0.0000	0.2145
	4	0.6445	0.7459	0.4969	0.0651	0.4997	0.9444	0.0000	0.2432
	8	0.5994	0.7127	0.5000	0.0450	0.4316	0.9867	0.0000	0.2539
	16	0.5644	0.6254	0.4921	0.0331	0.3775	0.9730	0.0000	0.2620

Table C.15: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

					GM5					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.5742	0.6977	0.3783	0.0964	0.4284	0.9600	0.0000	0.3010	
	1	0.5103	0.5454	0.4597	0.0311	0.4061	0.9136	0.0000	0.2113	
50	2	0.5726	0.6422	0.4907	0.0445	0.4482	0.9067	0.0000	0.2148	
	4	0.5775	0.6355	0.4732	0.0590	0.4415	0.8986	0.0000	0.2432	
	8	0.5142	0.5991	0.3952	0.0546	0.3477	0.9045	0.0000	0.2448	
	16	0.4650	0.5206	0.3570	0.0466	0.2839	0.9072	0.0000	0.2414	

Table C.16: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

					GM5				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.5646	0.6346	0.3780	0.0866	0.4135	0.9444	0.0000	0.3021
	1	0.4722	0.5150	0.4403	0.0244	0.3675	0.8622	0.0000	0.2053
75	2	0.5391	0.5894	0.4776	0.0370	0.4175	0.8857	0.0000	0.2106
	4	0.5539	0.5833	0.4791	0.0360	0.4111	0.8831	0.0000	0.2429
	8	0.4791	0.5279	0.4349	0.0306	0.3050	0.9046	0.0000	0.2378
	16	0.4316	0.4690	0.3988	0.0246	0.2359	0.8950	0.0000	0.2281

Table C.17: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

					GM5					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.5659	0.5661	0.5657	0.0002	0.3826	0.9085	0.0000	0.3068	
	1	0.4139	0.4141	0.4137	0.0002	0.3098	0.8095	0.0000	0.1997	
150	2	0.4941	0.4945	0.4938	0.0003	0.3648	0.8586	0.0000	0.2071	
	4	0.5126	0.5127	0.5125	0.0001	0.3545	0.8444	0.0000	0.2491	
	8	0.4287	0.4287	0.4285	0.0001	0.2321	0.8650	0.0000	0.2195	
	16	0.2613	0.3703	0.0433	0.1542	0.1063	0.8920	0.0000	0.1732	

Table C.18: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-150

					GB3					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.7882	0.9709	0.5772	0.0823	0.5680	0.9852	0.0000	0.3232	
	1	0.8167	0.9561	0.4360	0.1118	0.6987	0.9776	0.0000	0.2271	
5	2	0.8314	0.9669	0.4790	0.1051	0.7097	0.9833	0.0000	0.2332	
	4	0.8629	0.9522	0.5556	0.0727	0.7273	0.9823	0.0000	0.2303	
	8	0.8601	0.9782	0.5556	0.0716	0.7232	0.9889	0.0000	0.2342	
	16	0.8589	0.9674	0.5556	0.0755	0.7174	1.0000	0.0000	0.2428	

Table C.19: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

	GB3										
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score					
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
	0	0.7057	0.8951	0.5319	0.0855	0.4602	0.9610	0.0000	0.3217		
	1	0.7586	0.8962	0.5359	0.1064	0.6283	0.9579	0.0000	0.2354		
10	2	0.7729	0.9138	0.5161	0.1115	0.6415	0.9724	0.0000	0.2406		
	4	0.8070	0.9251	0.5532	0.0816	0.6616	0.9688	0.0000	0.2407		
	8	0.8074	0.9456	0.5638	0.0816	0.6570	1.0000	0.0000	0.2453		
	16	0.8091	0.9198	0.5426	0.0873	0.6539	0.9744	0.0000	0.2535		

Table C.20: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

					GB3				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.5999	0.7052	0.4270	0.0712	0.3626	0.9600	0.0000	0.2942
	1	0.6887	0.8258	0.5542	0.0827	0.5541	0.9561	0.0000	0.2343
25	2	0.7102	0.8493	0.5610	0.0850	0.5667	0.9620	0.0000	0.2413
	4	0.7520	0.8607	0.5501	0.0854	0.5903	0.9620	0.0000	0.2444
	8	0.7436	0.8614	0.5528	0.0834	0.5875	0.9690	0.0000	0.2452
	16	0.7557	0.8677	0.5556	0.0898	0.5906	0.9620	0.0000	0.2545

Table C.21: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

					GB3				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.5059	0.5463	0.4256	0.0386	0.2735	0.9444	0.0000	0.2672
	1	0.6391	0.7451	0.5289	0.0627	0.5008	0.9394	0.0000	0.2375
50	2	0.6740	0.7769	0.5262	0.0732	0.5194	0.9620	0.0000	0.2443
	4	0.7097	0.8163	0.5340	0.0834	0.5407	0.9539	0.0000	0.2486
	8	0.7083	0.7993	0.5255	0.0840	0.5406	0.9650	0.0000	0.2482
	16	0.7185	0.8277	0.5201	0.0886	0.5469	0.9744	0.0000	0.2574

Table C.22: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

					GB3				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.4721	0.4962	0.4403	0.0198	0.2291	0.8811	0.0000	0.2484
	1	0.6188	0.7176	0.5323	0.0608	0.4748	0.9209	0.0000	0.2367
75	2	0.6573	0.7352	0.5324	0.0684	0.4933	0.9308	0.0000	0.2453
	4	0.6932	0.7345	0.5359	0.0707	0.5118	0.9385	0.0000	0.2529
	8	0.6952	0.7491	0.5359	0.0725	0.5148	0.9615	0.0000	0.2520
	16	0.7075	0.7559	0.5311	0.0793	0.5192	0.9500	0.0000	0.2610

Table C.23: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

					GB3				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.4282	0.4284	0.4279	0.0002	0.1611	0.8550	0.0000	0.2175
	1	0.5976	0.5978	0.5971	0.0004	0.4265	0.8973	0.0000	0.2451
150	2	0.6499	0.6499	0.6499	0.0000	0.4496	0.9190	0.0000	0.2533
	4	0.6860	0.6862	0.6859	0.0001	0.4648	0.9348	0.0000	0.2606
	8	0.6889	0.6891	0.6885	0.0003	0.4701	0.9593	0.0000	0.2600
	16	0.7056	0.7059	0.7052	0.0003	0.4750	0.9287	0.0000	0.2688

Table C.24: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-150

					OSB3					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.8527	0.9592	0.5185	0.0752	0.6957	1.0000	0.0000	0.2611	
	1	0.8648	0.9574	0.5556	0.0741	0.7266	1.0000	0.0000	0.2416	
5	2	0.8642	0.9575	0.5556	0.0736	0.7269	0.9870	0.0000	0.2424	
	4	0.8678	0.9587	0.5556	0.0712	0.7238	0.9870	0.0000	0.2446	
	8	0.8638	0.9714	0.5556	0.0728	0.7260	1.0000	0.0000	0.2407	
	16	0.8653	0.9823	0.5556	0.0732	0.7261	1.0000	0.0000	0.2417	

Table C.25: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

			OSB3									
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score						
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV			
	0	0.7967	0.9336	0.5532	0.0802	0.6298	1.0000	0.0000	0.2738			
	1	0.8161	0.9317	0.5213	0.0818	0.6584	0.9744	0.0000	0.2605			
10	2	0.8180	0.9272	0.5213	0.0844	0.6596	0.9731	0.0000	0.2606			
	4	0.8177	0.9307	0.5213	0.0832	0.6618	0.9685	0.0000	0.2586			
	8	0.8195	0.9332	0.5213	0.0841	0.6623	0.9744	0.0000	0.2606			
	16	0.8186	0.9318	0.5213	0.0830	0.6590	0.9870	0.0000	0.2615			

Table C.26: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-10

	OSB3										
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score					
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
	0	0.7263	0.8437	0.5711	0.0810	0.5621	1.0000	0.0000	0.2761		
25	1	0.7586	0.8489	0.5514	0.0850	0.5931	0.9870	0.0000	0.2674		
23	2	0.7635	0.8600	0.5514	0.0856	0.5964	0.9744	0.0000	0.2664		
	4	0.7621	0.8551	0.5514	0.0858	0.5947	0.9744	0.0000	0.2644		
	8	0.7613	0.8618	0.5556	0.0853	0.5951	0.9744	0.0000	0.2659		

Table C.27: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-25

	OSB3									
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.6818	0.7570	0.5190	0.0722	0.5105	1.0000	0.0000	0.2815	
50	1	0.4880	0.6819	0.3615	0.1021	0.3943	0.9744	0.0000	0.2598	
	2	0.4123	0.5087	0.3526	0.0473	0.3243	0.9730	0.0000	0.2273	
	4	0.7216	0.7899	0.5197	0.0866	0.5483	0.9744	0.0000	0.2701	

Table C.28: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-50

	OSB3										
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score					
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
	0	0.6713	0.7004	0.5504	0.0542	0.4870	1.0000	0.0000	0.2883		
75	1	0.7074	0.7478	0.5376	0.0762	0.5221	0.9287	0.0000	0.2748		
13	2	0.7112	0.7531	0.5390	0.0771	0.5218	0.9341	0.0000	0.2757		
	4	0.7089	0.7621	0.5393	0.0773	0.5199	0.9352	0.0000	0.2757		
	8	0.7079	0.7860	0.5389	0.0829	0.5230	0.9290	0.0000	0.2750		

Table C.29: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-75

	OSB3										
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score					
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
	0	0.6572	0.6574	0.6571	0.0002	0.4441	0.9867	0.0000	0.3023		
150	1	0.7041	0.7042	0.7040	0.0001	0.4789	0.9127	0.0000	0.2855		
150	2	0.7091	0.7092	0.7089	0.0001	0.4787	0.9146	0.0000	0.2875		
	4	0.7068	0.7071	0.7066	0.0003	0.4769	0.9189	0.0000	0.2874		
	8	0.7101	0.7101	0.7100	0.0001	0.4778	0.9151	0.0000	0.2878		

Table C.30: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-150

### **APPENDIX D:**

# Naive Bayes Accuracy and F-Score Results for the Twitter Short Message Corpus

					GM1					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.6264	0.7714	0.4580	0.0794	0.5886	0.9618	0.0000	0.1854	
	1	0.4974	0.7500	0.1965	0.1176	0.4734	0.9421	0.0000	0.1630	
5	2	0.5130	0.8101	0.2785	0.1138	0.4936	0.9463	0.0615	0.1538	
	4	0.5132	0.7749	0.2637	0.1029	0.4914	0.9518	0.1190	0.1537	
	8	0.5238	0.7913	0.2861	0.1088	0.5019	0.9562	0.1311	0.1531	
	16	0.5102	0.7778	0.2885	0.1105	0.4904	0.9501	0.1649	0.1509	

Table D.1: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

					GM1				
			Accuracy			F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.4869	0.6411	0.2738	0.0831	0.4345	0.9282	0.0000	0.2191
	1	0.3490	0.5598	0.1297	0.1163	0.3227	0.9152	0.0000	0.1697
10	2	0.3671	0.6005	0.1623	0.1142	0.3407	0.9209	0.0000	0.1662
	4	0.3693	0.5990	0.1997	0.1045	0.3437	0.9151	0.0274	0.1600
	8	0.3755	0.5902	0.1692	0.1023	0.3498	0.9002	0.0000	0.1644
	16	0.3642	0.5588	0.1639	0.1141	0.3398	0.8667	0.0000	0.1616

Table D.2: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.3357	0.4389	0.2200	0.0642	0.2848	0.8560	0.0000	0.2063	
	1	0.2260	0.3653	0.0731	0.0991	0.2007	0.8185	0.0000	0.1561	
25	2	0.2299	0.3574	0.0817	0.0963	0.2042	0.8385	0.0000	0.1556	
	4	0.2332	0.3539	0.0956	0.0918	0.2088	0.8615	0.0000	0.1559	
	8	0.2398	0.3882	0.0848	0.0934	0.2132	0.8615	0.0000	0.1571	
	16	0.2304	0.3517	0.0733	0.0965	0.2023	0.8803	0.0000	0.1535	

Table D.3: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

					GM1					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.2326	0.3191	0.1395	0.0509	0.1920	0.8426	0.0000	0.1850	
	1	0.1595	0.2449	0.0387	0.0799	0.1323	0.8116	0.0000	0.1393	
50	2	0.1631	0.2501	0.0460	0.0790	0.1366	0.8615	0.0000	0.1368	
	4	0.1653	0.2507	0.0556	0.0779	0.1404	0.8000	0.0000	0.1355	
	8	0.1671	0.2522	0.0504	0.0757	0.1418	0.8750	0.0000	0.1409	
	16	0.1638	0.2436	0.0486	0.0807	0.1387	0.8485	0.0000	0.1426	

Table D.4: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

			Accı	ıracy	acy			F-Score		
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.1820	0.2356	0.1399	0.0310	0.1439	0.7876	0.0000	0.1695	
	1	0.1328	0.2014	0.0254	0.0707	0.1070	0.7324	0.0000	0.1289	
75	2	0.1364	0.2167	0.0303	0.0723	0.1115	0.8000	0.0000	0.1310	
	4	0.1370	0.2184	0.0400	0.0691	0.1132	0.7941	0.0000	0.1283	
	8	0.1390	0.2275	0.0404	0.0698	0.1156	0.7617	0.0000	0.1309	
	16	0.1360	0.2114	0.0315	0.0731	0.1109	0.7680	0.0000	0.1268	

Table D.5: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

					GM1					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.1252	0.1254	0.1247	0.0003	0.0855	0.7565	0.0000	0.1448	
	1	0.0982	0.1353	0.0239	0.0525	0.0745	0.7500	0.0000	0.1112	
150	2	0.0979	0.1344	0.0248	0.0517	0.0738	0.7027	0.0000	0.1102	
	4	0.0975	0.1351	0.0231	0.0526	0.0760	0.7324	0.0000	0.1091	
	8	0.0986	0.1350	0.0274	0.0504	0.0754	0.7123	0.0000	0.1101	
	16	0.0983	0.1386	0.0200	0.0554	0.0758	0.6923	0.0000	0.1095	

Table D.6: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

					GM2					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.5711	0.7890	0.3875	0.0853	0.5299	0.9486	0.0000	0.1822	
	1	0.5253	0.7643	0.2871	0.1167	0.5135	0.9250	0.1667	0.1530	
5	2	0.5301	0.7467	0.3114	0.1090	0.5175	0.9328	0.1284	0.1495	
	4	0.5401	0.7926	0.3519	0.0979	0.5259	0.9237	0.1522	0.1468	
	8	0.5459	0.7992	0.2906	0.1085	0.5313	0.9457	0.1944	0.1512	
	16	0.5409	0.8437	0.2975	0.1141	0.5249	0.9560	0.1481	0.1537	

Table D.7: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

					GM2					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.4439	0.6304	0.2809	0.0749	0.4032	0.8824	0.0000	0.1885	
	1	0.3847	0.5960	0.1816	0.1107	0.3716	0.8974	0.0377	0.1667	
10	2	0.3914	0.5446	0.1842	0.1064	0.3781	0.8988	0.0519	0.1705	
	4	0.4018	0.6610	0.2146	0.1041	0.3879	0.8947	0.0588	0.1657	
	8	0.4046	0.6051	0.1764	0.1088	0.3866	0.9231	0.0250	0.1688	
	16	0.4031	0.6179	0.1855	0.1147	0.3832	0.9170	0.0357	0.1759	

Table D.8: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

					GM2					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.3215	0.3855	0.2617	0.0382	0.2821	0.8462	0.0000	0.1846	
	1	0.2508	0.4249	0.0872	0.1062	0.2406	0.8755	0.0000	0.1721	
25	2	0.2510	0.3846	0.0963	0.1036	0.2406	0.8745	0.0000	0.1694	
	4	0.2686	0.4173	0.1121	0.0960	0.2559	0.8364	0.0000	0.1681	
	8	0.2768	0.4602	0.1198	0.1051	0.2597	0.8681	0.0000	0.1714	
	16	0.2703	0.4437	0.1105	0.1007	0.2545	0.8619	0.0000	0.1747	

Table D.9: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

					GM2						
			Accı	ıracy	racy			F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
	0	0.2509	0.2992	0.2038	0.0282	0.2175	0.8438	0.0000	0.1705		
	1	0.1854	0.3044	0.0507	0.0938	0.1758	0.8288	0.0000	0.1584		
50	2	0.1843	0.2660	0.0413	0.0909	0.1743	0.8300	0.0000	0.1629		
	4	0.1980	0.3055	0.0578	0.0901	0.1844	0.8037	0.0000	0.1614		
	8	0.2058	0.2880	0.0771	0.0883	0.1919	0.8362	0.0000	0.1619		
	16	0.2023	0.3031	0.0786	0.0892	0.1891	0.8438	0.0000	0.1662		

Table D.10: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.2162	0.2621	0.1630	0.0338	0.1846	0.7879	0.0000	0.1622	
	1	0.1518	0.2358	0.0368	0.0823	0.1431	0.8036	0.0000	0.1514	
75	2	0.1535	0.2255	0.0328	0.0831	0.1448	0.8293	0.0000	0.1501	
	4	0.1666	0.2477	0.0477	0.0835	0.1550	0.8073	0.0000	0.1516	
	8	0.1770	0.2535	0.0578	0.0825	0.1648	0.8106	0.0000	0.1596	
	16	0.1700	0.2579	0.0573	0.0808	0.1573	0.8571	0.0000	0.1580	

Table D.11: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

GM2											
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score					
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
	0	0.1709	0.1719	0.1690	0.0013	0.1379	0.7619	0.0000	0.1484		
	1	0.1155	0.1655	0.0190	0.0683	0.1074	0.7593	0.0000	0.1354		
150	2	0.1173	0.1659	0.0206	0.0684	0.1104	0.7967	0.0000	0.1397		
	4	0.1282	0.1789	0.0276	0.0712	0.1169	0.7477	0.0000	0.1385		
	8	0.1331	0.1819	0.0363	0.0684	0.1236	0.7414	0.0000	0.1437		
	16	0.1290	0.1760	0.0357	0.0660	0.1169	0.7519	0.0000	0.1425		

Table D.12: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

	GM5												
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score							
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV				
	0	0.3453	0.5293	0.2431	0.0531	0.2306	0.7931	0.0000	0.1930				
	1	0.5530	0.7495	0.4066	0.0794	0.5324	0.9106	0.1096	0.1415				
5	2	0.5523	0.7220	0.4000	0.0789	0.5279	0.9231	0.1212	0.1530				
	4	0.5516	0.7077	0.3814	0.0714	0.5223	0.9052	0.0426	0.1564				
	8	0.5550	0.7094	0.3968	0.0687	0.5262	0.9254	0.0779	0.1559				
	16	0.5579	0.7680	0.4106	0.0777	0.5299	0.9245	0.0571	0.1643				

Table D.13: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

	GM5												
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score							
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV				
	0	0.2408	0.3357	0.1748	0.0354	0.1711	0.8136	0.0000	0.1595				
	1	0.4222	0.5466	0.3065	0.0630	0.3994	0.8571	0.0556	0.1545				
10	2	0.4187	0.5806	0.3035	0.0642	0.3954	0.8889	0.0267	0.1652				
	4	0.4191	0.5954	0.3069	0.0590	0.3913	0.8618	0.0286	0.1711				
	8	0.4209	0.5239	0.3269	0.0506	0.3953	0.8750	0.0303	0.1673				
	16	0.4319	0.5606	0.3228	0.0590	0.4062	0.8932	0.0267	0.1710				

Table D.14: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

	GM5											
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score						
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV			
	0	0.1543	0.2141	0.1224	0.0232	0.1288	0.7931	0.0000	0.1443			
	1	0.2990	0.3613	0.2514	0.0302	0.2770	0.8190	0.0000	0.1613			
25	2	0.2923	0.3493	0.2405	0.0324	0.2728	0.8710	0.0000	0.1661			
	4	0.2935	0.3300	0.2133	0.0306	0.2689	0.8750	0.0000	0.1720			
	8	0.2929	0.3552	0.2278	0.0293	0.2722	0.8438	0.0000	0.1707			
	16	0.2973	0.3765	0.2032	0.0395	0.2768	0.8615	0.0000	0.1740			

Table D.15: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

	GM5											
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score						
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV			
	0	0.1226	0.1558	0.0999	0.0157	0.1079	0.7719	0.0000	0.1390			
	1	0.2277	0.2534	0.1808	0.0276	0.2096	0.7961	0.0000	0.1528			
50	2	0.2252	0.2637	0.1996	0.0205	0.2084	0.8000	0.0000	0.1630			
	4	0.2216	0.2441	0.1770	0.0182	0.2031	0.8254	0.0000	0.1658			
	8	0.2217	0.2573	0.1871	0.0212	0.2033	0.8224	0.0000	0.1637			
	16	0.2245	0.2608	0.1540	0.0308	0.2059	0.8710	0.0000	0.1644			

Table D.16: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

	GM5											
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score						
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV			
	0	0.0977	0.1069	0.0836	0.0086	0.0908	0.7719	0.0000	0.1280			
	1	0.1960	0.2111	0.1780	0.0121	0.1782	0.6739	0.0000	0.1457			
75	2	0.1952	0.2113	0.1803	0.0122	0.1767	0.8710	0.0000	0.1520			
	4	0.1878	0.1984	0.1777	0.0069	0.1725	0.7937	0.0000	0.1565			
	8	0.1902	0.1945	0.1861	0.0029	0.1729	0.8065	0.0000	0.1565			
	16	0.1908	0.2060	0.1689	0.0135	0.1741	0.7937	0.0000	0.1585			

Table D.17: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

GM5											
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score					
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV		
	0	0.0787	0.0792	0.0784	0.0004	0.0754	0.6429	0.0000	0.1186		
	1	0.1535	0.1542	0.1531	0.0005	0.1370	0.6392	0.0000	0.1359		
150	2	0.1524	0.1531	0.1520	0.0005	0.1360	0.7879	0.0000	0.1427		
	4	0.1404	0.1414	0.1399	0.0007	0.1276	0.7500	0.0000	0.1459		
	8	0.1401	0.1404	0.1399	0.0002	0.1267	0.7463	0.0000	0.1443		
	16	0.1424	0.1430	0.1420	0.0005	0.1294	0.7813	0.0000	0.1465		

Table D.18: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-150

	GB3											
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score						
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV			
	0	0.6179	0.8021	0.4745	0.0729	0.5813	0.9284	0.0392	0.1654			
	1	0.6109	0.8125	0.4585	0.0734	0.5959	0.9480	0.2000	0.1296			
5	2	0.6160	0.7823	0.4606	0.0699	0.5986	0.9347	0.2340	0.1291			
	4	0.6199	0.8546	0.4694	0.0819	0.6043	0.9613	0.2444	0.1330			
	8	0.6187	0.8474	0.4669	0.0770	0.6040	0.9409	0.2222	0.1266			
	16	0.6265	0.8216	0.4648	0.0773	0.6098	0.9512	0.2154	0.1322			

Table D.19: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

	GB3											
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score						
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV			
	0	0.4948	0.6108	0.3477	0.0607	0.4543	0.9091	0.0000	0.1799			
	1	0.4975	0.6356	0.3297	0.0644	0.4760	0.9002	0.1190	0.1515			
10	2	0.5015	0.7366	0.3748	0.0712	0.4809	0.9289	0.1075	0.1444			
	4	0.5011	0.6671	0.3665	0.0723	0.4801	0.9102	0.0741	0.1521			
	8	0.4999	0.6359	0.3732	0.0716	0.4801	0.9197	0.0952	0.1489			
	16	0.5041	0.6385	0.3876	0.0636	0.4838	0.8986	0.0909	0.1465			

Table D.20: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

					GB3					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.3584	0.4401	0.2988	0.0397	0.3164	0.8696	0.0000	0.1861	
	1	0.3724	0.4429	0.3147	0.0367	0.3490	0.8824	0.0202	0.1557	
25	2	0.3760	0.4394	0.3271	0.0352	0.3530	0.8155	0.0227	0.1507	
	4	0.3773	0.4834	0.3207	0.0466	0.3539	0.8504	0.0227	0.1554	
	8	0.3733	0.4633	0.3186	0.0447	0.3528	0.8355	0.0244	0.1524	
	16	0.3838	0.4431	0.2890	0.0417	0.3600	0.8649	0.0270	0.1619	

Table D.21: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

					GB3				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.2839	0.3292	0.2411	0.0265	0.2457	0.8955	0.0000	0.1769
	1	0.2984	0.3356	0.2686	0.0234	0.2746	0.8219	0.0000	0.1569
50	2	0.3019	0.3366	0.2770	0.0222	0.2778	0.7529	0.0000	0.1500
	4	0.3044	0.3376	0.2728	0.0237	0.2803	0.7895	0.0000	0.1540
	8	0.3038	0.3409	0.2618	0.0312	0.2805	0.8067	0.0000	0.1536
	16	0.3100	0.3411	0.2813	0.0236	0.2858	0.8696	0.0000	0.1595

Table D.22: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

	GB3											
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score						
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV			
	0	0.2484	0.2862	0.2169	0.0247	0.2120	0.8615	0.0000	0.1667			
	1	0.2648	0.3021	0.2254	0.0309	0.2414	0.8000	0.0000	0.1551			
75	2	0.2668	0.3023	0.2297	0.0295	0.2423	0.7333	0.0000	0.1481			
	4	0.2667	0.3128	0.2263	0.0300	0.2433	0.7368	0.0000	0.1541			
	8	0.2657	0.2990	0.2368	0.0235	0.2434	0.7478	0.0171	0.1481			
	16	0.2748	0.3096	0.2389	0.0259	0.2512	0.8116	0.0000	0.1578			

Table D.23: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

					GB3				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.1988	0.1995	0.1973	0.0011	0.1613	0.7879	0.0000	0.1550
	1	0.2152	0.2154	0.2148	0.0003	0.1910	0.7105	0.0000	0.1454
150	2	0.2190	0.2191	0.2186	0.0002	0.1945	0.6458	0.0000	0.1397
	4	0.2197	0.2200	0.2190	0.0005	0.1954	0.6914	0.0000	0.1450
	8	0.2180	0.2187	0.2176	0.0006	0.1942	0.7000	0.0000	0.1418
	16	0.2221	0.2233	0.2216	0.0008	0.1976	0.7297	0.0000	0.1476

Table D.24: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-150

	OSB3											
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score						
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV			
	0	0.6475	0.8164	0.4983	0.0673	0.6308	0.9254	0.1481	0.1296			
	1	0.5628	0.8293	0.3913	0.0878	0.5296	0.9419	0.0597	0.1640			
5	2	0.5687	0.7734	0.3836	0.0833	0.5328	0.9243	0.0597	0.1675			
	4	0.5627	0.7768	0.3836	0.0856	0.5292	0.9419	0.0597	0.1656			
	8	0.5626	0.7790	0.3429	0.0915	0.5272	0.9419	0.0597	0.1677			
	16	0.5587	0.7479	0.3857	0.0802	0.5251	0.9458	0.0351	0.1636			

Table D.25: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

					OSB3				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.5271	0.6410	0.4333	0.0545	0.5077	0.9069	0.0988	0.1454
	1	0.4387	0.6071	0.3160	0.0682	0.3977	0.9122	0.0000	0.1724
10	2	0.4420	0.5840	0.2883	0.0688	0.4002	0.9098	0.0000	0.1752
	4	0.4403	0.6238	0.2876	0.0767	0.3971	0.9228	0.0000	0.1777
	8	0.4410	0.5966	0.2853	0.0690	0.3983	0.9228	0.0000	0.1771
	16	0.4425	0.5954	0.3245	0.0614	0.3991	0.9265	0.0000	0.1757

Table D.26: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-10

					OSB3				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.3979	0.4848	0.3207	0.0464	0.3752	0.8824	0.0000	0.1648
	1	0.3206	0.4237	0.2419	0.0407	0.2744	0.8341	0.0000	0.1689
25	2	0.3223	0.3951	0.2704	0.0365	0.2776	0.8386	0.0000	0.1695
	4	0.3228	0.3814	0.2773	0.0359	0.2759	0.8571	0.0000	0.1679
	8	0.3249	0.3937	0.2570	0.0369	0.2814	0.8389	0.0000	0.1682
	16	0.3229	0.4016	0.2749	0.0351	0.2785	0.8629	0.0000	0.1698

Table D.27: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-25

					OSB3				
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	0.3233	0.3739	0.2838	0.0259	0.3004	0.7895	0.0000	0.1641
	1	0.2535	0.2797	0.2254	0.0177	0.2115	0.7556	0.0000	0.1573
50	2	0.2538	0.2810	0.2332	0.0177	0.2114	0.7712	0.0000	0.1569
	4	0.2548	0.2819	0.2296	0.0181	0.2126	0.7511	0.0000	0.1594
	8	0.2561	0.2831	0.2305	0.0200	0.2144	0.7585	0.0000	0.1587
	16	0.2564	0.2913	0.2300	0.0216	0.2136	0.7609	0.0000	0.1594

Table D.28: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-50

					OSB3					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.2861	0.3048	0.2582	0.0180	0.2634	0.7945	0.0000	0.1605	
	1	0.2212	0.2444	0.1972	0.0198	0.1818	0.7364	0.0000	0.1513	
75	2	0.2242	0.2654	0.1806	0.0267	0.1840	0.8051	0.0000	0.1513	
	4	0.2237	0.2615	0.1851	0.0269	0.1851	0.7229	0.0000	0.1512	
	8	0.2219	0.2611	0.1870	0.0237	0.1831	0.7077	0.0000	0.1500	
	16	0.2228	0.2482	0.1973	0.0209	0.1838	0.7360	0.0000	0.1515	

Table D.29: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-75

					OSB3					
			Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
	0	0.2332	0.2337	0.2320	0.0008	0.2104	0.7778	0.0000	0.1561	
	1	0.1775	0.1776	0.1773	0.0001	0.1402	0.6337	0.0000	0.1314	
150	2	0.1791	0.1792	0.1790	0.0001	0.1422	0.6250	0.0000	0.1322	
	4	0.1786	0.1788	0.1784	0.0002	0.1412	0.6244	0.0000	0.1329	
	8	0.1795	0.1810	0.1787	0.0011	0.1422	0.6570	0.0000	0.1328	
	16	0.1789	0.1797	0.1785	0.0006	0.1411	0.6540	0.0000	0.1329	

Table D.30: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-150

## APPENDIX E: Grouped Results LibLinear Results for the ENRON Email Corpus

					G	M1				
				Acci	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.8581	0.9505	0.6630	0.0607	0.6718	0.9795	0.0000	0.2650
	0	SAL	0.8767	0.9531	0.7526	0.0517	0.6663	0.9842	0.0000	0.2625
		STL	0.7460	0.9246	0.4815	0.1113	0.7211	0.9653	0.0000	0.1841
		RAN	0.8475	0.9362	0.6603	0.0762	0.6682	0.9737	0.0000	0.2516
	1	SAL	0.8797	0.9578	0.7977	0.0363	0.6682	0.9826	0.0000	0.2670
		STL	0.7426	0.9332	0.4444	0.1129	0.7215	0.9712	0.0000	0.1845
		RAN	0.8400	0.9275	0.5742	0.0747	0.6716	0.9672	0.0000	0.2570
	2	SAL	0.8810	0.9570	0.8049	0.0337	0.6701	0.9819	0.0000	0.2621
5		STL	0.7437	0.9291	0.4444	0.1080	0.7226	0.9692	0.0000	0.1817
		RAN	0.8639	0.9590	0.7444	0.0553	0.6833	0.9799	0.0000	0.2500
	4	SAL	0.8800	0.9582	0.7877	0.0365	0.6766	0.9821	0.0000	0.2535
		STL	0.7455	0.9314	0.4444	0.1089	0.7250	0.9676	0.0000	0.1807
		RAN	0.8656	0.9485	0.7321	0.0656	0.6705	0.9760	0.0000	0.2671
	8	SAL	0.8810	0.9570	0.7848	0.0347	0.6720	0.9819	0.0000	0.2592
		STL	0.7427	0.9237	0.4444	0.1087	0.7208	0.9651	0.0000	0.1829
		RAN	0.8550	0.9555	0.6913	0.0616	0.6795	0.9744	0.0000	0.2492
	16	SAL	0.8789	0.9732	0.7844	0.0369	0.6731	0.9878	0.0000	0.2536
		STL	0.7379	0.9269	0.4444	0.1127	0.7178	0.9668	0.0000	0.1827

Table E.1: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.8024	0.9312	0.6768	0.0655	0.5981	0.9778	0.0000	0.2636
	0	SAL	0.8227	0.9043	0.7375	0.0531	0.6038	0.9660	0.0000	0.2671
		STL	0.6582	0.8234	0.3776	0.1228	0.6346	0.9618	0.0000	0.2012
		RAN	0.8123	0.8862	0.7168	0.0572	0.6040	0.9699	0.0000	0.2686
	1	SAL	0.8209	0.8890	0.7641	0.0360	0.5922	0.9620	0.0000	0.2714
		STL	0.6499	0.8117	0.3878	0.1172	0.6282	0.9397	0.0000	0.1990
		RAN	0.7988	0.9068	0.6456	0.0668	0.5900	0.9660	0.0000	0.2655
	2	SAL	0.8246	0.8905	0.7788	0.0331	0.6025	0.9633	0.0000	0.2633
10		STL	0.6547	0.8168	0.4388	0.1124	0.6353	0.9488	0.0000	0.1932
10		RAN	0.8083	0.9086	0.6986	0.0481	0.6013	0.9692	0.0000	0.2674
	4	SAL	0.8221	0.8922	0.7372	0.0367	0.5968	0.9652	0.0000	0.2651
		STL	0.6502	0.8177	0.4388	0.1127	0.6299	0.9428	0.0000	0.1943
		RAN	0.8027	0.8736	0.6660	0.0616	0.6055	0.9678	0.0000	0.2555
	8	SAL	0.8182	0.9025	0.7224	0.0426	0.5966	0.9684	0.0000	0.2683
		STL	0.6525	0.8144	0.4388	0.1125	0.6319	0.9511	0.0000	0.1923
		RAN	0.8160	0.9187	0.7108	0.0618	0.6036	0.9698	0.0000	0.2591
	16	SAL	0.8231	0.9158	0.7345	0.0406	0.6039	0.9691	0.0000	0.2614
		STL	0.6473	0.8219	0.3878	0.1176	0.6273	0.9485	0.0000	0.2013

Table E.2: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7373	0.8073	0.6803	0.0411	0.5176	0.9640	0.0000	0.2682
	0	SAL	0.7414	0.7815	0.7195	0.0219	0.5144	0.9546	0.0000	0.2664
		STL	0.5747	0.7400	0.4430	0.1079	0.5435	0.9337	0.0000	0.2273
		RAN	0.7300	0.8064	0.6522	0.0486	0.5081	0.9572	0.0000	0.2699
	1	SAL	0.7511	0.7905	0.7100	0.0280	0.5241	0.9551	0.0000	0.2654
		STL	0.5730	0.7486	0.4574	0.1109	0.5376	0.9347	0.0000	0.2323
		RAN	0.7442	0.8364	0.6904	0.0527	0.5211	0.9606	0.0000	0.2637
	2	SAL	0.7450	0.7880	0.7076	0.0280	0.5141	0.9645	0.0000	0.2666
25		STL	0.5728	0.7472	0.4500	0.1120	0.5415	0.9427	0.0000	0.2285
23		RAN	0.7306	0.7668	0.6556	0.0452	0.5175	0.9558	0.0000	0.2668
	4	SAL	0.7454	0.7836	0.7137	0.0219	0.5147	0.9496	0.0000	0.2689
		STL	0.5696	0.7409	0.4483	0.1095	0.5390	0.9388	0.0000	0.2277
		RAN	0.7383	0.8013	0.6680	0.0407	0.5254	0.9566	0.0000	0.2590
	8	SAL	0.7476	0.7933	0.7244	0.0245	0.5183	0.9565	0.0000	0.2656
		STL	0.5727	0.7454	0.4599	0.1051	0.5437	0.9441	0.0000	0.2264
		RAN	0.7364	0.7925	0.6755	0.0386	0.5113	0.9525	0.0000	0.2764
	16	SAL	0.7455	0.7776	0.7148	0.0232	0.5132	0.9568	0.0000	0.2719
		STL	0.5764	0.7487	0.4483	0.1090	0.5424	0.9388	0.0000	0.2344

Table E.3: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.6872	0.7476	0.6382	0.0454	0.4701	0.9509	0.0000	0.2677
	0	SAL	0.6889	0.7028	0.6648	0.0171	0.4733	0.9426	0.0000	0.2611
		STL	0.5472	0.6660	0.4341	0.0948	0.4966	0.9455	0.0000	0.2368
		RAN	0.6765	0.7280	0.5821	0.0669	0.4680	0.9486	0.0000	0.2701
	1	SAL	0.6918	0.7114	0.6621	0.0214	0.4689	0.9561	0.0000	0.2625
		STL	0.5408	0.6699	0.4234	0.1010	0.4870	0.9423	0.0000	0.2372
		RAN	0.6981	0.7214	0.6835	0.0167	0.4779	0.9475	0.0000	0.2691
	2	SAL	0.6834	0.6975	0.6662	0.0130	0.4600	0.9426	0.0000	0.2633
50		STL	0.5443	0.6732	0.4287	0.1003	0.4912	0.9330	0.0000	0.2388
30		RAN	0.6734	0.7052	0.6472	0.0240	0.4622	0.9395	0.0000	0.2671
	4	SAL	0.6928	0.7026	0.6810	0.0089	0.4727	0.9532	0.0000	0.2677
		STL	0.5407	0.6664	0.4327	0.0962	0.4904	0.9396	0.0000	0.2365
		RAN	0.6889	0.7127	0.6465	0.0301	0.4727	0.9511	0.0000	0.2694
	8	SAL	0.6921	0.7013	0.6753	0.0119	0.4700	0.9559	0.0000	0.2724
		STL	0.5447	0.6779	0.4376	0.0998	0.4911	0.9341	0.0000	0.2389
		RAN	0.6861	0.7524	0.6315	0.0500	0.4633	0.9416	0.0000	0.2699
	16	SAL	0.6920	0.7105	0.6715	0.0160	0.4732	0.9504	0.0000	0.2648
		STL	0.5530	0.6826	0.4406	0.0996	0.4948	0.9381	0.0000	0.2358

Table E.4: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.6490	0.6499	0.6482	0.0009	0.4426	0.9437	0.0000	0.2615
	0	SAL	0.6631	0.7024	0.6239	0.0393	0.4462	0.9388	0.0000	0.2682
		STL	0.5316	0.6478	0.4155	0.1162	0.4589	0.9217	0.0000	0.2459
		RAN	0.6585	0.6724	0.6446	0.0139	0.4423	0.9365	0.0000	0.2678
	1	SAL	0.6565	0.7011	0.6118	0.0447	0.4354	0.9394	0.0000	0.2714
		STL	0.5155	0.6430	0.3880	0.1275	0.4445	0.9453	0.0000	0.2500
		RAN	0.6511	0.6786	0.6237	0.0275	0.4416	0.9511	0.0000	0.2647
	2	SAL	0.6618	0.6858	0.6378	0.0240	0.4435	0.9286	0.0000	0.2644
75		STL	0.5253	0.6511	0.3995	0.1258	0.4534	0.9104	0.0000	0.2454
13		RAN	0.6570	0.6793	0.6347	0.0223	0.4415	0.9402	0.0000	0.2681
	4	SAL	0.6581	0.6814	0.6347	0.0234	0.4337	0.9281	0.0000	0.2662
		STL	0.5245	0.6484	0.4006	0.1239	0.4501	0.9380	0.0000	0.2476
		RAN	0.6445	0.6632	0.6259	0.0186	0.4324	0.9392	0.0000	0.2626
	8	SAL	0.6585	0.6836	0.6334	0.0251	0.4495	0.9275	0.0000	0.2627
		STL	0.5226	0.6378	0.4074	0.1152	0.4479	0.9339	0.0000	0.2462
		RAN	0.6553	0.6716	0.6391	0.0163	0.4339	0.9413	0.0000	0.2676
	16	SAL	0.6593	0.6655	0.6531	0.0062	0.4362	0.9401	0.0000	0.2647
		STL	0.5264	0.6497	0.4030	0.1233	0.4507	0.9156	0.0000	0.2452

