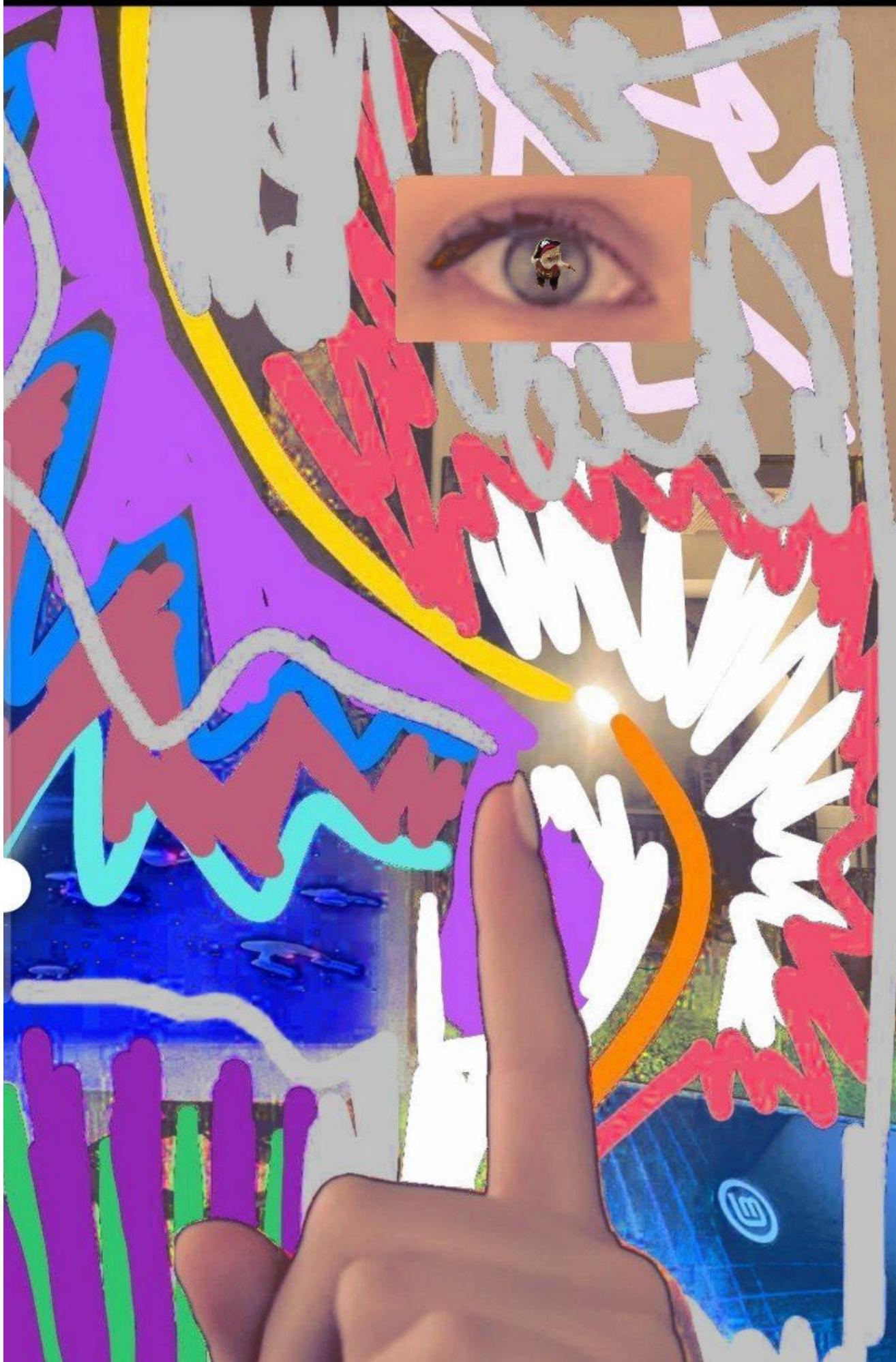
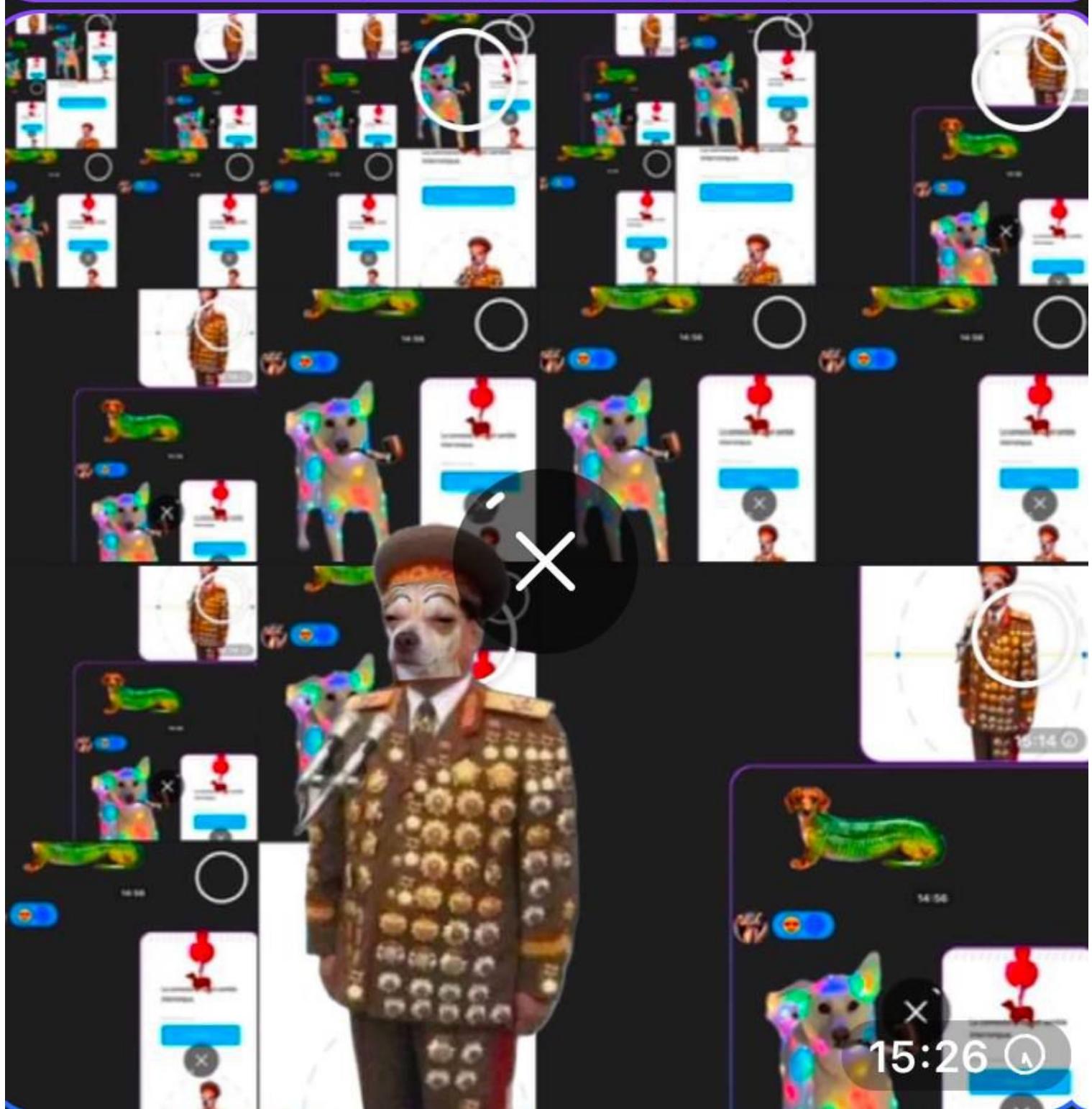
