

Helm commands Ref: <https://helm.sh/docs/intro/cheatsheet/>

=====

Lab: 1 Install Helm in kubernetes Cluster

=====

wget <https://get.helm.sh/helm-v3.5.0-rc.2-linux-amd64.tar.gz>

tar -xzvf helm-v3.5.0-rc.2-linux-amd64.tar.gz

mv linux-amd64/helm /bin

helm version

Helm Commands

this will print helm help

helm

to see all available package in hub

helm search hub

to list mysql or nginx charts

helm search hub mysql

to list all available repo

helm repo list

add helm repo named bitnami

helm repo add bitnami <https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami>

search bitnami named repo in server

helm search repo bitnami

#update repo

helm repo update

Search chart in specific repo

helm search repo bitnami/nginx

helm search repo "bitnami/mysql" #list all available versions

helm search repo nginx --versions

To remove the repo

helm repo remove bitnami

helm repo list

add again helm repo named bitnami

helm repo add bitnami <https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami>

install nginx using chart

helm install mywebserver bitnami/nginx

install in specific namespace then first create name space then install

kubectl create ns dev

helm install -n dev mywebserver bitnami/nginx

helm show default name space by default

helm list

to check in the specific name space

helm list -n dev

delete nginx

helm uninstall mywebserver

delete from specific name space

```
helm uninstall mywebserver -n dev
helm list -n dev
helm list
kubectl get pod

# update the repo
helm install mywebserver bitnami/nginx
helm list
helm repo update
helm list
helm status mywebserver
helm upgrade mywebserver bitnami/nginx      # --reuse-values
helm status mywebserver
helm list
```

Lab: 2 Chart Structure

=====

```
apt update && apt install tree -y

helm create <Chart-Name>      # martuj-mychart
```

```
controlplane $ tree mychart/
mychart/
|-- Chart.yaml
|-- charts
|-- templates
|   |-- NOTES.txt
|   |-- _helpers.tpl
|   |-- deployment.yaml
|   |-- hpa.yaml
|   |-- ingress.yaml
|   |-- service.yaml
|   |-- serviceaccount.yaml
|   |-- tests
|       |-- test-connection.yaml
|-- values.yaml
```

Dry- Run

```
helm install --debug --dry-run mychart ./mychart/
helm install mychart ./mychart/
helm get manifest mychart
```

Lab: 3 Create Custom Chart

=====

```
mkdir -p myapp/charts && mkdir -p myapp/templates

cd myapp

vi Chart.yaml
apiVersion: v2
name: mychart
description: A Helm chart for Kubernetes
type: application
version: 0.1.0
appVersion: "1.16.0"
```

```
#create empty file
touch values.yaml
```

```

vi templates/deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: mydep
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: myapp
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: myapp
    spec:
      containers:
        - image: nginx
          name: nginx
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80

```

```

vi templates/service.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: myapp-svc
spec:
  selector:
    app: myapp
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
  type: NodePort

```

```
$ tree
```

```

.
|-- Chart.yaml
|-- charts
|-- templates
|   |-- deployment.yaml
|   `-- service.yaml
`-- values.yaml

```

```

#type cd to comeout from the dir
cd
helm install mychart1 ./myapp
kubectl get deployment
kubectl get pods

```

```
helm uninstall mychart1
```

```

Lab: 4 Create custom template
=====

```

```
mkdir -p myapp1/charts && mkdir -p myapp1/templates
```

```
cd myapp1
```

```

vi Chart.yaml
apiVersion: v2
name: mychart

```

```
description: A Helm chart for Kubernetes
type: application
version: 0.1.0
appVersion: "1.16.0"
```

```
vi values.yaml
replicaCount: 1
app:
  name: myapp
  image: nginx
  ports:
    containerPort: 80
```

```
vi templates/deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}
spec:
  replicas: {{ .Values.replicaCount }}
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      {{- include "myapp.applabels" . | nindent 7 }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        {{- include "myapp.applabels" . | nindent 9 }}
    spec:
      containers:
        - image: {{ .Values.app.image }}
          name: {{ .Values.app.name }}
          ports:
            - containerPort: {{ .Values.app.ports.containerPort }}
```

```
vi templates/service.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: myapp-svc
spec:
  selector:
    app: myapp
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
  type: NodePort
```

```
vi templates/_helpers.tpl
{{- define "myapp.applabels" -}}
app: myapp
{{- end }}
```

```
vi templates/NOTES.txt
Thank you for support {{ .Chart.Name }}.
```

```
Your release is named {{ .Release.Name }}.
```

```
To learn more about the release, try:
```

```
$ helm status {{ .Release.Name }}
$ helm get all {{ .Release.Name }}
$ helm uninstall {{ .Release.Name }}
```

```
$ tree
```

```
.
|-- Chart.yaml
|-- charts
|-- templates
|   |-- deployment.yaml
|   `-- service.yaml
`-- values.yaml
```

```
#come out from dir
cd
helm install mychart2 ./myapp

helm uninstall mychart2
```

Lab: 5 Create package using chart

=====

```
helm package mychart
ls
```

Store Charts in chart repo

```
mkdir charts
chmod 777 charts
```

Install docker

```
apt update -y
apt install curl -y
curl -SSL https://get.docker.com/ | sh
service docker status
docker --version
```

rundocker container

```
docker run -itd \
  -p 8080:8080 \
  -e DEBUG=1 \
  -e STORAGE=local \
  -e STORAGE_LOCAL_ROOTDIR=/charts \
  -v $(pwd)/charts:/charts \
  ghcr.io/helm/chartmuseum:v0.14.0
```

#check the container

```
docker ps
```

```
helm repo ls
```

#add repo locally

```
helm repo add mychartrepo http://localhost:8080
```

```
helm repo ls
```

```
helm repo update
```

to see all available package in hub but no result now

```
helm search repo mychartrepo
```

```
#install package from this repo
helm install myapp mychartrepo/mychart
```

```
#upload helm chart into repo
curl --data-binary "@mychart-0.1.0.tgz" http://localhost:8080/api/charts
```

```
helm repo update
helm repo ls
helm search repo mychartrepo
```

```
#install package from this repo
helm install myapp mychartrepo/mychart
helm ls
```

```
#Create new version of chart  modify Chart.yaml's version
```

```
vi mychart/Chart.yaml          #change the versions
```

```
# now create
helm package mychart           #(dir name)
ls
# now you can see 2.0 zip file
```

```
#upload new version chart  into repo
curl --data-binary "@mychart-0.2.0.tgz" http://localhost:8080/api/charts
```

```
helm repo update
```

```
#list helm chart in repo
```

```
helm search repo mychartrepo -l
```

```
# Upgrade Helm installed Chart
helm upgrade myapp mychartrepo/mychart
helm ls
```

```
helm history myapp
```

```
helm rollback myapp 1
helm history myapp
```

```
#delete repo
helm repo remove mychartrepo
helm repo ls
```