Table E.5: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

					GN	<b>M</b> 1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.6033	0.6033	0.6033	0.0000	0.3951	0.9144	0.0000	0.2613
	0	SAL	0.6074	0.6074	0.6074	0.0000	0.4025	0.9316	0.0000	0.2607
		STL	0.6074	0.6074	0.6074	0.0000	0.4025	0.9316	0.0000	0.2607
		RAN	0.6155	0.6155	0.6155	0.0000	0.4059	0.9176	0.0000	0.2649
	1	SAL	0.5849	0.5849	0.5849	0.0000	0.3923	0.9402	0.0000	0.2691
		STL	0.5849	0.5849	0.5849	0.0000	0.3923	0.9402	0.0000	0.2691
		RAN	0.6049	0.6049	0.6049	0.0000	0.3968	0.9342	0.0000	0.2654
	2	SAL	0.5949	0.5949	0.5949	0.0000	0.3954	0.9389	0.0000	0.2686
150		STL	0.5949	0.5949	0.5949	0.0000	0.3954	0.9389	0.0000	0.2686
150		RAN	0.6065	0.6065	0.6065	0.0000	0.4026	0.9132	0.0000	0.2608
	4	SAL	0.6093	0.6093	0.6093	0.0000	0.4042	0.9488	0.0000	0.2656
		STL	0.6093	0.6093	0.6093	0.0000	0.4042	0.9488	0.0000	0.2656
		RAN	0.6008	0.6008	0.6008	0.0000	0.4015	0.9394	0.0000	0.2651
	8	SAL	0.5982	0.5982	0.5982	0.0000	0.4028	0.9451	0.0000	0.2632
		STL	0.5982	0.5982	0.5982	0.0000	0.4028	0.9451	0.0000	0.2632
		RAN	0.6011	0.6011	0.6011	0.0000	0.4038	0.9274	0.0000	0.2614
	16	SAL	0.5975	0.5975	0.5975	0.0000	0.3968	0.9489	0.0000	0.2689
		STL	0.5975	0.5975	0.5975	0.0000	0.3968	0.9489	0.0000	0.2689

Table E.6: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

					G	M2				
				Accu	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.8948	0.9753	0.7918	0.0485	0.7299	1.0000	0.0000	0.2440
	0	SAL	0.9091	0.9599	0.8276	0.0336	0.7160	0.9901	0.0000	0.2660
		STL	0.7782	0.9509	0.5185	0.1226	0.7467	0.9847	0.0000	0.2057
		RAN	0.8538	0.9413	0.6271	0.0733	0.6626	0.9781	0.0000	0.2548
	1	SAL	0.8745	0.9544	0.7669	0.0413	0.6615	0.9780	0.0000	0.2644
		STL	0.7294	0.9356	0.4444	0.1127	0.7042	0.9676	0.0000	0.1876
		RAN	0.8520	0.9448	0.7456	0.0570	0.6654	0.9771	0.0000	0.2605
	2	SAL	0.8758	0.9369	0.7792	0.0411	0.6651	0.9778	0.0000	0.2601
5		STL	0.7300	0.9133	0.4444	0.1143	0.7041	0.9658	0.0000	0.1903
		RAN	0.8487	0.9560	0.7092	0.0660	0.6539	0.9834	0.0000	0.2618
	4	SAL	0.8775	0.9366	0.7835	0.0366	0.6662	0.9789	0.0000	0.2620
		STL	0.7298	0.9381	0.4444	0.1136	0.7041	0.9672	0.0000	0.1896
		RAN	0.8532	0.9547	0.7217	0.0652	0.6544	0.9817	0.0000	0.2670
	8	SAL	0.8783	0.9366	0.7688	0.0411	0.6671	0.9781	0.0000	0.2608
		STL	0.7281	0.9262	0.4444	0.1120	0.7028	0.9609	0.0000	0.1869
		RAN	0.8440	0.9606	0.6183	0.0813	0.6695	0.9881	0.0000	0.2538
	16	SAL	0.8733	0.9428	0.7773	0.0434	0.6605	0.9789	0.0000	0.2653
		STL	0.7291	0.9077	0.4444	0.1101	0.7047	0.9680	0.0000	0.1842

Table E.7: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

					G	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.8552	0.9369	0.7431	0.0453	0.6870	0.9789	0.0000	0.2520
	0	SAL	0.8708	0.9297	0.8023	0.0350	0.6791	0.9811	0.0000	0.2612
		STL	0.7188	0.9258	0.5000	0.1243	0.6945	0.9802	0.0000	0.2174
		RAN	0.8038	0.9093	0.6536	0.0624	0.5769	0.9711	0.0000	0.2683
	1	SAL	0.8177	0.8707	0.7580	0.0376	0.5879	0.9616	0.0000	0.2696
		STL	0.6438	0.8086	0.3936	0.1151	0.6178	0.9592	0.0000	0.2084
		RAN	0.8181	0.9255	0.7252	0.0584	0.5925	0.9711	0.0000	0.2721
	2	SAL	0.8107	0.8651	0.7298	0.0394	0.5878	0.9641	0.0000	0.2621
10		STL	0.6447	0.8129	0.3936	0.1184	0.6199	0.9537	0.0000	0.2138
10		RAN	0.7917	0.8918	0.6272	0.0747	0.5913	0.9675	0.0000	0.2618
	4	SAL	0.8148	0.8969	0.7263	0.0476	0.5891	0.9622	0.0000	0.2704
		STL	0.6440	0.8130	0.3936	0.1141	0.6191	0.9535	0.0000	0.2057
		RAN	0.8112	0.8739	0.6976	0.0508	0.5855	0.9634	0.0000	0.2628
	8	SAL	0.8194	0.8722	0.7347	0.0398	0.5958	0.9678	0.0000	0.2667
		STL	0.6437	0.8110	0.3936	0.1181	0.6195	0.9561	0.0000	0.2120
		RAN	0.8008	0.9065	0.6550	0.0763	0.5866	0.9728	0.0000	0.2670
	16	SAL	0.8128	0.8887	0.6917	0.0460	0.5886	0.9615	0.0000	0.2704
		STL	0.6448	0.8073	0.3936	0.1155	0.6205	0.9596	0.0000	0.2093

Table E.8: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

					G	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.8191	0.8989	0.7154	0.0639	0.6266	0.9810	0.0000	0.2710
	0	SAL	0.8224	0.8598	0.7468	0.0363	0.6270	0.9814	0.0000	0.2725
		STL	0.6674	0.8551	0.4824	0.1262	0.6416	0.9748	0.0000	0.2442
		RAN	0.7356	0.7693	0.6908	0.0296	0.5124	0.9610	0.0000	0.2729
	1	SAL	0.7309	0.8075	0.6765	0.0392	0.5039	0.9632	0.0000	0.2700
		STL	0.5704	0.7427	0.4512	0.1123	0.5351	0.9518	0.0000	0.2313
		RAN	0.7394	0.8065	0.6931	0.0411	0.5174	0.9526	0.0000	0.2680
	2	SAL	0.7353	0.8036	0.6822	0.0411	0.5119	0.9612	0.0000	0.2695
25		STL	0.5718	0.7216	0.4562	0.0986	0.5343	0.9441	0.0000	0.2270
23		RAN	0.7403	0.7758	0.6806	0.0344	0.5097	0.9512	0.0000	0.2696
	4	SAL	0.7324	0.7994	0.7053	0.0327	0.5094	0.9674	0.0000	0.2643
		STL	0.5701	0.7473	0.4465	0.1126	0.5329	0.9510	0.0000	0.2334
		RAN	0.7192	0.8331	0.6238	0.0661	0.5093	0.9655	0.0000	0.2689
	8	SAL	0.7362	0.8000	0.6915	0.0359	0.5106	0.9562	0.0000	0.2677
		STL	0.5751	0.7448	0.4486	0.1055	0.5390	0.9492	0.0000	0.2269
		RAN	0.7317	0.8142	0.6307	0.0670	0.5174	0.9613	0.0000	0.2645
	16	SAL	0.7302	0.8380	0.6722	0.0531	0.5027	0.9628	0.0000	0.2685
		STL	0.5661	0.7312	0.4470	0.1040	0.5286	0.9518	0.0000	0.2300

Table E.9: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

					G	M2				
				Accu	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7702	0.8240	0.6807	0.0637	0.5973	0.9747	0.0000	0.2689
	0	SAL	0.7940	0.8240	0.7423	0.0367	0.5922	0.9780	0.0000	0.2791
		STL	0.6564	0.8029	0.5252	0.1139	0.6109	0.9731	0.0000	0.2545
		RAN	0.6743	0.7015	0.6543	0.0199	0.4607	0.9505	0.0000	0.2681
	1	SAL	0.6892	0.7216	0.6673	0.0234	0.4598	0.9480	0.0000	0.2718
		STL	0.5354	0.6679	0.4211	0.1016	0.4843	0.9348	0.0000	0.2432
		RAN	0.6817	0.7054	0.6572	0.0197	0.4625	0.9318	0.0000	0.2650
50	2	SAL	0.6890	0.7156	0.6716	0.0191	0.4677	0.9504	0.0000	0.2658
		STL	0.5317	0.6701	0.4119	0.1062	0.4826	0.9357	0.0000	0.2425
		RAN	0.6806	0.7174	0.6552	0.0266	0.4638	0.9460	0.0000	0.2712
	4	SAL	0.6808	0.7030	0.6581	0.0183	0.4587	0.9540	0.0000	0.2726
		STL	0.5343	0.6607	0.4211	0.0983	0.4837	0.9347	0.0000	0.2387
		RAN	0.6771	0.7296	0.6471	0.0372	0.4545	0.9333	0.0000	0.2730
	8	SAL	0.6883	0.7290	0.6577	0.0300	0.4729	0.9402	0.0000	0.2669
		STL	0.5325	0.6714	0.4092	0.1076	0.4786	0.9327	0.0000	0.2393

Table E.10: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

					G	M2				
				Accu	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7667	0.7969	0.7365	0.0302	0.5812	0.9747	0.0000	0.2717
	0	SAL	0.7747	0.7839	0.7656	0.0092	0.5797	0.9786	0.0000	0.2763
		STL	0.6576	0.7716	0.5437	0.1139	0.5887	0.9737	0.0000	0.2682
		RAN	0.6565	0.6959	0.6171	0.0394	0.4408	0.9313	0.0000	0.2716
	1	SAL	0.6640	0.6751	0.6528	0.0112	0.4415	0.9564	0.0000	0.2767
		STL	0.5156	0.6440	0.3872	0.1284	0.4539	0.9444	0.0000	0.2453
		RAN	0.6439	0.6625	0.6253	0.0186	0.4317	0.9523	0.0000	0.2687
75	2	SAL	0.6329	0.6677	0.5980	0.0349	0.4301	0.9428	0.0000	0.2722
		STL	0.5194	0.6514	0.3874	0.1320	0.4538	0.9377	0.0000	0.2538
		RAN	0.6397	0.6441	0.6352	0.0045	0.4354	0.9450	0.0000	0.2725
	4	SAL	0.6565	0.6913	0.6216	0.0349	0.4427	0.9492	0.0000	0.2666
		STL	0.5209	0.6467	0.3950	0.1259	0.4609	0.9304	0.0000	0.2508
		RAN	0.6570	0.6647	0.6492	0.0077	0.4352	0.9490	0.0000	0.2731
	8	SAL	0.6420	0.6681	0.6158	0.0262	0.4304	0.9344	0.0000	0.2696
		STL	0.5112	0.6471	0.3752	0.1359	0.4470	0.9428	0.0000	0.2535

Table E.11: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

					Gl	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7429	0.7429	0.7429	0.0000	0.5493	0.9731	0.0000	0.2777
	0	SAL	0.7456	0.7456	0.7456	0.0000	0.5528	0.9737	0.0000	0.2798
		STL	0.7456	0.7456	0.7456	0.0000	0.5528	0.9737	0.0000	0.2798
		RAN	0.5841	0.5841	0.5841	0.0000	0.3870	0.9285	0.0000	0.2690
	1	SAL	0.6047	0.6047	0.6047	0.0000	0.4034	0.9387	0.0000	0.2698
150		STL	0.6047	0.6047	0.6047	0.0000	0.4034	0.9387	0.0000	0.2698
150		RAN	0.6134	0.6134	0.6134	0.0000	0.4057	0.9311	0.0000	0.2653
	2	SAL	0.6105	0.6105	0.6105	0.0000	0.4030	0.9283	0.0000	0.2668
		STL	0.6105	0.6105	0.6105	0.0000	0.4030	0.9283	0.0000	0.2668
		RAN	0.6057	0.6057	0.6057	0.0000	0.4016	0.9327	0.0000	0.2717
	4	SAL	0.6073	0.6073	0.6073	0.0000	0.4010	0.9391	0.0000	0.2709
		STL	0.6073	0.6073	0.6073	0.0000	0.4010	0.9391	0.0000	0.2709

Table E.12: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

					G	M5				
				Accu	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7207	0.9636	0.4010	0.1429	0.5052	1.0000	0.0000	0.3099
	0	SAL	0.7744	0.9271	0.5114	0.1158	0.5026	1.0000	0.0000	0.3307
		STL	0.5692	0.8742	0.3017	0.1344	0.5108	1.0000	0.0000	0.2582
		RAN	0.8487	0.9685	0.7000	0.0784	0.6751	0.9869	0.0000	0.2565
	1	SAL	0.8705	0.9378	0.7535	0.0455	0.6656	0.9824	0.0000	0.2587
		STL	0.7160	0.9274	0.4000	0.1367	0.6913	0.9590	0.0000	0.2018
		RAN	0.8515	0.9550	0.5736	0.0716	0.6635	0.9836	0.0000	0.2600
	2	SAL	0.8636	0.9498	0.7201	0.0609	0.6591	0.9824	0.0000	0.2612
5		STL	0.7201	0.9287	0.4000	0.1304	0.6949	0.9613	0.0000	0.1986
		RAN	0.8531	0.9421	0.6677	0.0616	0.6730	0.9714	0.0000	0.2549
	4	SAL	0.8696	0.9455	0.7224	0.0535	0.6671	0.9821	0.0000	0.2582
		STL	0.7163	0.9264	0.4000	0.1352	0.6915	0.9666	0.0000	0.2014
		RAN	0.8383	0.9513	0.6020	0.0744	0.6728	0.9700	0.0000	0.2452
	8	SAL	0.8705	0.9470	0.7557	0.0454	0.6656	0.9824	0.0000	0.2597
		STL	0.7122	0.9284	0.4000	0.1349	0.6864	0.9639	0.0000	0.2006
		RAN	0.8522	0.9676	0.6954	0.0732	0.6686	0.9874	0.0000	0.2547
	16	SAL	0.8676	0.9463	0.7557	0.0519	0.6630	0.9824	0.0000	0.2603
		STL	0.7138	0.9276	0.4000	0.1365	0.6881	0.9630	0.0000	0.2014

Table E.13: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

					G	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.6930	0.8560	0.4644	0.0931	0.4657	0.9867	0.0000	0.3066
	0	SAL	0.7104	0.8020	0.5628	0.0630	0.4652	0.9870	0.0000	0.3143
		STL	0.4857	0.7801	0.2548	0.1328	0.4507	0.9870	0.0000	0.2766
		RAN	0.8095	0.9022	0.7286	0.0564	0.5826	0.9782	0.0000	0.2630
	1	SAL	0.8057	0.8903	0.6153	0.0603	0.5886	0.9727	0.0000	0.2639
		STL	0.6406	0.8044	0.3908	0.1168	0.6225	0.9604	0.0000	0.2110
		RAN	0.7999	0.9145	0.7189	0.0572	0.5902	0.9684	0.0000	0.2723
	2	SAL	0.7957	0.9221	0.6462	0.0685	0.5860	0.9733	0.0000	0.2568
10		STL	0.6365	0.7796	0.3908	0.1135	0.6181	0.9529	0.0000	0.2119
10		RAN	0.7865	0.9187	0.5834	0.0723	0.5908	0.9714	0.0000	0.2641
	4	SAL	0.7985	0.9256	0.5951	0.0810	0.5848	0.9729	0.0000	0.2634
		STL	0.6405	0.7866	0.3908	0.1150	0.6220	0.9551	0.0000	0.2108
		RAN	0.8017	0.9272	0.6714	0.0691	0.5895	0.9764	0.0000	0.2584
	8	SAL	0.8020	0.9232	0.5924	0.0707	0.5874	0.9736	0.0000	0.2637
		STL	0.6394	0.8052	0.3908	0.1191	0.6214	0.9565	0.0000	0.2104
		RAN	0.8086	0.9142	0.6593	0.0748	0.6006	0.9770	0.0000	0.2613
	16	SAL	0.8080	0.9191	0.6835	0.0576	0.5901	0.9734	0.0000	0.2652
		STL	0.6422	0.8006	0.3908	0.1194	0.6246	0.9573	0.0000	0.2122

Table E.14: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

					G	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.5816	0.7076	0.4018	0.1110	0.4370	1.0000	0.0000	0.3091
	0	SAL	0.6305	0.6898	0.5050	0.0599	0.4377	0.9744	0.0000	0.3124
		STL	0.4377	0.6993	0.3305	0.1268	0.4368	0.9870	0.0000	0.3003
		RAN	0.7379	0.7867	0.6328	0.0574	0.5186	0.9523	0.0000	0.2697
	1	SAL	0.7247	0.7775	0.6392	0.0455	0.5128	0.9554	0.0000	0.2673
25		STL	0.5652	0.7111	0.4371	0.1041	0.5413	0.9412	0.0000	0.2270
23		RAN	0.7282	0.7445	0.7007	0.0137	0.5224	0.9551	0.0000	0.2684
	2	SAL	0.7287	0.7759	0.6819	0.0279	0.5155	0.9599	0.0000	0.2666
		STL	0.5616	0.7027	0.4371	0.0970	0.5378	0.9395	0.0000	0.2282
		RAN	0.7235	0.8209	0.6430	0.0658	0.5187	0.9488	0.0000	0.2720
	4	SAL	0.7320	0.7808	0.6872	0.0288	0.5180	0.9629	0.0000	0.2654
		STL	0.5607	0.7156	0.4371	0.1032	0.5388	0.9390	0.0000	0.2273

Table E.15: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

					G	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.5793	0.6564	0.4924	0.0673	0.4272	0.9870	0.0000	0.3154
	0	SAL	0.5812	0.6174	0.5616	0.0256	0.4256	0.9870	0.0000	0.3083
		STL	0.4365	0.5943	0.3088	0.1185	0.4259	0.9870	0.0000	0.3052
		RAN	0.6659	0.7342	0.5793	0.0646	0.4697	0.9572	0.0000	0.2773
50	1	SAL	0.6784	0.7134	0.6323	0.0340	0.4698	0.9571	0.0000	0.2709
		STL	0.5333	0.6441	0.4304	0.0874	0.4877	0.9281	0.0000	0.2470
		RAN	0.6780	0.7022	0.6515	0.0208	0.4747	0.9584	0.0000	0.2702
	2	SAL	0.6825	0.7004	0.6661	0.0140	0.4729	0.9610	0.0000	0.2749
		STL	0.5452	0.6611	0.4442	0.0892	0.4976	0.9399	0.0000	0.2503

Table E.16: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

					G	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.5703	0.6206	0.5199	0.0503	0.4193	0.9870	0.0000	0.3119
	0	SAL	0.5454	0.5772	0.5136	0.0318	0.4086	0.9870	0.0000	0.3215
		STL	0.4475	0.5710	0.3240	0.1235	0.4164	0.9744	0.0000	0.3177
		RAN	0.6525	0.7194	0.5856	0.0669	0.4427	0.9513	0.0000	0.2758
75	1	SAL	0.6549	0.6679	0.6419	0.0130	0.4445	0.9497	0.0000	0.2763
		STL	0.5350	0.6489	0.4211	0.1139	0.4672	0.9421	0.0000	0.2567
		RAN	0.6511	0.6739	0.6283	0.0228	0.4460	0.9437	0.0000	0.2699
	2	SAL	0.6461	0.6551	0.6371	0.0090	0.4410	0.9494	0.0000	0.2737
		STL	0.5341	0.6451	0.4230	0.1111	0.4674	0.9380	0.0000	0.2542

Table E.17: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

					Gl	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.5418	0.5418	0.5418	0.0000	0.4035	0.9737	0.0000	0.3182
	0	SAL	0.5478	0.5478	0.5478	0.0000	0.4034	0.9870	0.0000	0.3169
150		STL	0.5478	0.5478	0.5478	0.0000	0.4034	0.9870	0.0000	0.3169
150		RAN	0.6091	0.6091	0.6091	0.0000	0.4141	0.9493	0.0000	0.2691
	1	SAL	0.5875	0.5875	0.5875	0.0000	0.4043	0.9502	0.0000	0.2656
		STL	0.5875	0.5875	0.5875	0.0000	0.4043	0.9502	0.0000	0.2656

Table E.18: grouped-liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-150

					G	В3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.8782	0.9835	0.6177	0.0747	0.7112	1.0000	0.0000	0.2621
	0	SAL	0.9047	0.9706	0.7487	0.0431	0.7088	1.0000	0.0000	0.2663
		STL	0.7758	0.9533	0.5185	0.1190	0.7410	0.9839	0.0000	0.2063
		RAN	0.8781	0.9673	0.7660	0.0609	0.7147	0.9822	0.0000	0.2540
	1	SAL	0.9020	0.9662	0.7589	0.0466	0.7005	0.9854	0.0000	0.2721
		STL	0.7682	0.9664	0.5185	0.1219	0.7364	0.9837	0.0000	0.2054
		RAN	0.8740	0.9805	0.6998	0.0747	0.7114	0.9890	0.0000	0.2549
	2	SAL	0.9014	0.9658	0.7589	0.0460	0.6988	0.9840	0.0000	0.2736
5		STL	0.7675	0.9632	0.5185	0.1215	0.7354	0.9834	0.0000	0.2061
		RAN	0.9046	0.9762	0.8386	0.0344	0.7172	0.9821	0.0000	0.2684
	4	SAL	0.9016	0.9666	0.7585	0.0461	0.6994	0.9843	0.0000	0.2733
		STL	0.7676	0.9663	0.5185	0.1220	0.7355	0.9844	0.0000	0.2062
		RAN	0.8921	0.9786	0.8128	0.0426	0.7116	0.9921	0.0000	0.2628
	8	SAL	0.9025	0.9666	0.7581	0.0466	0.6999	0.9881	0.0000	0.2751
		STL	0.7661	0.9641	0.5185	0.1210	0.7341	0.9826	0.0000	0.2057
		RAN	0.8881	0.9756	0.7216	0.0591	0.7070	0.9884	0.0000	0.2677
	16	SAL	0.9025	0.9666	0.7605	0.0466	0.6996	0.9886	0.0000	0.2750
		STL	0.7663	0.9643	0.5185	0.1218	0.7343	0.9821	0.0000	0.2063

Table E.19: grouped-liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

					G	В3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.8618	0.9407	0.7427	0.0577	0.6638	1.0000	0.0000	0.2742
	0	SAL	0.8626	0.9538	0.7131	0.0564	0.6593	1.0000	0.0000	0.2753
		STL	0.7128	0.9326	0.4787	0.1349	0.6867	0.9816	0.0000	0.2261
		RAN	0.8550	0.9341	0.7705	0.0454	0.6599	0.9818	0.0000	0.2701
	1	SAL	0.8680	0.9242	0.6904	0.0569	0.6658	1.0000	0.0000	0.2701
		STL	0.7151	0.9302	0.4894	0.1248	0.6880	0.9806	0.0000	0.2189
		RAN	0.8550	0.9265	0.7683	0.0454	0.6737	0.9819	0.0000	0.2588
	2	SAL	0.8657	0.9221	0.6941	0.0562	0.6610	0.9870	0.0000	0.2715
10		STL	0.7176	0.9297	0.4894	0.1254	0.6912	0.9796	0.0000	0.2185
10		RAN	0.8471	0.9426	0.7322	0.0584	0.6681	0.9870	0.0000	0.2658
	4	SAL	0.8640	0.9204	0.7026	0.0546	0.6572	1.0000	0.0000	0.2751
		STL	0.7177	0.9300	0.4894	0.1253	0.6915	0.9806	0.0000	0.2187
		RAN	0.8560	0.9512	0.7510	0.0590	0.6667	0.9808	0.0000	0.2654
	8	SAL	0.8664	0.9185	0.6894	0.0577	0.6595	0.9870	0.0000	0.2748
		STL	0.7177	0.9292	0.4894	0.1253	0.6912	0.9799	0.0000	0.2187
		RAN	0.8525	0.9215	0.7137	0.0541	0.6616	0.9831	0.0000	0.2682
	16	SAL	0.8690	0.9264	0.7208	0.0513	0.6629	0.9870	0.0000	0.2722
		STL	0.7170	0.9288	0.4894	0.1248	0.6906	0.9801	0.0000	0.2184

Table E.20: grouped-liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

					G	B3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.8190	0.8758	0.7683	0.0365	0.6151	0.9797	0.0000	0.2800
	0	SAL	0.8195	0.8882	0.7559	0.0473	0.6142	0.9774	0.0000	0.2768
		STL	0.6657	0.8529	0.5215	0.1221	0.6361	0.9700	0.0000	0.2437
		RAN	0.8158	0.8744	0.6640	0.0708	0.6150	0.9812	0.0000	0.2762
	1	SAL	0.8235	0.8733	0.7936	0.0248	0.6158	0.9816	0.0000	0.2720
		STL	0.6562	0.8501	0.5158	0.1235	0.6255	0.9717	0.0000	0.2480
		RAN	0.8268	0.8600	0.7862	0.0291	0.6207	0.9765	0.0000	0.2693
25	2	SAL	0.8258	0.8788	0.8011	0.0253	0.6174	0.9772	0.0000	0.2709
		STL	0.6527	0.8497	0.5130	0.1264	0.6242	0.9721	0.0000	0.2533
		RAN	0.8230	0.9056	0.7260	0.0568	0.6185	0.9802	0.0000	0.2705
	4	SAL	0.8238	0.8793	0.7973	0.0262	0.6152	0.9771	0.0000	0.2723
		STL	0.6534	0.8498	0.5144	0.1258	0.6243	0.9721	0.0000	0.2526
		RAN	0.8088	0.8812	0.7701	0.0363	0.6109	0.9750	0.0000	0.2702
	8	SAL	0.8230	0.8563	0.7995	0.0177	0.6137	0.9776	0.0000	0.2718
		STL	0.6546	0.8535	0.5144	0.1255	0.6251	0.9720	0.0000	0.2507

Table E.21: grouped-liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

					G	B3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7902	0.8149	0.7445	0.0323	0.5839	1.0000	0.0000	0.2793
	0	SAL	0.7905	0.8465	0.7234	0.0509	0.5898	0.9761	0.0000	0.2784
		STL	0.6421	0.8024	0.4980	0.1248	0.6004	0.9754	0.0000	0.2590
		RAN	0.7853	0.8094	0.7482	0.0266	0.5776	0.9753	0.0000	0.2820
	1	SAL	0.7918	0.8204	0.7663	0.0222	0.5864	0.9709	0.0000	0.2792
50		STL	0.6344	0.8026	0.4731	0.1346	0.5955	0.9727	0.0000	0.2576
30		RAN	0.7908	0.8058	0.7743	0.0129	0.5867	0.9753	0.0000	0.2803
	2	SAL	0.7891	0.8100	0.7663	0.0179	0.5836	1.0000	0.0000	0.2756
		STL	0.6326	0.8017	0.4765	0.1331	0.5960	0.9747	0.0000	0.2584
		RAN	0.7895	0.8628	0.7357	0.0537	0.5897	0.9759	0.0000	0.2759
	4	SAL	0.7884	0.8137	0.7670	0.0193	0.5833	1.0000	0.0000	0.2790
		STL	0.6305	0.7973	0.4735	0.1324	0.5938	0.9725	0.0000	0.2604

Table E.22: grouped-liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

					G	B3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7731	0.7764	0.7698	0.0033	0.5722	0.9870	0.0000	0.2775
	0	SAL	0.7662	0.7955	0.7368	0.0294	0.5603	0.9758	0.0000	0.2858
		STL	0.6507	0.7794	0.5220	0.1287	0.5805	0.9744	0.0000	0.2711
		RAN	0.7762	0.8161	0.7364	0.0399	0.5810	0.9712	0.0000	0.2717
	1	SAL	0.7740	0.7836	0.7644	0.0096	0.5735	0.9763	0.0000	0.2786
75		STL	0.6506	0.7739	0.5273	0.1233	0.5774	0.9718	0.0000	0.2662
13		RAN	0.7734	0.7886	0.7583	0.0152	0.5686	0.9726	0.0000	0.2874
	2	SAL	0.7756	0.7820	0.7692	0.0064	0.5733	0.9764	0.0000	0.2804
		STL	0.6482	0.7712	0.5251	0.1230	0.5736	0.9719	0.0000	0.2658
		RAN	0.7715	0.7715	0.7715	0.0000	0.5690	0.9714	0.0000	0.2787
	4	SAL	0.7756	0.7808	0.7704	0.0052	0.5748	0.9742	0.0000	0.2780
		STL	0.6480	0.7723	0.5237	0.1243	0.5763	0.9713	0.0000	0.2661

Table E.23: grouped-liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

					G	В3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7472	0.7472	0.7472	0.0000	0.5470	0.9701	0.0000	0.2839
	0	SAL	0.7440	0.7440	0.7440	0.0000	0.5326	0.9711	0.0000	0.2882
		STL	0.7440	0.7440	0.7440	0.0000	0.5326	0.9711	0.0000	0.2882
		RAN	0.7453	0.7453	0.7453	0.0000	0.5413	0.9700	0.0000	0.2850
150	1	SAL	0.7426	0.7426	0.7426	0.0000	0.5358	0.9867	0.0000	0.2903
		STL	0.7426	0.7426	0.7426	0.0000	0.5358	0.9867	0.0000	0.2903
		RAN	0.7432	0.7432	0.7432	0.0000	0.5451	0.9666	0.0000	0.2813
	2	SAL	0.7417	0.7417	0.7417	0.0000	0.5376	0.9867	0.0000	0.2848
		STL	0.7417	0.7417	0.7417	0.0000	0.5376	0.9867	0.0000	0.2848

Table E.24: grouped-liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-150

					OS	SB3				
				Accu	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.8946	0.9696	0.6599	0.0718	0.7269	1.0000	0.0000	0.2605
	0	SAL	0.9147	0.9732	0.7892	0.0337	0.7246	0.9903	0.0000	0.2633
		STL	0.7979	0.9579	0.5185	0.1085	0.7643	0.9841	0.0000	0.1994
		RAN	0.8970	0.9619	0.6565	0.0575	0.7324	0.9869	0.0000	0.2481
	1	SAL	0.9147	0.9673	0.7777	0.0410	0.7227	0.9921	0.0000	0.2643
		STL	0.7885	0.9741	0.5185	0.1165	0.7573	0.9853	0.0000	0.2004
		RAN	0.8904	0.9765	0.6446	0.0710	0.7325	0.9923	0.0000	0.2548
	2	SAL	0.9142	0.9673	0.7812	0.0387	0.7203	0.9877	0.0000	0.2642
5		STL	0.7891	0.9740	0.5185	0.1187	0.7579	0.9851	0.0000	0.2020
		RAN	0.9027	0.9762	0.7346	0.0487	0.7313	0.9884	0.0000	0.2534
	4	SAL	0.9142	0.9677	0.7777	0.0392	0.7208	0.9877	0.0000	0.2634
		STL	0.7893	0.9738	0.5185	0.1187	0.7582	0.9856	0.0000	0.2019
		RAN	0.8876	0.9706	0.7021	0.0675	0.7249	0.9840	0.0000	0.2584
	8	SAL	0.9144	0.9673	0.7777	0.0396	0.7207	0.9877	0.0000	0.2642
		STL	0.7889	0.9740	0.5185	0.1191	0.7581	0.9853	0.0000	0.2020
		RAN	0.8916	0.9848	0.7284	0.0649	0.7327	0.9924	0.0000	0.2513
	16	SAL	0.9143	0.9677	0.7777	0.0392	0.7206	0.9877	0.0000	0.2640
		STL	0.7889	0.9744	0.5185	0.1185	0.7578	0.9853	0.0000	0.2017

Table E.25: grouped-liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

					O	SB3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.8643	0.9469	0.7573	0.0505	0.6814	0.9867	0.0000	0.2595
	0	SAL	0.8758	0.9462	0.7660	0.0419	0.6788	0.9867	0.0000	0.2647
		STL	0.7349	0.9353	0.5106	0.1231	0.7054	0.9841	0.0000	0.2236
		RAN	0.8669	0.9516	0.7406	0.0518	0.6841	0.9849	0.0000	0.2616
	1	SAL	0.8813	0.9316	0.7407	0.0470	0.6847	0.9888	0.0000	0.2642
		STL	0.7405	0.9363	0.5319	0.1154	0.7122	0.9844	0.0000	0.2126
		RAN	0.8638	0.9432	0.7652	0.0573	0.6847	1.0000	0.0000	0.2616
10	2	SAL	0.8801	0.9319	0.7410	0.0459	0.6804	0.9870	0.0000	0.2642
		STL	0.7401	0.9368	0.5319	0.1174	0.7120	0.9817	0.0000	0.2119
		RAN	0.8600	0.9446	0.7783	0.0549	0.6809	0.9854	0.0000	0.2616
	4	SAL	0.8804	0.9319	0.7448	0.0450	0.6814	0.9870	0.0000	0.2628
		STL	0.7393	0.9369	0.5319	0.1172	0.7114	0.9812	0.0000	0.2121
		RAN	0.8652	0.9482	0.7428	0.0554	0.6859	0.9851	0.0000	0.2573
	8	SAL	0.8793	0.9317	0.7381	0.0450	0.6782	0.9870	0.0000	0.2670
		STL	0.7401	0.9372	0.5319	0.1174	0.7119	0.9817	0.0000	0.2121

Table E.26: grouped-liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-10

					O	SB3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.8300	0.8954	0.7736	0.0457	0.6303	0.9815	0.0000	0.2729
	0	SAL	0.8320	0.8928	0.7447	0.0480	0.6334	0.9810	0.0000	0.2650
		STL	0.6858	0.8664	0.5385	0.1179	0.6486	0.9771	0.0000	0.2403
		RAN	0.8262	0.8850	0.7908	0.0382	0.6321	0.9867	0.0000	0.2703
25	1	SAL	0.8379	0.8634	0.8210	0.0132	0.6345	0.9801	0.0000	0.2718
		STL	0.6823	0.8636	0.5350	0.1156	0.6498	0.9752	0.0000	0.2362
		RAN	0.8349	0.8516	0.8018	0.0171	0.6336	1.0000	0.0000	0.2708
	2	SAL	0.8388	0.8775	0.8140	0.0207	0.6377	0.9787	0.0000	0.2689
		STL	0.6806	0.8630	0.5350	0.1162	0.6485	0.9769	0.0000	0.2372

Table E.27: grouped-liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-25

					O	SB3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.8012	0.8280	0.7684	0.0247	0.5999	0.9727	0.0000	0.2719
	0	SAL	0.8063	0.8569	0.7447	0.0465	0.6051	0.9793	0.0000	0.2726
50		STL	0.6625	0.8147	0.5160	0.1220	0.6119	0.9785	0.0000	0.2481
30		RAN	0.8024	0.8343	0.7672	0.0275	0.5976	0.9717	0.0000	0.2769
	1	SAL	0.8025	0.8219	0.7801	0.0172	0.6010	0.9764	0.0000	0.2706
		STL	0.6575	0.8132	0.5126	0.1230	0.6096	0.9771	0.0000	0.2493

Table E.28: grouped-liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-50

					O	SB3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7842	0.7888	0.7796	0.0046	0.5802	0.9741	0.0000	0.2784
	0	SAL	0.7852	0.7931	0.7774	0.0079	0.5874	0.9786	0.0000	0.2708
75		STL	0.6715	0.7884	0.5547	0.1169	0.5898	0.9766	0.0000	0.2615
13		RAN	0.7832	0.8011	0.7653	0.0179	0.5876	0.9705	0.0000	0.2710
	1	SAL	0.7859	0.7894	0.7823	0.0035	0.5870	0.9751	0.0000	0.2726
		STL	0.6678	0.7898	0.5458	0.1220	0.5950	0.9758	0.0000	0.2582

Table E.29: grouped-liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-75

					OS	SB3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7553	0.7553	0.7553	0.0000	0.5537	0.9754	0.0000	0.2782
150	0	SAL	0.7543	0.7543	0.7543	0.0000	0.5563	0.9716	0.0000	0.2778
		STL	0.7543	0.7543	0.7543	0.0000	0.5563	0.9716	0.0000	0.2778

Table E.30: grouped-liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-150

## **APPENDIX F:**

## Grouped LibLinear Results for the Twitter Short Message Corpus

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.6283	0.8081	0.4918	0.0706	0.6077	0.9696	0.1892	0.1404
	0	SAL	0.6321	0.7631	0.5068	0.0720	0.6100	0.9363	0.2195	0.1374
		STL	0.6032	0.8089	0.4737	0.0758	0.5893	0.9391	0.1791	0.1458
		RAN	0.6333	0.8037	0.5031	0.0723	0.6074	0.9588	0.1449	0.1479
	1	SAL	0.6259	0.8211	0.5083	0.0802	0.6013	0.9597	0.1429	0.1523
		STL	0.6093	0.8117	0.4713	0.0787	0.6015	0.9347	0.1690	0.1326
		RAN	0.6223	0.8966	0.4754	0.0969	0.6070	0.9602	0.2000	0.1431
	2	SAL	0.6025	0.8093	0.4441	0.0877	0.5720	0.9697	0.1509	0.1636
5		STL	0.6195	0.8049	0.4218	0.0796	0.6055	0.9328	0.0000	0.1442
		RAN	0.6126	0.7957	0.3846	0.0918	0.5914	0.9811	0.1200	0.1514
	4	SAL	0.6266	0.8546	0.4823	0.0837	0.6041	0.9560	0.1695	0.1486
		STL	0.6123	0.8062	0.4659	0.0781	0.6021	0.9347	0.1972	0.1342
		RAN	0.6356	0.8084	0.4848	0.0714	0.6088	0.9718	0.1613	0.1491
	8	SAL	0.6321	0.9026	0.4828	0.0909	0.6121	0.9735	0.1404	0.1448
		STL	0.6143	0.8117	0.4661	0.0789	0.6052	0.9347	0.1972	0.1310
		RAN	0.6179	0.8112	0.4645	0.0902	0.5989	0.9470	0.1818	0.1455
	16	SAL	0.6219	0.8324	0.4563	0.0781	0.6022	0.9600	0.2182	0.1413
		STL	0.6145	0.8062	0.4458	0.0756	0.6028	0.9347	0.1515	0.1283