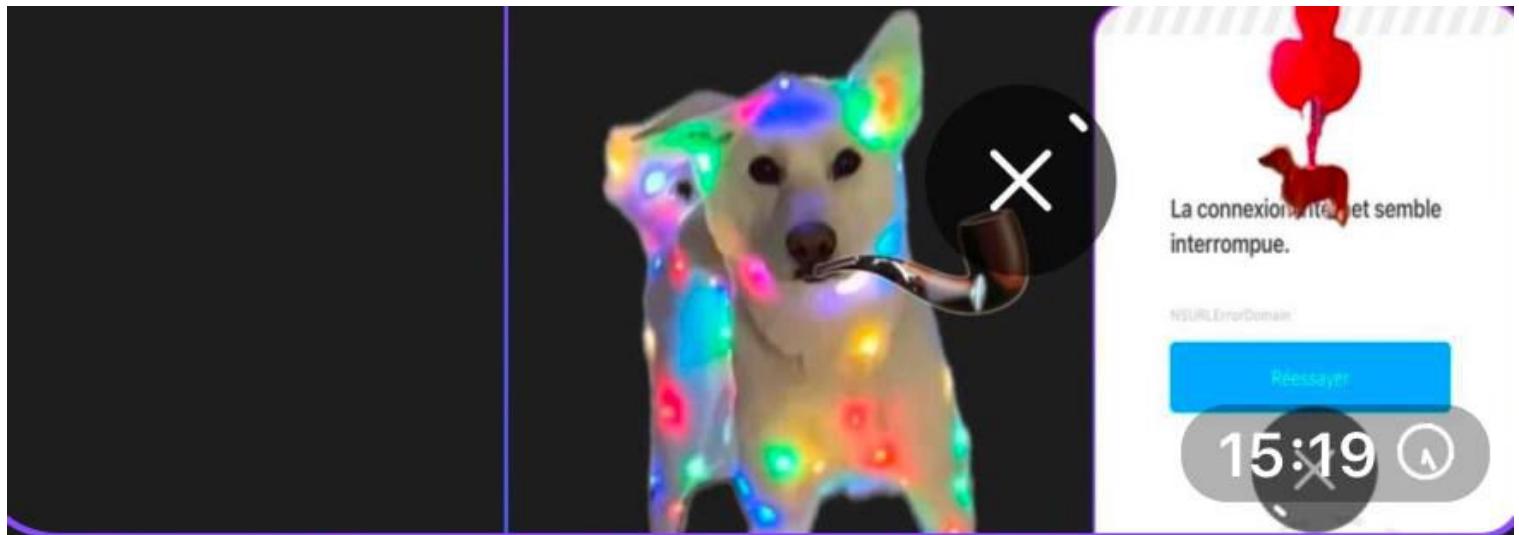


