

# UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS General Certificate of Education

Advanced Subsidiary Level and Advanced Level

| CANDIDATE<br>NAME |                     |   |
|-------------------|---------------------|---|
| CENTRE<br>NUMBER  | CANDIDATE<br>NUMBER |   |
|                   |                     | _ |

PHYSICS 9702/33

Advanced Practical Skills 1

May/June 2011

2 hours

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

Additional Materials: As listed in the Confidential Instructions.

#### **READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

### Answer both questions.

You will be allowed to work with the apparatus for a maximum of one hour for each question.

You are expected to record all your observations as soon as these observations are made, and to plan the presentation of the records so that it is not necessary to make a fair copy of them.

You may lose marks if you do not show your working or if you do not use appropriate units.

Additional answer paper and graph paper should be used only if it becomes necessary to do so.

You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

| For Exam | iner's Use |
|----------|------------|
| 1        |            |
| 2        |            |
| Total    |            |

This document consists of 11 printed pages and 1 blank page.



# **BLANK PAGE**

## You may not need to use all of the materials provided.

For Examiner's Use

- 1 In this experiment you will investigate how the motion of a paper strip depends on its width.
  - (a) (i) Measure and record the width x of the thin paper strip, as shown in Fig. 1.1.



Fig. 1.1

| <i>x</i> = | <br>cm | [1] |
|------------|--------|-----|
|            | -      |     |

(ii) Connect the clips to the strip, as shown in Fig. 1.2.

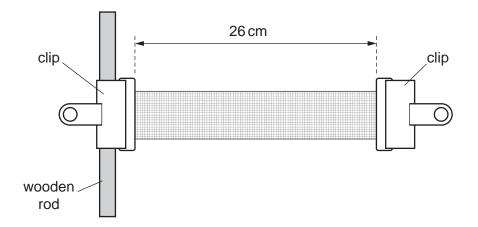


Fig. 1.2

(b) (i) Set up the apparatus with the top clip supported on the nail, as shown in Fig. 1.3.

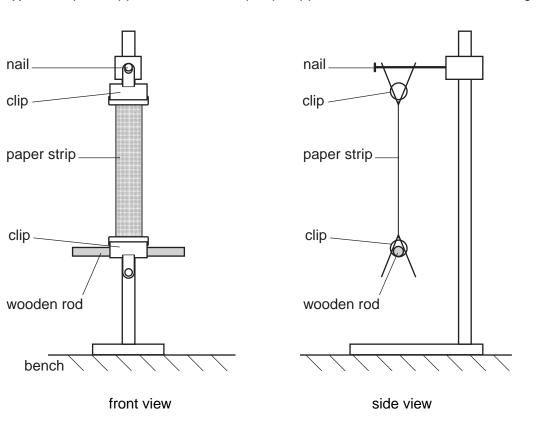


Fig. 1.3

© UCLES 2011 9702/33/M/J/11

For Examiner's Use (ii) Twist the wooden rod through an angle of approximately 45° in a horizontal plane, as shown in Fig. 1.4.

For Examiner's Use

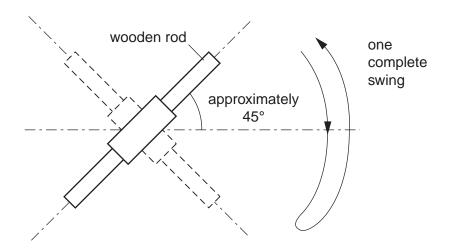


Fig. 1.4

Release the rod and watch its movement.

The wooden rod completes one swing by twisting one way and then back the other way, as shown in Fig. 1.4.

The time taken for each complete swing is *T*.

By timing several of these complete swings, determine an accurate value for T.

| <i>T</i> = | [2] |  |
|------------|-----|--|

| (c) | By cutting new strips from the graph paper, repeat (a) and (b) until you have values of $x$ and $T$ . Values of $x$ should be in the range 1 cm $\le x \le 6$ cm. | Examiner's | 's |
|-----|---|------------|----|
|     | Include values of $\frac{1}{x}$ in your table of results.   | Use        |    |
|     |   |            |    |
|     |   | [9]        |    |
| (d) | (i) Plot a graph of T on the y-axis against $\frac{1}{x}$ on the x-axis.  | [3]        |    |
|     | (ii) Draw the straight line of best fit.  | [1]        |    |
|     | (iii) Determine the gradient and <i>y</i> -intercept of this line.  |            |    |
|     |   |            |    |
|     | gradient =  |            |    |