Table F.1: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.4768	0.6234	0.3448	0.0817	0.4500	0.9556	0.0702	0.1651
	0	SAL	0.4978	0.5788	0.3952	0.0572	0.4670	0.9527	0.0385	0.1615
		STL	0.4540	0.6063	0.3578	0.0697	0.4443	0.9389	0.1250	0.1545
		RAN	0.4943	0.5836	0.3936	0.0629	0.4682	0.9482	0.0755	0.1626
	1	SAL	0.4773	0.6389	0.3627	0.0640	0.4545	0.9405	0.0923	0.1607
		STL	0.4724	0.6329	0.3766	0.0695	0.4587	0.9384	0.0889	0.1539
		RAN	0.4914	0.5881	0.3884	0.0627	0.4631	0.9513	0.0833	0.1706
	2	SAL	0.4859	0.6567	0.3888	0.0779	0.4582	0.9699	0.0702	0.1608
10		STL	0.4761	0.6321	0.3358	0.0673	0.4638	0.9381	0.1446	0.1524
10		RAN	0.4947	0.6310	0.3849	0.0544	0.4729	0.9517	0.1250	0.1570
	4	SAL	0.4853	0.6900	0.3778	0.0916	0.4542	0.9487	0.0714	0.1781
		STL	0.4722	0.6362	0.3184	0.0728	0.4613	0.9402	0.0299	0.1551
		RAN	0.4946	0.6282	0.3895	0.0632	0.4639	0.9472	0.0000	0.1622
	8	SAL	0.4787	0.7194	0.3994	0.0862	0.4495	0.9621	0.1034	0.1636
		STL	0.4714	0.6362	0.3080	0.0821	0.4593	0.9402	0.0400	0.1648
		RAN	0.4904	0.6124	0.3844	0.0675	0.4600	0.9363	0.0769	0.1604
	16	SAL	0.4817	0.5909	0.3985	0.0591	0.4534	0.9474	0.0370	0.1659
		STL	0.4679	0.6362	0.2846	0.0859	0.4568	0.9402	0.1026	0.1576

Table F.2: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.3441	0.4816	0.2912	0.0644	0.3144	0.9344	0.0000	0.1658
	0	SAL	0.3544	0.4245	0.2735	0.0484	0.3248	0.8820	0.0000	0.1725
		STL	0.3399	0.4550	0.2916	0.0538	0.3199	0.8806	0.0000	0.1707
		RAN	0.3377	0.4119	0.2408	0.0661	0.3121	0.9167	0.0000	0.1736
	1	SAL	0.3531	0.4352	0.3091	0.0518	0.3188	0.9221	0.0000	0.1782
		STL	0.3318	0.4390	0.2660	0.0582	0.3170	0.9052	0.0000	0.1699
		RAN	0.3535	0.4084	0.3176	0.0279	0.3207	0.8960	0.0377	0.1672
	2	SAL	0.3477	0.4309	0.2878	0.0500	0.3197	0.9225	0.0000	0.1779
25		STL	0.3382	0.4245	0.2714	0.0463	0.3271	0.8969	0.0000	0.1696
23		RAN	0.3566	0.4015	0.3092	0.0320	0.3249	0.9119	0.0000	0.1747
	4	SAL	0.3486	0.4402	0.2859	0.0583	0.3213	0.9358	0.0000	0.1729
		STL	0.3478	0.4372	0.2811	0.0482	0.3331	0.8851	0.0000	0.1694
		RAN	0.3442	0.4118	0.3082	0.0327	0.3166	0.9051	0.0000	0.1671
	8	SAL	0.3520	0.4186	0.2944	0.0498	0.3267	0.9231	0.0000	0.1788
		STL	0.3294	0.4296	0.2591	0.0566	0.3135	0.8851	0.0000	0.1656
		RAN	0.3482	0.3976	0.3137	0.0335	0.3136	0.9011	0.0000	0.1701
	16	SAL	0.3375	0.4094	0.2879	0.0373	0.3074	0.8981	0.0000	0.1742
		STL	0.3376	0.4296	0.2651	0.0514	0.3188	0.8851	0.0000	0.1670

Table F.3: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2776	0.3371	0.2451	0.0421	0.2566	0.8780	0.0000	0.1768
	0	SAL	0.2659	0.2759	0.2510	0.0107	0.2405	0.8759	0.0000	0.1688
		STL	0.2645	0.3273	0.2190	0.0459	0.2518	0.8798	0.0000	0.1799
		RAN	0.2736	0.3120	0.2219	0.0380	0.2521	0.9153	0.0000	0.1736
	1	SAL	0.2769	0.3173	0.2438	0.0305	0.2506	0.8788	0.0000	0.1745
		STL	0.2606	0.3142	0.2249	0.0386	0.2421	0.8647	0.0000	0.1758
		RAN	0.2741	0.3248	0.2180	0.0438	0.2398	0.8905	0.0000	0.1723
	2	SAL	0.2644	0.3100	0.2250	0.0350	0.2351	0.8922	0.0000	0.1718
50		STL	0.2731	0.3338	0.2284	0.0445	0.2510	0.8838	0.0000	0.1814
30		RAN	0.2826	0.3236	0.2287	0.0398	0.2524	0.8766	0.0000	0.1675
	4	SAL	0.2717	0.3272	0.2032	0.0515	0.2452	0.8889	0.0000	0.1676
		STL	0.2586	0.3155	0.2162	0.0418	0.2416	0.8880	0.0000	0.1793
		RAN	0.2773	0.2996	0.2637	0.0159	0.2504	0.9119	0.0000	0.1770
	8	SAL	0.2742	0.2924	0.2446	0.0211	0.2381	0.8449	0.0000	0.1686
		STL	0.2623	0.3171	0.2274	0.0393	0.2409	0.9010	0.0000	0.1722
		RAN	0.2759	0.2963	0.2501	0.0192	0.2525	0.9035	0.0000	0.1689
	16	SAL	0.2698	0.2920	0.2504	0.0171	0.2370	0.8832	0.0000	0.1713
		STL	0.2672	0.3326	0.2344	0.0463	0.2480	0.8906	0.0000	0.1733

Table F.4: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2396	0.2738	0.2054	0.0342	0.2200	0.8390	0.0000	0.1619
	0	SAL	0.2165	0.2521	0.1810	0.0356	0.1989	0.8321	0.0000	0.1745
		STL	0.2257	0.2633	0.1881	0.0376	0.2112	0.8687	0.0000	0.1765
		RAN	0.2337	0.2554	0.2120	0.0217	0.2063	0.8630	0.0000	0.1679
	1	SAL	0.2347	0.2595	0.2098	0.0249	0.2140	0.9157	0.0000	0.1727
		STL	0.2197	0.2626	0.1768	0.0429	0.2074	0.8435	0.0000	0.1746
		RAN	0.2313	0.2641	0.1986	0.0327	0.2093	0.8722	0.0000	0.1780
	2	SAL	0.2367	0.2648	0.2086	0.0281	0.2173	0.8417	0.0000	0.1683
75		STL	0.2274	0.2730	0.1818	0.0456	0.2114	0.8750	0.0000	0.1723
13		RAN	0.2299	0.2328	0.2271	0.0028	0.2063	0.8971	0.0000	0.1665
	4	SAL	0.2391	0.2776	0.2006	0.0385	0.2150	0.8387	0.0000	0.1719
		STL	0.2240	0.2605	0.1874	0.0365	0.2091	0.8343	0.0000	0.1674
		RAN	0.2451	0.2487	0.2416	0.0035	0.2157	0.8873	0.0000	0.1741
	8	SAL	0.2413	0.2910	0.1915	0.0498	0.2100	0.8429	0.0000	0.1686
		STL	0.2199	0.2654	0.1743	0.0456	0.2033	0.8116	0.0000	0.1729
		RAN	0.2372	0.2745	0.2000	0.0372	0.2064	0.9037	0.0000	0.1756
	16	SAL	0.2387	0.2639	0.2136	0.0252	0.2094	0.9034	0.0000	0.1691
		STL	0.2345	0.2780	0.1910	0.0435	0.2114	0.8621	0.0000	0.1771

Table F.5: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

					GN	<b>M</b> 1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.1802	0.1802	0.1802	0.0000	0.1609	0.8582	0.0000	0.1599
	0	SAL	0.1875	0.1875	0.1875	0.0000	0.1640	0.8127	0.0000	0.1634
		STL	0.1875	0.1875	0.1875	0.0000	0.1640	0.8127	0.0000	0.1634
		RAN	0.1802	0.1802	0.1802	0.0000	0.1554	0.8071	0.0000	0.1605
	1	SAL	0.1932	0.1932	0.1932	0.0000	0.1687	0.8212	0.0000	0.1650
		STL	0.1932	0.1932	0.1932	0.0000	0.1687	0.8212	0.0000	0.1650
		RAN	0.1821	0.1821	0.1821	0.0000	0.1617	0.7698	0.0000	0.1628
	2	SAL	0.1833	0.1833	0.1833	0.0000	0.1585	0.7807	0.0000	0.1548
150		STL	0.1833	0.1833	0.1833	0.0000	0.1585	0.7807	0.0000	0.1548
150		RAN	0.1943	0.1943	0.1943	0.0000	0.1702	0.8792	0.0000	0.1668
	4	SAL	0.1910	0.1910	0.1910	0.0000	0.1647	0.7697	0.0000	0.1556
		STL	0.1910	0.1910	0.1910	0.0000	0.1647	0.7697	0.0000	0.1556
		RAN	0.1913	0.1913	0.1913	0.0000	0.1649	0.8139	0.0000	0.1687
	8	SAL	0.1884	0.1884	0.1884	0.0000	0.1636	0.7644	0.0000	0.1631
		STL	0.1884	0.1884	0.1884	0.0000	0.1636	0.7644	0.0000	0.1631
		RAN	0.1865	0.1865	0.1865	0.0000	0.1592	0.8143	0.0000	0.1666
	16	SAL	0.1883	0.1883	0.1883	0.0000	0.1671	0.7732	0.0000	0.1588
		STL	0.1883	0.1883	0.1883	0.0000	0.1671	0.7732	0.0000	0.1588

Table F.6: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

GM2										
			Accuracy				F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	RAN	0.4955	0.7162	0.3041	0.0815	0.4553	0.9272	0.0000	0.1764
5		SAL	0.4834	0.7282	0.2664	0.1007	0.4476	0.9272	0.0000	0.1688
		STL	0.4744	0.6572	0.3283	0.0813	0.4474	0.8897	0.0000	0.1570
	1	RAN	0.6339	0.8454	0.4772	0.0813	0.6069	0.9886	0.1159	0.1596
		SAL	0.6252	0.7790	0.4664	0.0795	0.6051	0.9771	0.1739	0.1438
		STL	0.6133	0.7656	0.4881	0.0714	0.5967	0.9202	0.1250	0.1404
	2	RAN	0.6219	0.8172	0.4335	0.0934	0.6025	0.9697	0.1071	0.1478
		SAL	0.6324	0.7629	0.3934	0.0813	0.6130	0.9524	0.2143	0.1385
		STL	0.6120	0.8232	0.4517	0.0838	0.6006	0.9202	0.2716	0.1400
	4	RAN	0.6420	0.8157	0.5014	0.0783	0.6202	0.9545	0.2258	0.1400
		SAL	0.6196	0.8210	0.4820	0.0810	0.5996	0.9488	0.1951	0.1453
		STL	0.6144	0.7669	0.4245	0.0751	0.6035	0.9202	0.1639	0.1351
	8	RAN	0.6415	0.7996	0.5168	0.0782	0.6205	0.9732	0.2326	0.1453
		SAL	0.6309	0.8489	0.4951	0.0678	0.6136	0.9773	0.1818	0.1390
		STL	0.6123	0.7669	0.4773	0.0707	0.6048	0.9202	0.2667	0.1265
	16	RAN	0.6358	0.8544	0.4986	0.0831	0.6204	0.9603	0.2985	0.1281
		SAL	0.6272	0.8015	0.4094	0.1010	0.6102	0.9579	0.2157	0.1468
		STL	0.6144	0.7870	0.5018	0.0758	0.6051	0.9202	0.2368	0.1282

Table F.7: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

GM2										
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	Accuracy				F-Score			
			AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
	0	RAN	0.3685	0.5557	0.1985	0.0875	0.3390	0.9150	0.0000	0.1702
		SAL	0.3721	0.5725	0.2590	0.0864	0.3469	0.8176	0.0000	0.1686
		STL	0.3695	0.4854	0.2646	0.0539	0.3506	0.8539	0.0000	0.1669
	1	RAN	0.5044	0.6219	0.3851	0.0668	0.4737	0.9575	0.0357	0.1671
		SAL	0.4832	0.5897	0.3429	0.0674	0.4514	0.9531	0.0000	0.1722
		STL	0.4836	0.6154	0.3430	0.0631	0.4721	0.8945	0.1667	0.1498
	2	RAN	0.4934	0.5992	0.3683	0.0549	0.4690	0.9509	0.0923	0.1542
		SAL	0.5073	0.6491	0.4107	0.0599	0.4802	0.9549	0.0923	0.1667
10		STL	0.4700	0.6213	0.3560	0.0672	0.4575	0.8963	0.0879	0.1536
10	4	RAN	0.4989	0.6303	0.3851	0.0732	0.4696	0.9771	0.0303	0.1692
		SAL	0.5058	0.6924	0.4116	0.0731	0.4763	0.9363	0.0000	0.1648
		STL	0.4840	0.6013	0.3379	0.0650	0.4676	0.8928	0.0714	0.1573
	8	RAN	0.4895	0.6693	0.3939	0.0782	0.4646	0.9524	0.1463	0.1658
		SAL	0.4870	0.5608	0.4050	0.0400	0.4583	0.9502	0.1042	0.1627
		STL	0.4762	0.6163	0.3593	0.0619	0.4638	0.8980	0.0857	0.1519
	16	RAN	0.4965	0.6961	0.3142	0.0889	0.4709	0.9421	0.0000	0.1724
		SAL	0.4962	0.6383	0.3804	0.0677	0.4714	0.9358	0.1111	0.1564
		STL	0.4746	0.6163	0.3733	0.0591	0.4628	0.8980	0.1379	0.1440

Table F.8: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

					G	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2618	0.3285	0.2022	0.0403	0.2437	0.8399	0.0000	0.1704
	0	SAL	0.2694	0.3163	0.2364	0.0237	0.2376	0.7742	0.0000	0.1790
		STL	0.2613	0.3004	0.1882	0.0369	0.2498	0.8473	0.0000	0.1706
		RAN	0.3556	0.3991	0.3017	0.0342	0.3266	0.9299	0.0000	0.1729
	1	SAL	0.3512	0.4945	0.2926	0.0698	0.3227	0.9037	0.0000	0.1790
		STL	0.3338	0.4079	0.2702	0.0418	0.3186	0.8871	0.0000	0.1689
		RAN	0.3525	0.4076	0.2881	0.0379	0.3219	0.8880	0.0000	0.1689
	2	SAL	0.3555	0.4433	0.2642	0.0587	0.3285	0.9542	0.0000	0.1683
25		STL	0.3313	0.4132	0.2655	0.0500	0.3154	0.8618	0.0241	0.1658
23		RAN	0.3577	0.4149	0.3246	0.0338	0.3291	0.8548	0.0000	0.1675
	4	SAL	0.3598	0.4450	0.3107	0.0441	0.3372	0.9438	0.0345	0.1718
		STL	0.3403	0.4418	0.2665	0.0576	0.3249	0.8463	0.0000	0.1681
		RAN	0.3551	0.4446	0.2818	0.0548	0.3224	0.9011	0.0000	0.1673
	8	SAL	0.3533	0.4469	0.3027	0.0480	0.3249	0.9136	0.0000	0.1711
		STL	0.3253	0.4172	0.2535	0.0541	0.3132	0.8767	0.0682	0.1608
		RAN	0.3463	0.4218	0.2916	0.0476	0.3175	0.9213	0.0000	0.1831
	16	SAL	0.3572	0.4682	0.2755	0.0805	0.3310	0.8782	0.0313	0.1664
		STL	0.3276	0.4381	0.2419	0.0648	0.3166	0.8436	0.0000	0.1707

Table F.9: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

					G	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2089	0.2220	0.1947	0.0112	0.1974	0.8315	0.0000	0.1739
	0	SAL	0.2107	0.2265	0.1860	0.0177	0.2008	0.8333	0.0000	0.1720
		STL	0.2095	0.2745	0.1587	0.0484	0.2034	0.8333	0.0000	0.1736
		RAN	0.2702	0.3381	0.2310	0.0482	0.2478	0.8592	0.0000	0.1705
	1	SAL	0.2781	0.3185	0.2483	0.0296	0.2458	0.8750	0.0000	0.1685
		STL	0.2555	0.3090	0.2275	0.0378	0.2424	0.8661	0.0000	0.1744
		RAN	0.2701	0.2863	0.2559	0.0125	0.2423	0.8521	0.0000	0.1803
50	2	SAL	0.2794	0.3221	0.2116	0.0484	0.2533	0.8777	0.0000	0.1780
		STL	0.2625	0.3178	0.2331	0.0391	0.2454	0.8571	0.0000	0.1802
		RAN	0.2742	0.3019	0.2591	0.0196	0.2442	0.8473	0.0000	0.1724
	4	SAL	0.2842	0.3006	0.2567	0.0195	0.2510	0.8760	0.0000	0.1741
		STL	0.2662	0.3236	0.2372	0.0406	0.2441	0.8689	0.0000	0.1759
		RAN	0.2773	0.3057	0.2445	0.0252	0.2490	0.8218	0.0000	0.1678
	8	SAL	0.2780	0.2855	0.2718	0.0057	0.2494	0.8686	0.0000	0.1742
		STL	0.2767	0.3297	0.2427	0.0380	0.2578	0.8571	0.0000	0.1806

Table F.10: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

					G	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.1731	0.2186	0.1277	0.0455	0.1724	0.7893	0.0000	0.1690
	0	SAL	0.1869	0.1948	0.1789	0.0079	0.1742	0.7926	0.0000	0.1712
		STL	0.1801	0.2027	0.1576	0.0225	0.1721	0.7589	0.0000	0.1587
		RAN	0.2398	0.2568	0.2227	0.0170	0.2098	0.8914	0.0000	0.1693
	1	SAL	0.2410	0.2861	0.1960	0.0451	0.2205	0.8647	0.0000	0.1747
		STL	0.2242	0.2523	0.1960	0.0282	0.2137	0.8402	0.0000	0.1703
		RAN	0.2430	0.2518	0.2341	0.0088	0.2147	0.8397	0.0000	0.1748
75	2	SAL	0.2395	0.2697	0.2093	0.0302	0.2119	0.8027	0.0000	0.1694
		STL	0.2238	0.2609	0.1867	0.0371	0.2124	0.8353	0.0000	0.1688
		RAN	0.2424	0.2688	0.2160	0.0264	0.2097	0.8372	0.0000	0.1712
	4	SAL	0.2356	0.2556	0.2156	0.0200	0.2082	0.8615	0.0000	0.1710
		STL	0.2309	0.2778	0.1841	0.0469	0.2155	0.8291	0.0000	0.1666
		RAN	0.2359	0.2575	0.2143	0.0216	0.2135	0.8259	0.0000	0.1699
	8	SAL	0.2445	0.2672	0.2219	0.0227	0.2155	0.8600	0.0000	0.1805
		STL	0.2257	0.2672	0.1843	0.0415	0.2150	0.8160	0.0000	0.1737

Table F.11: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

					Gl	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.1466	0.1466	0.1466	0.0000	0.1383	0.7754	0.0000	0.1565
	0	SAL	0.1554	0.1554	0.1554	0.0000	0.1466	0.8092	0.0000	0.1624
		STL	0.1554	0.1554	0.1554	0.0000	0.1466	0.8092	0.0000	0.1624
		RAN	0.1882	0.1882	0.1882	0.0000	0.1610	0.7742	0.0000	0.1642
	1	SAL	0.1893	0.1893	0.1893	0.0000	0.1683	0.7241	0.0000	0.1618
150		STL	0.1893	0.1893	0.1893	0.0000	0.1683	0.7241	0.0000	0.1618
150		RAN	0.1874	0.1874	0.1874	0.0000	0.1584	0.8385	0.0000	0.1714
	2	SAL	0.1830	0.1830	0.1830	0.0000	0.1612	0.7421	0.0000	0.1653
		STL	0.1830	0.1830	0.1830	0.0000	0.1612	0.7421	0.0000	0.1653
		RAN	0.1809	0.1809	0.1809	0.0000	0.1573	0.7458	0.0000	0.1599
	4	SAL	0.1888	0.1888	0.1888	0.0000	0.1662	0.7143	0.0000	0.1638
		STL	0.1888	0.1888	0.1888	0.0000	0.1662	0.7143	0.0000	0.1638

Table F.12: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

					G	M5				
				Accu	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2775	0.4753	0.1687	0.0584	0.1980	0.6443	0.0000	0.1541
	0	SAL	0.2754	0.5119	0.1805	0.0606	0.1990	0.6715	0.0000	0.1498
		STL	0.2763	0.4075	0.2085	0.0483	0.2016	0.5846	0.0000	0.1488
		RAN	0.5972	0.8029	0.4040	0.0855	0.5712	0.9498	0.1887	0.1491
	1	SAL	0.5876	0.8362	0.4503	0.0896	0.5650	0.9494	0.1667	0.1503
		STL	0.5756	0.7406	0.4249	0.0715	0.5609	0.9286	0.2373	0.1405
		RAN	0.5836	0.7339	0.4037	0.0852	0.5587	0.9237	0.0845	0.1523
	2	SAL	0.5885	0.7639	0.3689	0.0879	0.5700	0.9457	0.1017	0.1449
5		STL	0.5686	0.7365	0.4480	0.0755	0.5496	0.9105	0.2000	0.1483
		SAL	0.5900	0.7832	0.4274	0.0883	0.5684	0.9064	0.1967	0.1439
	4	STL	0.5635	0.7406	0.3838	0.0707	0.5481	0.9147	0.1972	0.1421
		RAN	0.5905	0.7827	0.4317	0.0894	0.5716	0.9389	0.2295	0.1456
		SAL	0.5784	0.7253	0.4162	0.0701	0.5546	0.9506	0.1818	0.1419
	8	STL	0.5757	0.7365	0.4249	0.0657	0.5596	0.9105	0.2059	0.1438
		RAN	0.5819	0.8039	0.4245	0.0911	0.5643	0.9278	0.1231	0.1463
		SAL	0.5800	0.7916	0.4084	0.0966	0.5632	0.9104	0.1765	0.1517
	16	STL	0.5661	0.7365	0.4176	0.0710	0.5534	0.9105	0.0625	0.1389

Table F.13: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

					G	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.1740	0.2808	0.1212	0.0355	0.1302	0.5538	0.0000	0.1202
	0	SAL	0.1727	0.2811	0.0961	0.0439	0.1221	0.5294	0.0000	0.1157
		STL	0.1688	0.2530	0.1313	0.0304	0.1192	0.5625	0.0000	0.1155
		RAN	0.4394	0.5487	0.3428	0.0598	0.4153	0.8931	0.0519	0.1602
	1	SAL	0.4520	0.5825	0.3247	0.0719	0.4245	0.9237	0.0741	0.1673
		STL	0.4234	0.5439	0.3402	0.0588	0.4053	0.8485	0.0597	0.1544
		RAN	0.4501	0.5657	0.3178	0.0665	0.4290	0.9272	0.0000	0.1542
	2	SAL	0.4401	0.5567	0.3453	0.0618	0.4169	0.9302	0.0519	0.1657
10		STL	0.4244	0.5439	0.3108	0.0618	0.4088	0.8640	0.0345	0.1521
10		RAN	0.4540	0.5758	0.3693	0.0569	0.4296	0.9272	0.0000	0.1579
	4	SAL	0.4499	0.5550	0.3482	0.0490	0.4219	0.8923	0.0000	0.1614
		STL	0.4198	0.5439	0.3059	0.0623	0.4063	0.8500	0.0328	0.1522
		RAN	0.4431	0.6007	0.3683	0.0619	0.4227	0.9219	0.1067	0.1521
	8	SAL	0.4519	0.5438	0.3591	0.0466	0.4204	0.9134	0.0741	0.1611
		STL	0.4246	0.5439	0.3375	0.0579	0.4122	0.8485	0.0385	0.1483
		RAN	0.4564	0.5563	0.3924	0.0554	0.4276	0.9213	0.0370	0.1635
	16	SAL	0.4538	0.6258	0.3294	0.0925	0.4311	0.9160	0.0779	0.1685
		STL	0.4142	0.5366	0.2951	0.0649	0.3996	0.8321	0.0328	0.1502

Table F.14: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

					G	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.1053	0.1493	0.0851	0.0211	0.0916	0.6154	0.0000	0.1161
	0	SAL	0.1088	0.1677	0.0717	0.0319	0.0881	0.5075	0.0000	0.1101
		STL	0.1039	0.1480	0.0816	0.0217	0.0861	0.5758	0.0000	0.1157
		RAN	0.2969	0.3466	0.2487	0.0297	0.2722	0.8872	0.0000	0.1590
	1	SAL	0.3133	0.3718	0.2607	0.0398	0.2856	0.9105	0.0000	0.1670
25		STL	0.2932	0.3498	0.2378	0.0332	0.2773	0.8346	0.0000	0.1593
23		RAN	0.3113	0.3874	0.2285	0.0510	0.2880	0.8913	0.0000	0.1678
	2	SAL	0.3080	0.3700	0.2576	0.0447	0.2838	0.8973	0.0000	0.1609
		STL	0.2958	0.3352	0.1840	0.0518	0.2801	0.8197	0.0196	0.1655
		RAN	0.3019	0.3746	0.2493	0.0436	0.2771	0.8613	0.0000	0.1570
	4	SAL	0.3050	0.3749	0.2491	0.0413	0.2808	0.8627	0.0000	0.1655
		STL	0.2897	0.3382	0.2324	0.0348	0.2701	0.8217	0.0000	0.1613

Table F.15: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

					G	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.0827	0.1043	0.0668	0.0158	0.0793	0.5205	0.0000	0.1092
	0	SAL	0.0809	0.1060	0.0666	0.0178	0.0835	0.5333	0.0000	0.1187
		STL	0.0780	0.0908	0.0678	0.0096	0.0749	0.5373	0.0000	0.1089
		RAN	0.2249	0.2511	0.1950	0.0231	0.2079	0.8759	0.0000	0.1559
50	1	SAL	0.2266	0.2574	0.1834	0.0315	0.2066	0.8636	0.0000	0.1527
		STL	0.2220	0.2457	0.1952	0.0207	0.2042	0.7729	0.0000	0.1499
		RAN	0.2190	0.2327	0.2035	0.0120	0.2011	0.8803	0.0000	0.1486
	2	SAL	0.2329	0.3069	0.1935	0.0524	0.2146	0.8519	0.0000	0.1633
		STL	0.2190	0.2430	0.1884	0.0228	0.2020	0.7846	0.0000	0.1528

Table F.16: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

					G	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.0633	0.0681	0.0585	0.0048	0.0625	0.4571	0.0000	0.0971
	0	SAL	0.0607	0.0792	0.0421	0.0186	0.0624	0.4595	0.0000	0.0943
		STL	0.0690	0.0764	0.0617	0.0073	0.0725	0.5392	0.0000	0.1127
		RAN	0.1991	0.2074	0.1907	0.0084	0.1790	0.8326	0.0000	0.1519
75	1	SAL	0.1901	0.1943	0.1859	0.0042	0.1714	0.8669	0.0000	0.1535
		STL	0.1815	0.2133	0.1496	0.0318	0.1668	0.7969	0.0000	0.1486
		RAN	0.1944	0.2180	0.1708	0.0236	0.1707	0.8211	0.0000	0.1469
	2	SAL	0.1925	0.1979	0.1870	0.0054	0.1668	0.8201	0.0000	0.1520
		STL	0.1789	0.1904	0.1673	0.0115	0.1680	0.7333	0.0000	0.1446

Table F.17: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

					GI	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.0573	0.0573	0.0573	0.0000	0.0623	0.5363	0.0000	0.1016
	0	SAL	0.0667	0.0667	0.0667	0.0000	0.0749	0.5443	0.0000	0.1102
150		STL	0.0667	0.0667	0.0667	0.0000	0.0749	0.5443	0.0000	0.1102
150		RAN	0.1402	0.1402	0.1402	0.0000	0.1270	0.7500	0.0000	0.1360
	1	SAL	0.1398	0.1398	0.1398	0.0000	0.1388	0.7399	0.0000	0.1426
		STL	0.1398	0.1398	0.1398	0.0000	0.1388	0.7399	0.0000	0.1426

Table F.18: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-150

					G	В3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.5516	0.8313	0.3737	0.0851	0.5171	0.9360	0.0000	0.1613
	0	SAL	0.5413	0.7271	0.4077	0.0823	0.5003	0.9125	0.0000	0.1754
		STL	0.5286	0.7248	0.3916	0.0846	0.5004	0.9206	0.0656	0.1620
		RAN	0.5237	0.7348	0.3734	0.0767	0.4901	0.9308	0.0000	0.1701
	1	SAL	0.5472	0.7360	0.3782	0.0744	0.5070	0.9213	0.0385	0.1749
		STL	0.5227	0.6789	0.3935	0.0718	0.5016	0.9237	0.0000	0.1594
		RAN	0.5529	0.6855	0.3850	0.0687	0.5190	0.9375	0.0800	0.1623
	2	SAL	0.5518	0.7269	0.4286	0.0748	0.5138	0.8897	0.0435	0.1701
5		STL	0.5295	0.6789	0.4142	0.0642	0.5047	0.9231	0.0000	0.1559
		RAN	0.5455	0.7530	0.3571	0.0896	0.5146	0.9344	0.0370	0.1655
	4	SAL	0.5573	0.7538	0.4223	0.0816	0.5217	0.9354	0.0435	0.1705
		STL	0.5167	0.6748	0.3966	0.0730	0.4917	0.9237	0.0000	0.1677
		RAN	0.5486	0.8297	0.4236	0.0909	0.5209	0.9290	0.0513	0.1596
	8	SAL	0.5487	0.7169	0.3908	0.0828	0.5056	0.8930	0.0385	0.1772
		STL	0.5241	0.6789	0.3935	0.0756	0.4989	0.9237	0.0000	0.1616
		RAN	0.5473	0.7285	0.3780	0.0773	0.5080	0.9105	0.0000	0.1802
	16	SAL	0.5471	0.7564	0.4084	0.0801	0.5015	0.9416	0.0000	0.1787
		STL	0.5214	0.6775	0.3966	0.0698	0.4965	0.9237	0.0000	0.1623

Table F.19: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

					G	В3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.4323	0.5419	0.3306	0.0708	0.3973	0.8931	0.0000	0.1751
	0	SAL	0.4251	0.5716	0.3021	0.0693	0.3946	0.9302	0.0000	0.1727
		STL	0.4118	0.5448	0.3267	0.0572	0.3819	0.9015	0.0000	0.1714
		RAN	0.4203	0.5008	0.3237	0.0515	0.3793	0.8806	0.0000	0.1743
	1	SAL	0.4268	0.5795	0.2998	0.0774	0.3916	0.8655	0.0000	0.1846
		STL	0.4150	0.5289	0.3373	0.0573	0.3897	0.8727	0.0308	0.1603
		RAN	0.4277	0.6907	0.3418	0.0837	0.3982	0.9049	0.0000	0.1809
	2	SAL	0.4239	0.5714	0.3259	0.0686	0.3921	0.8947	0.0385	0.1685
10		STL	0.4146	0.5289	0.3365	0.0600	0.3910	0.8750	0.0000	0.1634
10		RAN	0.4325	0.5960	0.3114	0.0791	0.3947	0.9127	0.0000	0.1880
	4	SAL	0.4286	0.5818	0.3194	0.0625	0.3922	0.9231	0.0000	0.1746
		STL	0.4066	0.5280	0.3317	0.0584	0.3827	0.8750	0.0000	0.1635
		RAN	0.4295	0.5868	0.3045	0.0738	0.3980	0.9266	0.0000	0.1783
	8	SAL	0.4298	0.5508	0.3273	0.0758	0.3988	0.8947	0.0000	0.1798
		STL	0.4145	0.5297	0.3274	0.0600	0.3914	0.8750	0.0000	0.1606
		RAN	0.4380	0.5621	0.3144	0.0690	0.4078	0.9183	0.0000	0.1714
	16	SAL	0.4291	0.5633	0.3351	0.0633	0.3887	0.9147	0.0000	0.1798
		STL	0.4043	0.5297	0.3278	0.0622	0.3826	0.8750	0.0000	0.1642

Table F.20: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

					G	B3				
				Accu	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.3201	0.3997	0.2486	0.0509	0.2917	0.8433	0.0000	0.1746
	0	SAL	0.3170	0.3983	0.2658	0.0472	0.2898	0.8750	0.0000	0.1755
		STL	0.2998	0.4116	0.2218	0.0567	0.2781	0.8531	0.0000	0.1804
		RAN	0.3143	0.3864	0.2626	0.0412	0.2831	0.9147	0.0000	0.1686
	1	SAL	0.3172	0.3813	0.2666	0.0401	0.2907	0.8923	0.0000	0.1777
		STL	0.2946	0.4029	0.2379	0.0547	0.2772	0.8689	0.0000	0.1712
		RAN	0.3193	0.3680	0.2569	0.0437	0.2910	0.8949	0.0000	0.1861
25	2	SAL	0.3118	0.3603	0.2839	0.0301	0.2706	0.8622	0.0000	0.1778
		STL	0.3090	0.4094	0.2572	0.0500	0.2872	0.8647	0.0000	0.1696
		RAN	0.3191	0.3886	0.2582	0.0424	0.2805	0.8973	0.0000	0.1748
	4	SAL	0.3203	0.3957	0.2714	0.0492	0.2893	0.8841	0.0000	0.1716
		STL	0.3002	0.4082	0.2461	0.0557	0.2794	0.8593	0.0000	0.1724
		RAN	0.3240	0.3914	0.2693	0.0388	0.3031	0.9286	0.0000	0.1813
	8	SAL	0.3225	0.3795	0.2862	0.0348	0.2910	0.8806	0.0000	0.1714
		STL	0.2982	0.4164	0.2594	0.0554	0.2794	0.8657	0.0000	0.1702

Table F.21: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

					G	B3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2506	0.2968	0.2038	0.0379	0.2256	0.8992	0.0000	0.1710
	0	SAL	0.2483	0.2688	0.2372	0.0145	0.2229	0.8540	0.0000	0.1659
		STL	0.2411	0.2883	0.1960	0.0377	0.2235	0.8298	0.0000	0.1658
		RAN	0.2412	0.2821	0.2077	0.0309	0.2161	0.8679	0.0000	0.1683
	1	SAL	0.2572	0.2728	0.2349	0.0161	0.2292	0.8561	0.0000	0.1686
50		STL	0.2412	0.3082	0.1949	0.0485	0.2299	0.8864	0.0000	0.1811
30		RAN	0.2494	0.2622	0.2352	0.0110	0.2229	0.8812	0.0000	0.1712
	2	SAL	0.2558	0.2942	0.2224	0.0295	0.2295	0.8872	0.0000	0.1661
		STL	0.2344	0.3034	0.1923	0.0492	0.2205	0.9008	0.0000	0.1717
		RAN	0.2532	0.2633	0.2403	0.0096	0.2284	0.8978	0.0000	0.1686
	4	SAL	0.2626	0.2964	0.2126	0.0361	0.2320	0.8699	0.0000	0.1670
		STL	0.2520	0.3163	0.2019	0.0478	0.2396	0.8764	0.0000	0.1725

Table F.22: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

					G	B3				
				Acci	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2035	0.2139	0.1931	0.0104	0.1888	0.8496	0.0000	0.1631
	0	SAL	0.2193	0.2325	0.2060	0.0133	0.1972	0.8530	0.0000	0.1658
		STL	0.2170	0.2497	0.1842	0.0328	0.2029	0.8235	0.0000	0.1732
		RAN	0.2184	0.2477	0.1891	0.0293	0.1915	0.8071	0.0000	0.1657
	1	SAL	0.2143	0.2442	0.1845	0.0299	0.1898	0.8803	0.0000	0.1667
75		STL	0.2138	0.2472	0.1803	0.0335	0.1934	0.8561	0.0000	0.1654
13		RAN	0.2193	0.2448	0.1937	0.0256	0.2010	0.8989	0.0000	0.1717
	2	SAL	0.2243	0.2421	0.2065	0.0178	0.1980	0.8520	0.0000	0.1678
		STL	0.2085	0.2433	0.1736	0.0348	0.1924	0.8692	0.0000	0.1746
		RAN	0.2226	0.2324	0.2128	0.0098	0.1930	0.8846	0.0000	0.1698
	4	SAL	0.2244	0.2648	0.1840	0.0404	0.1947	0.8722	0.0000	0.1672
		STL	0.2120	0.2428	0.1812	0.0308	0.1985	0.8682	0.0000	0.1696

Table F.23: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

					G	В3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.1825	0.1825	0.1825	0.0000	0.1573	0.8100	0.0000	0.1522
	0	SAL	0.1696	0.1696	0.1696	0.0000	0.1484	0.8357	0.0000	0.1498
		STL	0.1696	0.1696	0.1696	0.0000	0.1484	0.8357	0.0000	0.1498
		RAN	0.1813	0.1813	0.1813	0.0000	0.1581	0.8192	0.0000	0.1611
150	1	SAL	0.1796	0.1796	0.1796	0.0000	0.1562	0.8125	0.0000	0.1509
		STL	0.1796	0.1796	0.1796	0.0000	0.1562	0.8125	0.0000	0.1509
		RAN	0.1758	0.1758	0.1758	0.0000	0.1528	0.7723	0.0000	0.1577
	2	SAL	0.1746	0.1746	0.1746	0.0000	0.1568	0.8182	0.0000	0.1558
		STL	0.1746	0.1746	0.1746	0.0000	0.1568	0.8182	0.0000	0.1558

Table F.24: grouped-liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-150

					OS	SB3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.5481	0.6885	0.3680	0.0785	0.5141	0.9272	0.0941	0.1632
	0	SAL	0.5564	0.7559	0.3794	0.0880	0.5289	0.9513	0.0000	0.1634
		STL	0.5245	0.6680	0.3774	0.0752	0.5001	0.9206	0.0299	0.1644
		RAN	0.5480	0.7148	0.4186	0.0746	0.5107	0.9362	0.0952	0.1659
	1	SAL	0.5525	0.7747	0.4000	0.0710	0.5169	0.9290	0.0000	0.1637
		STL	0.5168	0.6748	0.4059	0.0676	0.4911	0.9237	0.0000	0.1633
		RAN	0.5426	0.7221	0.3867	0.0812	0.5010	0.9302	0.0400	0.1739
	2	SAL	0.5623	0.7651	0.3934	0.0786	0.5259	0.9425	0.0000	0.1714
5		STL	0.5233	0.6734	0.3731	0.0720	0.4984	0.9194	0.0000	0.1591
		RAN	0.5435	0.6757	0.3967	0.0789	0.5120	0.9434	0.0435	0.1691
	4	SAL	0.5509	0.7747	0.3934	0.0845	0.5152	0.9333	0.0000	0.1704
		STL	0.5230	0.6762	0.4059	0.0712	0.4983	0.9237	0.0000	0.1619
		RAN	0.5520	0.7570	0.4263	0.0827	0.5113	0.9457	0.0000	0.1743
	8	SAL	0.5549	0.7747	0.4000	0.0893	0.5177	0.9425	0.0000	0.1794
		STL	0.5211	0.6775	0.4143	0.0701	0.4961	0.9280	0.0000	0.1609
		RAN	0.5459	0.7647	0.3704	0.0862	0.5088	0.9333	0.0000	0.1626
	16	SAL	0.5557	0.7773	0.4372	0.0780	0.5218	0.9278	0.0000	0.1649
		STL	0.5200	0.6775	0.4022	0.0665	0.4963	0.9280	0.0000	0.1672

