Perception meritocratic 94.9 Hard work-5.1 Having ambition-7.2 92.8 20% 40% 60% 80% 20% 100% 80% 60% 40% 0% 100% **Perception Non-meritocratic** 61.2 Wealthy family-38.8 76.1 Educated parents-23.8 36.3 Race-63.7 Gender-64.1 35.9 Knowing people-14.3 85.7 Political connections-49.4 50.6 100% 80% 60% 40% 20% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100% 0% **Preference meritocratic** Well job-2.0 98.0 Hard job-3.1 96.9 20% 40% 60% 80% 100% 100% 80% 60% 40% 20% 0% **Preference Non-meritocratic** Support family-17.0 83.0

Has children-

100%

80%