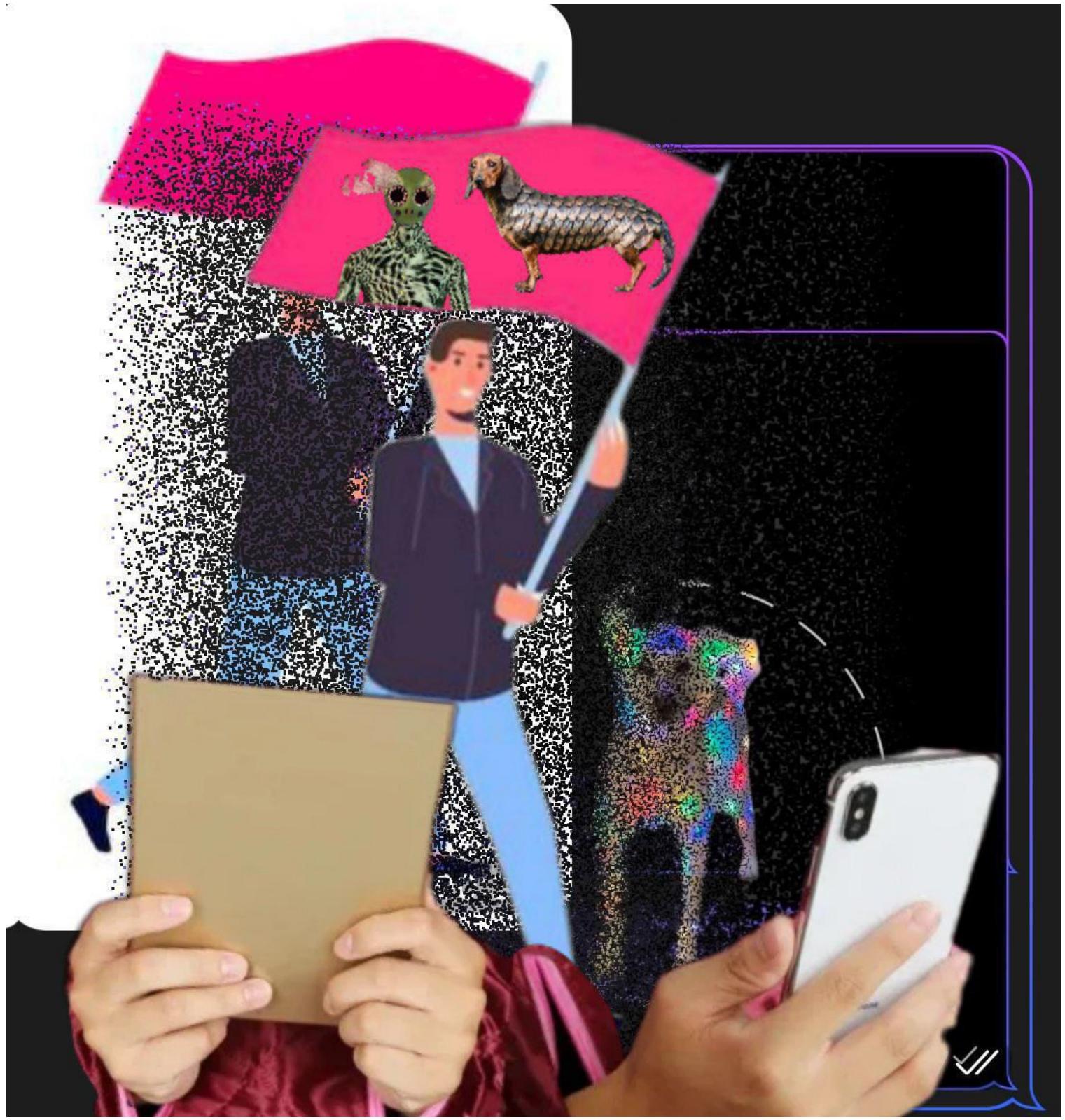
↶

↷ Zoom Out

Clear All