|             |                |             |   |                |         |          | П | $\top$ |             | П              |                |       | П           |                | _     | П |                |       |                |             | П         | T     |             | П              | П              | П              | T            |             | П              |                |       |   | П           | П              |                |                |                |                |          |             |                |                |       | П              |                |                | 1 |   |    |     |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|---|----------------|---------|----------|---|--------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-------|---|----------------|-------|----------------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------|---|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|---|----|-----|
| Use         |                |             |   |                | $\pm$   |          | Н | $\pm$  |             | Н              |                |       | Н           | $\parallel$    | $\pm$ | Н |                | $\pm$ | Н              |             | Н         |       |             | Н              |                | H              | $\downarrow$ | Н           | Н              | $\perp$        |       |   |             |                | $\blacksquare$ | Н              |                |                |          |             | Н              |                |       |                | Н              | $\pm$          |   | _ | Fo | r . |
|             | $\pm$          |             |   |                | t       |          | Ħ | +      |             | Ħ              |                | t     | H           |                |       |   |                | +     | Ħ              |             |           | ŧ     |             | Ħ              |                |                | t            |             | H              |                | t     |   |             |                |                |                |                |                |          |             | Ħ              |                |       |                |                | $^{+}$         |   | E |    |     |
|             | #              |             | H | H              | Ŧ       | #        | Ħ | +      |             | Ħ              |                | Ŧ     | Ħ           | Ħ              |       | Ħ |                | Ŧ     | Ħ              |             | Ħ         | Ŧ     |             | Ħ              |                |                | Ŧ            |             | Ħ              | Ħ              | Ŧ     |   | H           |                |                | +              |                |                |          |             | Ħ              |                | Ŧ     |                |                | #              |   |   | 00 | ,   |
|             | $\mp$          | #           | H | H              | Ŧ       | #        | Ħ | Ŧ      | H           | Ħ              |                | Ŧ     | Ħ           | $\mp$          | Ŧ     | H | $\blacksquare$ | Ŧ     | Ħ              | H           | H         | Ŧ     | H           | Ħ              | H              | Ħ              | Ŧ            | H           | Ħ              | Ħ              | Ŧ     |   | H           | H              | $\blacksquare$ | $\mp$          |                | +              | #        | H           | Ħ              | +              | Ŧ     | H              | Н              | Ŧ              |   |   |    |     |
|             |                |             |   | H              |         |          | Н |        |             | H              |                |       | H           | Н              | 1     | H |                | +     | H              |             | Н         |       |             | H              |                |                | +            | Н           | Н              | Н              |       |   | Н           |                | $\blacksquare$ | $\blacksquare$ |                |                |          |             | H              |                |       |                | Н              | $\blacksquare$ |   |   |    |     |
|             |                |             |   |                |         |          | Н |        |             | Н              |                |       | Н           |                |       | Н |                |       |                |             |           | H     |             | Н              |                |                | ł            |             | Н              |                |       |   |             |                |                |                |                |                |          |             | Н              |                |       |                |                | $\pm$          |   |   |    |     |
|             |                |             |   |                |         |          | H |        |             | Н              |                | +     | H           |                |       |   |                |       |                |             |           |       |             | Н              |                |                |              |             | Н              |                |       |   |             |                |                |                |                |                |          |             | Н              |                |       |                |                |                |   |   |    |     |
|             | $\pm$          |             | H |                | t       | $\pm$    | Ħ |        |             | Ħ              |                |       | Ħ           | $\dagger$      |       |   |                | +     | Ħ              |             |           | t     |             | Ħ              |                |                | t            |             | Ħ              | $\dagger$      |       |   |             |                |                |                |                |                |          |             | Ħ              |                |       |                |                | $^{+}$         |   |   |    |     |
