1. 原始问题:

$$\min_{\beta,\beta_0} \frac{1}{2} \|\beta\|^2 + C \sum_{i=1}^{N} \xi_i$$
subject to $\xi_i \ge 0$, $y_i(x_i^T \beta + \beta_0) \ge 1 - \xi_i \ \forall i$

2. 拉格朗日乘子法得到对偶问题:

$$\begin{aligned} \max_{\alpha} \sum_{i=1}^{m} \alpha_{i} - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{m} \sum_{j=1}^{m} \alpha_{i} \alpha_{j} y_{i} y_{j} \mathbf{x}_{i}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathbf{x}_{j} \\ \text{subject to } \sum_{i=1}^{N} \alpha_{i} y_{i} = 0, 0 \leq \alpha_{i} \leq C, i = 1, \cdots, N \end{aligned}$$

3. 利用 SMO 算法求解对偶问题得到 α_i , β , β_0

$$\beta = \sum_{i=1}^{N} \alpha_i y_i x_i$$

4. 分类决策函数

$$G(x) = \operatorname{sign}[x^T \beta + \beta_0]$$