We'll try not to show that ad again







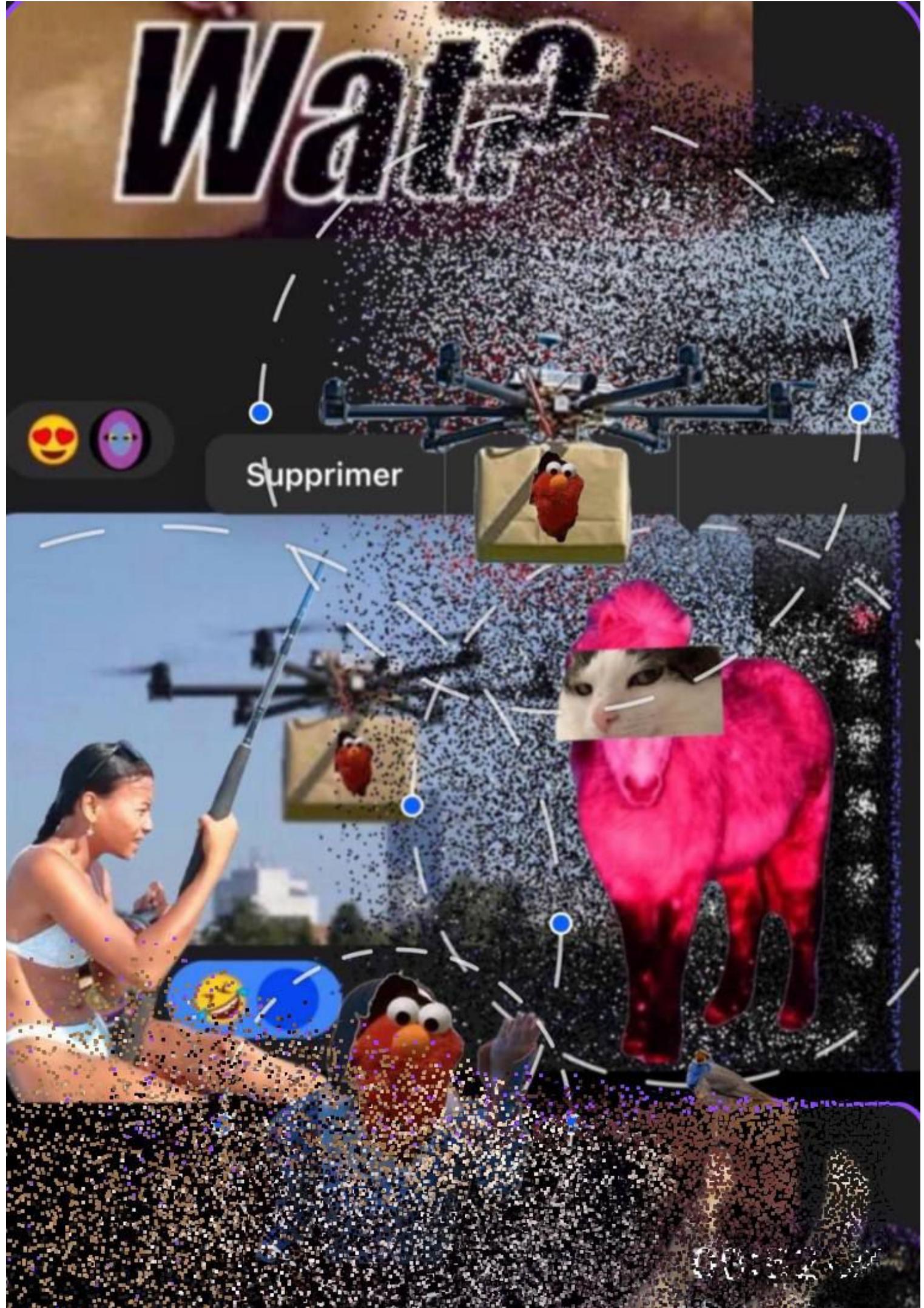