|             |                |             | H | H              | Ŧ       |          | H |        |             | H              |                | Ŧ     | Ħ           |                |       |   |                | +     | Ħ              |             |           |       |             | Ħ              |                |                | +            |             |                |                | +     |   |             |                |                | $\perp$        |                |                |          |             | Ħ              |                |       |                |                |                |   |   |    |     |
|             | $\mp$          |             | H | H              | Ŧ       | +        | Ħ | +      | H           | H              |                | Ŧ     | H           | H              | +     | H | Н              | Ŧ     | H              | H           | H         | Ŧ     |             | H              |                | H              | Ŧ            | H           | H              | H              | Ŧ     |   | H           |                |                | $\blacksquare$ |                |                |          | Н           | H              |                | +     |                | Н              | $\mp$          |   |   |    |     |
|             | $\blacksquare$ |             | Н | $\blacksquare$ |         |          | Н |        |             | Н              |                |       | Н           |                |       | Н |                |       | $\blacksquare$ |             |           |       |             | Н              |                |                |              |             | Н              | $\blacksquare$ | +     |   |             |                |                |                |                |                |          |             | Н              |                |       |                |                | $\blacksquare$ |   |   |    |     |
|             |                |             |   |                |         |          | Н |        |             | Н              |                |       | Н           | Н              |       | Н |                |       |                |             |           |       |             | Н              |                |                | H            | Н           | Н              |                |       |   |             |                |                |                |                |                |          |             | Н              |                |       |                |                | +              |   |   |    |     |
|             |                |             |   |                |         |          | Ħ |        |             | Н              |                |       | H           |                |       |   |                |       | H              |             |           |       |             | Н              |                |                |              |             | Н              |                |       |   |             |                |                |                |                |                |          |             | Н              |                |       |                |                |                |   |   |    |     |
|             | $\pm$          |             | Ħ | Ħ              |         | +        | Ħ | +      |             | Ħ              |                | +     | Ħ           | +              | +     |   |                | +     | Ħ              |             |           | +     |             | Ħ              |                |                | +            |             | H              | +              | +     |   |             |                |                | +              |                |                |          | H           | Ħ              | +              | +     |                |                | $\pm$          |   |   |    |     |
|             | $\mp$          |             | Ħ | Ħ              | Ŧ       | #        | Ħ | Ŧ      |             | Ħ              |                | Ŧ     | Ħ           | +              | +     | Ħ |                | +     | Ħ              |             | Ħ         | Ŧ     |             | Ħ              |                |                | Ŧ            | H           | Ħ              | +              | Ŧ     |   | Ħ           |                |                | +              |                |                | #        | H           | Ħ              |                | Ŧ     |                |                | $\mp$          |   |   |    |     |
|             | H              | H           | Ħ | Ħ              | Ŧ       | H        | Ħ |        | Ħ           | Ħ              | $\parallel$    | H     | Ħ           | H              | +     | H | H              | +     | H              | H           | Ħ         | j     | H           | Ħ              | $\mathbf{H}$   | #              | Ŧ            | Ħ           | Ħ              | Ħ              | F     |   | H           | $\mathbf{H}$   | $\parallel$    | H              |                | $\blacksquare$ | H        | H           | Ħ              | $\parallel$    | Ŧ     | H              | Ħ              | Ħ              |   |   |    |     |
|             | $\blacksquare$ | $\pm$       | H |                | F       |          |   | $\pm$  |             | H              |                | Ŧ     | H           | H              | $\pm$ | H | H              | $\pm$ |                |             | H         | Ŧ     |             | H              | H              | H              | Ŧ            |             | H              | $\mathbb{H}$   | Ŧ     |   |             | H              | $\blacksquare$ | $\blacksquare$ |                |                | $\pm$    |             | H              | $\blacksquare$ | Ŧ     | H              | H              | $\pm$          |   |   |    |     |