Table F.25: grouped-liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

					O	SB3				
				Accu	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.4272	0.5191	0.3284	0.0617	0.3974	0.9261	0.0000	0.1711
	0	SAL	0.4408	0.5520	0.3268	0.0575	0.4043	0.8621	0.0000	0.1739
		STL	0.4135	0.5473	0.3216	0.0532	0.3944	0.8759	0.0426	0.1547
		RAN	0.4373	0.5798	0.3328	0.0678	0.4050	0.9453	0.0000	0.1793
	1	SAL	0.4370	0.5847	0.3219	0.0643	0.4003	0.8832	0.0000	0.1769
		STL	0.4122	0.5331	0.3226	0.0581	0.3864	0.8664	0.0299	0.1756
		RAN	0.4246	0.5667	0.3483	0.0546	0.3893	0.9125	0.0000	0.1763
10	2	SAL	0.4369	0.5802	0.3380	0.0629	0.4012	0.8812	0.0000	0.1809
		STL	0.4151	0.5322	0.3280	0.0536	0.3902	0.8633	0.0000	0.1727
		RAN	0.4239	0.6093	0.3043	0.0825	0.3891	0.9375	0.0000	0.1804
	4	SAL	0.4318	0.6031	0.3051	0.0734	0.3947	0.8679	0.0000	0.1812
		STL	0.4193	0.5322	0.3495	0.0479	0.3956	0.8664	0.0392	0.1696
		RAN	0.4326	0.5522	0.3042	0.0617	0.3967	0.9358	0.0000	0.1841
	8	SAL	0.4344	0.6031	0.3219	0.0814	0.4011	0.9057	0.0000	0.1818
		STL	0.4178	0.5322	0.3247	0.0555	0.3939	0.8664	0.0328	0.1734

Table F.26: grouped-liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-10

					O	SB3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.3047	0.3761	0.2584	0.0478	0.2748	0.8722	0.0000	0.1747
	0	SAL	0.3148	0.3923	0.2331	0.0595	0.2924	0.8647	0.0000	0.1755
		STL	0.3055	0.4086	0.2393	0.0511	0.2876	0.8731	0.0000	0.1790
		RAN	0.3188	0.4382	0.2234	0.0653	0.2824	0.8837	0.0000	0.1826
25	1	SAL	0.3235	0.3714	0.2589	0.0388	0.2919	0.8945	0.0000	0.1816
		STL	0.3012	0.4021	0.2604	0.0501	0.2873	0.8571	0.0000	0.1722
		RAN	0.3146	0.3747	0.2557	0.0390	0.2824	0.9112	0.0000	0.1774
	2	SAL	0.3142	0.3713	0.2617	0.0436	0.2833	0.8741	0.0000	0.1792
		STL	0.2898	0.4078	0.2144	0.0593	0.2733	0.8529	0.0000	0.1705

Table F.27: grouped-liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-25

					O	SB3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2524	0.2630	0.2319	0.0145	0.2311	0.8550	0.0000	0.1770
	0	SAL	0.2589	0.2913	0.2137	0.0329	0.2327	0.8686	0.0000	0.1697
50		STL	0.2446	0.2880	0.2023	0.0350	0.2242	0.8456	0.0000	0.1715
30		RAN	0.2527	0.3057	0.2138	0.0388	0.2268	0.8727	0.0000	0.1742
	1	SAL	0.2521	0.2849	0.2251	0.0247	0.2250	0.8464	0.0000	0.1739
		STL	0.2505	0.3164	0.2046	0.0478	0.2323	0.8897	0.0000	0.1766

Table F.28: grouped-liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-50

					O	SB3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2263	0.2300	0.2227	0.0037	0.2002	0.8374	0.0000	0.1650
	0	SAL	0.2221	0.2493	0.1949	0.0272	0.1998	0.8839	0.0000	0.1735
75		STL	0.2148	0.2482	0.1815	0.0334	0.2028	0.8561	0.0000	0.1740
13		RAN	0.2217	0.2519	0.1916	0.0302	0.1933	0.8692	0.0000	0.1698
	1	SAL	0.2370	0.2722	0.2019	0.0351	0.2077	0.7818	0.0000	0.1640
		STL	0.2177	0.2498	0.1856	0.0321	0.1992	0.8303	0.0000	0.1736

Table F.29: grouped-liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-75

					OS	SB3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.1839	0.1839	0.1839	0.0000	0.1609	0.8043	0.0000	0.1509
150	0	SAL	0.1705	0.1705	0.1705	0.0000	0.1566	0.8239	0.0000	0.1542
		STL	0.1705	0.1705	0.1705	0.0000	0.1566	0.8239	0.0000	0.1542

Table F.30: grouped-liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-150

## APPENDIX G: Grouped Naive Bayes Results for the ENRON Email Corpus

					G	M1				
				Acci	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7112	0.8965	0.5604	0.0942	0.3205	0.9529	0.0000	0.3517
	0	SAL	0.6942	0.8457	0.4841	0.0881	0.2498	0.9165	0.0000	0.3264
		STL	0.7591	0.9114	0.4815	0.0937	0.7347	0.9730	0.0000	0.1714
		RAN	0.6223	0.8864	0.2937	0.1626	0.4969	0.9407	0.0000	0.2549
	1	SAL	0.6009	0.8448	0.2985	0.1576	0.4483	0.9110	0.0000	0.2488
		STL	0.7091	0.8601	0.4875	0.0791	0.6762	0.9453	0.0000	0.1760
		RAN	0.6337	0.8877	0.2256	0.1662	0.5208	0.9420	0.0000	0.2563
	2	SAL	0.6075	0.8704	0.2926	0.1574	0.4534	0.9173	0.0000	0.2476
5		STL	0.7103	0.8612	0.5096	0.0766	0.6787	0.9467	0.0000	0.1729
		RAN	0.6545	0.8717	0.2898	0.1469	0.5182	0.9198	0.0000	0.2631
	4	SAL	0.6134	0.8724	0.3059	0.1559	0.4570	0.9186	0.0000	0.2476
		STL	0.7150	0.8606	0.5176	0.0764	0.6827	0.9483	0.0000	0.1730
		RAN	0.6253	0.8864	0.2950	0.1491	0.4916	0.9398	0.0000	0.2540
	8	SAL	0.6184	0.8729	0.3070	0.1541	0.4618	0.9235	0.0000	0.2480
		STL	0.7167	0.8622	0.5217	0.0756	0.6850	0.9494	0.0000	0.1714
		RAN	0.6658	0.8698	0.2551	0.1582	0.5233	0.9173	0.0000	0.2575
	16	SAL	0.6172	0.8599	0.2724	0.1629	0.4627	0.9276	0.0000	0.2480
		STL	0.7158	0.8628	0.5256	0.0752	0.6840	0.9513	0.0000	0.1715

Table G.1: grouped-nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.5658	0.7384	0.3311	0.1193	0.1854	0.8975	0.0000	0.2631
	0	SAL	0.5240	0.7271	0.3841	0.0955	0.1419	0.9164	0.0000	0.2302
		STL	0.6406	0.7663	0.5204	0.0710	0.6089	0.9144	0.0000	0.1999
		RAN	0.4851	0.6974	0.2923	0.1199	0.3867	0.8844	0.0000	0.2229
	1	SAL	0.4615	0.6259	0.3234	0.0999	0.3605	0.8191	0.0000	0.2192
		STL	0.6101	0.7117	0.3748	0.0867	0.5791	0.9655	0.0000	0.1960
		RAN	0.4861	0.7192	0.2904	0.1308	0.3905	0.8919	0.0000	0.2318
	2	SAL	0.4692	0.5976	0.2952	0.0933	0.3642	0.8037	0.0000	0.2161
10		STL	0.6091	0.7137	0.3918	0.0828	0.5793	0.9157	0.0000	0.1920
10		RAN	0.5304	0.7545	0.2715	0.1535	0.4113	0.8797	0.0000	0.2443
	4	SAL	0.4767	0.6021	0.3353	0.0915	0.3706	0.8056	0.0000	0.2167
		STL	0.6145	0.7146	0.4003	0.0822	0.5843	0.9500	0.0000	0.1907
		RAN	0.5051	0.6994	0.2647	0.1301	0.3973	0.8365	0.0000	0.2348
	8	SAL	0.4832	0.6110	0.3375	0.0936	0.3763	0.8063	0.0000	0.2187
		STL	0.6166	0.7164	0.4038	0.0820	0.5864	0.9157	0.0000	0.1897
		RAN	0.5172	0.6935	0.2763	0.1387	0.3980	0.9015	0.0000	0.2364
	16	SAL	0.4788	0.6056	0.3219	0.0886	0.3762	0.8341	0.0000	0.2178
		STL	0.6170	0.7174	0.4079	0.0812	0.5869	0.9500	0.0000	0.1899

Table G.2: grouped-nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.4141	0.5192	0.3471	0.0548	0.1008	0.8796	0.0000	0.1952
	0	SAL	0.3826	0.4585	0.2996	0.0622	0.0896	0.8666	0.0000	0.1791
		STL	0.4280	0.5172	0.3652	0.0466	0.3652	0.8750	0.0000	0.2397
		RAN	0.3598	0.4587	0.2930	0.0601	0.2919	0.8148	0.0000	0.2012
	1	SAL	0.3306	0.3737	0.2745	0.0367	0.2805	0.8205	0.0000	0.1863
		STL	0.4964	0.5915	0.3156	0.0916	0.4648	0.9870	0.0000	0.2020
		RAN	0.3504	0.4163	0.3035	0.0373	0.2879	0.7757	0.0000	0.1908
	2	SAL	0.3618	0.4662	0.2822	0.0656	0.2896	0.7686	0.0000	0.1969
25		STL	0.4989	0.5964	0.3246	0.0906	0.4688	0.9870	0.0000	0.2005
23		RAN	0.3616	0.4911	0.2402	0.0871	0.3053	0.8243	0.0000	0.2001
	4	SAL	0.3690	0.4729	0.2850	0.0654	0.2957	0.7718	0.0000	0.1986
		STL	0.5026	0.5966	0.3294	0.0883	0.4739	0.9870	0.0000	0.1990
		RAN	0.3580	0.4243	0.2544	0.0568	0.3017	0.8513	0.0000	0.1990
	8	SAL	0.3758	0.4772	0.3050	0.0630	0.2989	0.7813	0.0000	0.1991
		STL	0.5041	0.5982	0.3330	0.0871	0.4753	0.9870	0.0000	0.1979
		RAN	0.3729	0.4546	0.3235	0.0407	0.3039	0.8175	0.0000	0.1978
	16	SAL	0.3715	0.4700	0.2909	0.0603	0.2998	0.7713	0.0000	0.1978
		STL	0.5055	0.5986	0.3372	0.0857	0.4761	0.9870	0.0000	0.1981

Table G.3: grouped-nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.3205	0.4130	0.2686	0.0656	0.0672	0.8599	0.0000	0.1603
	0	SAL	0.3237	0.3750	0.2792	0.0394	0.0685	0.8667	0.0000	0.1647
		STL	0.2936	0.2978	0.2901	0.0032	0.1921	0.8718	0.0000	0.2142
		RAN	0.2744	0.3331	0.2307	0.0431	0.2497	0.8040	0.0000	0.1828
	1	SAL	0.2623	0.2763	0.2495	0.0110	0.2404	0.7367	0.0000	0.1724
		STL	0.4092	0.4779	0.2728	0.0965	0.3853	0.9157	0.0000	0.2012
		RAN	0.2681	0.2885	0.2549	0.0146	0.2486	0.7320	0.0000	0.1797
	2	SAL	0.2749	0.2802	0.2681	0.0051	0.2459	0.7417	0.0000	0.1773
50		STL	0.4144	0.4838	0.2781	0.0964	0.3904	0.9157	0.0000	0.2032
		RAN	0.2862	0.3415	0.2526	0.0394	0.2552	0.6896	0.0000	0.1749
	4	SAL	0.2922	0.3067	0.2778	0.0118	0.2533	0.7423	0.0000	0.1804
		STL	0.4176	0.4842	0.2850	0.0937	0.3949	0.9157	0.0000	0.2014
		RAN	0.2819	0.3057	0.2641	0.0175	0.2593	0.7625	0.0000	0.1854
	8	SAL	0.2865	0.2916	0.2824	0.0038	0.2524	0.7513	0.0000	0.1779
		STL	0.4203	0.4864	0.2885	0.0932	0.3973	0.9157	0.0000	0.2013
		RAN	0.2952	0.3505	0.2587	0.0398	0.2585	0.7603	0.0000	0.1842
	16	SAL	0.3001	0.3139	0.2898	0.0101	0.2596	0.7871	0.0000	0.1854
		STL	0.4218	0.4875	0.2919	0.0919	0.3975	0.9157	0.0000	0.2015

Table G.4: grouped-nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.3069	0.3441	0.2696	0.0373	0.0618	0.8578	0.0000	0.1515
	0	SAL	0.2796	0.2988	0.2603	0.0193	0.0579	0.8647	0.0000	0.1534
		STL	0.2871	0.3076	0.2667	0.0204	0.1177	0.8705	0.0000	0.1836
		RAN	0.2345	0.2603	0.2087	0.0258	0.2265	0.7585	0.0000	0.1717
	1	SAL	0.2287	0.2468	0.2106	0.0181	0.2236	0.7277	0.0000	0.1686
		STL	0.3250	0.4048	0.2451	0.0798	0.3197	0.8085	0.0000	0.1872
		RAN	0.2518	0.3025	0.2011	0.0507	0.2314	0.7606	0.0000	0.1766
	2	SAL	0.2589	0.2968	0.2210	0.0379	0.2328	0.6919	0.0000	0.1773
75		STL	0.3293	0.4078	0.2509	0.0785	0.3235	0.8172	0.0000	0.1888
13		RAN	0.2410	0.2438	0.2382	0.0028	0.2283	0.7446	0.0000	0.1714
	4	SAL	0.2535	0.2814	0.2256	0.0279	0.2354	0.7226	0.0000	0.1774
		STL	0.3337	0.4106	0.2569	0.0768	0.3285	0.8000	0.0000	0.1880
		RAN	0.2462	0.2688	0.2237	0.0225	0.2343	0.6904	0.0000	0.1723
	8	SAL	0.2678	0.3051	0.2305	0.0373	0.2393	0.7048	0.0000	0.1788
		STL	0.3359	0.4115	0.2604	0.0755	0.3295	0.8261	0.0000	0.1896
		RAN	0.2676	0.2869	0.2483	0.0193	0.2396	0.7419	0.0000	0.1833
	16	SAL	0.2588	0.2895	0.2282	0.0307	0.2381	0.7295	0.0000	0.1771
		STL	0.3388	0.4136	0.2639	0.0748	0.3319	0.7917	0.0000	0.1901

Table G.5: grouped-nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

					GN	<b>/</b> 11				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2450	0.2450	0.2450	0.0000	0.0487	0.8668	0.0000	0.1401
	0	SAL	0.2451	0.2451	0.2451	0.0000	0.0488	0.8674	0.0000	0.1403
		STL	0.2451	0.2451	0.2451	0.0000	0.0488	0.8674	0.0000	0.1403
		RAN	0.1839	0.1839	0.1839	0.0000	0.1942	0.6636	0.0000	0.1582
	1	SAL	0.1841	0.1841	0.1841	0.0000	0.1935	0.6728	0.0000	0.1572
		STL	0.1841	0.1841	0.1841	0.0000	0.1935	0.6728	0.0000	0.1572
		RAN	0.1893	0.1893	0.1893	0.0000	0.1965	0.6773	0.0000	0.1592
	2	SAL	0.1901	0.1901	0.1901	0.0000	0.1974	0.6735	0.0000	0.1591
150		STL	0.1901	0.1901	0.1901	0.0000	0.1974	0.6735	0.0000	0.1591
150		RAN	0.1956	0.1956	0.1956	0.0000	0.2016	0.6844	0.0000	0.1612
	4	SAL	0.1955	0.1955	0.1955	0.0000	0.2016	0.6801	0.0000	0.1600
		STL	0.1955	0.1955	0.1955	0.0000	0.2016	0.6801	0.0000	0.1600
		RAN	0.1989	0.1989	0.1989	0.0000	0.2031	0.6986	0.0000	0.1618
	8	SAL	0.1991	0.1991	0.1991	0.0000	0.2036	0.6801	0.0000	0.1615
		STL	0.1991	0.1991	0.1991	0.0000	0.2036	0.6801	0.0000	0.1615
		RAN	0.2018	0.2018	0.2018	0.0000	0.2052	0.6794	0.0000	0.1622
	16	SAL	0.2028	0.2028	0.2028	0.0000	0.2056	0.6926	0.0000	0.1630
		STL	0.2028	0.2028	0.2028	0.0000	0.2056	0.6926	0.0000	0.1630

Table G.6: grouped-nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

					G	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.8114	0.9270	0.6573	0.0662	0.4915	0.9781	0.0000	0.3374
	0	SAL	0.7950	0.9010	0.6311	0.0598	0.4441	0.9555	0.0000	0.3345
		STL	0.8119	0.9337	0.5185	0.0910	0.7841	0.9670	0.0000	0.1661
		RAN	0.6333	0.8675	0.2766	0.1733	0.5020	0.9370	0.0000	0.2578
	1	SAL	0.6308	0.8528	0.2883	0.1638	0.4829	0.9281	0.0000	0.2506
		STL	0.6968	0.8763	0.5445	0.0787	0.6739	0.9529	0.0000	0.1532
		RAN	0.7264	0.9132	0.4417	0.1062	0.5780	0.9545	0.0000	0.2582
	2	SAL	0.6882	0.8550	0.3035	0.1284	0.5210	0.9321	0.0000	0.2516
5		STL	0.7186	0.8705	0.6072	0.0766	0.7004	1.0000	0.0000	0.1422
		RAN	0.7356	0.8675	0.4845	0.1042	0.5817	0.9253	0.0000	0.2450
	4	SAL	0.7410	0.8782	0.4797	0.1032	0.5602	0.9559	0.0000	0.2553
		STL	0.7194	0.8899	0.5837	0.0757	0.6987	0.9656	0.0000	0.1439
		RAN	0.8166	0.9224	0.6607	0.0680	0.6420	0.9642	0.0000	0.2402
	8	SAL	0.8242	0.9216	0.5879	0.0723	0.6286	0.9755	0.0000	0.2477
		STL	0.7474	0.8784	0.6321	0.0597	0.7304	0.9630	0.0000	0.1242
		RAN	0.8333	0.9489	0.6951	0.0657	0.6524	0.9759	0.0000	0.2473
	16	SAL	0.8572	0.9347	0.7479	0.0455	0.6354	0.9746	0.0000	0.2634
		STL	0.7571	0.8821	0.5926	0.0649	0.7377	0.9630	0.0000	0.1422

Table G.7: grouped-nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

					G	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7271	0.8713	0.5381	0.0877	0.4106	0.9710	0.0000	0.3276
	0	SAL	0.6963	0.8205	0.5599	0.0675	0.3439	0.9394	0.0000	0.3055
		STL	0.7393	0.9024	0.5745	0.0901	0.7041	0.9679	0.0000	0.1959
		RAN	0.5131	0.7902	0.2541	0.1471	0.4019	0.8853	0.0000	0.2319
	1	SAL	0.4976	0.6377	0.3167	0.1058	0.3901	0.8932	0.0000	0.2245
		STL	0.6089	0.6987	0.4849	0.0610	0.5794	0.8749	0.0000	0.1824
		RAN	0.5793	0.7090	0.3424	0.1013	0.4527	0.8739	0.0000	0.2388
	2	SAL	0.5539	0.7023	0.3271	0.1131	0.4278	0.8901	0.0000	0.2287
10		STL	0.6209	0.7330	0.5128	0.0545	0.5951	0.9655	0.0000	0.1823
10		RAN	0.6270	0.8022	0.4944	0.0828	0.4931	0.9196	0.0000	0.2395
	4	SAL	0.6081	0.7190	0.4823	0.0745	0.4607	0.9005	0.0000	0.2312
		STL	0.6302	0.7094	0.5207	0.0585	0.5991	0.9241	0.0000	0.1836
		RAN	0.7474	0.8440	0.6015	0.0625	0.5565	0.9400	0.0000	0.2302
	8	SAL	0.7311	0.8202	0.5846	0.0722	0.5474	0.9410	0.0000	0.2332
		STL	0.6605	0.7617	0.5489	0.0532	0.6345	0.9286	0.0000	0.1705
		RAN	0.7656	0.8961	0.5957	0.0807	0.5709	0.9759	0.0000	0.2469
	16	SAL	0.7818	0.8610	0.6899	0.0460	0.5656	0.9471	0.0000	0.2546
		STL	0.6728	0.7552	0.5735	0.0520	0.6487	0.9500	0.0000	0.1723

Table G.8: grouped-nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

					G	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.5975	0.7145	0.4636	0.0953	0.2695	0.9293	0.0000	0.2761
	0	SAL	0.5942	0.7023	0.4523	0.0743	0.2636	0.9152	0.0000	0.2805
		STL	0.6331	0.7088	0.5554	0.0571	0.5768	0.9737	0.0000	0.2225
		RAN	0.3720	0.4786	0.2837	0.0763	0.3161	0.8705	0.0000	0.2091
	1	SAL	0.3766	0.4937	0.2742	0.0667	0.3146	0.8975	0.0000	0.2092
		STL	0.5011	0.5881	0.4209	0.0580	0.4717	0.8636	0.0000	0.1968
		RAN	0.4446	0.5200	0.3110	0.0839	0.3586	0.8620	0.0000	0.2170
	2	SAL	0.4214	0.4976	0.3305	0.0498	0.3458	0.8644	0.0000	0.2116
25		STL	0.5153	0.6078	0.4446	0.0534	0.4907	0.9231	0.0000	0.1869
23		RAN	0.4960	0.5403	0.4444	0.0348	0.3808	0.8547	0.0000	0.2260
	4	SAL	0.4878	0.5873	0.4101	0.0570	0.3748	0.9188	0.0000	0.2253
		STL	0.5207	0.5802	0.4948	0.0302	0.4916	0.8941	0.0000	0.1864
		RAN	0.6310	0.7008	0.5261	0.0557	0.4663	0.9257	0.0000	0.2214
	8	SAL	0.6211	0.7139	0.5706	0.0442	0.4560	0.8951	0.0000	0.2196
		STL	0.5605	0.6335	0.5254	0.0355	0.5331	0.9009	0.0000	0.1806
		RAN	0.6782	0.7517	0.6019	0.0625	0.4939	0.9191	0.0000	0.2378
	16	SAL	0.6826	0.7904	0.5595	0.0833	0.4880	0.9275	0.0000	0.2514
		STL	0.5799	0.6454	0.5391	0.0428	0.5538	0.9867	0.0000	0.1885

Table G.9: grouped-nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

					G	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.5627	0.5970	0.5242	0.0299	0.2547	0.9063	0.0000	0.2697
	0	SAL	0.5338	0.5932	0.4515	0.0601	0.2180	0.8959	0.0000	0.2590
		STL	0.5278	0.5459	0.4946	0.0236	0.4315	0.9296	0.0000	0.2511
		RAN	0.3025	0.3280	0.2742	0.0220	0.2681	0.7377	0.0000	0.1933
	1	SAL	0.3090	0.3163	0.3044	0.0052	0.2728	0.8958	0.0000	0.2016
		STL	0.4228	0.4884	0.3114	0.0792	0.3945	0.8132	0.0000	0.2012
		RAN	0.3539	0.3809	0.3151	0.0281	0.2984	0.8045	0.0000	0.1988
	2	SAL	0.3547	0.3661	0.3448	0.0088	0.2971	0.8347	0.0000	0.1989
50		STL	0.4408	0.5023	0.3303	0.0783	0.4158	0.8128	0.0000	0.1979
30		RAN	0.4102	0.4249	0.3939	0.0127	0.3252	0.8479	0.0000	0.2087
	4	SAL	0.4134	0.4192	0.4044	0.0064	0.3268	0.8974	0.0000	0.2160
		STL	0.4542	0.4894	0.3918	0.0442	0.4233	0.8176	0.0000	0.1953
		RAN	0.5480	0.5908	0.5177	0.0311	0.4041	0.8840	0.0000	0.2085
	8	SAL	0.5554	0.5911	0.5344	0.0253	0.4017	0.8618	0.0000	0.2118
		STL	0.5124	0.5370	0.4971	0.0175	0.4688	0.8941	0.0000	0.1896
		RAN	0.6202	0.6477	0.5704	0.0353	0.4438	0.9051	0.0000	0.2349
	16	SAL	0.6169	0.6972	0.5731	0.0568	0.4410	0.9356	0.0000	0.2435
		STL	0.5301	0.5543	0.4888	0.0294	0.4883	0.9589	0.0000	0.2016

Table G.10: grouped-nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

					G	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.5153	0.5296	0.5010	0.0143	0.2140	0.8921	0.0000	0.2510
	0	SAL	0.5030	0.5128	0.4932	0.0098	0.1989	0.8916	0.0000	0.2485
		STL	0.4987	0.5048	0.4925	0.0062	0.3328	0.8700	0.0000	0.2604
		RAN	0.2635	0.2643	0.2626	0.0008	0.2461	0.6999	0.0000	0.1890
	1	SAL	0.2678	0.3060	0.2295	0.0382	0.2480	0.7862	0.0000	0.1931
		STL	0.3375	0.4085	0.2664	0.0711	0.3161	0.8282	0.0000	0.1847
		RAN	0.3145	0.3434	0.2857	0.0289	0.2789	0.7465	0.0000	0.1964
	2	SAL	0.3092	0.3473	0.2711	0.0381	0.2752	0.8037	0.0000	0.1951
75		STL	0.3620	0.4265	0.2974	0.0645	0.3514	0.8235	0.0000	0.1879
13		RAN	0.3731	0.4061	0.3401	0.0330	0.3039	0.8706	0.0000	0.2099
	4	SAL	0.3657	0.4049	0.3264	0.0392	0.3012	0.8670	0.0000	0.2100
		STL	0.3900	0.4361	0.3439	0.0461	0.3687	0.8291	0.0000	0.1892
		RAN	0.5275	0.5650	0.4901	0.0374	0.3768	0.8579	0.0000	0.2108
	8	SAL	0.5069	0.5458	0.4681	0.0388	0.3722	0.8737	0.0000	0.2070
		STL	0.4710	0.4795	0.4625	0.0085	0.4212	0.8429	0.0000	0.1836
		RAN	0.5897	0.6703	0.5092	0.0806	0.4142	0.9144	0.0000	0.2394
	16	SAL	0.5758	0.6406	0.5111	0.0647	0.4100	0.8824	0.0000	0.2412
		STL	0.4985	0.5315	0.4654	0.0331	0.4475	0.9143	0.0000	0.2082

Table G.11: grouped-nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

					GN	<b>M</b> 2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.4535	0.4535	0.4535	0.0000	0.1703	0.8555	0.0000	0.2304
	0	SAL	0.4537	0.4537	0.4537	0.0000	0.1708	0.8573	0.0000	0.2301
		STL	0.4537	0.4537	0.4537	0.0000	0.1708	0.8573	0.0000	0.2301
		RAN	0.2163	0.2163	0.2163	0.0000	0.2158	0.6874	0.0000	0.1767
	1	SAL	0.2164	0.2164	0.2164	0.0000	0.2160	0.6834	0.0000	0.1780
		STL	0.2164	0.2164	0.2164	0.0000	0.2160	0.6834	0.0000	0.1780
		RAN	0.2593	0.2593	0.2593	0.0000	0.2403	0.7671	0.0000	0.1822
	2	SAL	0.2601	0.2601	0.2601	0.0000	0.2403	0.7682	0.0000	0.1824
150		STL	0.2601	0.2601	0.2601	0.0000	0.2403	0.7682	0.0000	0.1824
150		RAN	0.3097	0.3097	0.3097	0.0000	0.2657	0.8364	0.0000	0.1964
	4	SAL	0.3095	0.3095	0.3095	0.0000	0.2660	0.8385	0.0000	0.1972
		STL	0.3095	0.3095	0.3095	0.0000	0.2660	0.8385	0.0000	0.1972
		RAN	0.4539	0.4539	0.4539	0.0000	0.3333	0.8287	0.0000	0.2013
	8	SAL	0.4552	0.4552	0.4552	0.0000	0.3333	0.8334	0.0000	0.2011
		STL	0.4552	0.4552	0.4552	0.0000	0.3333	0.8334	0.0000	0.2011
		RAN	0.5058	0.5058	0.5058	0.0000	0.3738	0.8657	0.0000	0.2349
	16	SAL	0.5063	0.5063	0.5063	0.0000	0.3733	0.8657	0.0000	0.2352
		STL	0.5063	0.5063	0.5063	0.0000	0.3733	0.8657	0.0000	0.2352

Table G.12: grouped-nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

					G	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7692	0.9618	0.6018	0.1082	0.5340	0.9802	0.0000	0.3121
	0	SAL	0.8106	0.9055	0.6539	0.0704	0.5305	0.9528	0.0000	0.3241
		STL	0.6339	0.8767	0.4180	0.1223	0.5810	0.9870	0.0000	0.2393
		RAN	0.7957	0.9380	0.6322	0.0867	0.6377	0.9693	0.0000	0.2332
	1	SAL	0.8073	0.9197	0.5353	0.0788	0.6169	0.9586	0.0000	0.2497
		STL	0.7421	0.8766	0.6145	0.0651	0.7247	0.9600	0.0000	0.1426
		RAN	0.8289	0.9554	0.6859	0.0629	0.6597	0.9806	0.0000	0.2434
	2	SAL	0.8519	0.9318	0.7022	0.0562	0.6470	1.0000	0.0000	0.2618
5		STL	0.7504	0.9077	0.6325	0.0657	0.7327	0.9540	0.0000	0.1362
		RAN	0.8427	0.9428	0.6772	0.0533	0.6313	0.9698	0.0000	0.2783
	4	SAL	0.8553	0.9436	0.7293	0.0428	0.6143	0.9693	0.0000	0.2859
		STL	0.7638	0.9006	0.6265	0.0668	0.7478	0.9500	0.0000	0.1351
		RAN	0.8120	0.9372	0.6667	0.0776	0.5955	0.9718	0.0000	0.2812
	8	SAL	0.8325	0.9241	0.7240	0.0472	0.5585	0.9582	0.0000	0.2960
		STL	0.7747	0.9218	0.6265	0.0740	0.7590	0.9559	0.0000	0.1401
		RAN	0.8068	0.9380	0.6991	0.0625	0.5363	0.9676	0.0000	0.3012
	16	SAL	0.8126	0.9073	0.6810	0.0567	0.5136	0.9494	0.0000	0.3063
		STL	0.7746	0.9065	0.6325	0.0718	0.7596	0.9557	0.0000	0.1391

Table G.13: grouped-nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

					G	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7371	0.9091	0.5956	0.0726	0.4816	0.9491	0.0000	0.3135
	0	SAL	0.7413	0.8168	0.6452	0.0565	0.4794	0.9396	0.0000	0.3142
		STL	0.5624	0.8320	0.3708	0.1317	0.5353	0.9870	0.0000	0.2520
		RAN	0.7178	0.8903	0.5807	0.0706	0.5411	0.9505	0.0000	0.2318
	1	SAL	0.7020	0.8310	0.5165	0.0841	0.5309	0.9173	0.0000	0.2269
		STL	0.6472	0.7498	0.5462	0.0643	0.6284	0.9250	0.0000	0.1657
		RAN	0.7544	0.8888	0.6724	0.0622	0.5753	0.9466	0.0000	0.2423
	2	SAL	0.7632	0.8734	0.6045	0.0724	0.5702	0.9409	0.0000	0.2430
10		STL	0.6647	0.7891	0.5714	0.0708	0.6460	0.9275	0.0000	0.1618
10		RAN	0.7575	0.8857	0.6151	0.0698	0.5545	0.9315	0.0000	0.2608
	4	SAL	0.7746	0.8638	0.6282	0.0632	0.5451	0.9359	0.0000	0.2748
		STL	0.6779	0.7848	0.5526	0.0761	0.6616	0.9444	0.0000	0.1664
		RAN	0.7310	0.8473	0.5485	0.0869	0.4717	0.9418	0.0000	0.2702
	8	SAL	0.7329	0.8184	0.6297	0.0669	0.4656	0.9433	0.0000	0.2772
		STL	0.6869	0.8005	0.5586	0.0830	0.6696	0.9737	0.0000	0.1759
		RAN	0.7199	0.8389	0.4791	0.0847	0.4327	0.9548	0.0000	0.2947
	16	SAL	0.6940	0.8021	0.5511	0.0835	0.3992	0.9386	0.0000	0.2790
		STL	0.6834	0.7931	0.5616	0.0810	0.6685	0.9867	0.0000	0.1765

Table G.14: grouped-nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

	GM5									
			Accuracy				F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.6434	0.7309	0.5130	0.0775	0.4455	0.9297	0.0000	0.3071
	0	SAL	0.6732	0.7168	0.5666	0.0525	0.4418	0.9178	0.0000	0.3076
		STL	0.5076	0.7289	0.4074	0.1105	0.4916	0.9744	0.0000	0.2698
	1	RAN	0.6028	0.7185	0.5085	0.0748	0.4394	0.9144	0.0000	0.2220
		SAL	0.5991	0.6973	0.5529	0.0464	0.4385	0.8812	0.0000	0.2177
		STL	0.5522	0.6382	0.5079	0.0417	0.5254	0.9268	0.0000	0.1864
	2	RAN	0.6698	0.6963	0.6157	0.0272	0.4917	0.8946	0.0000	0.2253
		SAL	0.6673	0.7188	0.6446	0.0239	0.4889	0.8985	0.0000	0.2270
25		STL	0.5702	0.6659	0.5047	0.0519	0.5431	0.9620	0.0000	0.1840
23		RAN	0.6709	0.7459	0.5991	0.0609	0.4703	0.9324	0.0000	0.2584
	4	SAL	0.6765	0.7014	0.6575	0.0159	0.4689	0.8822	0.0000	0.2598
		STL	0.5861	0.6627	0.4969	0.0600	0.5599	0.9444	0.0000	0.1940
		RAN	0.6294	0.7127	0.5875	0.0421	0.3859	0.9066	0.0000	0.2616
	8	SAL	0.5961	0.6366	0.5724	0.0224	0.3662	0.9130	0.0000	0.2548
		STL	0.5726	0.6436	0.5000	0.0465	0.5428	0.9867	0.0000	0.2030
		RAN	0.5891	0.6076	0.5691	0.0148	0.3203	0.9140	0.0000	0.2634
	16	SAL	0.5466	0.5729	0.5154	0.0211	0.2859	0.9126	0.0000	0.2409
		STL	0.5575	0.6254	0.4921	0.0406	0.5264	0.9730	0.0000	0.2115

Table G.15: grouped-nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

	GM5										
				Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
		RAN	0.6165	0.6977	0.5449	0.0628	0.4160	0.9251	0.0000	0.3096	
	0	SAL	0.6224	0.6475	0.5970	0.0206	0.4147	0.9096	0.0000	0.3081	
		STL	0.4838	0.6288	0.3783	0.1060	0.4544	0.9600	0.0000	0.2827	
	1	RAN	0.5128	0.5454	0.4620	0.0364	0.3799	0.8700	0.0000	0.2134	
		SAL	0.5173	0.5303	0.4917	0.0181	0.3783	0.8631	0.0000	0.2125	
		STL	0.5007	0.5410	0.4597	0.0332	0.4600	0.9136	0.0000	0.1971	
	2	RAN	0.5942	0.6422	0.5384	0.0427	0.4341	0.9067	0.0000	0.2238	
		SAL	0.5959	0.6162	0.5765	0.0162	0.4326	0.8889	0.0000	0.2218	
50		STL	0.5277	0.5604	0.4907	0.0286	0.4779	0.9041	0.0000	0.1944	
30		RAN	0.5791	0.6349	0.4732	0.0749	0.4192	0.8708	0.0000	0.2509	
	4	SAL	0.6179	0.6355	0.6059	0.0127	0.4192	0.8923	0.0000	0.2568	
		STL	0.5356	0.5698	0.4859	0.0360	0.4860	0.8986	0.0000	0.2134	
		RAN	0.5125	0.5991	0.3952	0.0860	0.2985	0.8772	0.0000	0.2387	
	8	SAL	0.5315	0.5655	0.5055	0.0251	0.3084	0.9045	0.0000	0.2436	
		STL	0.4985	0.5234	0.4773	0.0190	0.4363	0.8986	0.0000	0.2272	
		RAN	0.4494	0.5206	0.3570	0.0685	0.2269	0.9072	0.0000	0.2189	
	16	SAL	0.4740	0.5064	0.4419	0.0263	0.2237	0.8982	0.0000	0.2247	
		STL	0.4717	0.5027	0.4357	0.0276	0.4012	0.8986	0.0000	0.2360	

Table G.16: grouped-nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

	GM5									
				Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.6083	0.6216	0.5951	0.0132	0.4086	0.9157	0.0000	0.3082
	0	SAL	0.5978	0.6346	0.5609	0.0368	0.4000	0.9017	0.0000	0.3079
		STL	0.4877	0.5973	0.3780	0.1096	0.4317	0.9444	0.0000	0.2888
	1	RAN	0.4809	0.4897	0.4722	0.0087	0.3491	0.8622	0.0000	0.2108
		SAL	0.4856	0.5150	0.4562	0.0294	0.3503	0.8414	0.0000	0.2088
		STL	0.4500	0.4597	0.4403	0.0097	0.4031	0.8246	0.0000	0.1910
	2	RAN	0.5593	0.5894	0.5291	0.0301	0.4092	0.8707	0.0000	0.2188
		SAL	0.5609	0.5746	0.5471	0.0138	0.4055	0.8847	0.0000	0.2155
75		STL	0.4973	0.5170	0.4776	0.0197	0.4377	0.8857	0.0000	0.1953
13		RAN	0.5787	0.5833	0.5741	0.0046	0.3985	0.8586	0.0000	0.2468
	4	SAL	0.5722	0.5798	0.5647	0.0076	0.3930	0.8831	0.0000	0.2525
		STL	0.5108	0.5426	0.4791	0.0318	0.4419	0.8720	0.0000	0.2255
		RAN	0.4814	0.5279	0.4349	0.0465	0.2771	0.9046	0.0000	0.2352
	8	SAL	0.4896	0.5072	0.4719	0.0176	0.2744	0.8724	0.0000	0.2384
		STL	0.4664	0.4738	0.4590	0.0074	0.3636	0.8848	0.0000	0.2289
		RAN	0.4317	0.4459	0.4176	0.0142	0.1951	0.8947	0.0000	0.2138
	16	SAL	0.4290	0.4481	0.4100	0.0191	0.1969	0.8697	0.0000	0.2133
		STL	0.4339	0.4690	0.3988	0.0351	0.3157	0.8950	0.0000	0.2352

Table G.17: grouped-nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

	GM5										
				Accı	ıracy		F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
		RAN	0.5661	0.5661	0.5661	0.0000	0.3832	0.9077	0.0000	0.3073	
	0	SAL	0.5657	0.5657	0.5657	0.0000	0.3823	0.9085	0.0000	0.3065	
		STL	0.5657	0.5657	0.5657	0.0000	0.3823	0.9085	0.0000	0.3065	
	1	RAN	0.4141	0.4141	0.4141	0.0000	0.3101	0.8081	0.0000	0.2001	
		SAL	0.4137	0.4137	0.4137	0.0000	0.3097	0.8095	0.0000	0.1995	
		STL	0.4137	0.4137	0.4137	0.0000	0.3097	0.8095	0.0000	0.1995	
	2	RAN	0.4945	0.4945	0.4945	0.0000	0.3653	0.8565	0.0000	0.2067	
		SAL	0.4938	0.4938	0.4938	0.0000	0.3645	0.8586	0.0000	0.2073	
150		STL	0.4938	0.4938	0.4938	0.0000	0.3645	0.8586	0.0000	0.2073	
150		RAN	0.5127	0.5127	0.5127	0.0000	0.3546	0.8444	0.0000	0.2496	
	4	SAL	0.5125	0.5125	0.5125	0.0000	0.3545	0.8440	0.0000	0.2489	
		STL	0.5125	0.5125	0.5125	0.0000	0.3545	0.8440	0.0000	0.2489	
		RAN	0.4285	0.4285	0.4285	0.0000	0.2320	0.8633	0.0000	0.2195	
	8	SAL	0.4287	0.4287	0.4287	0.0000	0.2322	0.8650	0.0000	0.2195	
		STL	0.4287	0.4287	0.4287	0.0000	0.2322	0.8650	0.0000	0.2195	
		RAN	0.0433	0.0433	0.0433	0.0000	0.0024	0.1148	0.0000	0.0130	
	16	SAL	0.3703	0.3703	0.3703	0.0000	0.1583	0.8920	0.0000	0.1919	
		STL	0.3703	0.3703	0.3703	0.0000	0.1583	0.8920	0.0000	0.1919	