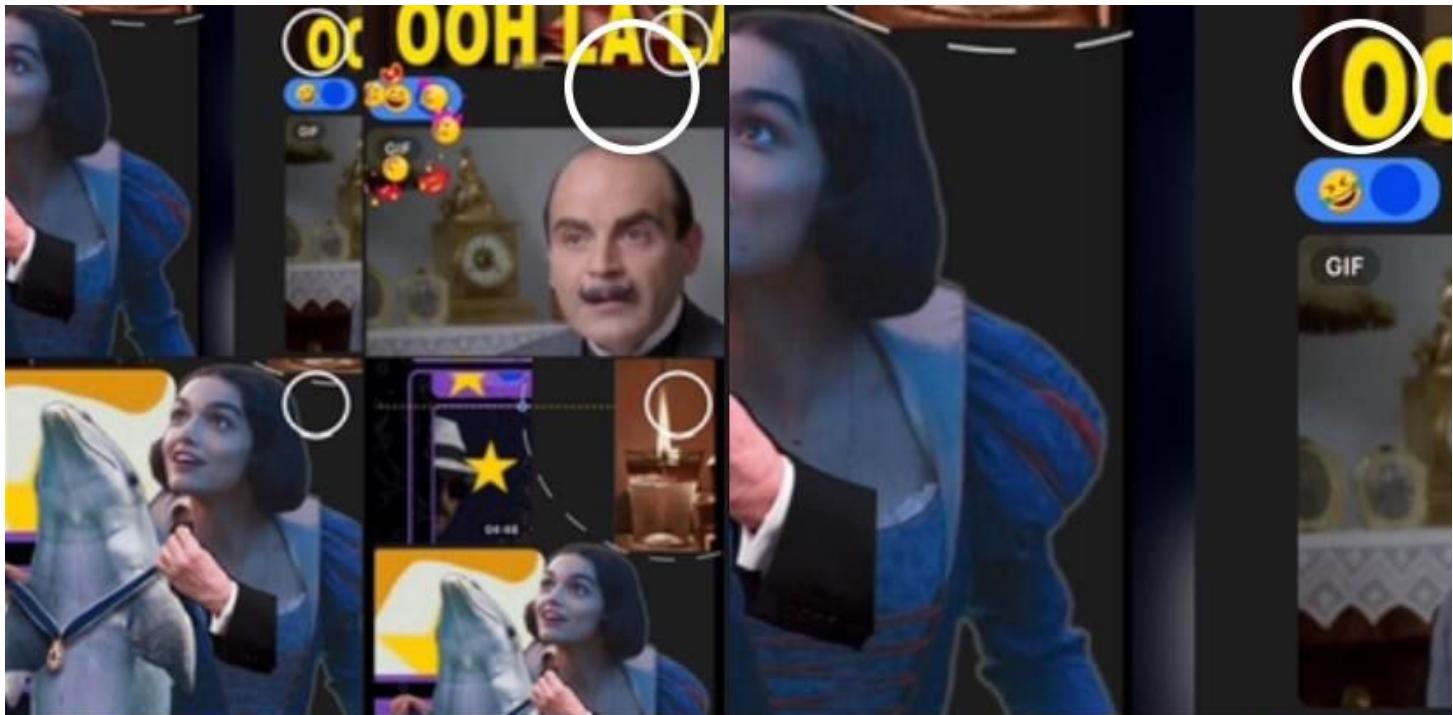
Waa!