|             | H              | H           | П | H              | £       | £        | H | F      | H           | H              | $\blacksquare$ | Ŧ     | H           | $\Box$         | Ŧ     | Н |                | £     | H              | H           | Н         | £     | H           | $\coprod$      | Ħ              | H              | F            | H           | H              | $\blacksquare$ | £     | H | H           | Ħ              | $\prod$        | $\blacksquare$ |                | $\pm$          | Ŧ        | H           | H              | $\blacksquare$ | Ε     | H              | f              | Ŧ              |   |   |    |     |
|             | #              | +           | H | $\parallel$    | $\pm$   | +        | H | +      | $\parallel$ | $\parallel$    | +              | +     | $\parallel$ | #              | +     | H | $\parallel$    | $\pm$ | $\parallel$    | $\parallel$ | Ħ         | +     | $\parallel$ | $\parallel$    | +              | +              | +            | $\parallel$ | Ħ              | +              | +     |   | +           | +              | $\parallel$    | +              | $\parallel$    | +              | +        | +           | $\forall$      | +              | +     | H              | $\parallel$    | $\pm$          |   |   |    |     |
|             | Ħ              | H           | H | Ħ              | Ħ       |          | Ħ | #      | H           | $\parallel$    |                | +     | #           | $\parallel$    | +     | Ħ | $\parallel$    | #     | Ħ              | H           | H         | t     | H           | $\parallel$    | +              | $\dagger$      | +            | Ħ           | Ħ              |                | -     |   | Ħ           | +              | $\parallel$    | +              | $\parallel$    |                | Ħ        | H           | Ħ              | $\parallel$    | t     | H              | H              | +              |   |   |    |     |
|             | H              | H           | H | Ħ              | Ŧ       | +        | Ħ | +      | Ħ           | Ħ              |                | +     | Ħ           | +              | +     | Ħ | H              | +     | Ħ              | H           | Ħ         | Ŧ     | H           | Ħ              | +              | $\forall$      | Ŧ            | H           | Ħ              | Ħ              | +     | H | Ħ           | +              | $\parallel$    | +              |                |                | H        | H           | Ħ              | +              | +     | Ħ              | H              | +              |   |   |    |     |
|             | -              |             | Н |                |         |          | Н |        |             | H              |                | $\pm$ | H           |                |       | Н |                | +     | +              |             |           | +     |             | Н              |                |                | +            |             | Н              | $\blacksquare$ | +     |   |             |                |                | $\blacksquare$ |                |                |          |             | $\blacksquare$ |                |       |                |                |                |   |   |    |     |
|             |                |             |   |                |         |          | Н |        |             | Н              |                |       | Н           |                |       | Н |                |       |                |             |           |       |             | Н              |                |                | t            |             | Н              |                |       |   |             |                |                |                |                |                |          |             | Н              |                |       |                |                |                |   |   |    |     |
|             |                |             |   |                | H       |          | H |        |             | H              |                |       | H           | Н              |       |   |                |       | H              |             |           |       |             | H              |                |                | t            |             | Н              | H              |       |   |             |                |                | Н              |                |                |          |             | Н              |                |       |                | Н              |                |   |   |    | -   |
|             |                |             |   |                |         |          | H | +      |             | Ħ              |                | +     | H           |                |       |   |                | +     |                |             |           | +     |             |                |                |                | +            |             |                |                | +     |   |             |                |                |                |                |                |          |             | Ħ              |                |       |                |                | $\pm$          |   |   |    |     |
|             | $\pm$          |             |   | Ħ              | +       | $\pm$    | Ħ | +      |             | Ħ              |                | +     | Ħ           | +              | +     |   |                | +     | Ħ              |             |           | +     |             | Ħ              |                |                | +            |             | H              | $\pm$          | Ŧ     |   | H           |                |                | +              |                |                | #        | H           | Ħ              |                |       |                |                | $\pm$          |   |   |    |     |
|             | Ŧ              |             | H | Ħ              | Ŧ       | Ŧ        | Ħ | +      |             | Ħ              |                |       | Ħ           | Ħ              |       | H |                | Ŧ     | Ħ              |             | Н         | Ŧ     |             | Ħ              |                |                | Ŧ            | H           | H              | Ħ              | Ŧ     |   | H           |                |                | $\blacksquare$ |                |                |          | Ħ           | Ħ              |                |       |                | H              | Ŧ              |   |   |    |     |
