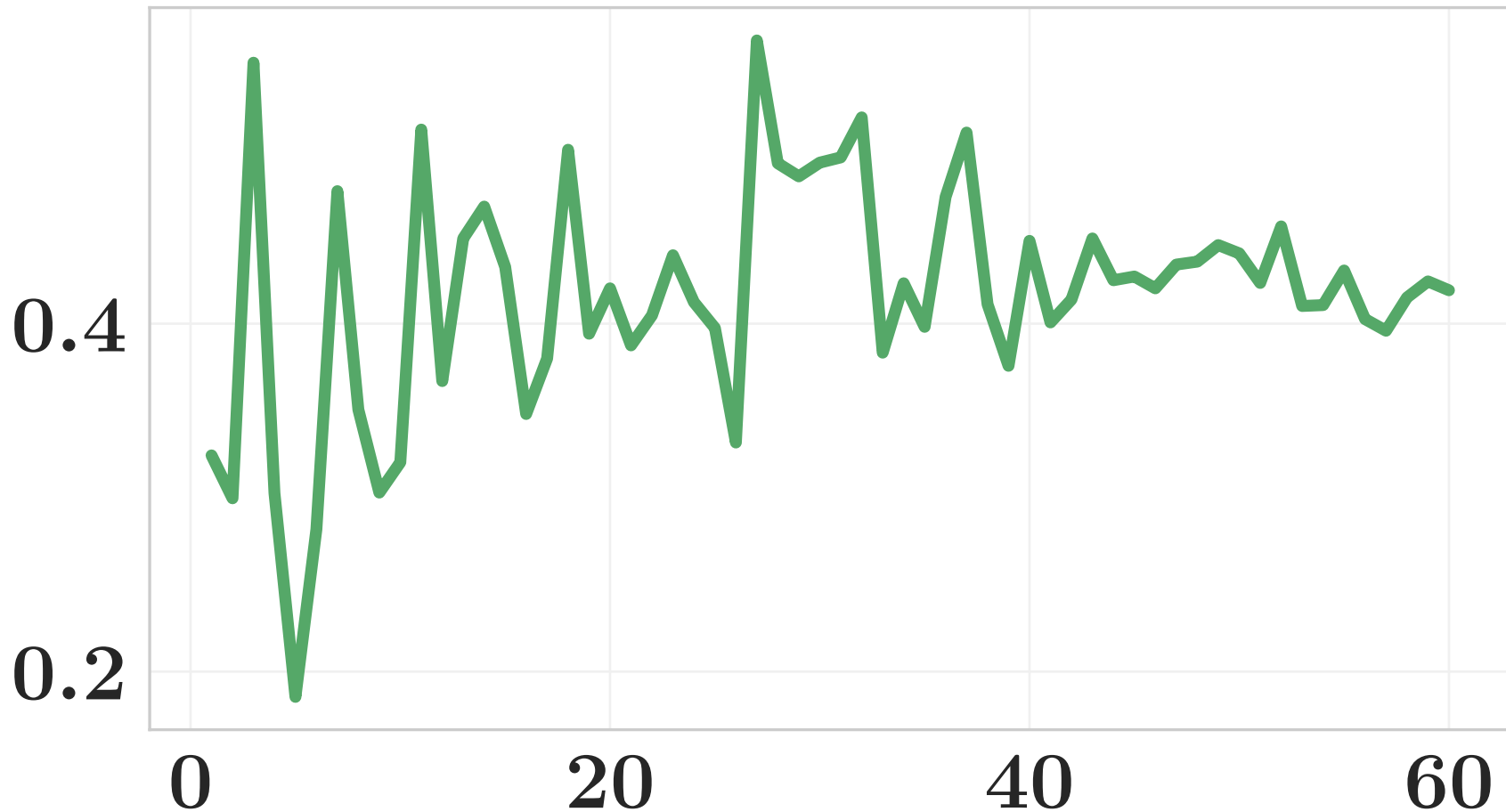


Precisione



Epoca