Supprimer

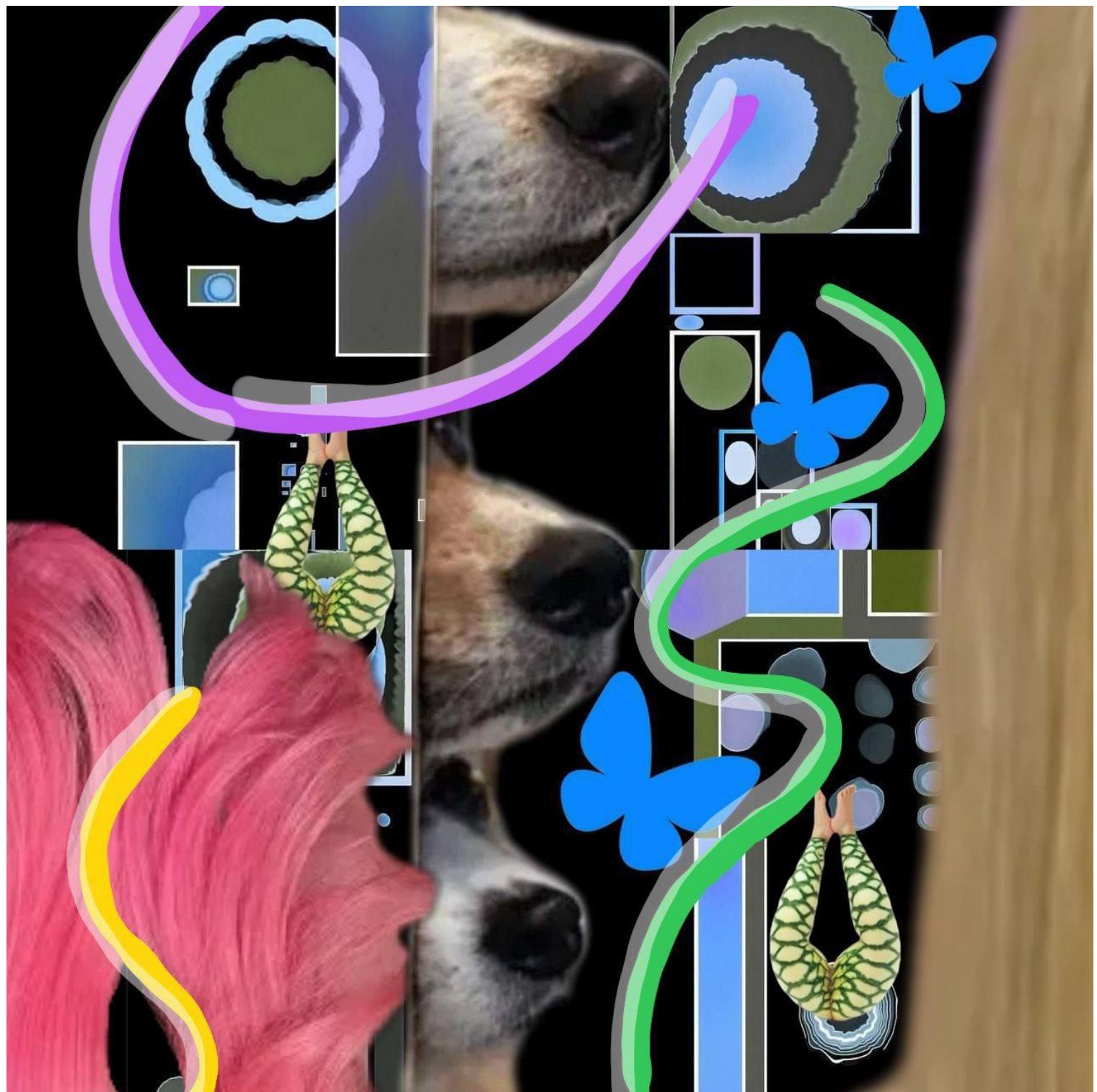


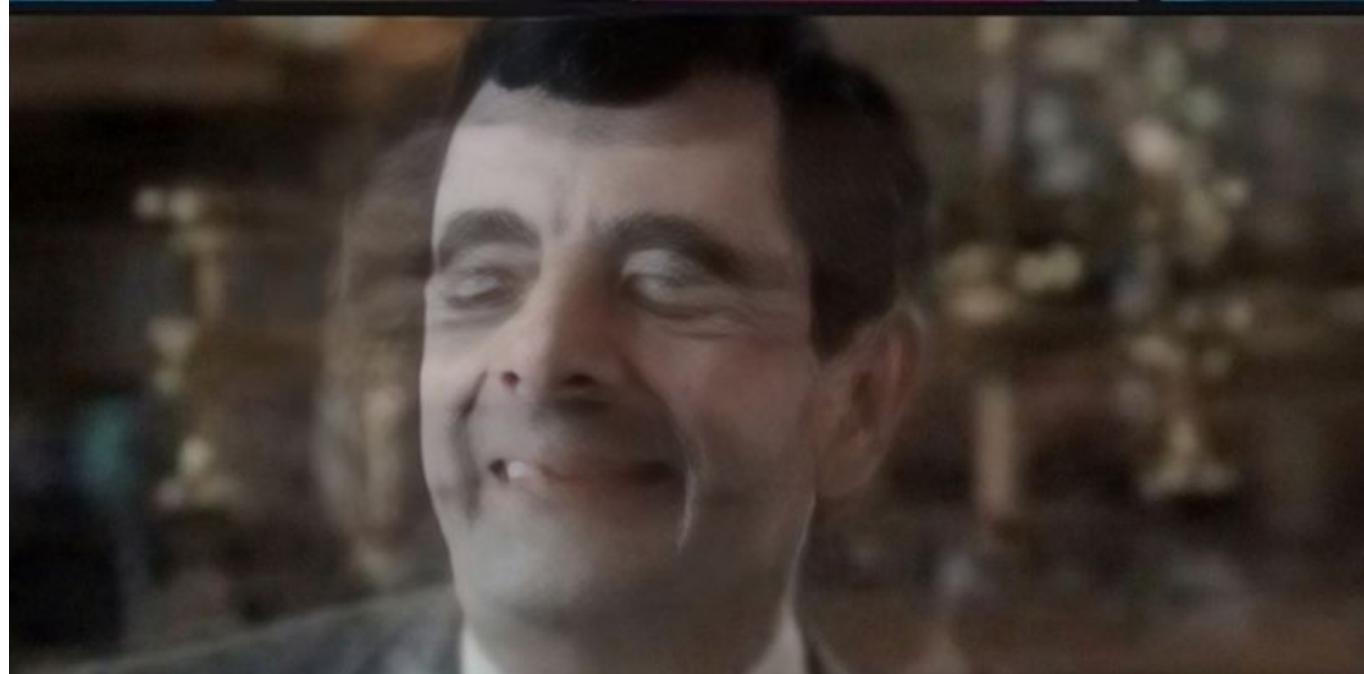