|             | $\blacksquare$ |             | Н | H              | Ŧ       | Ŧ        | H | Ŧ      | H           | H              |                | H     | Н           | Н              | +     | Н | H              | Ŧ     | Ŧ              | H           | Н         | Ŧ     | H           | H              |                | H              | Ŧ            | Н           | Н              | Н              | Ŧ     |   | H           |                | $\blacksquare$ | $\blacksquare$ |                | $\blacksquare$ |          | H           | H              | $\blacksquare$ | Ŧ     | H              | H              | Ŧ              |   |   |    |     |
|             | $\pm$          |             |   |                |         |          | Н |        |             | Н              |                |       | Н           |                |       |   |                |       |                |             |           |       |             | Н              |                |                |              |             | Н              |                |       |   |             |                |                |                |                |                |          |             | Н              |                |       |                |                |                |   |   |    |     |
|             |                |             |   |                |         |          | H |        |             | Н              |                | t     | H           | Н              |       |   |                |       |                |             |           |       |             | Н              |                |                | t            |             | Н              |                |       |   |             |                |                |                |                |                |          |             | Н              |                |       |                |                |                |   |   |    |     |
|             |                |             |   |                | t       |          | Ħ |        |             | H              |                |       | H           |                |       |   |                |       | Ħ              |             |           |       |             | Ħ              |                |                |              |             |                |                |       |   |             |                |                |                |                |                |          |             | Ħ              |                |       |                |                |                |   |   |    |     |
|             |                |             | H | H              | $\perp$ |          | Ħ |        |             | Ħ              |                | 1     | Ħ           |                |       |   |                | +     | Ħ              |             |           | +     |             | Ħ              |                |                |              |             |                |                |       |   |             |                |                |                |                |                |          |             | Ħ              |                |       |                |                |                |   |   |    |     |
|             | $\mp$          | -           | H | H              | Ŧ       | Ŧ        | Ħ | Ŧ      | H           | Ħ              |                | Ŧ     | Ħ           | H              | Ŧ     | H | Н              | Ŧ     | Ŧ              | H           | H         | Ŧ     |             | Ħ              | H              | H              | Ŧ            | H           | H              | Ħ              | Ŧ     |   | H           | H              |                | $\blacksquare$ |                |                | #        | H           | Ħ              | $\blacksquare$ | Ŧ     | H              | Н              | Ŧ              |   |   |    |     |
|             | $\equiv$       |             | Н |                | $\pm$   |          |   | $\pm$  |             | $\blacksquare$ |                |       | H           |                |       |   |                | $\pm$ | $\blacksquare$ |             |           | $\pm$ |             | $\blacksquare$ |                |                | $\pm$        |             | $\blacksquare$ | $\blacksquare$ | $\pm$ |   |             |                |                | $\blacksquare$ |                |                |          |             | $\blacksquare$ |                |       |                | $\blacksquare$ | $\pm$          |   |   |    |     |
|             |                |             |   | Н              | H       |          | Н |        |             | Н              |                |       | Н           | Н              |       | Н |                |       | Н              |             | Н         |       |             | Н              |                |                | +            | Н           | Н              | $\blacksquare$ |       |   |             |                |                | $\blacksquare$ |                |                |          |             | Н              |                |       |                | Н              |                |   |   |    |     |
|             | $\pm$          |             |   | H              | $\pm$   | $\pm$    | Ħ | +      |             | Ħ              |                | #     | H           |                |       |   |                | $\pm$ | H              |             |           | +     |             |                |                |                | $\pm$        |             | Н              |                | +     |   |             |                |                | $\pm$          |                |                |          |             | Н              |                |       |                |                | $\pm$          |   |   |    |     |