Table G.18: grouped-nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-150

	GB3									
				Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7853	0.9709	0.5772	0.0870	0.5006	0.9852	0.0000	0.3368
	0	SAL	0.7730	0.9016	0.6315	0.0687	0.4223	0.9392	0.0000	0.3270
		STL	0.8062	0.9319	0.6075	0.0863	0.7812	0.9660	0.0000	0.1475
	1	RAN	0.8290	0.9432	0.5311	0.1033	0.6821	0.9757	0.0000	0.2415
		SAL	0.8449	0.9561	0.4360	0.1173	0.6614	0.9776	0.0000	0.2596
		STL	0.7761	0.9485	0.4815	0.1023	0.7527	0.9776	0.0000	0.1564
	2	RAN	0.8492	0.9669	0.5602	0.1006	0.6945	0.9833	0.0000	0.2540
		SAL	0.8578	0.9550	0.4790	0.1102	0.6722	0.9820	0.0000	0.2637
5		STL	0.7874	0.9494	0.5556	0.0891	0.7623	0.9757	0.0000	0.1571
		RAN	0.8901	0.9483	0.8122	0.0359	0.7044	0.9757	0.0000	0.2564
	4	SAL	0.8930	0.9522	0.7851	0.0455	0.6939	0.9823	0.0000	0.2622
		STL	0.8055	0.9459	0.5556	0.0870	0.7835	0.9763	0.0000	0.1410
		RAN	0.8854	0.9782	0.8101	0.0419	0.6996	0.9889	0.0000	0.2607
	8	SAL	0.8904	0.9579	0.7796	0.0422	0.6893	0.9870	0.0000	0.2652
		STL	0.8045	0.9528	0.5556	0.0849	0.7806	0.9771	0.0000	0.1456
		RAN	0.8777	0.9674	0.7354	0.0531	0.6874	1.0000	0.0000	0.2686
	16	SAL	0.8915	0.9528	0.7770	0.0457	0.6786	0.9870	0.0000	0.2758
		STL	0.8075	0.9473	0.5556	0.0903	0.7863	0.9765	0.0000	0.1467

Table G.19: grouped-nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

	GB3										
			Accuracy				F-Score				
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	
		RAN	0.7209	0.8310	0.5989	0.0743	0.3650	0.9456	0.0000	0.3224	
	0	SAL	0.6704	0.8012	0.5652	0.0738	0.3254	0.9493	0.0000	0.2913	
		STL	0.7258	0.8951	0.5319	0.0953	0.6902	0.9610	0.0000	0.2041	
	1	RAN	0.7835	0.8924	0.5487	0.1081	0.6067	0.9558	0.0000	0.2524	
		SAL	0.7793	0.8962	0.5359	0.1160	0.5999	0.9579	0.0000	0.2547	
		STL	0.7129	0.8734	0.5638	0.0755	0.6784	0.9519	0.0000	0.1842	
	2	RAN	0.7969	0.9087	0.5466	0.1090	0.6218	0.9724	0.0000	0.2542	
		SAL	0.7994	0.8989	0.5161	0.1149	0.6141	0.9637	0.0000	0.2592	
10		STL	0.7225	0.9138	0.5532	0.0917	0.6887	0.9594	0.0000	0.1963	
10		RAN	0.8314	0.9251	0.7516	0.0528	0.6422	0.9688	0.0000	0.2545	
	4	SAL	0.8502	0.9004	0.7678	0.0372	0.6340	0.9648	0.0000	0.2669	
		STL	0.7395	0.9189	0.5532	0.0938	0.7087	0.9663	0.0000	0.1855	
		RAN	0.8343	0.9456	0.7188	0.0573	0.6320	1.0000	0.0000	0.2648	
	8	SAL	0.8504	0.9029	0.7455	0.0378	0.6338	0.9744	0.0000	0.2681	
		STL	0.7374	0.9109	0.5638	0.0883	0.7052	0.9772	0.0000	0.1874	
		RAN	0.8336	0.9165	0.6203	0.0721	0.6227	0.9632	0.0000	0.2742	
	16	SAL	0.8500	0.8999	0.7729	0.0369	0.6262	0.9744	0.0000	0.2755	
		STL	0.7437	0.9198	0.5426	0.0988	0.7127	0.9686	0.0000	0.1909	

Table G.20: grouped-nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

					G	В3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.6238	0.7052	0.5110	0.0638	0.2828	0.9304	0.0000	0.2843
	0	SAL	0.5608	0.6636	0.4270	0.0765	0.2493	0.9253	0.0000	0.2652
		STL	0.6151	0.6894	0.5403	0.0542	0.5556	0.9600	0.0000	0.2281
		RAN	0.7123	0.8258	0.6218	0.0757	0.5320	0.9329	0.0000	0.2465
	1	SAL	0.7184	0.8183	0.5719	0.0860	0.5347	0.9561	0.0000	0.2462
		STL	0.6352	0.6956	0.5542	0.0558	0.5955	0.9383	0.0000	0.2017
		RAN	0.7365	0.8493	0.6077	0.0752	0.5446	0.9415	0.0000	0.2548
	2	SAL	0.7453	0.8321	0.6359	0.0740	0.5483	0.9409	0.0000	0.2533
25		STL	0.6487	0.7517	0.5610	0.0697	0.6071	0.9620	0.0000	0.2077
23		RAN	0.7956	0.8607	0.7353	0.0444	0.5743	0.9528	0.0000	0.2585
	4	SAL	0.7939	0.8307	0.7504	0.0261	0.5702	0.9514	0.0000	0.2595
		STL	0.6663	0.8136	0.5501	0.0905	0.6264	0.9620	0.0000	0.2075
		RAN	0.7805	0.8614	0.7359	0.0430	0.5716	0.9575	0.0000	0.2592
	8	SAL	0.7891	0.8112	0.7535	0.0199	0.5687	0.9647	0.0000	0.2588
		STL	0.6612	0.8189	0.5528	0.0916	0.6221	0.9690	0.0000	0.2107
		RAN	0.7973	0.8677	0.7348	0.0417	0.5712	0.9620	0.0000	0.2693
	16	SAL	0.8016	0.8327	0.7752	0.0195	0.5698	0.9465	0.0000	0.2712
		STL	0.6681	0.8462	0.5556	0.1027	0.6307	0.9500	0.0000	0.2141

Table G.21: grouped-nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

					G	В3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.5052	0.5421	0.4843	0.0262	0.1996	0.8947	0.0000	0.2422
	0	SAL	0.5059	0.5463	0.4256	0.0567	0.2082	0.8943	0.0000	0.2474
		STL	0.5067	0.5326	0.4752	0.0238	0.4126	0.9444	0.0000	0.2554
		RAN	0.6608	0.7451	0.5709	0.0712	0.4806	0.9394	0.0000	0.2483
	1	SAL	0.6613	0.7140	0.6267	0.0379	0.4868	0.9222	0.0000	0.2433
		STL	0.5952	0.6454	0.5289	0.0489	0.5351	0.9077	0.0000	0.2158
		RAN	0.7032	0.7629	0.6679	0.0425	0.5026	0.9152	0.0000	0.2543
	2	SAL	0.7040	0.7769	0.6296	0.0602	0.5069	0.9456	0.0000	0.2517
50		STL	0.6148	0.7059	0.5262	0.0734	0.5487	0.9620	0.0000	0.2229
30		RAN	0.7465	0.8163	0.6789	0.0561	0.5280	0.9539	0.0000	0.2619
	4	SAL	0.7485	0.7770	0.7042	0.0317	0.5268	0.9419	0.0000	0.2586
		STL	0.6341	0.7525	0.5340	0.0902	0.5674	0.9467	0.0000	0.2210
		RAN	0.7456	0.7993	0.6834	0.0477	0.5262	0.9637	0.0000	0.2594
	8	SAL	0.7495	0.7739	0.7146	0.0253	0.5304	0.9650	0.0000	0.2577
		STL	0.6298	0.7552	0.5255	0.0950	0.5652	0.9637	0.0000	0.2239
		RAN	0.7533	0.8277	0.7077	0.0531	0.5326	0.9410	0.0000	0.2718
	16	SAL	0.7629	0.7801	0.7349	0.0200	0.5322	0.9392	0.0000	0.2685
		STL	0.6392	0.7742	0.5201	0.1044	0.5761	0.9744	0.0000	0.2270

Table G.22: grouped-nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

					G	В3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.4676	0.4949	0.4403	0.0273	0.1844	0.8811	0.0000	0.2307
	0	SAL	0.4682	0.4766	0.4598	0.0084	0.1812	0.8809	0.0000	0.2314
		STL	0.4805	0.4962	0.4647	0.0157	0.3218	0.8709	0.0000	0.2559
		RAN	0.6370	0.7176	0.5564	0.0806	0.4643	0.9202	0.0000	0.2460
	1	SAL	0.6396	0.6479	0.6313	0.0083	0.4636	0.9209	0.0000	0.2436
		STL	0.5797	0.6272	0.5323	0.0474	0.4966	0.9021	0.0000	0.2181
		RAN	0.6822	0.7352	0.6293	0.0529	0.4818	0.9308	0.0000	0.2558
	2	SAL	0.6820	0.7254	0.6387	0.0433	0.4829	0.9281	0.0000	0.2524
75		STL	0.6076	0.6827	0.5324	0.0752	0.5153	0.9301	0.0000	0.2252
13		RAN	0.7239	0.7331	0.7147	0.0092	0.5013	0.9378	0.0000	0.2647
	4	SAL	0.7261	0.7345	0.7178	0.0083	0.5004	0.9382	0.0000	0.2623
		STL	0.6296	0.7232	0.5359	0.0936	0.5338	0.9385	0.0000	0.2288
		RAN	0.7270	0.7491	0.7049	0.0221	0.5057	0.9615	0.0000	0.2607
	8	SAL	0.7284	0.7350	0.7217	0.0067	0.5036	0.9550	0.0000	0.2627
		STL	0.6302	0.7245	0.5359	0.0943	0.5350	0.9597	0.0000	0.2300
		RAN	0.7417	0.7559	0.7275	0.0142	0.5076	0.9369	0.0000	0.2714
	16	SAL	0.7437	0.7479	0.7395	0.0042	0.5091	0.9250	0.0000	0.2735
		STL	0.6370	0.7428	0.5311	0.1059	0.5410	0.9500	0.0000	0.2348

Table G.23: grouped-nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

					GI	33				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.4279	0.4279	0.4279	0.0000	0.1609	0.8518	0.0000	0.2174
	0	SAL	0.4284	0.4284	0.4284	0.0000	0.1612	0.8550	0.0000	0.2176
		STL	0.4284	0.4284	0.4284	0.0000	0.1612	0.8550	0.0000	0.2176
		RAN	0.5971	0.5971	0.5971	0.0000	0.4266	0.8973	0.0000	0.2455
	1	SAL	0.5978	0.5978	0.5978	0.0000	0.4264	0.8962	0.0000	0.2449
		STL	0.5978	0.5978	0.5978	0.0000	0.4264	0.8962	0.0000	0.2449
		RAN	0.6499	0.6499	0.6499	0.0000	0.4491	0.9160	0.0000	0.2541
	2	SAL	0.6499	0.6499	0.6499	0.0000	0.4498	0.9190	0.0000	0.2528
150		STL	0.6499	0.6499	0.6499	0.0000	0.4498	0.9190	0.0000	0.2528
130		RAN	0.6862	0.6862	0.6862	0.0000	0.4657	0.9348	0.0000	0.2595
	4	SAL	0.6859	0.6859	0.6859	0.0000	0.4644	0.9331	0.0000	0.2612
		STL	0.6859	0.6859	0.6859	0.0000	0.4644	0.9331	0.0000	0.2612
		RAN	0.6885	0.6885	0.6885	0.0000	0.4703	0.9593	0.0000	0.2593
	8	SAL	0.6891	0.6891	0.6891	0.0000	0.4700	0.9583	0.0000	0.2604
		STL	0.6891	0.6891	0.6891	0.0000	0.4700	0.9583	0.0000	0.2604
		RAN	0.7052	0.7052	0.7052	0.0000	0.4745	0.9287	0.0000	0.2686
	16	SAL	0.7059	0.7059	0.7059	0.0000	0.4752	0.9278	0.0000	0.2689
		STL	0.7059	0.7059	0.7059	0.0000	0.4752	0.9278	0.0000	0.2689

Table G.24: grouped-nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-150

					OS	SB3				
				Accu	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.8658	0.9592	0.7085	0.0647	0.6505	1.0000	0.0000	0.2854
	0	SAL	0.8678	0.9558	0.7158	0.0494	0.6314	1.0000	0.0000	0.2889
		STL	0.8244	0.9564	0.5185	0.0956	0.8052	0.9798	0.0000	0.1462
		RAN	0.8825	0.9533	0.7244	0.0602	0.7007	1.0000	0.0000	0.2649
	1	SAL	0.8912	0.9566	0.7746	0.0434	0.6783	0.9832	0.0000	0.2763
		STL	0.8207	0.9574	0.5556	0.0896	0.8008	0.9781	0.0000	0.1418
		RAN	0.8786	0.9398	0.7018	0.0585	0.7039	0.9870	0.0000	0.2643
	2	SAL	0.8928	0.9575	0.7781	0.0397	0.6756	0.9835	0.0000	0.2781
5		STL	0.8210	0.9487	0.5556	0.0915	0.8013	0.9785	0.0000	0.1429
		RAN	0.8892	0.9587	0.7664	0.0446	0.6944	0.9773	0.0000	0.2691
	4	SAL	0.8930	0.9578	0.7772	0.0400	0.6759	0.9870	0.0000	0.2784
		STL	0.8211	0.9560	0.5556	0.0914	0.8012	0.9789	0.0000	0.1430
		RAN	0.8764	0.9714	0.7461	0.0546	0.6986	0.9881	0.0000	0.2581
	8	SAL	0.8932	0.9582	0.7772	0.0411	0.6767	1.0000	0.0000	0.2786
		STL	0.8219	0.9564	0.5556	0.0920	0.8026	0.9786	0.0000	0.1431
		RAN	0.8806	0.9823	0.7683	0.0558	0.7004	0.9913	0.0000	0.2600
	16	SAL	0.8930	0.9582	0.7763	0.0401	0.6752	1.0000	0.0000	0.2794
		STL	0.8224	0.9564	0.5556	0.0922	0.8028	0.9786	0.0000	0.1433

Table G.25: grouped-nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

					OS	SB3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.8152	0.9272	0.6736	0.0637	0.5782	0.9867	0.0000	0.2980
	0	SAL	0.8133	0.8925	0.6713	0.0544	0.5763	1.0000	0.0000	0.2895
		STL	0.7616	0.9336	0.5532	0.1020	0.7350	0.9722	0.0000	0.1888
		RAN	0.8423	0.9261	0.7550	0.0474	0.6266	0.9744	0.0000	0.2812
	1	SAL	0.8511	0.9143	0.7614	0.0386	0.6205	0.9635	0.0000	0.2861
		STL	0.7549	0.9317	0.5213	0.1034	0.7281	0.9682	0.0000	0.1880
		RAN	0.8472	0.9178	0.7590	0.0516	0.6301	0.9731	0.0000	0.2804
	2	SAL	0.8514	0.9140	0.7625	0.0392	0.6190	0.9636	0.0000	0.2867
10		STL	0.7555	0.9272	0.5213	0.1063	0.7297	0.9667	0.0000	0.1886
10		RAN	0.8447	0.9260	0.7648	0.0470	0.6368	0.9655	0.0000	0.2737
	4	SAL	0.8526	0.9149	0.7624	0.0389	0.6195	0.9637	0.0000	0.2878
		STL	0.7557	0.9307	0.5213	0.1060	0.7291	0.9685	0.0000	0.1895
		RAN	0.8492	0.9332	0.7598	0.0492	0.6363	0.9744	0.0000	0.2794
	8	SAL	0.8524	0.9152	0.7617	0.0382	0.6194	0.9744	0.0000	0.2876
		STL	0.7570	0.9315	0.5213	0.1071	0.7312	0.9694	0.0000	0.1889
		RAN	0.8458	0.9123	0.7765	0.0452	0.6265	0.9870	0.0000	0.2801
	16	SAL	0.8525	0.9154	0.7615	0.0388	0.6191	0.9870	0.0000	0.2881
		STL	0.7574	0.9318	0.5213	0.1073	0.7315	0.9694	0.0000	0.1891

Table G.26: grouped-nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-10

					OS	SB3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7452	0.8205	0.6445	0.0623	0.5169	1.0000	0.0000	0.2949
	0	SAL	0.7481	0.8048	0.6397	0.0565	0.5206	0.9867	0.0000	0.2891
		STL	0.6854	0.8437	0.5711	0.1006	0.6488	0.9794	0.0000	0.2163
		RAN	0.7937	0.8378	0.7226	0.0378	0.5639	0.9870	0.0000	0.2906
	1	SAL	0.7999	0.8301	0.7640	0.0205	0.5692	0.9349	0.0000	0.2831
		STL	0.6822	0.8489	0.5514	0.1050	0.6463	0.9744	0.0000	0.2137
		RAN	0.8030	0.8257	0.7623	0.0212	0.5716	0.9445	0.0000	0.2858
	2	SAL	0.8027	0.8350	0.7624	0.0243	0.5691	0.9386	0.0000	0.2848
25		STL	0.6846	0.8600	0.5514	0.1078	0.6483	0.9744	0.0000	0.2146
23		RAN	0.8015	0.8546	0.7614	0.0285	0.5681	0.9620	0.0000	0.2803
	4	SAL	0.8010	0.8349	0.7537	0.0268	0.5689	0.9326	0.0000	0.2844
		STL	0.6839	0.8551	0.5514	0.1067	0.6471	0.9744	0.0000	0.2149
		RAN	0.7950	0.8534	0.7415	0.0337	0.5675	0.9744	0.0000	0.2823
	8	SAL	0.8028	0.8354	0.7625	0.0243	0.5681	0.9366	0.0000	0.2867
		STL	0.6860	0.8618	0.5556	0.1077	0.6498	0.9744	0.0000	0.2140
		RAN	0.7977	0.8377	0.7485	0.0324	0.5689	0.9744	0.0000	0.2881
	16	SAL	0.8034	0.8359	0.7622	0.0248	0.5686	0.9384	0.0000	0.2867
		STL	0.6867	0.8627	0.5556	0.1083	0.6504	0.9744	0.0000	0.2144

Table G.27: grouped-nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-25

					OS	SB3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.7132	0.7408	0.6774	0.0265	0.4868	0.9730	0.0000	0.2978
	0	SAL	0.7089	0.7570	0.6429	0.0483	0.4869	0.9730	0.0000	0.2922
		STL	0.6234	0.7305	0.5190	0.0864	0.5579	1.0000	0.0000	0.2457
		RAN	0.4410	0.4869	0.3615	0.0565	0.3216	0.8700	0.0000	0.2438
	1	SAL	0.4123	0.4347	0.3781	0.0246	0.3063	0.8458	0.0000	0.2268
50		STL	0.6105	0.6819	0.5204	0.0672	0.5550	0.9744	0.0000	0.2296
30		RAN	0.4316	0.5087	0.3695	0.0578	0.3103	0.8427	0.0000	0.2371
	2	SAL	0.4273	0.4539	0.3784	0.0346	0.3078	0.8506	0.0000	0.2314
		STL	0.3779	0.4000	0.3526	0.0195	0.3548	0.9730	0.0000	0.2091
		RAN	0.7562	0.7820	0.7072	0.0346	0.5324	0.9320	0.0000	0.2844
	4	SAL	0.7651	0.7899	0.7354	0.0225	0.5311	0.9343	0.0000	0.2854
		STL	0.6437	0.7829	0.5197	0.1080	0.5814	0.9744	0.0000	0.2344

Table G.28: grouped-nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-50

					OS	SB3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.6983	0.6992	0.6975	0.0009	0.4726	1.0000	0.0000	0.3006
	0	SAL	0.6939	0.7004	0.6874	0.0065	0.4724	0.9867	0.0000	0.2986
		STL	0.6216	0.6927	0.5504	0.0712	0.5160	0.9870	0.0000	0.2620
		RAN	0.7370	0.7448	0.7293	0.0077	0.5072	0.9287	0.0000	0.2889
	1	SAL	0.7425	0.7444	0.7407	0.0018	0.5108	0.9094	0.0000	0.2868
		STL	0.6427	0.7478	0.5376	0.1051	0.5481	0.9181	0.0000	0.2445
		RAN	0.7408	0.7414	0.7402	0.0006	0.5051	0.9341	0.0000	0.2895
	2	SAL	0.7467	0.7488	0.7447	0.0020	0.5117	0.9101	0.0000	0.2873
75		STL	0.6461	0.7531	0.5390	0.1070	0.5486	0.9197	0.0000	0.2461
/3		RAN	0.7378	0.7621	0.7135	0.0243	0.5014	0.9352	0.0000	0.2906
	4	SAL	0.7444	0.7475	0.7412	0.0032	0.5112	0.9077	0.0000	0.2862
		STL	0.6446	0.7500	0.5393	0.1054	0.5471	0.9208	0.0000	0.2460
		RAN	0.7295	0.7860	0.6730	0.0565	0.5098	0.9290	0.0000	0.2863
	8	SAL	0.7477	0.7512	0.7441	0.0036	0.5109	0.9119	0.0000	0.2886
		STL	0.6465	0.7541	0.5389	0.1076	0.5484	0.9193	0.0000	0.2463
		RAN	0.7489	0.7604	0.7374	0.0115	0.5121	0.9315	0.0000	0.2889
	16	SAL	0.7485	0.7515	0.7455	0.0030	0.5117	0.9131	0.0000	0.2887
		STL	0.6471	0.7551	0.5391	0.1080	0.5491	0.9223	0.0000	0.2467

Table G.29: grouped-nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-75

					OS	В3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.6574	0.6574	0.6574	0.0000	0.4442	0.9867	0.0000	0.3023
	0	SAL	0.6571	0.6571	0.6571	0.0000	0.4441	0.9730	0.0000	0.3023
		STL	0.6571	0.6571	0.6571	0.0000	0.4441	0.9730	0.0000	0.3023
		RAN	0.7040	0.7040	0.7040	0.0000	0.4788	0.9127	0.0000	0.2863
	1	SAL	0.7042	0.7042	0.7042	0.0000	0.4790	0.9118	0.0000	0.2851
		STL	0.7042	0.7042	0.7042	0.0000	0.4790	0.9118	0.0000	0.2851
		RAN	0.7089	0.7089	0.7089	0.0000	0.4786	0.9126	0.0000	0.2879
	2	SAL	0.7092	0.7092	0.7092	0.0000	0.4787	0.9146	0.0000	0.2873
150		STL	0.7092	0.7092	0.7092	0.0000	0.4787	0.9146	0.0000	0.2873
150		RAN	0.7071	0.7071	0.7071	0.0000	0.4767	0.9189	0.0000	0.2885
	4	SAL	0.7066	0.7066	0.7066	0.0000	0.4770	0.9154	0.0000	0.2869
		STL	0.7066	0.7066	0.7066	0.0000	0.4770	0.9154	0.0000	0.2869
		RAN	0.7100	0.7100	0.7100	0.0000	0.4769	0.9130	0.0000	0.2881
	8	SAL	0.7101	0.7101	0.7101	0.0000	0.4782	0.9151	0.0000	0.2877
		STL	0.7101	0.7101	0.7101	0.0000	0.4782	0.9151	0.0000	0.2877
		RAN	0.7120	0.7120	0.7120	0.0000	0.4793	0.9187	0.0000	0.2893
	16	SAL	0.7112	0.7112	0.7112	0.0000	0.4789	0.9175	0.0000	0.2881
		STL	0.7112	0.7112	0.7112	0.0000	0.4789	0.9175	0.0000	0.2881

Table G.30: grouped-nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-150

## **APPENDIX H:**

## Grouped Naive Bayes Results for the Twitter Short Message Corpus

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.6173	0.7548	0.4740	0.0779	0.5706	0.9069	0.0000	0.1942
	0	SAL	0.5952	0.7598	0.4580	0.0747	0.5405	0.9063	0.0000	0.2002
		STL	0.6667	0.7714	0.5326	0.0678	0.6548	0.9618	0.2333	0.1351
		RAN	0.5577	0.7500	0.4421	0.0738	0.5255	0.9178	0.1455	0.1516
	1	SAL	0.5636	0.7495	0.4514	0.0654	0.5363	0.9421	0.1493	0.1474
		STL	0.3709	0.5720	0.1965	0.0878	0.3585	0.7213	0.0000	0.1229
		RAN	0.5704	0.8101	0.4545	0.0764	0.5474	0.9412	0.1481	0.1393
	2	SAL	0.5746	0.7657	0.4759	0.0721	0.5448	0.9463	0.1000	0.1450
5		STL	0.3939	0.5815	0.2785	0.0807	0.3885	0.7899	0.0615	0.1181
		RAN	0.5590	0.7400	0.4291	0.0699	0.5261	0.9518	0.1379	0.1505
	4	SAL	0.5657	0.7749	0.4217	0.0807	0.5385	0.9421	0.1538	0.1518
		STL	0.4149	0.5671	0.2637	0.0766	0.4097	0.8108	0.1190	0.1227
		RAN	0.5672	0.7454	0.4291	0.0799	0.5344	0.9393	0.1311	0.1544
	8	SAL	0.5733	0.7913	0.4667	0.0796	0.5469	0.9562	0.1639	0.1415
		STL	0.4309	0.6667	0.2861	0.0991	0.4245	0.8169	0.1573	0.1319
		RAN	0.5652	0.7597	0.3969	0.0868	0.5387	0.9501	0.1667	0.1489
	16	SAL	0.5682	0.7778	0.4675	0.0738	0.5405	0.9500	0.1967	0.1418
		STL	0.3972	0.6022	0.2885	0.0670	0.3919	0.7105	0.1649	0.1070

Table H.1: grouped-nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.4629	0.6043	0.2738	0.0849	0.3920	0.8720	0.0000	0.2385
	0	SAL	0.4538	0.5875	0.3167	0.0744	0.3872	0.9129	0.0000	0.2225
		STL	0.5441	0.6411	0.4658	0.0549	0.5242	0.9282	0.0222	0.1598
		RAN	0.4195	0.5598	0.2964	0.0646	0.3892	0.9152	0.0000	0.1589
	1	SAL	0.4184	0.5570	0.3208	0.0647	0.3818	0.9016	0.0000	0.1623
		STL	0.2090	0.3092	0.1297	0.0534	0.1970	0.6731	0.0000	0.1054
		RAN	0.4386	0.5517	0.3314	0.0597	0.4009	0.8797	0.0351	0.1602
	2	SAL	0.4308	0.6005	0.3629	0.0699	0.3938	0.9209	0.0000	0.1563
10		STL	0.2320	0.3820	0.1623	0.0573	0.2274	0.6727	0.0270	0.1162
10		RAN	0.4290	0.5693	0.3675	0.0556	0.3916	0.9151	0.0370	0.1558
	4	SAL	0.4299	0.5990	0.3043	0.0787	0.3940	0.9150	0.0364	0.1627
		STL	0.2490	0.3628	0.1997	0.0417	0.2456	0.6429	0.0274	0.1078
		RAN	0.4357	0.5521	0.3576	0.0534	0.4005	0.8968	0.0000	0.1604
	8	SAL	0.4276	0.5902	0.3372	0.0742	0.3915	0.9002	0.0000	0.1587
		STL	0.2632	0.3752	0.1692	0.0642	0.2573	0.7893	0.0000	0.1316
		RAN	0.4334	0.5562	0.3275	0.0642	0.3996	0.8664	0.0980	0.1537
	16	SAL	0.4319	0.5588	0.3415	0.0676	0.3957	0.8667	0.0714	0.1558
		STL	0.2271	0.3321	0.1639	0.0468	0.2241	0.6105	0.0000	0.1015

Table H.2: grouped-nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.3215	0.3906	0.2200	0.0511	0.2534	0.8340	0.0000	0.2091
	0	SAL	0.2995	0.4110	0.2265	0.0685	0.2393	0.8560	0.0000	0.2029
		STL	0.3861	0.4389	0.3553	0.0316	0.3616	0.8430	0.0000	0.1839
		RAN	0.2926	0.3653	0.2279	0.0465	0.2572	0.8185	0.0000	0.1560
	1	SAL	0.2900	0.3541	0.2492	0.0347	0.2553	0.7879	0.0222	0.1510
		STL	0.0953	0.1352	0.0731	0.0212	0.0895	0.5030	0.0000	0.0860
		RAN	0.2942	0.3371	0.2473	0.0266	0.2566	0.7992	0.0000	0.1540
	2	SAL	0.2951	0.3574	0.2445	0.0408	0.2588	0.8385	0.0290	0.1576
25		STL	0.1005	0.1333	0.0817	0.0177	0.0971	0.5591	0.0000	0.0827
23		RAN	0.2913	0.3444	0.2572	0.0330	0.2530	0.8356	0.0000	0.1567
	4	SAL	0.2964	0.3539	0.2271	0.0448	0.2626	0.8615	0.0000	0.1639
		STL	0.1119	0.1248	0.0956	0.0101	0.1107	0.6250	0.0000	0.0837
		RAN	0.2996	0.3882	0.2327	0.0475	0.2595	0.8249	0.0000	0.1521
	8	SAL	0.2985	0.3701	0.2388	0.0466	0.2615	0.8615	0.0000	0.1629
		STL	0.1213	0.1617	0.0848	0.0263	0.1186	0.6557	0.0000	0.1046
		RAN	0.2987	0.3319	0.2712	0.0229	0.2537	0.8168	0.0274	0.1516
	16	SAL	0.2937	0.3517	0.2543	0.0349	0.2548	0.8803	0.0000	0.1574
		STL	0.0988	0.1172	0.0733	0.0139	0.0984	0.5714	0.0000	0.0820

Table H.3: grouped-nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2120	0.2566	0.1395	0.0517	0.1665	0.8214	0.0000	0.1818
	0	SAL	0.2079	0.2373	0.1680	0.0293	0.1610	0.8426	0.0000	0.1748
		STL	0.2779	0.3191	0.2359	0.0340	0.2485	0.8333	0.0000	0.1849
		RAN	0.2158	0.2421	0.1936	0.0200	0.1786	0.8116	0.0000	0.1462
	1	SAL	0.2131	0.2449	0.1897	0.0233	0.1755	0.7368	0.0000	0.1450
		STL	0.0495	0.0593	0.0387	0.0084	0.0428	0.4078	0.0000	0.0618
		RAN	0.2145	0.2501	0.1686	0.0341	0.1768	0.8615	0.0000	0.1393
	2	SAL	0.2186	0.2465	0.2018	0.0199	0.1809	0.7857	0.0000	0.1458
50		STL	0.0563	0.0652	0.0460	0.0079	0.0522	0.5000	0.0000	0.0689
30		RAN	0.2154	0.2507	0.1683	0.0346	0.1773	0.7924	0.0000	0.1411
	4	SAL	0.2174	0.2467	0.1665	0.0361	0.1818	0.8000	0.0000	0.1444
		STL	0.0632	0.0746	0.0556	0.0082	0.0621	0.5902	0.0000	0.0716
		RAN	0.2195	0.2522	0.1986	0.0234	0.1816	0.7917	0.0000	0.1439
	8	SAL	0.2181	0.2460	0.1960	0.0208	0.1823	0.8750	0.0000	0.1515
		STL	0.0637	0.0796	0.0504	0.0121	0.0615	0.4940	0.0000	0.0789
		RAN	0.2213	0.2436	0.1849	0.0259	0.1845	0.7883	0.0000	0.1489
	16	SAL	0.2183	0.2289	0.2064	0.0092	0.1805	0.8485	0.0000	0.1482
		STL	0.0520	0.0585	0.0486	0.0046	0.0510	0.5417	0.0000	0.0729

Table H.4: grouped-nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

					G	M1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.1644	0.1890	0.1399	0.0246	0.1233	0.7876	0.0000	0.1582
	0	SAL	0.1678	0.1846	0.1509	0.0169	0.1259	0.7807	0.0000	0.1713
		STL	0.2137	0.2356	0.1917	0.0220	0.1825	0.7818	0.0000	0.1721
		RAN	0.1846	0.2014	0.1679	0.0167	0.1487	0.7324	0.0000	0.1373
	1	SAL	0.1785	0.1964	0.1606	0.0179	0.1441	0.7027	0.0000	0.1387
		STL	0.0351	0.0448	0.0254	0.0097	0.0281	0.3841	0.0000	0.0492
		RAN	0.1798	0.2120	0.1475	0.0323	0.1445	0.8000	0.0000	0.1412
	2	SAL	0.1885	0.2167	0.1604	0.0282	0.1537	0.7647	0.0000	0.1404
75		STL	0.0408	0.0512	0.0303	0.0105	0.0362	0.3975	0.0000	0.0572
13		RAN	0.1855	0.1888	0.1822	0.0033	0.1467	0.7598	0.0000	0.1332
	4	SAL	0.1813	0.2184	0.1442	0.0371	0.1494	0.7941	0.0000	0.1432
		STL	0.0441	0.0483	0.0400	0.0042	0.0435	0.5357	0.0000	0.0619
		RAN	0.1876	0.1927	0.1825	0.0051	0.1529	0.7037	0.0000	0.1392
	8	SAL	0.1813	0.2275	0.1350	0.0462	0.1487	0.7617	0.0000	0.1399
		STL	0.0481	0.0559	0.0404	0.0077	0.0453	0.4713	0.0000	0.0709
		RAN	0.1854	0.1928	0.1779	0.0074	0.1493	0.6950	0.0000	0.1318
	16	SAL	0.1881	0.2114	0.1647	0.0233	0.1509	0.7680	0.0000	0.1382
		STL	0.0347	0.0379	0.0315	0.0032	0.0324	0.3111	0.0000	0.0503

Table H.5: grouped-nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

					GN	<b>M</b> 1				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.1247	0.1247	0.1247	0.0000	0.0843	0.7565	0.0000	0.1440
	0	SAL	0.1254	0.1254	0.1254	0.0000	0.0860	0.7458	0.0000	0.1451
		STL	0.1254	0.1254	0.1254	0.0000	0.0860	0.7458	0.0000	0.1451
		RAN	0.1353	0.1353	0.1353	0.0000	0.1021	0.6933	0.0000	0.1224
	1	SAL	0.1353	0.1353	0.1353	0.0000	0.1042	0.7500	0.0000	0.1246
		STL	0.0239	0.0239	0.0239	0.0000	0.0172	0.3232	0.0000	0.0410
		RAN	0.1344	0.1344	0.1344	0.0000	0.1003	0.6753	0.0000	0.1222
	2	SAL	0.1344	0.1344	0.1344	0.0000	0.1019	0.7027	0.0000	0.1219
150		STL	0.0248	0.0248	0.0248	0.0000	0.0192	0.3333	0.0000	0.0463
150		RAN	0.1342	0.1342	0.1342	0.0000	0.1028	0.6933	0.0000	0.1212
	4	SAL	0.1351	0.1351	0.1351	0.0000	0.1028	0.7324	0.0000	0.1225
		STL	0.0231	0.0231	0.0231	0.0000	0.0224	0.3182	0.0000	0.0414
		RAN	0.1335	0.1335	0.1335	0.0000	0.1004	0.7027	0.0000	0.1209
	8	SAL	0.1350	0.1350	0.1350	0.0000	0.1029	0.7123	0.0000	0.1220
		STL	0.0274	0.0274	0.0274	0.0000	0.0230	0.4013	0.0000	0.0522
		RAN	0.1386	0.1386	0.1386	0.0000	0.1053	0.6753	0.0000	0.1198
	16	SAL	0.1363	0.1363	0.1363	0.0000	0.1039	0.6923	0.0000	0.1242
		STL	0.0200	0.0200	0.0200	0.0000	0.0181	0.1991	0.0000	0.0343

Table H.6: grouped-nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

					G	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.5732	0.7657	0.3986	0.0847	0.5224	0.9486	0.0351	0.1884
	0	SAL	0.5623	0.7890	0.3875	0.0874	0.5087	0.9105	0.0000	0.1956
		STL	0.5778	0.7356	0.4151	0.0831	0.5585	0.9231	0.0606	0.1564
		RAN	0.5874	0.7616	0.3830	0.0780	0.5716	0.9250	0.2222	0.1359
	1	SAL	0.5877	0.7643	0.4103	0.0877	0.5718	0.9153	0.2059	0.1392
		STL	0.4007	0.5500	0.2871	0.0618	0.3970	0.8182	0.1667	0.1099
		RAN	0.5820	0.7467	0.4236	0.0878	0.5651	0.9328	0.1687	0.1425
	2	SAL	0.5844	0.7114	0.4590	0.0751	0.5671	0.9043	0.2078	0.1333
5		STL	0.4240	0.5590	0.3114	0.0733	0.4203	0.8000	0.1284	0.1214
		RAN	0.5888	0.7574	0.4727	0.0702	0.5667	0.9237	0.2368	0.1398
	4	SAL	0.5806	0.7926	0.4336	0.0883	0.5599	0.9167	0.2381	0.1499
		STL	0.4510	0.6162	0.3519	0.0639	0.4511	0.8615	0.1522	0.1193
		RAN	0.6026	0.7797	0.4710	0.0839	0.5817	0.9457	0.1944	0.1470
	8	SAL	0.6003	0.7992	0.4743	0.0699	0.5806	0.9237	0.2626	0.1369
		STL	0.4348	0.6199	0.2906	0.0696	0.4316	0.7950	0.2329	0.1155
		RAN	0.6003	0.8437	0.4465	0.0858	0.5808	0.9560	0.3143	0.1318
	16	SAL	0.5884	0.7737	0.4029	0.0999	0.5632	0.9492	0.2118	0.1585
		STL	0.4340	0.5185	0.2975	0.0667	0.4307	0.8186	0.1481	0.1224

Table H.7: grouped-nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

					G	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.4438	0.6199	0.2809	0.0829	0.3966	0.8710	0.0000	0.1959
	0	SAL	0.4346	0.6304	0.3645	0.0752	0.3817	0.8429	0.0000	0.1963
		STL	0.4532	0.5707	0.3270	0.0643	0.4313	0.8824	0.0357	0.1684
		RAN	0.4539	0.5810	0.3958	0.0511	0.4332	0.8974	0.0377	0.1542
	1	SAL	0.4511	0.5960	0.3042	0.0716	0.4328	0.8642	0.0702	0.1585
		STL	0.2489	0.3478	0.1816	0.0377	0.2489	0.6765	0.0513	0.1089
		RAN	0.4536	0.5446	0.3374	0.0619	0.4356	0.8988	0.0822	0.1631
	2	SAL	0.4624	0.5246	0.4006	0.0383	0.4402	0.8947	0.0519	0.1549
10		STL	0.2582	0.3644	0.1842	0.0450	0.2586	0.7869	0.0594	0.1230
10		RAN	0.4538	0.5885	0.3429	0.0805	0.4318	0.8947	0.0759	0.1613
	4	SAL	0.4641	0.6610	0.3768	0.0696	0.4397	0.8848	0.0698	0.1629
		STL	0.2875	0.3425	0.2146	0.0396	0.2922	0.8116	0.0588	0.1266
		RAN	0.4715	0.6051	0.3775	0.0751	0.4482	0.9231	0.0976	0.1628
	8	SAL	0.4696	0.5573	0.4150	0.0468	0.4424	0.9217	0.1290	0.1593
		STL	0.2727	0.3638	0.1764	0.0402	0.2690	0.7102	0.0250	0.1136
		RAN	0.4653	0.6179	0.3557	0.0767	0.4388	0.9043	0.0357	0.1733
	16	SAL	0.4692	0.6117	0.3640	0.0867	0.4367	0.9170	0.0811	0.1741
		STL	0.2748	0.3317	0.1855	0.0372	0.2742	0.7718	0.0426	0.1210