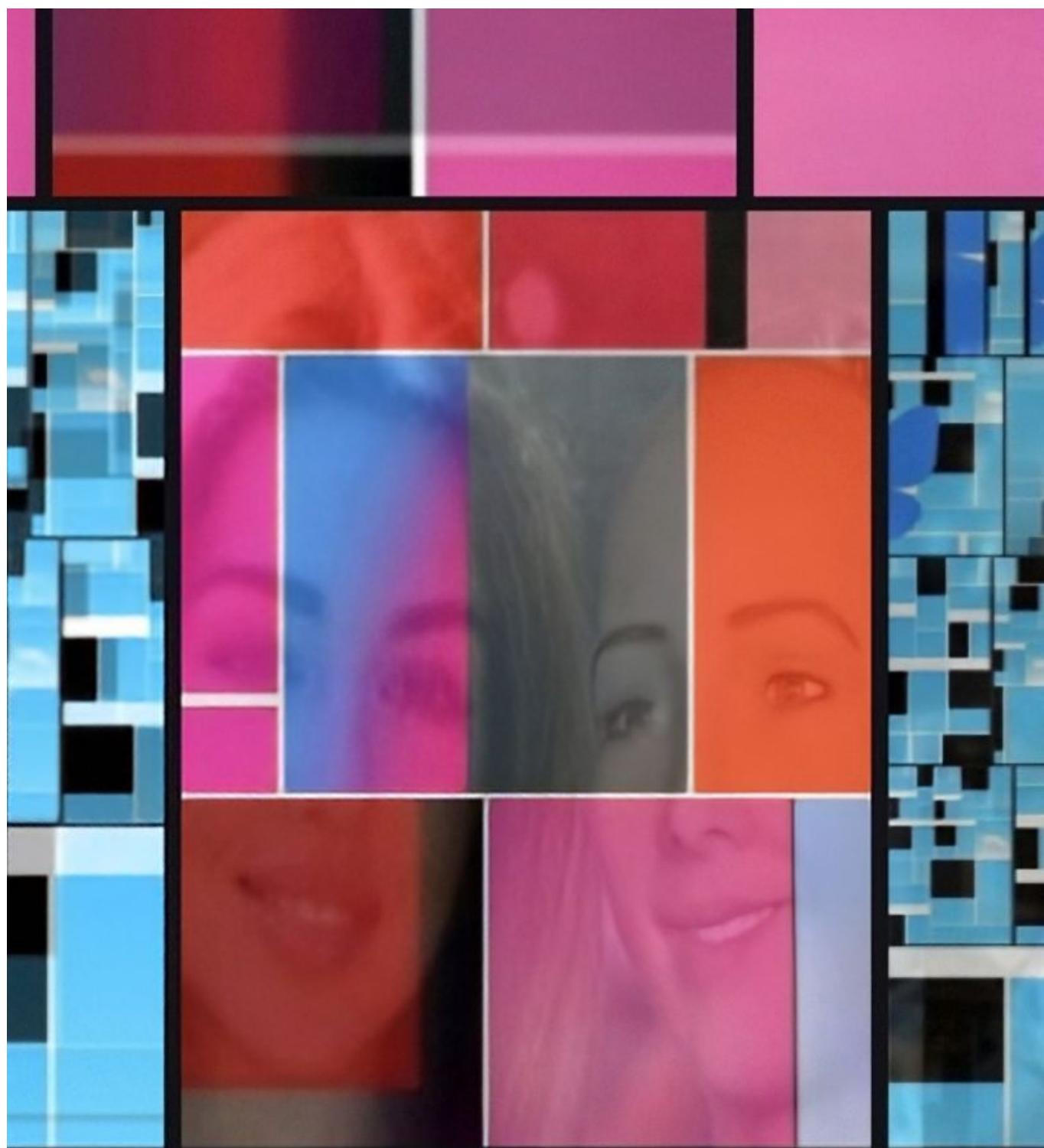




OOH LA LA







DIM. 02:48

Afficher 2 mises à jour

Quitter la discussion ?

La discussion sera également supprimée des invitations par message.

Quitter