|             | Ħ              | +           | Ħ | Ħ              | #       | +        | H | #      | Ħ           | Ħ              | +              | +     | Ħ           | $\dagger$      | +     | Ħ | $\parallel$    | #     | Ħ              | Ħ           | Ħ         | +     | Ħ           | $\sharp$       | +              | $\forall$      | +            | Ħ           | Ħ              | $\dagger$      | +     | Ħ | Ħ           | +              | $\parallel$    | $\parallel$    | $\parallel$    | +              | +        | H           | Ħ              | $\parallel$    | #     | Ħ              | Ħ              | #              |   |   |    |     |
|             | Ħ              | Ħ           | H | Ħ              | Ŧ       | +        | Ħ | +      | Ħ           | Ħ              | $\parallel$    | ł     | Ħ           | $\parallel$    | +     | Ħ | +              | #     | Ħ              | Ħ           | Ħ         | t     | Ħ           | Ħ              | $\parallel$    | $\dagger$      | +            | Ħ           | Ħ              | $\dagger$      | ļ     | Ħ | Ħ           | +              | $\parallel$    | $\parallel$    | +              | +              | Ħ        | H           | Ħ              | $\parallel$    | Ŧ     | H              | H              | +              |   |   |    |     |
|             | H              | H           | Ħ | H              | Ŧ       |          | H |        | H           | Ħ              | $\blacksquare$ | H     | Ħ           | H              | -     | H | H              | Ŧ     | H              | H           | H         | J     | H           | H              | H              | $\blacksquare$ | Ŧ            | H           | Ħ              | $\mathbf{H}$   | F     |   | H           | H              | $\parallel$    | H              |                | $\blacksquare$ | H        | H           | Ħ              | $\mathbb{H}$   | ŀ     | H              | Ħ              | Ħ              |   |   |    |     |
|             | $\blacksquare$ | $\pm$       | Ħ |                | Ŧ       | $\pm$    | H | Ξ      |             | $\blacksquare$ | $\blacksquare$ | Ξ     |             | $\blacksquare$ | $\pm$ |   | $\blacksquare$ | $\pm$ |                |             | $\exists$ | Ε     |             | $\blacksquare$ | H              | $\blacksquare$ | Ξ            |             | H              | $\blacksquare$ | Ε     |   |             | H              | $\blacksquare$ | $\blacksquare$ | $\blacksquare$ | $\mp$          | $\pm$    |             | $\exists$      | $\blacksquare$ | Ξ     | $\blacksquare$ | H              | $\pm$          |   |   |    |     |
|             | $\equiv$       | Ŧ           | П | H              | £       | £        | H | £      | H           | H              | $\blacksquare$ | Ŧ     | H           | $\Box$         | Ŧ     | Н |                | £     | H              | H           | П         | £     | H           | $\coprod$      | Ħ              | $\coprod$      | £            | H           | H              | $\coprod$      | £     | H | H           | Ħ              | $\blacksquare$ | $\blacksquare$ |                | Ε              | Ŧ        | H           | $\coprod$      | $\blacksquare$ | Ε     | H              | f              | Ŧ              |   |   |    |     |
|             | #              |             | H | H              | +       |          | H | +      |             | Ħ              | +              | +     | H           | $\parallel$    | +     | H | $\parallel$    | +     | H              |             | H         | +     | H           | $\parallel$    | $\parallel$    | $\parallel$    | +            |             | H              | +              | +     |   |             | $\parallel$    | $\parallel$    | +              | $\parallel$    | +              |          | $\parallel$ | Ħ              | $\parallel$    |       | H              | $\parallel$    | +              |   |   |    |     |
|             | H              |             | H | H              | #       | +        | Ħ | +      |             | Ħ              | $\parallel$    | +     | H           | $\parallel$    | +     | H | H              | +     | Ħ              | $\parallel$ | Ħ         | +     | H           | $\parallel$    | $\parallel$    | +              | +            |             | H              | $\downarrow$   | +     |   | $\parallel$ | $\parallel$    | $\parallel$    | $\parallel$    |                |                |          | H           | Ħ              | $\parallel$    |       | H              | $\dagger$      | $\pm$          |   |   |    |     |
|             | Ħ              | Ħ           | Ħ | Ħ              | #       | #        | Ħ | +      | #           | $^{\dagger}$   | +              | +     | Ħ           | $\parallel$    | +     | Ħ |                | #     | Ħ              | #           | Ħ         | +     | Ħ           | $\parallel$    | +              | #              | +            | #           | Ħ              | +              | +     |   | Ħ           | +              | $\parallel$    | $\parallel$    |                | +              | +        | H           | Ħ              | +              | #     | Ħ              | Ħ              | $\pm$          |   |   |    |     |
|             | Ħ              | Ħ           | H | Ħ              | Ŧ       | Ŧ        | Ħ | Ŧ      | Ħ           | Ħ              | +              | +     | Ħ           | $\parallel$    | +     | Ħ | $\parallel$    | +     | Ħ              | Ħ           | Ħ         | ŧ     | Ħ           | Ħ              | +              | #              | ŧ            | Ħ           | Ħ              | +              | F     | H | Ħ           | +              | $\parallel$    | $\parallel$    | +              | +              | Ŧ        | H           | Ħ              | +              | Ŧ     | Ħ              | Ħ              | $\mp$          |   |   |    |     |
|             | $\blacksquare$ |             | H | H              | Ŧ       | $\vdash$ | H | +      | H           | H              |                | +     | H           | $\blacksquare$ | +     | H | $\mathbb{H}$   | +     | H              | H           | H         | +     | H           | H              | $\mathbf{H}$   | $\blacksquare$ | Ŧ            | H           | H              | $\blacksquare$ | Ŧ     |   | H           | $\mathbf{H}$   | $\blacksquare$ | $\mathbb{H}$   | $\blacksquare$ | +              | $\vdash$ | H           | H              | $\mathbb{H}$   | +     | H              | H              | +              |   |   |    |     |