Table H.8: grouped-nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

					G	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.3179	0.3833	0.2853	0.0318	0.2706	0.8182	0.0000	0.1887
	0	SAL	0.3253	0.3855	0.2750	0.0415	0.2745	0.8462	0.0000	0.1864
		STL	0.3212	0.3755	0.2617	0.0401	0.3013	0.8182	0.0000	0.1769
		RAN	0.3223	0.3457	0.2971	0.0175	0.3091	0.8571	0.0000	0.1664
	1	SAL	0.3218	0.4249	0.2574	0.0537	0.3045	0.8755	0.0377	0.1658
		STL	0.1082	0.1254	0.0872	0.0126	0.1083	0.5600	0.0000	0.0857
		RAN	0.3176	0.3636	0.2754	0.0346	0.3024	0.8745	0.0645	0.1616
	2	SAL	0.3238	0.3846	0.2684	0.0404	0.3092	0.8308	0.0000	0.1584
25		STL	0.1116	0.1358	0.0963	0.0132	0.1103	0.7368	0.0000	0.0967
23		RAN	0.3338	0.3673	0.3033	0.0250	0.3104	0.8000	0.0278	0.1652
	4	SAL	0.3317	0.4173	0.2733	0.0458	0.3092	0.8364	0.0270	0.1673
		STL	0.1404	0.1616	0.1121	0.0162	0.1480	0.7879	0.0000	0.1096
		RAN	0.3426	0.4296	0.3064	0.0470	0.3186	0.8681	0.0513	0.1623
	8	SAL	0.3463	0.4602	0.2814	0.0561	0.3200	0.8671	0.0455	0.1730
		STL	0.1415	0.1684	0.1198	0.0164	0.1404	0.6600	0.0000	0.1023
		RAN	0.3351	0.3989	0.2781	0.0353	0.3077	0.8358	0.0299	0.1709
	16	SAL	0.3339	0.4437	0.2787	0.0644	0.3114	0.8619	0.0000	0.1785
		STL	0.1418	0.1603	0.1105	0.0168	0.1445	0.7048	0.0000	0.1111

Table H.9: grouped-nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

					G	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2499	0.2846	0.2213	0.0262	0.2128	0.8438	0.0000	0.1727
	0	SAL	0.2531	0.2662	0.2349	0.0133	0.2069	0.7941	0.0000	0.1716
		STL	0.2497	0.2992	0.2038	0.0390	0.2328	0.7826	0.0000	0.1661
		RAN	0.2522	0.3044	0.2198	0.0373	0.2375	0.7753	0.0000	0.1531
	1	SAL	0.2467	0.2626	0.2193	0.0194	0.2326	0.8288	0.0000	0.1600
		STL	0.0573	0.0611	0.0507	0.0047	0.0573	0.5106	0.0000	0.0718
		RAN	0.2477	0.2533	0.2367	0.0077	0.2329	0.8189	0.0000	0.1636
	2	SAL	0.2481	0.2660	0.2241	0.0177	0.2351	0.8300	0.0000	0.1627
50		STL	0.0571	0.0730	0.0413	0.0129	0.0550	0.4783	0.0000	0.0707
		RAN	0.2583	0.2667	0.2498	0.0069	0.2344	0.7944	0.0000	0.1647
	4	SAL	0.2617	0.3055	0.2335	0.0314	0.2398	0.8037	0.0420	0.1618
		STL	0.0739	0.0946	0.0578	0.0154	0.0789	0.7419	0.0000	0.0904
		RAN	0.2674	0.2880	0.2415	0.0194	0.2451	0.8117	0.0250	0.1623
	8	SAL	0.2678	0.2806	0.2607	0.0090	0.2465	0.8362	0.0000	0.1669
		STL	0.0822	0.0891	0.0771	0.0051	0.0840	0.5241	0.0000	0.0836
		RAN	0.2629	0.3031	0.2405	0.0285	0.2408	0.8438	0.0204	0.1690
	16	SAL	0.2624	0.2887	0.2138	0.0344	0.2419	0.8313	0.0000	0.1745
		STL	0.0817	0.0870	0.0786	0.0038	0.0846	0.5310	0.0000	0.0866

Table H.10: grouped-nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

					G	M2				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2125	0.2621	0.1630	0.0496	0.1744	0.7385	0.0000	0.1610
	0	SAL	0.2195	0.2291	0.2100	0.0095	0.1828	0.7397	0.0000	0.1634
		STL	0.2164	0.2458	0.1871	0.0293	0.1965	0.7879	0.0000	0.1614
		RAN	0.2051	0.2181	0.1922	0.0129	0.1938	0.8000	0.0000	0.1548
	1	SAL	0.2126	0.2358	0.1895	0.0232	0.2000	0.8036	0.0000	0.1578
		STL	0.0375	0.0382	0.0368	0.0007	0.0356	0.3158	0.0000	0.0500
		RAN	0.2131	0.2229	0.2034	0.0098	0.2012	0.8000	0.0000	0.1539
	2	SAL	0.2104	0.2255	0.1953	0.0151	0.1989	0.8293	0.0000	0.1513
75		STL	0.0370	0.0413	0.0328	0.0043	0.0344	0.3721	0.0000	0.0516
13		RAN	0.2255	0.2477	0.2033	0.0222	0.2067	0.8073	0.0000	0.1553
	4	SAL	0.2244	0.2291	0.2197	0.0047	0.2044	0.7500	0.0000	0.1582
		STL	0.0501	0.0524	0.0477	0.0024	0.0540	0.5000	0.0000	0.0671
		RAN	0.2342	0.2535	0.2149	0.0193	0.2152	0.7887	0.0000	0.1659
	8	SAL	0.2346	0.2503	0.2189	0.0157	0.2144	0.8106	0.0000	0.1664
		STL	0.0622	0.0666	0.0578	0.0044	0.0648	0.5275	0.0000	0.0788
		RAN	0.2253	0.2316	0.2190	0.0063	0.2031	0.8182	0.0000	0.1665
	16	SAL	0.2257	0.2579	0.1935	0.0322	0.2079	0.8571	0.0000	0.1675
		STL	0.0590	0.0607	0.0573	0.0017	0.0609	0.4786	0.0000	0.0716

Table H.11: grouped-nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

					GN	<b>/</b> 12				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.1690	0.1690	0.1690	0.0000	0.1355	0.7619	0.0000	0.1476
	0	SAL	0.1719	0.1719	0.1719	0.0000	0.1390	0.7500	0.0000	0.1488
		STL	0.1719	0.1719	0.1719	0.0000	0.1390	0.7500	0.0000	0.1488
		RAN	0.1621	0.1621	0.1621	0.0000	0.1521	0.7593	0.0000	0.1450
	1	SAL	0.1655	0.1655	0.1655	0.0000	0.1541	0.7321	0.0000	0.1426
		STL	0.0190	0.0190	0.0190	0.0000	0.0160	0.2629	0.0000	0.0336
		RAN	0.1659	0.1659	0.1659	0.0000	0.1565	0.7748	0.0000	0.1487
	2	SAL	0.1655	0.1655	0.1655	0.0000	0.1580	0.7967	0.0000	0.1488
150		STL	0.0206	0.0206	0.0206	0.0000	0.0169	0.2623	0.0000	0.0337
150		RAN	0.1789	0.1789	0.1789	0.0000	0.1611	0.7477	0.0000	0.1467
	4	SAL	0.1781	0.1781	0.1781	0.0000	0.1611	0.7455	0.0000	0.1481
		STL	0.0276	0.0276	0.0276	0.0000	0.0286	0.3750	0.0000	0.0491
		RAN	0.1810	0.1810	0.1810	0.0000	0.1658	0.7414	0.0000	0.1522
	8	SAL	0.1819	0.1819	0.1819	0.0000	0.1662	0.7339	0.0000	0.1541
		STL	0.0363	0.0363	0.0363	0.0000	0.0388	0.4483	0.0000	0.0648
		RAN	0.1753	0.1753	0.1753	0.0000	0.1570	0.7293	0.0000	0.1544
	16	SAL	0.1760	0.1760	0.1760	0.0000	0.1589	0.7519	0.0000	0.1543
		STL	0.0357	0.0357	0.0357	0.0000	0.0348	0.3692	0.0000	0.0559

Table H.12: grouped-nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

					G	M5				
				Acci	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.3442	0.4815	0.2431	0.0621	0.2258	0.7931	0.0000	0.1935
	0	SAL	0.3544	0.5293	0.2909	0.0486	0.2280	0.7931	0.0000	0.1947
		STL	0.3374	0.4555	0.2564	0.0456	0.2380	0.7719	0.0000	0.1905
		RAN	0.5553	0.7495	0.4139	0.0861	0.5284	0.8703	0.1096	0.1466
	1	SAL	0.5531	0.7345	0.4227	0.0845	0.5285	0.9106	0.1379	0.1473
		STL	0.5506	0.6907	0.4066	0.0661	0.5404	0.8750	0.2330	0.1296
		RAN	0.5544	0.7220	0.4161	0.0765	0.5230	0.9206	0.1975	0.1587
	2	SAL	0.5492	0.6859	0.4000	0.0843	0.5206	0.9231	0.1212	0.1572
5		STL	0.5534	0.7087	0.4254	0.0755	0.5403	0.8629	0.1975	0.1417
		RAN	0.5595	0.7021	0.4539	0.0604	0.5220	0.9021	0.0426	0.1629
	4	SAL	0.5396	0.7077	0.3814	0.0809	0.5031	0.9052	0.0588	0.1619
		STL	0.5558	0.6981	0.4280	0.0698	0.5420	0.8689	0.2162	0.1409
		RAN	0.5533	0.7071	0.3968	0.0677	0.5163	0.9224	0.0779	0.1625
	8	SAL	0.5432	0.6912	0.4127	0.0717	0.5057	0.8972	0.1067	0.1596
		STL	0.5686	0.7094	0.4029	0.0642	0.5566	0.9254	0.2338	0.1398
		RAN	0.5562	0.7680	0.4106	0.0869	0.5202	0.8713	0.0870	0.1730
	16	SAL	0.5416	0.6900	0.4373	0.0803	0.5070	0.9245	0.0571	0.1704
		STL	0.5758	0.6852	0.4322	0.0594	0.5626	0.8833	0.1690	0.1425

Table H.13: grouped-nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

					G	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2462	0.3357	0.2000	0.0395	0.1752	0.8136	0.0000	0.1570
	0	SAL	0.2450	0.3185	0.1748	0.0312	0.1683	0.7931	0.0000	0.1598
		STL	0.2313	0.3245	0.1759	0.0331	0.1700	0.7719	0.0000	0.1617
		RAN	0.4266	0.5466	0.3396	0.0669	0.3998	0.8175	0.0556	0.1588
	1	SAL	0.4247	0.5410	0.3065	0.0655	0.3970	0.8571	0.0833	0.1555
		STL	0.4151	0.5362	0.3212	0.0552	0.4015	0.8400	0.0976	0.1490
		RAN	0.4105	0.5806	0.3103	0.0674	0.3807	0.8571	0.0811	0.1638
	2	SAL	0.4215	0.5522	0.3041	0.0613	0.3940	0.8889	0.0267	0.1706
10		STL	0.4240	0.5371	0.3035	0.0631	0.4115	0.8618	0.1167	0.1596
10		RAN	0.4182	0.5954	0.3220	0.0724	0.3833	0.8618	0.0635	0.1716
	4	SAL	0.4140	0.4774	0.3069	0.0481	0.3792	0.8468	0.0286	0.1768
		STL	0.4252	0.5124	0.3368	0.0531	0.4114	0.8583	0.1096	0.1629
		RAN	0.4235	0.5239	0.3269	0.0573	0.3906	0.8367	0.0656	0.1687
	8	SAL	0.4108	0.4825	0.3302	0.0447	0.3796	0.8515	0.0303	0.1709
		STL	0.4283	0.5090	0.3364	0.0474	0.4156	0.8750	0.1429	0.1601
		RAN	0.4333	0.5369	0.3519	0.0559	0.3979	0.8571	0.0278	0.1758
	16	SAL	0.4207	0.5606	0.3228	0.0716	0.3916	0.8932	0.0267	0.1750
		STL	0.4418	0.5221	0.3723	0.0446	0.4291	0.8480	0.1067	0.1592

Table H.14: grouped-nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

					G	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.1534	0.1780	0.1256	0.0193	0.1293	0.7931	0.0000	0.1450
	0	SAL	0.1580	0.2141	0.1224	0.0292	0.1265	0.7931	0.0000	0.1413
		STL	0.1516	0.1929	0.1335	0.0192	0.1307	0.7719	0.0000	0.1464
		RAN	0.2966	0.3293	0.2781	0.0196	0.2711	0.7500	0.0000	0.1594
	1	SAL	0.3041	0.3472	0.2514	0.0357	0.2775	0.7143	0.0000	0.1652
		STL	0.2962	0.3613	0.2703	0.0322	0.2824	0.8190	0.0357	0.1592
		RAN	0.2945	0.3486	0.2405	0.0335	0.2728	0.8125	0.0000	0.1682
	2	SAL	0.2923	0.3478	0.2644	0.0319	0.2684	0.8710	0.0000	0.1646
25		STL	0.2901	0.3493	0.2411	0.0317	0.2772	0.8571	0.0278	0.1654
		RAN	0.2924	0.3272	0.2133	0.0394	0.2601	0.8750	0.0000	0.1673
	4	SAL	0.2909	0.3271	0.2491	0.0297	0.2614	0.8710	0.0000	0.1761
		STL	0.2972	0.3300	0.2718	0.0187	0.2851	0.8571	0.0357	0.1712
		RAN	0.2914	0.3552	0.2278	0.0417	0.2652	0.8438	0.0000	0.1689
	8	SAL	0.2885	0.3166	0.2632	0.0203	0.2655	0.8125	0.0000	0.1721
		STL	0.2987	0.3288	0.2746	0.0194	0.2860	0.8387	0.0308	0.1701
		RAN	0.2906	0.3765	0.2488	0.0417	0.2659	0.8615	0.0000	0.1761
	16	SAL	0.2946	0.3568	0.2032	0.0506	0.2694	0.8254	0.0000	0.1723
		STL	0.3068	0.3309	0.2810	0.0154	0.2953	0.8438	0.0286	0.1721

Table H.15: grouped-nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

					G	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.1269	0.1351	0.1218	0.0059	0.1106	0.7719	0.0000	0.1421
	0	SAL	0.1247	0.1558	0.0999	0.0232	0.1081	0.6909	0.0000	0.1359
		STL	0.1162	0.1298	0.1065	0.0099	0.1052	0.7241	0.0000	0.1390
		RAN	0.2254	0.2481	0.1808	0.0315	0.2063	0.7200	0.0000	0.1517
	1	SAL	0.2287	0.2534	0.1825	0.0327	0.2067	0.7071	0.0000	0.1527
		STL	0.2289	0.2484	0.2129	0.0147	0.2159	0.7961	0.0000	0.1538
		RAN	0.2268	0.2327	0.2218	0.0045	0.2069	0.7647	0.0000	0.1617
	2	SAL	0.2242	0.2637	0.2009	0.0281	0.2027	0.8000	0.0000	0.1624
50		STL	0.2246	0.2511	0.1996	0.0210	0.2156	0.8000	0.0132	0.1645
30		RAN	0.2215	0.2282	0.2133	0.0062	0.1986	0.8065	0.0000	0.1654
	4	SAL	0.2170	0.2441	0.1770	0.0288	0.1953	0.7937	0.0000	0.1634
		STL	0.2263	0.2336	0.2141	0.0087	0.2153	0.8254	0.0000	0.1678
		RAN	0.2212	0.2573	0.2010	0.0256	0.1959	0.7353	0.0000	0.1593
	8	SAL	0.2160	0.2452	0.1871	0.0237	0.1992	0.8065	0.0000	0.1649
		STL	0.2280	0.2374	0.2198	0.0073	0.2148	0.8224	0.0000	0.1662
		RAN	0.2187	0.2328	0.1954	0.0166	0.1973	0.8710	0.0000	0.1596
	16	SAL	0.2240	0.2608	0.1540	0.0495	0.2010	0.8254	0.0000	0.1653
		STL	0.2308	0.2400	0.2226	0.0071	0.2194	0.8182	0.0000	0.1674

Table H.16: grouped-nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

					G	M5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.0974	0.1049	0.0898	0.0075	0.0914	0.7241	0.0000	0.1239
	0	SAL	0.0942	0.1047	0.0836	0.0106	0.0875	0.7719	0.0000	0.1280
		STL	0.1014	0.1069	0.0960	0.0054	0.0935	0.7273	0.0000	0.1318
		RAN	0.1964	0.2086	0.1843	0.0122	0.1753	0.6588	0.0000	0.1446
	1	SAL	0.1970	0.2006	0.1934	0.0036	0.1803	0.6735	0.0000	0.1471
		STL	0.1946	0.2111	0.1780	0.0166	0.1790	0.6739	0.0000	0.1454
		RAN	0.1957	0.2027	0.1887	0.0070	0.1734	0.7647	0.0000	0.1476
	2	SAL	0.1934	0.2066	0.1803	0.0132	0.1750	0.8710	0.0000	0.1553
75		STL	0.1966	0.2113	0.1819	0.0147	0.1818	0.8254	0.0000	0.1529
13		RAN	0.1881	0.1984	0.1777	0.0103	0.1705	0.7619	0.0000	0.1595
	4	SAL	0.1860	0.1880	0.1839	0.0021	0.1709	0.7813	0.0000	0.1564
		STL	0.1895	0.1945	0.1844	0.0051	0.1760	0.7937	0.0000	0.1533
		RAN	0.1897	0.1904	0.1890	0.0007	0.1679	0.7576	0.0000	0.1559
	8	SAL	0.1871	0.1880	0.1861	0.0009	0.1701	0.7813	0.0000	0.1553
		STL	0.1939	0.1945	0.1932	0.0007	0.1806	0.8065	0.0000	0.1581
		RAN	0.1858	0.2027	0.1689	0.0169	0.1673	0.7937	0.0000	0.1581
	16	SAL	0.1881	0.1987	0.1775	0.0106	0.1699	0.7500	0.0000	0.1590
		STL	0.1985	0.2060	0.1910	0.0075	0.1852	0.7937	0.0000	0.1579

Table H.17: grouped-nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

					GN	<b>M</b> 5				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.0792	0.0792	0.0792	0.0000	0.0765	0.6429	0.0000	0.1203
	0	SAL	0.0784	0.0784	0.0784	0.0000	0.0749	0.6182	0.0000	0.1178
		STL	0.0784	0.0784	0.0784	0.0000	0.0749	0.6182	0.0000	0.1178
		RAN	0.1542	0.1542	0.1542	0.0000	0.1380	0.6392	0.0000	0.1370
	1	SAL	0.1531	0.1531	0.1531	0.0000	0.1364	0.6263	0.0000	0.1354
		STL	0.1531	0.1531	0.1531	0.0000	0.1364	0.6263	0.0000	0.1354
		RAN	0.1531	0.1531	0.1531	0.0000	0.1363	0.7692	0.0000	0.1425
	2	SAL	0.1520	0.1520	0.1520	0.0000	0.1358	0.7879	0.0000	0.1428
150		STL	0.1520	0.1520	0.1520	0.0000	0.1358	0.7879	0.0000	0.1428
150		RAN	0.1414	0.1414	0.1414	0.0000	0.1295	0.7500	0.0000	0.1463
	4	SAL	0.1399	0.1399	0.1399	0.0000	0.1266	0.7500	0.0000	0.1456
		STL	0.1399	0.1399	0.1399	0.0000	0.1266	0.7500	0.0000	0.1456
		RAN	0.1404	0.1404	0.1404	0.0000	0.1268	0.7463	0.0000	0.1457
	8	SAL	0.1399	0.1399	0.1399	0.0000	0.1267	0.7302	0.0000	0.1436
		STL	0.1399	0.1399	0.1399	0.0000	0.1267	0.7302	0.0000	0.1436
		RAN	0.1430	0.1430	0.1430	0.0000	0.1292	0.7500	0.0000	0.1467
	16	SAL	0.1420	0.1420	0.1420	0.0000	0.1295	0.7813	0.0000	0.1464
		STL	0.1420	0.1420	0.1420	0.0000	0.1295	0.7813	0.0000	0.1464

Table H.18: grouped-nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-150

					G	В3				
				Accu	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.6189	0.8011	0.4860	0.0817	0.5761	0.9234	0.0392	0.1733
	0	SAL	0.6135	0.8021	0.5154	0.0624	0.5689	0.9284	0.0800	0.1732
		STL	0.6215	0.7500	0.4745	0.0731	0.5991	0.9112	0.1231	0.1466
		RAN	0.6132	0.8125	0.4816	0.0678	0.5976	0.9480	0.2051	0.1291
	1	SAL	0.6155	0.7584	0.4585	0.0765	0.5967	0.9118	0.2000	0.1344
		STL	0.6040	0.7840	0.4606	0.0752	0.5933	0.9126	0.2783	0.1250
		RAN	0.6183	0.7311	0.4954	0.0638	0.5982	0.9347	0.3077	0.1280
	2	SAL	0.6223	0.7823	0.5029	0.0766	0.5998	0.9130	0.2340	0.1377
5		STL	0.6075	0.7653	0.4606	0.0678	0.5978	0.9228	0.2824	0.1210
		RAN	0.6257	0.8546	0.4694	0.0850	0.6075	0.9613	0.2444	0.1387
	4	SAL	0.6291	0.8187	0.5164	0.0874	0.6085	0.9320	0.2500	0.1387
		STL	0.6048	0.7781	0.4953	0.0700	0.5969	0.9208	0.3218	0.1204
		RAN	0.6210	0.8474	0.4717	0.0767	0.6035	0.9409	0.2500	0.1318
	8	SAL	0.6247	0.8013	0.4734	0.0831	0.6055	0.9203	0.2222	0.1310
		STL	0.6106	0.7813	0.4669	0.0699	0.6029	0.9208	0.2459	0.1164
		RAN	0.6345	0.8216	0.4648	0.0810	0.6169	0.9512	0.2299	0.1355
	16	SAL	0.6346	0.7564	0.5229	0.0711	0.6104	0.9070	0.2154	0.1368
		STL	0.6106	0.7867	0.4795	0.0770	0.6021	0.9208	0.2526	0.1235

Table H.19: grouped-nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

					G	В3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.5006	0.6108	0.3844	0.0595	0.4537	0.8696	0.0400	0.1853
	0	SAL	0.4898	0.5952	0.3958	0.0491	0.4434	0.9091	0.0000	0.1827
		STL	0.4940	0.6108	0.3477	0.0709	0.4658	0.8817	0.0000	0.1708
		RAN	0.5038	0.6000	0.4232	0.0499	0.4769	0.8871	0.1333	0.1549
	1	SAL	0.4977	0.6266	0.3297	0.0742	0.4743	0.8745	0.1190	0.1562
		STL	0.4909	0.6356	0.3796	0.0661	0.4769	0.9002	0.1905	0.1430
		RAN	0.5092	0.7366	0.4142	0.0746	0.4865	0.9289	0.1481	0.1447
	2	SAL	0.5019	0.6596	0.3845	0.0773	0.4754	0.8716	0.1075	0.1510
10		STL	0.4935	0.6094	0.3748	0.0594	0.4809	0.9031	0.1647	0.1371
10		RAN	0.5100	0.6671	0.4123	0.0825	0.4850	0.9066	0.0741	0.1637
	4	SAL	0.5039	0.6517	0.3665	0.0703	0.4782	0.9102	0.0899	0.1496
		STL	0.4895	0.6067	0.3939	0.0608	0.4770	0.8994	0.1649	0.1419
		RAN	0.5061	0.6355	0.4196	0.0675	0.4813	0.9197	0.1389	0.1561
	8	SAL	0.5013	0.6359	0.3893	0.0788	0.4774	0.8854	0.0952	0.1534
		STL	0.4924	0.6218	0.3732	0.0671	0.4818	0.8994	0.1831	0.1363
		RAN	0.5038	0.6205	0.3986	0.0662	0.4811	0.8696	0.0909	0.1464
	16	SAL	0.5098	0.6137	0.3997	0.0550	0.4842	0.8986	0.0941	0.1517
		STL	0.4987	0.6385	0.3876	0.0682	0.4861	0.8975	0.1778	0.1412

Table H.20: grouped-nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

					G	В3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.3602	0.4185	0.3076	0.0371	0.3105	0.8000	0.0000	0.1891
	0	SAL	0.3614	0.4401	0.3153	0.0393	0.3135	0.8696	0.0000	0.1888
		STL	0.3535	0.4211	0.2988	0.0421	0.3253	0.7904	0.0000	0.1799
		RAN	0.3788	0.4236	0.3384	0.0317	0.3517	0.8473	0.0256	0.1581
	1	SAL	0.3764	0.4429	0.3147	0.0411	0.3518	0.8824	0.0202	0.1576
		STL	0.3619	0.4222	0.3190	0.0344	0.3436	0.8393	0.0449	0.1511
		RAN	0.3817	0.4394	0.3367	0.0397	0.3563	0.7629	0.0253	0.1525
	2	SAL	0.3796	0.4232	0.3464	0.0266	0.3512	0.7858	0.0227	0.1501
25		STL	0.3667	0.4361	0.3271	0.0360	0.3516	0.8155	0.0440	0.1493
23		RAN	0.3882	0.4834	0.3428	0.0447	0.3599	0.8504	0.0294	0.1609
	4	SAL	0.3832	0.4562	0.3207	0.0522	0.3561	0.7828	0.0227	0.1530
		STL	0.3604	0.4353	0.3245	0.0369	0.3457	0.8121	0.0440	0.1519
		RAN	0.3733	0.4633	0.3186	0.0511	0.3512	0.8355	0.0588	0.1528
	8	SAL	0.3824	0.4558	0.3353	0.0409	0.3565	0.7815	0.0244	0.1536
		STL	0.3642	0.4361	0.3206	0.0394	0.3508	0.8117	0.0842	0.1506
		RAN	0.3868	0.4290	0.2890	0.0469	0.3595	0.8649	0.0400	0.1685
	16	SAL	0.3915	0.4422	0.3474	0.0357	0.3625	0.8451	0.0270	0.1651
		STL	0.3730	0.4431	0.3184	0.0395	0.3580	0.8493	0.0449	0.1515

Table H.21: grouped-nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

					G	В3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2849	0.3171	0.2642	0.0231	0.2400	0.7606	0.0000	0.1753
	0	SAL	0.2831	0.3015	0.2612	0.0166	0.2401	0.8955	0.0000	0.1791
		STL	0.2837	0.3292	0.2411	0.0360	0.2569	0.7788	0.0000	0.1759
		RAN	0.3022	0.3356	0.2757	0.0249	0.2751	0.7892	0.0000	0.1555
	1	SAL	0.3002	0.3108	0.2923	0.0078	0.2742	0.8219	0.0235	0.1583
		STL	0.2928	0.3354	0.2686	0.0302	0.2744	0.8073	0.0000	0.1568
		RAN	0.3029	0.3256	0.2865	0.0165	0.2765	0.7529	0.0000	0.1511
	2	SAL	0.3058	0.3300	0.2823	0.0195	0.2782	0.7218	0.0256	0.1513
50		STL	0.2970	0.3366	0.2770	0.0280	0.2786	0.7519	0.0000	0.1475
30		RAN	0.3074	0.3132	0.2995	0.0058	0.2800	0.7895	0.0000	0.1573
	4	SAL	0.3107	0.3376	0.2755	0.0260	0.2831	0.7111	0.0241	0.1521
		STL	0.2952	0.3361	0.2728	0.0290	0.2778	0.7627	0.0000	0.1525
		RAN	0.3086	0.3409	0.2618	0.0339	0.2812	0.8067	0.0000	0.1571
	8	SAL	0.3044	0.3349	0.2666	0.0283	0.2781	0.7229	0.0385	0.1532
		STL	0.2984	0.3407	0.2721	0.0302	0.2824	0.7965	0.0185	0.1503
		RAN	0.3144	0.3272	0.2895	0.0176	0.2860	0.8333	0.0267	0.1597
	16	SAL	0.3128	0.3371	0.2813	0.0233	0.2860	0.7733	0.0233	0.1605
		STL	0.3028	0.3411	0.2835	0.0271	0.2855	0.8696	0.0000	0.1584

Table H.22: grouped-nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

					G	В3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2437	0.2633	0.2241	0.0196	0.2035	0.8615	0.0000	0.1692
	0	SAL	0.2499	0.2646	0.2351	0.0147	0.2094	0.7941	0.0000	0.1661
		STL	0.2515	0.2862	0.2169	0.0347	0.2230	0.8125	0.0000	0.1641
		RAN	0.2693	0.2953	0.2433	0.0260	0.2433	0.7416	0.0000	0.1541
	1	SAL	0.2637	0.3021	0.2254	0.0384	0.2394	0.8000	0.0000	0.1577
		STL	0.2612	0.2873	0.2352	0.0260	0.2414	0.7368	0.0000	0.1533
		RAN	0.2660	0.3023	0.2297	0.0363	0.2407	0.7333	0.0000	0.1509
	2	SAL	0.2724	0.2949	0.2500	0.0225	0.2439	0.7292	0.0000	0.1484
75		STL	0.2619	0.2891	0.2347	0.0272	0.2423	0.6869	0.0000	0.1450
13		RAN	0.2686	0.2787	0.2584	0.0101	0.2427	0.6875	0.0000	0.1541
	4	SAL	0.2696	0.3128	0.2263	0.0433	0.2442	0.7263	0.0000	0.1560
		STL	0.2619	0.2881	0.2356	0.0262	0.2432	0.7368	0.0000	0.1523
		RAN	0.2650	0.2663	0.2638	0.0013	0.2401	0.7325	0.0196	0.1503
	8	SAL	0.2685	0.2990	0.2381	0.0305	0.2439	0.7013	0.0235	0.1469
		STL	0.2636	0.2903	0.2368	0.0268	0.2462	0.7478	0.0171	0.1470
		RAN	0.2788	0.2923	0.2653	0.0135	0.2526	0.7500	0.0000	0.1603
	16	SAL	0.2787	0.3096	0.2479	0.0308	0.2524	0.7568	0.0000	0.1575
		STL	0.2668	0.2948	0.2389	0.0280	0.2487	0.8116	0.0000	0.1554

Table H.23: grouped-nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

					GI	33				
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.1973	0.1973	0.1973	0.0000	0.1600	0.7879	0.0000	0.1540
	0	SAL	0.1995	0.1995	0.1995	0.0000	0.1619	0.7647	0.0000	0.1554
		STL	0.1995	0.1995	0.1995	0.0000	0.1619	0.7647	0.0000	0.1554
		RAN	0.2148	0.2148	0.2148	0.0000	0.1910	0.7105	0.0000	0.1453
	1	SAL	0.2154	0.2154	0.2154	0.0000	0.1910	0.6923	0.0000	0.1455
		STL	0.2154	0.2154	0.2154	0.0000	0.1910	0.6923	0.0000	0.1455
		RAN	0.2186	0.2186	0.2186	0.0000	0.1956	0.6458	0.0000	0.1411
	2	SAL	0.2191	0.2191	0.2191	0.0000	0.1940	0.6437	0.0000	0.1390
150		STL	0.2191	0.2191	0.2191	0.0000	0.1940	0.6437	0.0000	0.1390
150		RAN	0.2190	0.2190	0.2190	0.0000	0.1947	0.6585	0.0000	0.1449
	4	SAL	0.2200	0.2200	0.2200	0.0000	0.1958	0.6914	0.0000	0.1451
		STL	0.2200	0.2200	0.2200	0.0000	0.1958	0.6914	0.0000	0.1451
		RAN	0.2187	0.2187	0.2187	0.0000	0.1953	0.6914	0.0000	0.1426
	8	SAL	0.2176	0.2176	0.2176	0.0000	0.1936	0.7000	0.0000	0.1414
		STL	0.2176	0.2176	0.2176	0.0000	0.1936	0.7000	0.0000	0.1414
		RAN	0.2233	0.2233	0.2233	0.0000	0.1989	0.6829	0.0000	0.1459
	16	SAL	0.2216	0.2216	0.2216	0.0000	0.1969	0.7297	0.0000	0.1485
		STL	0.2216	0.2216	0.2216	0.0000	0.1969	0.7297	0.0000	0.1485

Table H.24: grouped-nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-150

					OS	SB3				
				Accu	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.6437	0.7942	0.4983	0.0675	0.6224	0.9170	0.2813	0.1354
	0	SAL	0.6529	0.8164	0.5263	0.0725	0.6323	0.9254	0.1481	0.1378
		STL	0.6459	0.7520	0.5284	0.0612	0.6376	0.9175	0.2326	0.1137
		RAN	0.5594	0.8293	0.4149	0.1044	0.5264	0.9336	0.1370	0.1726
	1	SAL	0.5725	0.7768	0.3913	0.0853	0.5334	0.9419	0.0597	0.1610
		STL	0.5564	0.7425	0.4484	0.0694	0.5290	0.9064	0.0896	0.1580
		RAN	0.5741	0.7734	0.4230	0.0814	0.5321	0.9243	0.0597	0.1702
	2	SAL	0.5746	0.7698	0.3836	0.0949	0.5340	0.9172	0.0597	0.1770
5		STL	0.5575	0.7412	0.4452	0.0705	0.5323	0.9045	0.0896	0.1544
		RAN	0.5555	0.7413	0.4019	0.0820	0.5197	0.9315	0.0800	0.1651
	4	SAL	0.5734	0.7768	0.3836	0.1005	0.5335	0.9419	0.0597	0.1787
		STL	0.5592	0.7439	0.4484	0.0704	0.5344	0.9064	0.1270	0.1515
		RAN	0.5613	0.7762	0.3429	0.0956	0.5209	0.9160	0.0896	0.1660
	8	SAL	0.5662	0.7790	0.3942	0.1056	0.5261	0.9419	0.0597	0.1794
		STL	0.5602	0.7439	0.4484	0.0692	0.5346	0.9064	0.1449	0.1566
		RAN	0.5534	0.7395	0.3857	0.0860	0.5170	0.9427	0.0351	0.1675
	16	SAL	0.5669	0.7479	0.4126	0.0824	0.5264	0.9458	0.0606	0.1700
		STL	0.5559	0.7425	0.4484	0.0706	0.5318	0.9064	0.0896	0.1524

Table H.25: grouped-nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

					OS	SB3				
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.5287	0.6236	0.4526	0.0468	0.5043	0.9069	0.0988	0.1461
	0	SAL	0.5283	0.6316	0.4333	0.0606	0.5052	0.8555	0.1481	0.1516
		STL	0.5242	0.6410	0.4355	0.0552	0.5136	0.8996	0.1075	0.1380
		RAN	0.4405	0.6071	0.3160	0.0821	0.4016	0.9122	0.0000	0.1771
	1	SAL	0.4509	0.5714	0.3189	0.0666	0.4070	0.9018	0.0000	0.1669
		STL	0.4247	0.5138	0.3461	0.0495	0.3844	0.8610	0.0000	0.1723
		RAN	0.4500	0.5798	0.2883	0.0749	0.4064	0.8989	0.0000	0.1790
	2	SAL	0.4516	0.5840	0.3535	0.0755	0.4076	0.9098	0.0000	0.1744
10		STL	0.4245	0.5163	0.3461	0.0494	0.3866	0.8591	0.0000	0.1712
10		RAN	0.4429	0.6238	0.3309	0.0860	0.3974	0.8846	0.0000	0.1835
	4	SAL	0.4499	0.5940	0.2876	0.0863	0.4039	0.9228	0.0000	0.1790
		STL	0.4281	0.5172	0.3455	0.0505	0.3899	0.8610	0.0000	0.1700
		RAN	0.4480	0.5315	0.3264	0.0581	0.4033	0.8857	0.0000	0.1802
	8	SAL	0.4459	0.5966	0.2853	0.0911	0.4015	0.9228	0.0000	0.1778
		STL	0.4289	0.5172	0.3461	0.0490	0.3902	0.8610	0.0000	0.1729
		RAN	0.4520	0.5954	0.3539	0.0628	0.4055	0.8785	0.0317	0.1824
	16	SAL	0.4475	0.5826	0.3245	0.0693	0.4015	0.9265	0.0000	0.1731
		STL	0.4278	0.5163	0.3438	0.0470	0.3902	0.8610	0.0000	0.1712

Table H.26: grouped-nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-10

	OSB3									
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.4008	0.4626	0.3364	0.0404	0.3727	0.8824	0.0000	0.1687
	0	SAL	0.3985	0.4848	0.3207	0.0592	0.3731	0.8219	0.0000	0.1681
		STL	0.3945	0.4509	0.3359	0.0360	0.3798	0.8529	0.0215	0.1572
	1	RAN	0.3270	0.4237	0.2419	0.0557	0.2795	0.8238	0.0000	0.1742
		SAL	0.3207	0.3673	0.2870	0.0337	0.2706	0.8341	0.0000	0.1677
		STL	0.3142	0.3626	0.2818	0.0254	0.2730	0.7892	0.0000	0.1646
		RAN	0.3274	0.3719	0.2897	0.0267	0.2796	0.8333	0.0000	0.1735
	2	SAL	0.3248	0.3951	0.2704	0.0501	0.2789	0.8386	0.0000	0.1704
25		STL	0.3146	0.3618	0.2824	0.0259	0.2742	0.7768	0.0000	0.1643
23		RAN	0.3257	0.3685	0.2773	0.0365	0.2736	0.7942	0.0000	0.1666
	4	SAL	0.3251	0.3814	0.2859	0.0424	0.2764	0.8571	0.0000	0.1721
		STL	0.3176	0.3655	0.2818	0.0266	0.2776	0.7830	0.0000	0.1650
		RAN	0.3303	0.3894	0.2570	0.0400	0.2864	0.8219	0.0000	0.1702
	8	SAL	0.3280	0.3937	0.2782	0.0417	0.2810	0.8389	0.0000	0.1702
		STL	0.3164	0.3622	0.2849	0.0250	0.2769	0.7795	0.0000	0.1639
		RAN	0.3269	0.4016	0.2749	0.0389	0.2800	0.8629	0.0000	0.1718
	16	SAL	0.3246	0.3746	0.2837	0.0368	0.2782	0.8444	0.0000	0.1728
		STL	0.3172	0.3659	0.2786	0.0281	0.2774	0.7792	0.0000	0.1647