|             |                |             | H |                | F       |          |   | $\pm$  |             | H              |                | F     | H           | $\blacksquare$ | $\pm$ |   |                | $\pm$ |                |             | H         | F     |             | H              | $\blacksquare$ | $\blacksquare$ | Ŧ            |             | H              |                | F     |   |             | $\blacksquare$ | $\blacksquare$ | $\blacksquare$ |                |                |          |             | $\blacksquare$ |                | H     |                |                | $\pm$          |   |   |    |     |
|             | oxplus         |             |   |                | £       |          | I | £      | H           | H              | H              | Ŧ     | Ħ           | H              | Ŧ     | H | H              | £     | H              | H           | H         | Ŧ     |             | H              | H              | H              | £            | H           | H              | H              | F     |   | H           | H              | $\blacksquare$ | $\blacksquare$ |                | F              |          |             | H              | $\blacksquare$ | £     | H              |                | $\pm$          |   |   |    |     |
|             | #              |             | H | $\parallel$    | +       | $\pm$    | H | +      | $\perp$     | $^{+}$         | $\parallel$    | +     | Ħ           | $\pm$          | +     | H | $\parallel$    | +     | H              | H           | Ħ         | +     | $\parallel$ | $\parallel$    | +              | $\parallel$    | $^{+}$       | $\parallel$ | Ħ              | $\pm$          | +     |   | H           | +              | $\parallel$    | $\pm$          | $\perp$        | $\pm$          |          | $\parallel$ | $\exists$      | +              | $\pm$ | H              | $\parallel$    | $\pm$          |   |   |    |     |
|             |                |             | H | H              | t       |          | H | #      | H           | Ħ              |                | +     | Ħ           | $\parallel$    | +     | H | $\parallel$    | +     | H              | H           | Ħ         | +     | H           | $\parallel$    | +              | +              | +            | H           | H              |                | +     |   | H           | +              | $\parallel$    | +              | $\parallel$    |                |          | H           | Ħ              | $\parallel$    |       | H              | $\parallel$    | +              |   |   |    |     |
| <del></del> |                | $\parallel$ | Ħ | Ħ              | #       | +        | Ħ | +      | $\dagger$   | $\forall$      | +              | #     | Ħ           | $\dagger$      | +     | Ħ | $\parallel$    | +     | #              | #           | Ħ         | +     | $\parallel$ | $\dagger$      | +              | +              | +            | $\parallel$ | Ħ              | +              | +     |   |             | +              | $\parallel$    | +              | +              | +              | +        | $\parallel$ | $\dagger$      | $\parallel$    | #     | Ħ              | $\dagger$      | +              |   |   |    |     |
| <del></del> | Ħ              | Ħ           | Ħ | Ħ              | #       | +        | Ħ | +      | Ħ           | Ħ              | +              | Ŧ     | Ħ           | +              | +     | H | +              | +     | Ħ              | Ħ           | Ħ         | ŧ     | Ħ           | Ħ              | +              | #              | +            | Ħ           | Ħ              | +              | +     |   | Ħ           | +              | $\parallel$    | $\parallel$    | +              | +              | Ħ        | Ħ           | Ħ              | +              | Ŧ     | Ħ              | Ħ              | +              |   |   |    |     |
| <del></del> | H              | H           | Ħ | Ħ              | Ŧ       | +        | H | $\pm$  | Ħ           | Ħ              |                | Ŧ     | Ħ           | H              | +     | H | H              | +     | H              | H           | Ħ         | Ŧ     | H           | Ħ              | H              | Ħ              | Ŧ            | Ħ           | Ħ              | $\blacksquare$ | Ŧ     |   | H           | $\blacksquare$ | $\parallel$    | $\mathbb{H}$   |                |                |          | H           | Ħ              | $\blacksquare$ | Ŧ     | H              | Ħ              | +              |   |   |    |     |
|             |                | H           | Н | H              | Ē       | H        | H | £      | H           | H              | H              | F     | H           | H              | F     | H | П              | £     | H              | H           | H         | F     | H           | H              | H              | H              | f            | H           | H              | H              | E     | H | H           | H              | П              | H              |                |                | H        | H           | H              |                | £     | H              |                | £              |   |   |    |     |
|             |                |             | Н |                |         |          |   | 1      |             | $\perp$        |                | 1     |             |                |       |   |                | 1     |                |             |           |       |             | Н              |                |                |              |             |                |                |       |   |             |                | $\perp$        |                |                |                |          |             | Н              |                |       |                | Н              |                |   |   |    |     |