Table H.27: grouped-nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-25

	OSB3									
				Accı	ıracy			F-S	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.3221	0.3322	0.3156	0.0072	0.2965	0.7792	0.0000	0.1680
	0	SAL	0.3265	0.3739	0.2838	0.0369	0.3002	0.7895	0.0000	0.1637
		STL	0.3212	0.3505	0.2914	0.0241	0.3046	0.7826	0.0000	0.1603
	1	RAN	0.2549	0.2620	0.2507	0.0051	0.2147	0.7119	0.0000	0.1596
		SAL	0.2553	0.2797	0.2254	0.0225	0.2085	0.7556	0.0000	0.1540
		STL	0.2504	0.2786	0.2361	0.0199	0.2113	0.7250	0.0000	0.1582
		RAN	0.2546	0.2797	0.2360	0.0184	0.2082	0.7712	0.0000	0.1553
	2	SAL	0.2566	0.2674	0.2427	0.0103	0.2142	0.7350	0.0000	0.1598
50		STL	0.2502	0.2810	0.2332	0.0218	0.2118	0.7244	0.0000	0.1555
30		RAN	0.2549	0.2751	0.2296	0.0189	0.2110	0.7511	0.0000	0.1598
	4	SAL	0.2569	0.2670	0.2385	0.0130	0.2136	0.7412	0.0000	0.1620
		STL	0.2524	0.2819	0.2343	0.0211	0.2132	0.7289	0.0000	0.1563
		RAN	0.2596	0.2831	0.2305	0.0218	0.2154	0.7585	0.0000	0.1604
	8	SAL	0.2575	0.2741	0.2398	0.0140	0.2151	0.7511	0.0000	0.1583
		STL	0.2512	0.2819	0.2314	0.0220	0.2128	0.7261	0.0000	0.1574
		RAN	0.2601	0.2913	0.2410	0.0223	0.2134	0.7609	0.0000	0.1602
	16	SAL	0.2572	0.2795	0.2335	0.0188	0.2140	0.7429	0.0000	0.1620
		STL	0.2518	0.2831	0.2300	0.0227	0.2133	0.7248	0.0000	0.1560

Table H.28: grouped-nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-50

	OSB3									
				Accı	ıracy			F-Se	core	
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2854	0.3004	0.2704	0.0150	0.2607	0.7945	0.0000	0.1585
	0	SAL	0.2912	0.3039	0.2786	0.0127	0.2656	0.7941	0.0000	0.1645
		STL	0.2815	0.3048	0.2582	0.0233	0.2638	0.7887	0.0000	0.1585
	1	RAN	0.2241	0.2444	0.2038	0.0203	0.1842	0.7364	0.0000	0.1536
		SAL	0.2200	0.2427	0.1972	0.0228	0.1767	0.7042	0.0000	0.1510
		STL	0.2196	0.2347	0.2044	0.0152	0.1844	0.6905	0.0000	0.1493
		RAN	0.2285	0.2345	0.2226	0.0060	0.1854	0.8051	0.0000	0.1548
	2	SAL	0.2230	0.2654	0.1806	0.0424	0.1796	0.7176	0.0000	0.1496
75		STL	0.2210	0.2378	0.2042	0.0168	0.1868	0.7160	0.0000	0.1493
13		RAN	0.2268	0.2464	0.2072	0.0196	0.1886	0.7229	0.0000	0.1523
	4	SAL	0.2233	0.2615	0.1851	0.0382	0.1797	0.7213	0.0000	0.1506
		STL	0.2209	0.2383	0.2035	0.0174	0.1869	0.7073	0.0000	0.1504
		RAN	0.2212	0.2226	0.2198	0.0014	0.1824	0.6875	0.0000	0.1489
	8	SAL	0.2240	0.2611	0.1870	0.0371	0.1812	0.7077	0.0000	0.1508
		STL	0.2205	0.2376	0.2033	0.0172	0.1859	0.7073	0.0000	0.1502
		RAN	0.2274	0.2482	0.2065	0.0209	0.1861	0.7330	0.0000	0.1534
	16	SAL	0.2204	0.2435	0.1973	0.0231	0.1791	0.7360	0.0000	0.1509
		STL	0.2207	0.2382	0.2033	0.0174	0.1863	0.6905	0.0000	0.1501

Table H.29: grouped-nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-75

	OSB3									
				Accı	ıracy		F-Score			
Group Size	Web1T %	Group Type	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV	AVG	MAX	MIN	STDEV
		RAN	0.2320	0.2320	0.2320	0.0000	0.2087	0.7778	0.0000	0.1539
	0	SAL	0.2337	0.2337	0.2337	0.0000	0.2113	0.7467	0.0000	0.1571
		STL	0.2337	0.2337	0.2337	0.0000	0.2113	0.7467	0.0000	0.1571
	1	RAN	0.1773	0.1773	0.1773	0.0000	0.1407	0.6337	0.0000	0.1319
		SAL	0.1776	0.1776	0.1776	0.0000	0.1400	0.6058	0.0000	0.1311
		STL	0.1776	0.1776	0.1776	0.0000	0.1400	0.6058	0.0000	0.1311
		RAN	0.1792	0.1792	0.1792	0.0000	0.1413	0.6250	0.0000	0.1336
	2	SAL	0.1790	0.1790	0.1790	0.0000	0.1427	0.6058	0.0000	0.1316
150		STL	0.1790	0.1790	0.1790	0.0000	0.1427	0.6058	0.0000	0.1316
150		RAN	0.1788	0.1788	0.1788	0.0000	0.1413	0.6244	0.0000	0.1336
	4	SAL	0.1784	0.1784	0.1784	0.0000	0.1412	0.6184	0.0000	0.1325
		STL	0.1784	0.1784	0.1784	0.0000	0.1412	0.6184	0.0000	0.1325
		RAN	0.1810	0.1810	0.1810	0.0000	0.1442	0.6570	0.0000	0.1339
	8	SAL	0.1787	0.1787	0.1787	0.0000	0.1412	0.6087	0.0000	0.1322
		STL	0.1787	0.1787	0.1787	0.0000	0.1412	0.6087	0.0000	0.1322
		RAN	0.1797	0.1797	0.1797	0.0000	0.1416	0.6540	0.0000	0.1334
	16	SAL	0.1785	0.1785	0.1785	0.0000	0.1408	0.6377	0.0000	0.1326
		STL	0.1785	0.1785	0.1785	0.0000	0.1408	0.6377	0.0000	0.1326

Table H.30: grouped-nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-150

### **APPENDIX I:**

## Liblinear Scores (Accuracy / Size) for the ENRON Email Corpus

	GM1							
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)				
	0	0.4374	0.8269	1.8907				
	1	0.2700	0.8233	3.0491				
5	2	0.1440	0.8216	5.7048				
	4	0.0754	0.8298	11.0081				
	8	0.0384	0.8298	21.6131				
	16	0.0192	0.8239	42.8058				

Table I.1: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

	GM1							
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)				
	0	0.2789	0.7611	2.7294				
	1	0.1509	0.7610	5.0430				
10	2	0.0839	0.7594	9.0498				
	4	0.0445	0.7602	17.0733				
	8	0.0229	0.7578	33.1029				
	16	0.0117	0.7622	65.0962				

Table I.2: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

	GM1							
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)				
	0	0.1124	0.6845	6.0891				
	1	0.0602	0.6847	11.3773				
25	2	0.0353	0.6873	19.4874				
	4	0.0191	0.6819	35.6598				
	8	0.0101	0.6862	67.9353				
	16	0.0052	0.6861	132.4731				

Table I.3: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

	GM1							
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)				
	0	0.0474	0.6411	13.5303				
	1	0.0282	0.6364	22.5920				
50	2	0.0171	0.6420	37.5149				
	4	0.0095	0.6356	67.2513				
	8	0.0051	0.6419	126.8646				
	16	0.0026	0.6437	246.0215				

Table I.4: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

	GM1							
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)				
	0	0.0280	0.6146	21.9684				
	1	0.0179	0.6101	34.1738				
75	2	0.0110	0.6127	55.8602				
	4	0.0062	0.6132	98.2967				
	8	0.0033	0.6085	185.8852				
	16	0.0017	0.6137	359.8159				

Table I.5: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

	GM1							
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)				
	0	0.0107	0.6060	56.6487				
	1	0.0085	0.5951	69.9670				
150	2	0.0053	0.5982	112.2744				
	4	0.0031	0.6083	196.3090				
	8	0.0016	0.5990	364.9695				
	16	0.0009	0.5987	701.2420				

Table I.6: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

	GM2							
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)				
	0	0.0451	0.8607	19.0724				
	1	0.0133	0.8193	61.7992				
5	2	0.0067	0.8192	121.3905				
	4	0.0034	0.8187	242.0133				
	8	0.0017	0.8199	483.7247				
	16	0.0008	0.8154	975.2060				

Table I.7: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

	GM2							
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)				
	0	0.0344	0.8150	23.7182				
	1	0.0080	0.7551	93.8882				
10	2	0.0041	0.7578	184.0112				
	4	0.0020	0.7502	366.0065				
	8	0.0010	0.7581	732.8332				
	16	0.0005	0.7528	1477.4525				

Table I.8: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

	GM2				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0173	0.7696	44.4495	
25	1	0.0036	0.6790	190.3109	
	2	0.0018	0.6822	372.1569	
	4	0.0009	0.6810	738.3009	

Table I.9: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

	GM2				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
50	0	0.0078	0.7402	94.3040	
30	1	0.0018	0.6329	352.2680	
	2	0.0009	0.6341	686.3251	

Table I.10: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

	GM2					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
75	0	0.0047	0.7330	157.4604		
13	1	0.0012	0.6120	511.3843		
	2	0.0006	0.5987	1001.0303		

Table I.11: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

	GM2				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
150	0	0.0018	0.7447	407.3896	
	1	0.0006	0.5978	1001.9953	

Table I.12: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

	GM5					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0057	0.6881	120.7109		
5	1	0.0036	0.8117	224.1507		
	2	0.0018	0.8118	448.0959		
	4	0.0009	0.8130	895.4960		
	8	0.0005	0.8070	1792.4125		

Table I.13: liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

	GM5					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0044	0.6297	144.1015		
10	1	0.0022	0.7519	339.2591		
	2	0.0011	0.7440	675.1472		
	4	0.0005	0.7418	1350.7320		

Table I.14: liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

	GM5					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
25	0	0.0021	0.5499	268.0080		
25	1	0.0010	0.6759	680.7577		
	2	0.0005	0.6728	1369.3669		

Table I.15: liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

	GM5					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
50	0	0.0009	0.5323	581.8953		
	1	0.0005	0.6259	1263.9173		

Table I.16: liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

GM5				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)
75	0	0.0005	0.5211	986.9350

Table I.17: liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

	GB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0138	0.8529	61.9115	
	1	0.0068	0.8494	124.5811	
5	2	0.0035	0.8476	240.5565	
	4	0.0018	0.8579	475.1952	
	8	0.0009	0.8536	946.3660	
	16	0.0005	0.8523	1883.6282	

Table I.18: liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

	GB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0106	0.8124	76.9171	
10	1	0.0043	0.8127	190.2863	
10	2	0.0022	0.8128	371.0244	
	4	0.0011	0.8096	728.4382	
	8	0.0006	0.8134	1431.6209	

Table I.19: liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

	GB3					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
25	0	0.0054	0.7680	143.4930		
	1	0.0018	0.7652	415.2456		
	2	0.0010	0.7684	770.3589		

Table I.20: liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

	GB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
50	0	0.0024	0.7409	302.6619	
	1	0.0009	0.7372	799.7790	

Table I.21: liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

	GB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
75	0	0.0014	0.7300	507.8629	
	1	0.0006	0.7336	1186.7074	

Table I.22: liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

	OSB3					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0065	0.8690	133.2758		
5	1	0.0019	0.8667	459.2738		
	2	0.0009	0.8645	920.9545		
	4	0.0005	0.8687	1831.4047		

Table I.23: liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

	OSB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
10	0	0.0050	0.8250	164.5371	

Table I.24: liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-10

	OSB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
25	0	0.0026	0.7826	301.6652	

Table I.25: liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-25

	OSB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
50	0	0.0012	0.7567	619.0632	

Table I.26: liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-50

	OSB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
75	0	0.0007	0.7470	1035.0252	

Table I.27: liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-75

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### **APPENDIX J:**

## Liblinear Scores (Accuracy / Size) for the Twitter Short Message Corpus

	GM1				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	2.1731	0.6212	0.2859	
	1	0.2283	0.6228	2.7276	
5	2	0.1142	0.6147	5.3818	
	4	0.0578	0.6172	10.6855	
	8	0.0294	0.6273	21.3067	
	16	0.0145	0.6181	42.4984	

Table J.1: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

	GM1				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	1.0850	0.4762	0.4389	
	1	0.1143	0.4813	4.2117	
10	2	0.0589	0.4845	8.2212	
	4	0.0298	0.4841	16.2411	
	8	0.0149	0.4816	32.3032	
	16	0.0075	0.4800	64.3495	

Table J.2: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

	GM1				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.3301	0.3461	1.0483	
	1	0.0390	0.3408	8.7461	
25	2	0.0206	0.3465	16.8384	
	4	0.0106	0.3510	33.0149	
	8	0.0052	0.3419	65.3817	
	16	0.0026	0.3411	130.0523	

Table J.3: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

	GM1				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.1153	0.2693	2.3366	
	1	0.0165	0.2704	16.4318	
50	2	0.0086	0.2705	31.3058	
	4	0.0044	0.2710	61.0727	
	8	0.0022	0.2712	120.6237	
	16	0.0011	0.2710	239.7010	

Table J.4: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

	GM1				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0585	0.2273	3.8856	
	1	0.0095	0.2293	24.1926	
75	2	0.0051	0.2318	45.8821	
	4	0.0026	0.2310	89.2325	
	8	0.0013	0.2354	175.9403	
	16	0.0007	0.2368	349.3536	

Table J.5: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

	GM1				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0194	0.1851	9.5448	
	1	0.0040	0.1888	47.7363	
150	2	0.0020	0.1829	89.8071	
	4	0.0011	0.1921	173.9928	
	8	0.0006	0.1893	342.2109	
	16	0.0003	0.1877	678.6646	

Table J.6: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

	GM2				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.3503	0.4844	1.3830	
	1	0.0101	0.6241	61.5521	
5	2	0.0051	0.6221	121.0065	
	4	0.0026	0.6253	241.9295	
	8	0.0013	0.6282	483.6331	
	16	0.0006	0.6258	976.1899	

Table J.7: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

	GM2				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.1911	0.3700	1.9363	
	1	0.0053	0.4904	93.1498	
10	2	0.0027	0.4903	183.0523	
	4	0.0014	0.4962	365.9331	
	8	0.0007	0.4842	731.3270	
	16	0.0003	0.4891	1475.9678	

Table J.8: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

	GM2					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0600	0.2641	4.4027		
25	1	0.0018	0.3468	188.0281		
	2	0.0009	0.3464	369.2436		
	4	0.0005	0.3526	738.0104		

Table J.9: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

GM2				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)
50	0	0.0210	0.2097	9.9997
50	1	0.0008	0.2679	346.2943
	2	0.0004	0.2707	679.7548

Table J.10: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

	GM2					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
75	0	0.0107	0.1800	16.7491		
13	1	0.0005	0.2350	504.6377		
	2	0.0002	0.2354	990.5135		

Table J.11: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

	GM2				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
150	0	0.0035	0.1525	43.1187	
	1	0.0002	0.1889	979.9898	

Table J.12: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

	GM5					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
5	0	0.0814	0.2764	3.3953		
	1	0.0026	0.5868	223.5723		
	2	0.0013	0.5802	447.1519		

Table J.13: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

	GM5				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
10	0	0.0398	0.1718	4.3228	
10	1	0.0013	0.4383	338.7141	
	2	0.0006	0.4382	677.8461	

Table J.14: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

	GM5					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
25	0	0.0109	0.1060	9.7684		
	1	0.0004	0.3011	682.9173		

Table J.15: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

GM5				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)
50	0	0.0033	0.0805	24.4182

Table J.16: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

	GM5				
	Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)
Ì	75	0	0.0015	0.0643	42.2738

Table J.17: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

GM5					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
150	0	0.0006	0.0636	114.3282	

Table J.18: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-150

	GB3						
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)			
	0	0.1364	0.5405	3.9613			
	1	0.0045	0.5312	118.6950			
5	2	0.0023	0.5447	237.0721			
	4	0.0011	0.5399	473.4116			
	8	0.0006	0.5404	946.5430			
	16	0.0003	0.5386	1893.1607			

Table J.19: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

	GB3						
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)			
	0	0.0737	0.4231	5.7396			
10	1	0.0023	0.4207	180.5003			
10	2	0.0012	0.4221	359.6409			
	4	0.0006	0.4226	717.1286			
	8	0.0003	0.4246	1431.7552			

Table J.20: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

	GB3						
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)			
25	0	0.0228	0.3123	13.6973			
23	1	0.0008	0.3087	366.6181			
	2	0.0004	0.3134	728.8935			

Table J.21: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

	GB3							
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)				
50	0	0.0077	0.2467	31.9322				
	1	0.0004	0.2465	681.2334				

Table J.22: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

	GB3						
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)			
75	0	0.0039	0.2132	54.4683			
	1	0.0002	0.2155	999.3930			

Table J.23: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

	GB3					
	Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
Ì	150	0	0.0013	0.1739	135.6456	

Table J.24: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-150

	OSB3							
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)				
	0	0.0609	0.5430	8.9203				
5	1	0.0012	0.5391	458.6561				
	2	0.0006	0.5427	916.6625				
	4	0.0003	0.5391	1832.3842				

Table J.25: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

	OSB3						
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)			
10	0	0.0338	0.4271	12.6292			
10	1	0.0006	0.4288	696.0890			
	2	0.0003	0.4255	1387.3440			

Table J.26: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-10

	OSB3						
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)			
25	0	0.0103	0.3084	29.8123			

Table J.27: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-25

	OSB3					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
50	0	0.0036	0.2520	69.4942		

Table J.28: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-50

	OSB3						
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)			
75	0	0.0019	0.2211	116.9183			

Table J.29: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-75

OSB3					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
150	0	0.0006	0.1750	296.1385	

Table J.30: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-150

#### **APPENDIX K:**

# Naive Bayes Scores (Accuracy / Size) for the ENRON Email Corpus

	GM1					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.4495	0.7215	1.6050		
	1	0.2262	0.6441	2.8472		
5	2	0.1212	0.6505	5.3662		
	4	0.0635	0.6610	10.4023		
	8	0.0319	0.6534	20.4755		
	16	0.0164	0.6663	40.6210		

Table K.1: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

	GM1					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.3186	0.5768	1.8103		
	1	0.1634	0.5189	3.1761		
10	2	0.0915	0.5215	5.6963		
	4	0.0504	0.5406	10.7329		
	8	0.0257	0.5349	20.8064		
	16	0.0131	0.5377	40.9520		

Table K.2: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

	GM1					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.1683	0.4083	2.4263		
	1	0.0950	0.3956	4.1628		
25	2	0.0604	0.4037	6.6867		
	4	0.0351	0.4111	11.7248		
	8	0.0189	0.4127	21.7989		
	16	0.0099	0.4166	41.9447		

Table K.3: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

	GM1					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0903	0.3126	3.4631		
	1	0.0543	0.3153	5.8074		
50	2	0.0383	0.3191	8.3373		
	4	0.0248	0.3320	13.3779		
	8	0.0141	0.3296	23.4531		
	16	0.0078	0.3391	43.5993		

Table K.4: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

	GM1					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0648	0.2912	4.4965		
	1	0.0353	0.2627	7.4519		
75	2	0.0280	0.2800	9.9879		
	4	0.0184	0.2761	15.0311		
	8	0.0113	0.2833	25.1073		
	16	0.0064	0.2884	45.2539		

Table K.5: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

	GM1				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0323	0.2451	7.5810	
	1	0.0149	0.1840	12.3856	
150	2	0.0127	0.1898	14.9398	
	4	0.0098	0.1955	19.9905	
	8	0.0066	0.1990	30.0698	
	16	0.0040	0.2024	50.2177	

Table K.6: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

	GM2						
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)			
	0	0.0461	0.8061	17.4811			
	1	0.0111	0.6536	58.6657			
5	2	0.0062	0.7111	115.1229			
	4	0.0032	0.7320	229.9337			
	8	0.0017	0.7961	459.5158			
	16	0.0009	0.8158	926.7927			

Table K.7: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

	GM2					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0393	0.7209	18.3377		
	1	0.0092	0.5399	58.9909		
10	2	0.0051	0.5847	115.4482		
	4	0.0027	0.6218	230.2592		
	8	0.0016	0.7130	459.8414		
	16	0.0008	0.7401	927.1183		

Table K.8: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

	GM2					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0290	0.6083	20.9885		
	1	0.0069	0.4166	59.9664		
25	2	0.0040	0.4604	116.4243		
	4	0.0022	0.5015	231.2357		
	8	0.0013	0.6042	460.8180		
	16	0.0007	0.6469	928.0949		

Table K.9: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

	GM2					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0214	0.5414	25.3013		
	1	0.0056	0.3448	61.5922		
50	2	0.0032	0.3831	118.0511		
	4	0.0018	0.4259	232.8632		
	8	0.0012	0.5386	462.4457		
	16	0.0006	0.5891	929.7227		

Table K.10: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

	GM2					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0170	0.5056	29.8167		
	1	0.0046	0.2896	63.2180		
75	2	0.0027	0.3286	119.6779		
	4	0.0016	0.3762	234.4907		
	8	0.0011	0.5018	464.0733		
	16	0.0006	0.5547	931.3504		

Table K.11: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

	GM2				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0106	0.4536	42.5965	
	1	0.0032	0.2164	68.0954	
150	2	0.0021	0.2598	124.5583	
	4	0.0013	0.3096	239.3732	
	8	0.0010	0.4547	468.9564	
	16	0.0005	0.5061	936.2337	

Table K.12: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

	GM5				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0065	0.7379	112.9389	
	1	0.0037	0.7817	212.9081	
5	2	0.0019	0.8104	425.6461	
	4	0.0010	0.8206	851.1609	
	8	0.0005	0.8064	1704.9937	
	16	0.0002	0.7980	3410.7224	

Table K.13: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

	GM5				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0059	0.6803	114.5784	
	1	0.0032	0.6890	213.2250	
10	2	0.0017	0.7274	425.9630	
	4	0.0009	0.7367	851.4779	
	8	0.0004	0.7169	1705.3107	
	16	0.0002	0.6991	3411.0393	

Table K.14: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

	GM5				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0051	0.6081	119.3005	
	1	0.0027	0.5847	214.1756	
25	2	0.0015	0.6358	426.9138	
	4	0.0008	0.6445	852.4287	
	8	0.0004	0.5994	1706.2616	
	16	0.0002	0.5644	3411.9902	

Table K.15: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

	GM5				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0045	0.5742	127.4399	
	1	0.0024	0.5103	215.7599	
50	2	0.0013	0.5726	428.4984	
	4	0.0007	0.5775	854.0134	
	8	0.0003	0.5142	1707.8464	
	16	0.0001	0.4650	3413.5750	

Table K.16: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

	GM5				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0042	0.5646	135.6983	
	1	0.0022	0.4722	217.3442	
75	2	0.0013	0.5391	430.0830	
	4	0.0006	0.5539	855.5982	
	8	0.0003	0.4791	1709.4312	
	16	0.0001	0.4316	3415.1599	

Table K.17: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

	GM5				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0035	0.5659	160.2268	
	1	0.0019	0.4139	222.0971	
150	2	0.0011	0.4941	434.8369	
	4	0.0006	0.5126	860.3524	
	8	0.0003	0.4287	1714.1856	
	16	0.0001	0.2613	3419.9143	

Table K.18: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-150

	GB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0138	0.7882	56.9801	
	1	0.0070	0.8167	116.4139	
5	2	0.0036	0.8314	228.6381	
	4	0.0019	0.8629	453.0841	
	8	0.0010	0.8601	901.9044	
	16	0.0005	0.8589	1800.2036	

Table K.19: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

	GB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0118	0.7057	59.6121	
	1	0.0063	0.7586	120.6296	
10	2	0.0033	0.7729	232.8820	
	4	0.0018	0.8070	457.3419	
	8	0.0009	0.8074	906.1696	
	16	0.0004	0.8091	1804.4721	

Table K.20: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

	GB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0089	0.5999	67.7286	
	1	0.0052	0.6887	133.2767	
25	2	0.0029	0.7102	245.6138	
	4	0.0016	0.7520	470.1153	
	8	0.0008	0.7436	918.9651	
	16	0.0004	0.7557	1817.2774	

Table K.21: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

	GB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0062	0.5059	80.9739	
	1	0.0041	0.6391	154.3553	
50	2	0.0025	0.6740	266.8334	
	4	0.0014	0.7097	491.4044	
	8	0.0008	0.7083	940.2910	
	16	0.0004	0.7185	1838.6197	

Table K.22: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

	GB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0050	0.4721	94.5262	
	1	0.0035	0.6188	175.4338	
75	2	0.0023	0.6573	288.0529	
	4	0.0014	0.6932	512.6934	
	8	0.0007	0.6952	961.6169	
	16	0.0004	0.7075	1859.9620	

Table K.23: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

GB3					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0032	0.4282	133.7770	
	1	0.0025	0.5976	238.6693	
150	2	0.0018	0.6499	351.7116	
	4	0.0012	0.6860	576.5604	
	8	0.0007	0.6889	1025.5946	
	16	0.0004	0.7056	1923.9889	

Table K.24: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-150

OSB3					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0069	0.8527	123.3505	
	1	0.0020	0.8648	442.9132	
5	2	0.0010	0.8642	877.3292	
	4	0.0005	0.8678	1746.3302	
	8	0.0002	0.8638	3484.0829	
	16	0.0001	0.8653	6966.6684	

Table K.25: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

OSB3					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0062	0.7967	128.6443	
	1	0.0018	0.8161	451.4412	
10	2	0.0009	0.8180	885.8726	
	4	0.0005	0.8177	1754.8804	
	8	0.0002	0.8195	3492.6359	
	16	0.0001	0.8186	6970.0526	

Table K.26: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-10

	OSB3					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0050	0.7263	144.8636		
25	1	0.0016	0.7586	477.0252		
23	2	0.0008	0.7635	911.5027		
	4	0.0004	0.7621	1780.5309		
	8	0.0002	0.7613	3518.2948		

Table K.27: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-25

	OSB3					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0040	0.6818	171.3725		
50	1	0.0009	0.4880	519.6651		
	2	0.0004	0.4123	954.2195		
	4	0.0004	0.7216	1823.2817		

Table K.28: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-50

	OSB3					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0034	0.6713	198.4913		
75	1	0.0013	0.7074	562.3051		
13	2	0.0007	0.7112	996.9363		
	4	0.0004	0.7089	1866.0326		
	8	0.0002	0.7079	3603.8247		

Table K.29: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-75

OSB3					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0024	0.6572	276.9361	
150	1	0.0010	0.7041	690.2250	
150	2	0.0006	0.7091	1125.0867	
	4	0.0004	0.7068	1994.2851	
	8	0.0002	0.7101	3732.1196	

Table K.30: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-150

#### **APPENDIX L:**

## Naive Bayes Scores (Accuracy / Size) for the Twitter Short Message Corpus

	GM1				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	2.8233	0.6264	0.2219	
	1	0.1945	0.4974	2.5578	
5	2	0.1011	0.5130	5.0756	
	4	0.0508	0.5132	10.1112	
	8	0.0260	0.5238	20.1842	
	16	0.0127	0.5102	40.3296	

Table L.1: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

	GM1				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	1.9815	0.4869	0.2457	
	1	0.1344	0.3490	2.5972	
10	2	0.0718	0.3671	5.1151	
	4	0.0364	0.3693	10.1508	
	8	0.0186	0.3755	20.2239	
	16	0.0090	0.3642	40.3693	

Table L.2: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

	GM1				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	1.0593	0.3357	0.3169	
	1	0.0832	0.2260	2.7157	
25	2	0.0439	0.2299	5.2329	
	4	0.0227	0.2332	10.2692	
	8	0.0118	0.2398	20.3426	
	16	0.0057	0.2304	40.4876	

Table L.3: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

	GM1				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.5347	0.2326	0.4350	
	1	0.0547	0.1595	2.9149	
50	2	0.0300	0.1631	5.4320	
	4	0.0158	0.1653	10.4665	
	8	0.0081	0.1671	20.5404	
	16	0.0040	0.1638	40.6876	

Table L.4: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

	GM1				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.3291	0.1820	0.5530	
	1	0.0426	0.1328	3.1132	
75	2	0.0242	0.1364	5.6325	
	4	0.0128	0.1370	10.6678	
	8	0.0067	0.1390	20.7389	
	16	0.0033	0.1360	40.8821	

Table L.5: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

	GM1				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.1375	0.1252	0.9104	
	1	0.0265	0.0982	3.7007	
150	2	0.0157	0.0979	6.2278	
	4	0.0087	0.0975	11.2574	
	8	0.0046	0.0986	21.3302	
	16	0.0024	0.0983	41.4726	

Table L.6: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

	GM2					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.4866	0.5711	1.1738		
	1	0.0090	0.5253	58.3788		
5	2	0.0046	0.5301	114.8358		
	4	0.0024	0.5401	229.6465		
	8	0.0012	0.5459	459.2286		
	16	0.0006	0.5409	926.5055		

Table L.7: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

	GM2				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.3644	0.4439	1.2181	
	1	0.0066	0.3847	58.4174	
10	2	0.0034	0.3914	114.8738	
	4	0.0017	0.4018	229.6847	
	8	0.0009	0.4046	459.2667	
	16	0.0004	0.4031	926.5439	

Table L.8: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

	GM2					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.2380	0.3215	1.3508		
	1	0.0043	0.2508	58.5325		
25	2	0.0022	0.2510	114.9893		
	4	0.0012	0.2686	229.7997		
	8	0.0006	0.2768	459.3819		
	16	0.0003	0.2703	926.6588		

Table L.9: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

	GM2				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.1598	0.2509	1.5700	
	1	0.0032	0.1854	58.7240	
50	2	0.0016	0.1843	115.1800	
	4	0.0009	0.1980	229.9909	
	8	0.0004	0.2058	459.5747	
	16	0.0002	0.2023	926.8513	

Table L.10: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

	GM2					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.1207	0.2162	1.7905		
	1	0.0026	0.1518	58.9138		
75	2	0.0013	0.1535	115.3732		
	4	0.0007	0.1666	230.1851		
	8	0.0004	0.1770	459.7666		
	16	0.0002	0.1700	927.0460		

Table L.11: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

	GM2				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0696	0.1709	2.4569	
	1	0.0019	0.1155	59.4939	
150	2	0.0010	0.1173	115.9487	
	4	0.0006	0.1282	230.7586	
	8	0.0003	0.1331	460.3425	
	16	0.0001	0.1290	927.6131	

Table L.12: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

	GM5				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.1104	0.3453	3.1278	
	1	0.0026	0.5530	212.6251	
5	2	0.0013	0.5523	425.3632	
	4	0.0006	0.5516	850.8778	
	8	0.0003	0.5550	1704.7107	
	16	0.0002	0.5579	3410.4392	

Table L.13: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

	GM5					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0759	0.2408	3.1727		
	1	0.0020	0.4222	212.6591		
10	2	0.0010	0.4187	425.3972		
	4	0.0005	0.4191	850.9119		
	8	0.0002	0.4209	1704.7446		
	16	0.0001	0.4319	3410.4732		

Table L.14: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

	GM5				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0467	0.1543	3.3068	
	1	0.0014	0.2990	212.7613	
25	2	0.0007	0.2923	425.4981	
	4	0.0003	0.2935	851.0135	
	8	0.0002	0.2929	1704.8464	
	16	0.0001	0.2973	3410.5747	

Table L.15: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

	GM5				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0347	0.1226	3.5298	
	1	0.0011	0.2277	212.9303	
50	2	0.0005	0.2252	425.6690	
	4	0.0003	0.2216	851.1809	
	8	0.0001	0.2217	1705.0156	
	16	0.0001	0.2245	3410.7461	

Table L.16: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

	GM5					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0260	0.0977	3.7547		
	1	0.0009	0.1960	213.0992		
75	2	0.0005	0.1952	425.8394		
	4	0.0002	0.1878	851.3518		
	8	0.0001	0.1902	1705.1849		
	16	0.0001	0.1908	3410.9148		

Table L.17: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

	GM5				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0178	0.0787	4.4242	
	1	0.0007	0.1535	213.6106	
150	2	0.0004	0.1524	426.3482	
	4	0.0002	0.1404	851.8602	
	8	0.0001	0.1401	1705.6951	
	16	0.0000	0.1424	3411.4199	

Table L.18: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-150

	GB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.1868	0.6179	3.3084	
	1	0.0054	0.6109	112.4031	
5	2	0.0027	0.6160	224.5981	
	4	0.0014	0.6199	449.0306	
	8	0.0007	0.6187	897.8441	
	16	0.0003	0.6265	1796.1397	

Table L.19: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

	GB3					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.1440	0.4948	3.4368		
	1	0.0044	0.4975	112.6054		
10	2	0.0022	0.5015	224.8053		
	4	0.0011	0.5011	449.2383		
	8	0.0006	0.4999	898.0512		
	16	0.0003	0.5041	1796.3457		

Table L.20: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

	GB3					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0937	0.3584	3.8242		
	1	0.0033	0.3724	113.2226		
25	2	0.0017	0.3760	225.4217		
	4	0.0008	0.3773	449.8555		
	8	0.0004	0.3733	898.6658		
	16	0.0002	0.3838	1796.9620		

Table L.21: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

	GB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0636	0.2839	4.4620	
	1	0.0026	0.2984	114.2444	
50	2	0.0013	0.3019	226.4522	
	4	0.0007	0.3044	450.8849	
	8	0.0003	0.3038	899.6969	
	16	0.0002	0.3100	1797.9942	

Table L.22: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

	GB3					
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)		
	0	0.0487	0.2484	5.1018		
	1	0.0023	0.2648	115.2803		
75	2	0.0012	0.2668	227.4728		
	4	0.0006	0.2667	451.9111		
	8	0.0003	0.2657	900.7211		
	16	0.0002	0.2748	1799.0202		

Table L.23: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

	GB3				
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)	
	0	0.0283	0.1988	7.0186	
	1	0.0018	0.2152	118.3712	
150	2	0.0009	0.2190	230.5749	
	4	0.0005	0.2197	455.0150	
	8	0.0002	0.2180	903.8222	
	16	0.0001	0.2221	1802.1037	

Table L.24: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-150

		C	OSB3	
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)
	0	0.0856	0.6475	7.5640
	1	0.0013	0.5628	434.7978
5	2	0.0007	0.5687	869.2005
	4	0.0003	0.5627	1738.1940
	8	0.0002	0.5626	3475.9425
	16	0.0001	0.5587	6958.5295

Table L.25: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

		O	SB3	
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)
	0	0.0673	0.5271	7.8277
	1	0.0010	0.4387	435.2158
10	2	0.0005	0.4420	869.6175
	4	0.0003	0.4403	1738.6111
	8	0.0001	0.4410	3476.3611
	16	0.0001	0.4425	6958.9458

Table L.26: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-10

		О	SB3	
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)
	0	0.0462	0.3979	8.6114
	1	0.0007	0.3206	436.4719
25	2	0.0004	0.3223	870.8699
	4	0.0002	0.3228	1739.8607
	8	0.0001	0.3249	3477.6101
	16	0.0000	0.3229	6960.2009

Table L.27: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-25

		О	SB3	
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)
	0	0.0326	0.3233	9.9031
	1	0.0006	0.2535	438.5595
50	2	0.0003	0.2538	872.9681
	4	0.0001	0.2548	1741.9419
	8	0.0001	0.2561	3479.6877
	16	0.0000	0.2564	6962.2798

Table L.28: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-50

		O	SB3	
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)
	0	0.0255	0.2861	11.1995
	1	0.0005	0.2212	440.6614
75	2	0.0003	0.2242	875.0073
	4	0.0001	0.2237	1744.0464
	8	0.0001	0.2219	3481.7927
	16	0.0000	0.2228	6964.3666

Table L.29: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-75

	OSB3									
Group Size	Web1T %	Score	Accuracy	Size(MB)						
	0	0.0154	0.2332	15.0982						
	1	0.0004	0.1775	446.8905						
150	2	0.0002	0.1791	881.2573						
	4	0.0001	0.1786	1750.2371						
	8	0.0001	0.1795	3488.0249						
	16	0.0000	0.1789	6970.5827						

Table L.30: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-150

#### **APPENDIX M:**

# Liblinear Storage Requirements for the ENRON Email Corpus

	GM1										
					Size (M	B)					
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	0.49	1.89			
	1	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00	1.89	3.05			
5	2	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.17	0.00	3.39	5.70			
	4	0.29	0.00	0.00	4.35	0.00	6.37	11.01			
	8	0.58	0.00	0.00	8.70	0.00	12.34	21.61			
	16	1.15	0.00	0.00	17.40	0.00	24.26	42.81			

Table M.1: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

	GM1										
					Size (M	B)					
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	1.33	2.73			
	1	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00	3.88	5.04			
10	2	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.17	0.00	6.73	9.05			
	4	0.29	0.00	0.00	4.35	0.00	12.44	17.07			
	8	0.58	0.00	0.00	8.70	0.00	23.83	33.10			
	16	1.15	0.00	0.00	17.40	0.00	46.55	65.10			

Table M.2: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

	GM1										
					Size (N	ИВ)					
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	4.69	6.09			
	1	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00	10.22	11.38			
25	2	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.17	0.00	17.17	19.49			
	4	0.29	0.00	0.00	4.35	0.00	31.02	35.66			
	8	0.58	0.00	0.00	8.70	0.00	58.66	67.94			
	16	1.15	0.00	0.00	17.40	0.00	113.93	132.47			

Table M.3: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

	GM1										
			Size (MB)								
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	12.13	13.53			
	1	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00	21.43	22.59			
50	2	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.17	0.00	35.20	37.51			
	4	0.29	0.00	0.00	4.35	0.00	62.62	67.25			
	8	0.58	0.00	0.00	8.70	0.00	117.59	126.86			
	16	1.15	0.00	0.00	17.40	0.00	227.48	246.02			

Table M.4: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

	GM1										
			Size (MB)								
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	20.57	21.97			
	1	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00	33.01	34.17			
75	2	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.17	0.00	53.54	55.86			
	4	0.29	0.00	0.00	4.35	0.00	93.66	98.30			
	8	0.58	0.00	0.00	8.70	0.00	176.61	185.89			
	16	1.15	0.00	0.00	17.40	0.00	341.27	359.82			

Table M.5: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

	GM1										
			Size (MB)								
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	55.25	56.65			
	1	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00	68.81	69.97			
150	2	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.17	0.00	109.96	112.27			
	4	0.29	0.00	0.00	4.35	0.00	191.67	196.31			
	8	0.58	0.00	0.00	8.70	0.00	355.70	364.97			
	16	1.15	0.00	0.00	17.40	0.00	682.70	701.24			

Table M.6: liblinear-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

	GM2												
Size (MB)													
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL					
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.61	2.46	19.07					
	1	1.67	0.00	0.00	25.19	0.00	34.94	61.80					
5	2	3.28	0.00	0.00	49.56	0.00	68.55	121.39					
	4	6.56	0.00	0.00	99.13	0.00	136.32	242.01					
	8	13.12	0.00	0.00	198.25	0.00	272.35	483.72					
	16	26.47	0.00	0.00	400.00	0.00	548.74	975.21					

Table M.7: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

	GM2											
Size (MB)												
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.61	7.11	23.72				
	1	1.67	0.00	0.00	25.19	0.00	67.03	93.89				
10	2	3.28	0.00	0.00	49.56	0.00	131.17	184.01				
	4	6.56	0.00	0.00	99.13	0.00	260.31	366.01				
	8	13.12	0.00	0.00	198.25	0.00	521.46	732.83				
	16	26.47	0.00	0.00	400.00	0.00	1050.99	1477.45				

Table M.8: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

	GM2											
	Size (MB)											
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.61	27.84	44.45				
25	1	1.67	0.00	0.00	25.19	0.00	163.46	190.31				
	2	3.28	0.00	0.00	49.56	0.00	319.31	372.16				
	4	6.56	0.00	0.00	99.13	0.00	632.61	738.30				

Table M.9: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

	GM2										
					Size (	MB)					
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
50	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.61	77.69	94.30			
30	1	1.67	0.00	0.00	25.19	0.00	325.41	352.27			
	2	3.28	0.00	0.00	49.56	0.00	633.48	686.33			

Table M.10: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

	GM2										
			Size (MB)								
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
75	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.61	140.85	157.46			
13	1	1.67	0.00	0.00	25.19	0.00	484.53	511.38			
	2	3.28	0.00	0.00	49.56	0.00	948.19	1001.03			

Table M.11: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

	GM2										
			Size (MB)								
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
150	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.61	390.78	407.39			
	1	1.67	0.00	0.00	25.19	0.00	975.14	1002.00			

Table M.12: liblinear-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

	GM5											
					Size (	(MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	111.31	9.40	120.71				
5	1	6.07	0.00	0.00	91.79	0.00	126.29	224.15				
	2	12.15	0.00	0.00	183.63	0.00	252.31	448.10				
	4	24.31	0.00	0.00	367.35	0.00	503.84	895.50				
	8	48.70	0.00	0.00	735.99	0.00	1007.72	1792.41				

Table M.13: liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

	GM5											
Size (MB)												
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	111.31	32.79	144.10				
10	1	6.07	6.07 0.00 0.00 91.79 0.00 241.40 339.26									
	2	12.15	0.00	0.00	183.63	0.00	479.36	675.15				
	4	24.31	0.00	0.00	367.35	0.00	959.08	1350.73				

Table M.14: liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

	GM5										
			Size (MB)								
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
25	0	0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 111.31 156.70 268.01								
23	1	6.07	6.07 0.00 0.00 91.79 0.00 582.90 680.76								
	2	12.15	0.00	0.00	183.63	0.00	1173.58	1369.37			

Table M.15: liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

	GM5										
			Size (MB)								
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
50	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	111.31	470.59	581.90			
	1	6.07	0.00	0.00	91.79	0.00	1166.06	1263.92			

Table M.16: liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

	GM5										
					Size	(MB)					
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
75	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	111.31	875.63	986.94			

Table M.17: liblinear-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

	GB3											
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	54.31	7.61	61.91				
	1	3.21	0.00	0.00	48.44	0.00	72.93	124.58				
5	2	6.41	0.00	0.00	96.88	0.00	137.26	240.56				
	4	12.82	0.00	0.00	193.78	0.00	268.59	475.20				
	8	25.64	0.00	0.00	387.55	0.00	533.17	946.37				
	16	51.31	0.00	0.00	775.39	0.00	1056.93	1883.63				

Table M.18: liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

	GB3											
					Size (	MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	54.31	22.61	76.92				
10	1	3.21	0.00	0.00	48.44	0.00	138.64	190.29				
10	2	6.41	0.00	0.00	96.88	0.00	267.73	371.02				
	4	12.82	0.00	0.00	193.78	0.00	521.84	728.44				
	8	25.64	0.00	0.00	387.55	0.00	1018.42	1431.62				

Table M.19: liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

	GB3											
					Size (	MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
25	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	54.31	89.19	143.49				
23	1	3.21	0.00	0.00	48.44	0.00	363.60	415.25				
	2	6.41	0.00	0.00	96.88	0.00	667.07	770.36				

Table M.20: liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

	GB3											
			Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
50	0	0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 54.31 248.36 302.66									
	1	3.21	0.00	0.00	48.44	0.00	748.13	799.78				

Table M.21: liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

	GB3										
					Size	(MB)					
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
75	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	54.31	453.56	507.86			
	1	3.21	0.00	0.00	48.44	0.00	1135.06	1186.71			

Table M.22: liblinear-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

	OSB3											
			Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	118.02	15.25	133.28				
5	1	12.41	0.00	0.00	187.54	0.00	259.32	459.27				
	2	24.82	0.00	0.00	375.10	0.00	521.04	920.95				
	4	49.65	0.00	0.00	750.28	0.00	1031.48	1831.40				

Table M.23: liblinear-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

#### **APPENDIX N:**

## Liblinear Storage Requirements for the Twitter Short Message Corpus

	GM1											
					Size (M	B)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.09	0.29				
	1	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00	1.57	2.73				
5	2	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.17	0.00	3.06	5.38				
	4	0.29	0.00	0.00	4.35	0.00	6.05	10.69				
	8	0.58	0.00	0.00	8.70	0.00	12.03	21.31				
	16	1.15	0.00	0.00	17.40	0.00	23.95	42.50				

Table N.1: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

				G]	M1			
					Size (M	B)		
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.24	0.44
	1	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00	3.05	4.21
10	2	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.17	0.00	5.90	8.22
	4	0.29	0.00	0.00	4.35	0.00	11.61	16.24
	8	0.58	0.00	0.00	8.70	0.00	23.03	32.30
	16	1.15	0.00	0.00	17.40	0.00	45.80	64.35

Table N.2: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

	GM1											
		Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.85	1.05				
	1	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00	7.59	8.75				
25	2	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.17	0.00	14.52	16.84				
	4	0.29	0.00	0.00	4.35	0.00	28.38	33.01				
	8	0.58	0.00	0.00	8.70	0.00	56.11	65.38				
	16	1.15	0.00	0.00	17.40	0.00	111.51	130.05				

Table N.3: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

	GM1											
		Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.14	2.34				
	1	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00	15.27	16.43				
50	2	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.17	0.00	28.99	31.31				
	4	0.29	0.00	0.00	4.35	0.00	56.44	61.07				
	8	0.58	0.00	0.00	8.70	0.00	111.35	120.62				
	16	1.15	0.00	0.00	17.40	0.00	221.15	239.70				

Table N.4: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

	GM1											
		Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.69	3.89				
	1	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00	23.03	24.19				
75	2	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.17	0.00	43.56	45.88				
	4	0.29	0.00	0.00	4.35	0.00	84.60	89.23				
	8	0.58	0.00	0.00	8.70	0.00	166.67	175.94				
	16	1.15	0.00	0.00	17.40	0.00	330.81	349.35				

Table N.5: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

	GM1											
		Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	9.35	9.54				
	1	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.00	46.58	47.74				
150	2	0.14	0.00	0.00	2.17	0.00	87.49	89.81				
	4	0.29	0.00	0.00	4.35	0.00	169.36	173.99				
	8	0.58	0.00	0.00	8.70	0.00	332.94	342.21				
	16	1.15	0.00	0.00	17.40	0.00	660.12	678.66				

Table N.6: liblinear-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

	GM2											
		Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.13	0.25	1.38				
	1	1.67	0.00	0.00	25.19	0.00	34.70	61.55				
5	2	3.28	0.00	0.00	49.56	0.00	68.16	121.01				
	4	6.56	0.00	0.00	99.13	0.00	136.24	241.93				
	8	13.12	0.00	0.00	198.25	0.00	272.26	483.63				
	16	26.47	0.00	0.00	400.00	0.00	549.72	976.19				

Table N.7: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

	GM2											
		Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.13	0.81	1.94				
	1	1.67	0.00	0.00	25.19	0.00	66.29	93.15				
10	2	3.28	0.00	0.00	49.56	0.00	130.21	183.05				
	4	6.56	0.00	0.00	99.13	0.00	260.24	365.93				
	8	13.12	0.00	0.00	198.25	0.00	519.95	731.33				
	16	26.47	0.00	0.00	400.00	0.00	1049.50	1475.97				

Table N.8: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

	GM2										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.13	3.27	4.40			
25	1	1.67	0.00	0.00	25.19	0.00	161.17	188.03			
	2	3.28	0.00	0.00	49.56	0.00	316.40	369.24			
	4	6.56	0.00	0.00	99.13	0.00	632.32	738.01			

Table N.9: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

	GM2											
		Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
50	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.13	8.87	10.00				
30	1	1.67	0.00	0.00	25.19	0.00	319.44	346.29				
	2	3.28	0.00	0.00	49.56	0.00	626.91	679.75				

Table N.10: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

	GM2											
	Size (MB)											
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
75	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.13	15.62	16.75				
13	1	1.67	0.00	0.00	25.19	0.00	477.78	504.64				
	2	3.28	0.00	0.00	49.56	0.00	937.67	990.51				

Table N.11: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

	GM2										
			Size (MB)								
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
150	0	0.00	0.00   0.00   0.00   0.00   1.13   41.99   43.12								
	1	1.67	0.00	0.00	25.19	0.00	953.13	979.99			

Table N.12: liblinear-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

	GM5										
	Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
5	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.08	0.31	3.40			
	1	6.07	0.00	0.00	91.79	0.00	125.71	223.57			
	2	12.15	0.00	0.00	183.63	0.00	251.37	447.15			

Table N.13: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

	GM5										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.08	1.24	4.32			
10	1	6.07	0.00	0.00	91.79	0.00	240.86	338.71			
	2	12.15	0.00	0.00	183.63	0.00	482.06	677.85			

Table N.14: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

	GM5										
			Size (MB)								
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
25	0	0.00	0.00   0.00   0.00   0.00   3.08   6.69   9.77								
	1	6.07	0.00	0.00	91.79	0.00	585.06	682.92			

Table N.15: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

	GM5										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
50	0	0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 3.08 21.34 24.42								

Table N.16: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

GM5										
	Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL		
75	0	0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 3.08 39.19 42.27							

Table N.17: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

	GM5											
	Size (MB)											
i	Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
1:	50	0	0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 3.08 111.25 114.33								

Table N.18: liblinear-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-150

	GB3											
		Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.18	0.78	3.96				
	1	3.21	0.00	0.00	48.44	0.00	67.05	118.69				
5	2	6.41	0.00	0.00	96.88	0.00	133.78	237.07				
	4	12.82	0.00	0.00	193.78	0.00	266.81	473.41				
	8	25.64	0.00	0.00	387.55	0.00	533.35	946.54				
	16	51.31	0.00	0.00	775.39	0.00	1066.46	1893.16				

Table N.19: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

	GB3											
					Size (N	MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.18	2.56	5.74				
10	1	3.21	0.00	0.00	48.44	0.00	128.85	180.50				
10	2	6.41	0.00	0.00	96.88	0.00	256.35	359.64				
	4	12.82	0.00	0.00	193.78	0.00	510.53	717.13				
	8	25.64	0.00	0.00	387.55	0.00	1018.56	1431.76				

Table N.20: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

	GB3										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
25	0	0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 3.18 10.52 13.70								
23	1	3.21	0.00	0.00	48.44	0.00	314.97	366.62			
	2	6.41	0.00	0.00	96.88	0.00	625.60	728.89			

Table N.21: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

	GB3										
			Size (MB)								
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
50	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.18	28.75	31.93			
	1	3.21	0.00	0.00	48.44	0.00	629.59	681.23			

Table N.22: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

	GB3										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
75	0	0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 3.18 51.29 54.47								
	1	3.21	0.00	0.00	48.44	0.00	947.75	999.39			

Table N.23: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

	GB3										
			Size (MB)								
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
150	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.18	132.47	135.65			

Table N.24: liblinear-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-150

	OSB3 Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.30	1.62	8.92			
5	1	12.41	0.00	0.00	187.54	0.00	258.70	458.66			
	2	24.82	0.00	0.00	375.10	0.00	516.75	916.66			
	4	49.65	0.00	0.00	750.28	0.00	1032.46	1832.38			

Table N.25: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

	OSB3										
	Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
10	0	0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 7.30 5.33 12.63								
10	1	12.41	0.00	0.00	187.54	0.00	496.13	696.09			
	2	24.82	0.00	0.00	375.10	0.00	987.43	1387.34			

Table N.26: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-10

	OSB3										
Size (MB)											
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
25	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.30	22.51	29.81			

Table N.27: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-25

	OSB3										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
50	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.30	62.19	69.49			

Table N.28: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-50

	OSB3										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
75	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.30	109.61	116.92			

Table N.29: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-75

	OSB3										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
150	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.30	288.83	296.14			

Table N.30: liblinear-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-150

#### **APPENDIX O:**

# Naive Bayes Storage Requirements for the ENRON Email Corpus

				GM	<b>I</b> 1						
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	0.21	1.60			
	1	0.07	0.27	1.09	1.09	0.00	0.33	2.85			
5	2	0.14	0.54	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.33	5.37			
	4	0.29	1.09	4.35	4.35	0.00	0.33	10.40			
	8	0.58	2.17	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.33	20.48			
	16	1.15	4.35	17.40	17.40	0.00	0.33	40.62			

Table O.1: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

GM1									
		Size (MB)							
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL	
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	0.41	1.81	
10	1	0.07	0.27	1.09	1.09	0.00	0.66	3.18	
	2	0.14	0.54	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.66	5.70	
	4	0.29	1.09	4.35	4.35	0.00	0.66	10.73	
	8	0.58	2.17	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.66	20.81	
	16	1.15	4.35	17.40	17.40	0.00	0.66	40.95	

Table O.2: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

GM1									
		Size (MB)							
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL	
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	1.03	2.43	
25	1	0.07	0.27	1.09	1.09	0.00	1.64	4.16	
	2	0.14	0.54	2.17	2.17	0.00	1.65	6.69	
	4	0.29	1.09	4.35	4.35	0.00	1.65	11.72	
	8	0.58	2.17	8.70	8.70	0.00	1.65	21.80	
	16	1.15	4.35	17.40	17.40	0.00	1.65	41.94	

Table O.3: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

GM1									
		Size (MB)							
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL	
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	2.07	3.46	
50	1	0.07	0.27	1.09	1.09	0.00	3.29	5.81	
	2	0.14	0.54	2.17	2.17	0.00	3.30	8.34	
	4	0.29	1.09	4.35	4.35	0.00	3.31	13.38	
	8	0.58	2.17	8.70	8.70	0.00	3.31	23.45	
	16	1.15	4.35	17.40	17.40	0.00	3.31	43.60	

Table O.4: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

	GM1										
				S	ize (ME	3)					
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	3.10	4.50			
	1	0.07	0.27	1.09	1.09	0.00	4.93	7.45			
75	2	0.14	0.54	2.17	2.17	0.00	4.95	9.99			
	4	0.29	1.09	4.35	4.35	0.00	4.96	15.03			
	8	0.58	2.17	8.70	8.70	0.00	4.96	25.11			
	16	1.15	4.35	17.40	17.40	0.00	4.96	45.25			

Table O.5: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

	GM1										
				S	ize (MB	3)					
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	6.18	7.58			
	1	0.07	0.27	1.09	1.09	0.00	9.87	12.39			
150	2	0.14	0.54	2.17	2.17	0.00	9.90	14.94			
	4	0.29	1.09	4.35	4.35	0.00	9.92	19.99			
	8	0.58	2.17	8.70	8.70	0.00	9.93	30.07			
	16	1.15	4.35	17.40	17.40	0.00	9.93	50.22			

Table O.6: nb-enron-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

	GM2										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.61	0.87	17.48			
	1	1.67	6.30	25.19	25.19	0.00	0.33	58.67			
5	2	3.28	12.39	49.56	49.56	0.00	0.33	115.12			
	4	6.56	24.78	99.13	99.13	0.00	0.33	229.93			
	8	13.12	49.56	198.25	198.25	0.00	0.33	459.52			
	16	26.47	100.00	400.00	400.00	0.00	0.33	926.79			

Table O.7: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

	GM2											
		Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.61	1.73	18.34				
	1	1.67	6.30	25.19	25.19	0.00	0.65	58.99				
10	2	3.28	12.39	49.56	49.56	0.00	0.65	115.45				
	4	6.56	24.78	99.13	99.13	0.00	0.65	230.26				
	8	13.12	49.56	198.25	198.25	0.00	0.65	459.84				
	16	26.47	100.00	400.00	400.00	0.00	0.65	927.12				

Table O.8: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

	GM2										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.61	4.38	20.99			
	1	1.67	6.30	25.19	25.19	0.00	1.63	59.97			
25	2	3.28	12.39	49.56	49.56	0.00	1.63	116.42			
	4	6.56	24.78	99.13	99.13	0.00	1.63	231.24			
	8	13.12	49.56	198.25	198.25	0.00	1.63	460.82			
	16	26.47	100.00	400.00	400.00	0.00	1.63	928.09			

Table O.9: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

	GM2										
				Si	ize (MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.61	8.69	25.30			
	1	1.67	6.30	25.19	25.19	0.00	3.25	61.59			
50	2	3.28	12.39	49.56	49.56	0.00	3.25	118.05			
	4	6.56	24.78	99.13	99.13	0.00	3.26	232.86			
	8	13.12	49.56	198.25	198.25	0.00	3.26	462.45			
	16	26.47	100.00	400.00	400.00	0.00	3.26	929.72			

Table O.10: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

	GM2										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.61	13.21	29.82			
	1	1.67	6.30	25.19	25.19	0.00	4.88	63.22			
75	2	3.28	12.39	49.56	49.56	0.00	4.88	119.68			
	4	6.56	24.78	99.13	99.13	0.00	4.88	234.49			
	8	13.12	49.56	198.25	198.25	0.00	4.88	464.07			
	16	26.47	100.00	400.00	400.00	0.00	4.88	931.35			

Table O.11: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

	GM2										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.61	25.99	42.60			
	1	1.67	6.30	25.19	25.19	0.00	9.75	68.10			
150	2	3.28	12.39	49.56	49.56	0.00	9.76	124.56			
	4	6.56	24.78	99.13	99.13	0.00	9.77	239.37			
	8	13.12	49.56	198.25	198.25	0.00	9.77	468.96			
	16	26.47	100.00	400.00	400.00	0.00	9.77	936.23			

Table O.12: nb-enron-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

	GM5										
					Size (MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	111.31	1.63	112.94			
	1	6.07	22.95	91.79	91.79	0.00	0.32	212.91			
5	2	12.15	45.91	183.63	183.63	0.00	0.32	425.65			
	4	24.31	91.84	367.35	367.35	0.00	0.32	851.16			
	8	48.70	184.00	735.99	735.99	0.00	0.32	1704.99			
	16	97.43	368.11	1472.43	1472.43	0.00	0.32	3410.72			

Table O.13: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

	GM5										
					Size (MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	111.31	3.27	114.58			
	1	6.07	22.95	91.79	91.79	0.00	0.63	213.23			
10	2	12.15	45.91	183.63	183.63	0.00	0.63	425.96			
	4	24.31	91.84	367.35	367.35	0.00	0.63	851.48			
	8	48.70	184.00	735.99	735.99	0.00	0.63	1705.31			
	16	97.43	368.11	1472.43	1472.43	0.00	0.63	3411.04			

Table O.14: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

	GM5										
				,	Size (MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	111.31	7.99	119.30			
	1	6.07	22.95	91.79	91.79	0.00	1.58	214.18			
25	2	12.15	45.91	183.63	183.63	0.00	1.58	426.91			
	4	24.31	91.84	367.35	367.35	0.00	1.58	852.43			
	8	48.70	184.00	735.99	735.99	0.00	1.58	1706.26			
	16	97.43	368.11	1472.43	1472.43	0.00	1.59	3411.99			

Table O.15: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

	GM5										
					Size (MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	111.31	16.13	127.44			
	1	6.07	22.95	91.79	91.79	0.00	3.17	215.76			
50	2	12.15	45.91	183.63	183.63	0.00	3.17	428.50			
	4	24.31	91.84	367.35	367.35	0.00	3.17	854.01			
	8	48.70	184.00	735.99	735.99	0.00	3.17	1707.85			
	16	97.43	368.11	1472.43	1472.43	0.00	3.17	3413.58			

Table O.16: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

	GM5										
Size (MB)											
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	111.31	24.39	135.70			
	1	6.07	22.95	91.79	91.79	0.00	4.75	217.34			
75	2	12.15	45.91	183.63	183.63	0.00	4.75	430.08			
	4	24.31	91.84	367.35	367.35	0.00	4.75	855.60			
	8	48.70	184.00	735.99	735.99	0.00	4.75	1709.43			
	16	97.43	368.11	1472.43	1472.43	0.00	4.75	3415.16			

Table O.17: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

	GM5											
					Size (MB)	Size (MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	111.31	48.92	160.23				
	1	6.07	22.95	91.79	91.79	0.00	9.51	222.10				
150	2	12.15	45.91	183.63	183.63	0.00	9.51	434.84				
	4	24.31	91.84	367.35	367.35	0.00	9.51	860.35				
	8	48.70	184.00	735.99	735.99	0.00	9.51	1714.19				
	16	97.43	368.11	1472.43	1472.43	0.00	9.51	3419.91				

Table O.18: nb-enron-GM5-ALL-ALL-150

	GB3											
				S	ize (MB)							
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	54.31	2.67	56.98				
	1	3.21	12.11	48.44	48.44	0.00	4.22	116.41				
5	2	6.41	24.22	96.88	96.88	0.00	4.24	228.64				
	4	12.82	48.44	193.78	193.78	0.00	4.26	453.08				
	8	25.64	96.89	387.55	387.55	0.00	4.27	901.90				
	16	51.31	193.85	775.39	775.39	0.00	4.27	1800.20				

Table O.19: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

	GB3										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	54.31	5.31	59.61			
	1	3.21	12.11	48.44	48.44	0.00	8.43	120.63			
10	2	6.41	24.22	96.88	96.88	0.00	8.49	232.88			
	4	12.82	48.44	193.78	193.78	0.00	8.52	457.34			
	8	25.64	96.89	387.55	387.55	0.00	8.53	906.17			
	16	51.31	193.85	775.39	775.39	0.00	8.54	1804.47			

Table O.20: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

	GB3										
					Size (MB)	)					
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	54.31	13.42	67.73			
	1	3.21	12.11	48.44	48.44	0.00	21.08	133.28			
25	2	6.41	24.22	96.88	96.88	0.00	21.22	245.61			
	4	12.82	48.44	193.78	193.78	0.00	21.29	470.12			
	8	25.64	96.89	387.55	387.55	0.00	21.33	918.97			
	16	51.31	193.85	775.39	775.39	0.00	21.34	1817.28			

Table O.21: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

	GB3										
			Size (MB)								
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	54.31	26.67	80.97			
	1	3.21	12.11	48.44	48.44	0.00	42.16	154.36			
50	2	6.41	24.22	96.88	96.88	0.00	42.44	266.83			
	4	12.82	48.44	193.78	193.78	0.00	42.58	491.40			
	8	25.64	96.89	387.55	387.55	0.00	42.65	940.29			
	16	51.31	193.85	775.39	775.39	0.00	42.68	1838.62			

Table O.22: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

	GB3										
					Size (MB)	)					
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	54.31	40.22	94.53			
	1	3.21	12.11	48.44	48.44	0.00	63.24	175.43			
75	2	6.41	24.22	96.88	96.88	0.00	63.66	288.05			
	4	12.82	48.44	193.78	193.78	0.00	63.87	512.69			
	8	25.64	96.89	387.55	387.55	0.00	63.98	961.62			
	16	51.31	193.85	775.39	775.39	0.00	64.03	1859.96			

Table O.23: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

	GB3										
			Size (MB)								
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	54.31	79.47	133.78			
	1	3.21	12.11	48.44	48.44	0.00	126.47	238.67			
150	2	6.41	24.22	96.88	96.88	0.00	127.32	351.71			
	4	12.82	48.44	193.78	193.78	0.00	127.73	576.56			
	8	25.64	96.89	387.55	387.55	0.00	127.96	1025.59			
	16	51.31	193.85	775.39	775.39	0.00	128.05	1923.99			

Table O.24: nb-enron-GB3-ALL-ALL-150

	OSB3										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	118.02	5.33	123.35			
	1	12.41	46.89	187.54	187.54	0.00	8.53	442.91			
5	2	24.82	93.77	375.10	375.10	0.00	8.54	877.33			
	4	49.65	187.57	750.28	750.28	0.00	8.55	1746.33			
	8	99.29	375.14	1500.55	1500.55	0.00	8.55	3484.08			
	16	198.81	751.03	3004.14	3004.14	0.00	8.55	6966.67			

Table O.25: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

	OSB3										
				,	Size (MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	118.02	10.62	128.64			
	1	12.41	46.89	187.54	187.54	0.00	17.06	451.44			
10	2	24.82	93.77	375.10	375.10	0.00	17.09	885.87			
	4	49.65	187.57	750.28	750.28	0.00	17.10	1754.88			
	8	99.29	375.14	1500.55	1500.55	0.00	17.11	3492.64			
	16	198.81	751.03	3004.14	3004.14	0.00	11.94	6970.05			

Table O.26: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-10

	OSB3 Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	118.02	26.84	144.86			
25	1	12.41	46.89	187.54	187.54	0.00	42.64	477.03			
23	2	24.82	93.77	375.10	375.10	0.00	42.72	911.50			
	4	49.65	187.57	750.28	750.28	0.00	42.75	1780.53			
	8	99.29	375.14	1500.55	1500.55	0.00	42.77	3518.29			

Table O.27: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-25

	OSB3									
					Size (MB	3)				
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL		
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	118.02	53.35	171.37		
50	1	12.41	12.41 46.89 187.54 187.54 0.00 85.28 519.67							
	2	24.82	93.77	375.10	375.10	0.00	85.43	954.22		
	4	49.65	187.57	750.28	750.28	0.00	85.50	1823.28		

Table O.28: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-50

	OSB3											
					Size (MB)	)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	118.02	80.47	198.49				
75	1	12.41	46.89	187.54	187.54	0.00	127.92	562.31				
13	2	24.82	93.77	375.10	375.10	0.00	128.15	996.94				
	4	49.65	187.57	750.28	750.28	0.00	128.25	1866.03				
	8	99.29	375.14	1500.55	1500.55	0.00	128.30	3603.82				

Table O.29: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-75

	OSB3											
			Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	118.02	158.91	276.94				
150	1	12.41	46.89	187.54	187.54	0.00	255.84	690.22				
150	2	24.82	93.77	375.10	375.10	0.00	256.30	1125.09				
	4	49.65	187.57	750.28	750.28	0.00	256.51	1994.29				
	8	99.29	375.14	1500.55	1500.55	0.00	256.59	3732.12				

Table O.30: nb-enron-OSB3-ALL-ALL-150

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## **APPENDIX P:**

## Naive Bayes Storage Requirements for the Twitter Short Message Corpus

	GM1										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.02	0.22			
	1	0.07	0.27	1.09	1.09	0.00	0.04	2.56			
5	2	0.14	0.54	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.04	5.08			
	4	0.29	1.09	4.35	4.35	0.00	0.04	10.11			
	8	0.58	2.17	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.04	20.18			
	16	1.15	4.35	17.40	17.40	0.00	0.04	40.33			

Table P.1: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-5

	GM1											
		Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.05	0.25				
	1	0.07	0.27	1.09	1.09	0.00	0.08	2.60				
10	2	0.14	0.54	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.08	5.12				
	4	0.29	1.09	4.35	4.35	0.00	0.08	10.15				
	8	0.58	2.17	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.08	20.22				
	16	1.15	4.35	17.40	17.40	0.00	0.08	40.37				

Table P.2: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-10

	GM1										
				S	ize (ME	3)					
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.12	0.32			
	1	0.07	0.27	1.09	1.09	0.00	0.20	2.72			
25	2	0.14	0.54	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.20	5.23			
	4	0.29	1.09	4.35	4.35	0.00	0.20	10.27			
	8	0.58	2.17	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.20	20.34			
	16	1.15	4.35	17.40	17.40	0.00	0.20	40.49			

Table P.3: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-25

	GM1											
		Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.24	0.43				
	1	0.07	0.27	1.09	1.09	0.00	0.40	2.91				
50	2	0.14	0.54	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.40	5.43				
	4	0.29	1.09	4.35	4.35	0.00	0.39	10.47				
	8	0.58	2.17	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.40	20.54				
	16	1.15	4.35	17.40	17.40	0.00	0.40	40.69				

Table P.4: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-50

	GM1										
	Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.36	0.55			
	1	0.07	0.27	1.09	1.09	0.00	0.60	3.11			
75	2	0.14	0.54	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.60	5.63			
	4	0.29	1.09	4.35	4.35	0.00	0.60	10.67			
	8	0.58	2.17	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.59	20.74			
	16	1.15	4.35	17.40	17.40	0.00	0.59	40.88			

Table P.5: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-75

	GM1											
Size (MB)												
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.71	0.91				
	1	0.07	0.27	1.09	1.09	0.00	1.18	3.70				
150	2	0.14	0.54	2.17	2.17	0.00	1.19	6.23				
	4	0.29	1.09	4.35	4.35	0.00	1.19	11.26				
	8	0.58	2.17	8.70	8.70	0.00	1.19	21.33				
	16	1.15	4.35	17.40	17.40	0.00	1.18	41.47				

Table P.6: nb-twitter-GM1-ALL-ALL-150

	GM2 Size (MB)											
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.13	0.04	1.17				
	1	1.67	6.30	25.19	25.19	0.00	0.04	58.38				
5	2	3.28	12.39	49.56	49.56	0.00	0.04	114.84				
	4	6.56	24.78	99.13	99.13	0.00	0.04	229.65				
	8	13.12	49.56	198.25	198.25	0.00	0.04	459.23				
	16	26.47	100.00	400.00	400.00	0.00	0.04	926.51				

Table P.7: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-5

	GM2											
		Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.13	0.09	1.22				
	1	1.67	6.30	25.19	25.19	0.00	0.08	58.42				
10	2	3.28	12.39	49.56	49.56	0.00	0.08	114.87				
	4	6.56	24.78	99.13	99.13	0.00	0.08	229.68				
	8	13.12	49.56	198.25	198.25	0.00	0.08	459.27				
	16	26.47	100.00	400.00	400.00	0.00	0.08	926.54				

Table P.8: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-10

	GM2										
	Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.13	0.22	1.35			
	1	1.67	6.30	25.19	25.19	0.00	0.19	58.53			
25	2	3.28	12.39	49.56	49.56	0.00	0.19	114.99			
	4	6.56	24.78	99.13	99.13	0.00	0.19	229.80			
	8	13.12	49.56	198.25	198.25	0.00	0.19	459.38			
	16	26.47	100.00	400.00	400.00	0.00	0.19	926.66			

Table P.9: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-25

	GM2											
				Si	ze (MB)							
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.13	0.44	1.57				
	1	1.67	6.30	25.19	25.19	0.00	0.38	58.72				
50	2	3.28	12.39	49.56	49.56	0.00	0.38	115.18				
	4	6.56	24.78	99.13	99.13	0.00	0.38	229.99				
	8	13.12	49.56	198.25	198.25	0.00	0.38	459.57				
	16	26.47	100.00	400.00	400.00	0.00	0.38	926.85				

Table P.10: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-50

	GM2											
			Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.13	0.66	1.79				
	1	1.67	6.30	25.19	25.19	0.00	0.57	58.91				
75	2	3.28	12.39	49.56	49.56	0.00	0.58	115.37				
	4	6.56	24.78	99.13	99.13	0.00	0.58	230.19				
	8	13.12	49.56	198.25	198.25	0.00	0.58	459.77				
	16	26.47	100.00	400.00	400.00	0.00	0.58	927.05				

Table P.11: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-75

	GM2										
				Si	ze (MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.13	1.33	2.46			
	1	1.67	6.30	25.19	25.19	0.00	1.15	59.49			
150	2	3.28	12.39	49.56	49.56	0.00	1.15	115.95			
	4	6.56	24.78	99.13	99.13	0.00	1.15	230.76			
	8	13.12	49.56	198.25	198.25	0.00	1.15	460.34			
	16	26.47	100.00	400.00	400.00	0.00	1.15	927.61			

Table P.12: nb-twitter-GM2-ALL-ALL-150

	GM5										
				Si	ize (MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.08	0.04	3.13			
	1	6.07	22.95	91.79	91.79	0.00	0.03	212.63			
5	2	12.15	45.91	183.63	183.63	0.00	0.03	425.36			
	4	24.31	91.84	367.35	367.35	0.00	0.03	850.88			
	8	48.70	184.00	735.99	735.99	0.00	0.03	1704.71			
	16	97.43	368.11	1472.43	1472.43	0.00	0.03	3410.44			

Table P.13: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-5

	GM5										
			Size (MB)								
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.08	0.09	3.17			
	1	6.07	22.95	91.79	91.79	0.00	0.07	212.66			
10	2	12.15	45.91	183.63	183.63	0.00	0.07	425.40			
	4	24.31	91.84	367.35	367.35	0.00	0.07	850.91			
	8	48.70	184.00	735.99	735.99	0.00	0.07	1704.74			
	16	97.43	368.11	1472.43	1472.43	0.00	0.07	3410.47			

Table P.14: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-10

	GM5										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.08	0.22	3.31			
	1	6.07	22.95	91.79	91.79	0.00	0.17	212.76			
25	2	12.15	45.91	183.63	183.63	0.00	0.17	425.50			
	4	24.31	91.84	367.35	367.35	0.00	0.17	851.01			
	8	48.70	184.00	735.99	735.99	0.00	0.17	1704.85			
	16	97.43	368.11	1472.43	1472.43	0.00	0.17	3410.57			

Table P.15: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-25

	GM5										
				Si	ize (MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.08	0.45	3.53			
	1	6.07	22.95	91.79	91.79	0.00	0.34	212.93			
50	2	12.15	45.91	183.63	183.63	0.00	0.34	425.67			
	4	24.31	91.84	367.35	367.35	0.00	0.34	851.18			
	8	48.70	184.00	735.99	735.99	0.00	0.34	1705.02			
	16	97.43	368.11	1472.43	1472.43	0.00	0.34	3410.75			

Table P.16: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-50

	GM5										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.08	0.67	3.75			
	1	6.07	22.95	91.79	91.79	0.00	0.51	213.10			
75	2	12.15	45.91	183.63	183.63	0.00	0.51	425.84			
	4	24.31	91.84	367.35	367.35	0.00	0.51	851.35			
	8	48.70	184.00	735.99	735.99	0.00	0.51	1705.18			
	16	97.43	368.11	1472.43	1472.43	0.00	0.51	3410.91			

Table P.17: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-75

	GM5										
		Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.08	1.34	4.42			
	1	6.07	22.95	91.79	91.79	0.00	1.02	213.61			
150	2	12.15	45.91	183.63	183.63	0.00	1.02	426.35			
	4	24.31	91.84	367.35	367.35	0.00	1.02	851.86			
	8	48.70	184.00	735.99	735.99	0.00	1.02	1705.70			
	16	97.43	368.11	1472.43	1472.43	0.00	1.01	3411.42			

Table P.18: nb-twitter-GM5-ALL-ALL-150

	GB3										
Size (MB)											
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.18	0.13	3.31			
	1	3.21	12.11	48.44	48.44	0.00	0.21	112.40			
5	2	6.41	24.22	96.88	96.88	0.00	0.20	224.60			
	4	12.82	48.44	193.78	193.78	0.00	0.20	449.03			
	8	25.64	96.89	387.55	387.55	0.00	0.21	897.84			
	16	51.31	193.85	775.39	775.39	0.00	0.20	1796.14			

Table P.19: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-5

	GB3										
				S	ize (MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.18	0.26	3.44			
	1	3.21	12.11	48.44	48.44	0.00	0.41	112.61			
10	2	6.41	24.22	96.88	96.88	0.00	0.41	224.81			
	4	12.82	48.44	193.78	193.78	0.00	0.41	449.24			
	8	25.64	96.89	387.55	387.55	0.00	0.41	898.05			
	16	51.31	193.85	775.39	775.39	0.00	0.41	1796.35			

Table P.20: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-10

	GB3										
				Si	ize (MB)						
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.18	0.64	3.82			
	1	3.21	12.11	48.44	48.44	0.00	1.02	113.22			
25	2	6.41	24.22	96.88	96.88	0.00	1.03	225.42			
	4	12.82	48.44	193.78	193.78	0.00	1.03	449.86			
	8	25.64	96.89	387.55	387.55	0.00	1.03	898.67			
	16	51.31	193.85	775.39	775.39	0.00	1.03	1796.96			

Table P.21: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-25

	GB3										
				ize (MB)							
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL			
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.18	1.28	4.46			
	1	3.21	12.11	48.44	48.44	0.00	2.05	114.24			
50	2	6.41	24.22	96.88	96.88	0.00	2.06	226.45			
	4	12.82	48.44	193.78	193.78	0.00	2.06	450.88			
	8	25.64	96.89	387.55	387.55	0.00	2.06	899.70			
	16	51.31	193.85	775.39	775.39	0.00	2.06	1797.99			

Table P.22: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-50

	GB3											
	Size (MB)											
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.18	1.92	5.10				
	1	3.21	12.11	48.44	48.44	0.00	3.08	115.28				
75	2	6.41	24.22	96.88	96.88	0.00	3.08	227.47				
	4	12.82	48.44	193.78	193.78	0.00	3.08	451.91				
	8	25.64	96.89	387.55	387.55	0.00	3.08	900.72				
	16	51.31	193.85	775.39	775.39	0.00	3.09	1799.02				

Table P.23: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-75

	GB3											
			Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.18	3.84	7.02				
	1	3.21	12.11	48.44	48.44	0.00	6.17	118.37				
150	2	6.41	24.22	96.88	96.88	0.00	6.18	230.57				
	4	12.82	48.44	193.78	193.78	0.00	6.19	455.02				
	8	25.64	96.89	387.55	387.55	0.00	6.18	903.82				
	16	51.31	193.85	775.39	775.39	0.00	6.17	1802.10				

Table P.24: nb-twitter-GB3-ALL-ALL-150

	OSB3												
			Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL					
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.30	0.26	7.56					
	1	12.41	46.89	187.54	187.54	0.00	0.41	434.80					
5	2	24.82	93.77	375.10	375.10	0.00	0.41	869.20					
	4	49.65	187.57	750.28	750.28	0.00	0.41	1738.19					
	8	99.29	375.14	1500.55	1500.55	0.00	0.41	3475.94					
	16	198.81	751.03	3004.14	3004.14	0.00	0.42	6958.53					

Table P.25: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-5

	OSB3											
	Size (MB)											
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.30	0.52	7.83				
	1	12.41	46.89	187.54	187.54	0.00	0.83	435.22				
10	2	24.82	93.77	375.10	375.10	0.00	0.83	869.62				
	4	49.65	187.57	750.28	750.28	0.00	0.83	1738.61				
	8	99.29	375.14	1500.55	1500.55	0.00	0.83	3476.36				
	16	198.81	751.03	3004.14	3004.14	0.00	0.83	6958.95				

Table P.26: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-10

	OSB3												
			ze (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL					
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.30	1.31	8.61					
	1	12.41	46.89	187.54	187.54	0.00	2.09	436.47					
25	2	24.82	93.77	375.10	375.10	0.00	2.08	870.87					
	4	49.65	187.57	750.28	750.28	0.00	2.08	1739.86					
	8	99.29	375.14	1500.55	1500.55	0.00	2.08	3477.61					
	16	198.81	751.03	3004.14	3004.14	0.00	2.09	6960.20					

Table P.27: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-25

	OSB3											
				Si	ze (MB)							
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.30	2.60	9.90				
	1	12.41	46.89	187.54	187.54	0.00	4.17	438.56				
50	2	24.82	93.77	375.10	375.10	0.00	4.18	872.97				
	4	49.65	187.57	750.28	750.28	0.00	4.16	1741.94				
	8	99.29	375.14	1500.55	1500.55	0.00	4.16	3479.69				
	16	198.81	751.03	3004.14	3004.14	0.00	4.17	6962.28				

Table P.28: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-50

	OSB3											
			Size (MB)									
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.30	3.90	11.20				
	1	12.41	46.89	187.54	187.54	0.00	6.28	440.66				
75	2	24.82	93.77	375.10	375.10	0.00	6.22	875.01				
	4	49.65	187.57	750.28	750.28	0.00	6.27	1744.05				
	8	99.29	375.14	1500.55	1500.55	0.00	6.26	3481.79				
	16	198.81	751.03	3004.14	3004.14	0.00	6.25	6964.37				

Table P.29: nb-twitter-OSB3-ALL-ALL-75

	OSB3											
		Size (MB)										
Group Size	Web1T %	keys.mph	signature	counts	logprobs	vocabmap	Authors Model	TOTAL				
	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.30	7.79	15.10				
	1	12.41	46.89	187.54	187.54	0.00	12.51	446.89				
150	2	24.82	93.77	375.10	375.10	0.00	12.47	881.26				
	4	49.65	187.57	750.28	750.28	0.00	12.46	1750.24				
	8	99.29	375.14	1500.55	1500.55	0.00	12.50	3488.02				
	16	198.81	751.03	3004.14	3004.14	0.00	12.47	6970.58				

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