| e) | It is suggested that the relationship between T and x is  | For           |
|----|---|---------------|
|    | $T = \frac{a}{x} + b$   | Examir<br>Use |
|    | where a and b are constants.  |               |
|    | Using your answers from <b>(d)(iii)</b> , determine the values of <i>a</i> and <i>b</i> . Give appropriate units. |               |
|    |   |               |
|    |   |               |
|    |   |               |
|    | a=  |               |
|    | <i>b</i> =[1]   |               |
|    | State one problem with determining an experimental value of $T$ for $x = 15$ cm.                                  |               |
|    |   |               |
|    |   |               |
|    |   |               |
|    |   |               |
|    | [1]   |               |
|    |   |               |
|    |   |               |
|    |   |               |
|    |   |               |
|    |   |               |
|    |   |               |
|    |   |               |
|    |   |               |
|    |   |               |
|    |   |               |

## You may not need to use all of the materials provided.

For Examiner's Use

- 2 In this experiment you will investigate the deflection of a metre rule when a mass is suspended from its centre.
  - (a) (i) Set up the apparatus as shown in Fig. 2.1 with a distance *l* between the supports of approximately 95 cm.

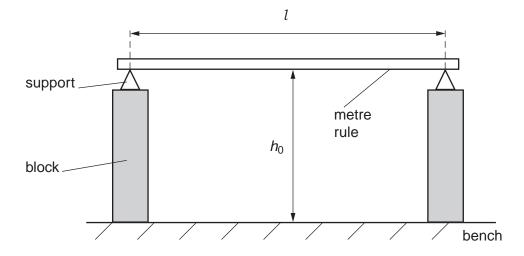


Fig. 2.1

(ii) Measure and record l.

| l = | <br>[1] |
|-----|---------|

(iii) Midway between the supports, measure and record the height  $h_0$  of the bottom of the rule above the bench.

$$h_0 = \dots [1]$$

- (b) (i) Use the small loop of string to suspend the mass from the rule, midway between the supports.
  - (ii) Midway between the supports, measure and record the new height *h* of the bottom of the rule above the bench.

| (iii) Calculate the deflection $d$ of the beam where $d = h_0 - h$ . |     | For<br>Examiner's<br>Use |
|--|-----|--------------------------|
| d =  | [1] |                          |
| percentage uncertainty =   | [1] |                          |
|  |     |                          |
| $l = \dots$ $h_0 = \dots$ $h = \dots$ $d = \dots$                    |     |                          |
|  | [4] |                          |
|  |     |                          |

| (e) | It is suggested that the quantities $d$ and $l$ are related by the equation |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---|---|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|     |   | $d = k l^3$   | Examiner's<br>Use |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | whe   | ere k is a constant.  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | (i)   | Using your data, calculate two values of <i>k</i> .   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   | first value of $k = \dots$  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   | second value of $k = \dots $ [1]  |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | (ii)  | Explain whether your results support the suggested relationship.                            |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | ( )   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   | [1]   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | (iii)   | Justify the number of significant figures that you have given for your values of <i>k</i> . |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   | [1]   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   |   | 1                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| (f) | (i)          | Describe four sources of uncertainty or limitations of the procedure for this experiment.   | For<br>Examiner's<br>Use |
|-----|--------------|---|--------------------------|
|     |              | 1   |                          |
|     |              |   |                          |
|     |              | 2   |                          |
|     |              |   |                          |
|     |              | 3   |                          |
|     |              | 4   |                          |
|     |              |   |                          |
|     | <b>/</b> **\ |   |                          |
|     | (ii)         | Describe four improvements that could be made to this experiment. You may suggest the use of other apparatus or different procedures. |                          |
|     |              | 1   |                          |
|     |              |   |                          |
|     |              | 2   |                          |
|     |              | 3   |                          |
|     |              |   |                          |
|     |              | 4   |                          |
|     |              | [4]   |                          |
|     |              |   |                          |
|     |              |   |                          |
|     |              |   |                          |
|     |              |   |                          |
|     |              |   |                          |

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

University of Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.