

PART A:

$$1) a) \begin{aligned} &x'yz + xz \quad (\text{factor}) \\ &z(x'y + x) \quad (\text{distributive}) \\ &z(y + x) \end{aligned}$$

$$b) \begin{aligned} &(BC' + A'D)(AB' + CD') \quad (\text{distributive}) \\ &AB'BC' + BC'CD' + AAB'D + A'CDD' \quad (\text{complementarity}) \\ &0 + 0 + 0 + 0 \\ &0 \end{aligned}$$

$$c) \begin{aligned} &abc + a'b + abc' \quad (\text{factor}) \\ &b(ac + ac' + a') \quad (\text{distributive}) \\ &b(a + a') \quad (\text{complementarity}) \\ &b \end{aligned}$$

$$d) \begin{aligned} &xy + x(wi + wi') \quad (\text{distributive}) \\ &xy + xw \quad (\text{factor}) \\ &x(y + w) \end{aligned}$$

$$e) \begin{aligned} &xyz' + x'yz + xyz + x'yz' \quad (\text{factor}) \\ &y(xz' + xz + x'z + x'z') \quad (\text{distributive}) \\ &y(x + x') \quad (\text{complementarity}) \\ &y \end{aligned}$$

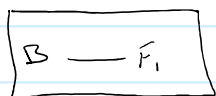
$$2) a) \begin{aligned} &(A' + C)(A' + C')(A + B + C'D) \\ &A'(A + B + C'D) \\ &A'A + A'B + A'C'D \\ &A'B + A'C'D \end{aligned}$$

$$b) \begin{aligned} &(A' + \underbrace{B + C}) (A' + \underbrace{B + D}) (C' + D') \\ &\quad \quad \quad \begin{matrix} x & y & x & z \end{matrix} \\ &[A' + (B' + C)(B + D)] (C' + D) \\ &[A' + B'D + CD] (C' + D) \\ &A'C' + A'D + B'C'D + B'D + CD \\ &A'C' + A'D + B'D + CD \end{aligned}$$

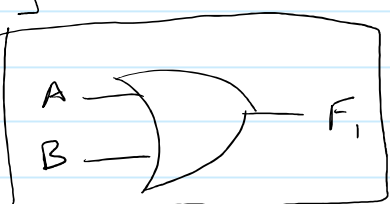
$$3) a) \begin{aligned} &[(AB)'(C' + D) + F]' \\ &[(AB)'(C' + D)]' F' \\ &[(AB) + (C' + D)]' F' \\ &(AB + CD)' F' \end{aligned}$$

$$b) \begin{aligned} &[(RST)' + P + (T + (RS)')]'] + T \\ &(RST)P'(T + (RS)') + T \\ &RSTP'(T'(RS)) + T \\ &RSTP'T'RS + T \\ &T \end{aligned}$$


$$4) a) \begin{aligned} &(A' + A)BBB \\ &(A' + A)B \\ &B \end{aligned}$$



$$b) \begin{aligned} &[(A' + A')(A + B')]'] \\ &[A'(A + B')]'] \\ &(A'B')' \\ &A + B \end{aligned}$$



$$\sim((A \vee B)') \vee A \vee \sim((A \vee B)') \vee A$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \overline{((A+B)C')' + D} + ((A+B)C')' D \\
 & (A+B)' + C + D + ((A+B)' + C) D \\
 & A'B' + C + D + (A'B' + C) D \\
 & A'B' + C + D
 \end{aligned}$$


5) a) $AB + A'C$
 $(A+C)(A'+B)$

b) $AC + A'BD' + A'BE + A'C'DE$
 $AC + A'(BD' + BE + C'DE)$
 $(A + BD' + BE + C'DE)(A' + C)$
 $(A + C'DE + B(D' + E))(A' + C)$
 $(A + C'DE + B)(A + C'DE + D' + E)(A' + C)$
 $(A + B + C')(A + B + D)(A + B + E)(A + C'E + D' + E)(A' + C)$
 $(A + B + C')(A + B + D)(A + B + E)(A + D' + E)(A' + C)$

c) $XY + X'Z$
 $(X+Z)(X'+Y)$

d) $ABC + AD'E' + ABF'$
 $A(BC + D'E') + ABF'$
 $(A'BF + A)(A'BF + BC + D'E')$
 $(A + BF)(B(A'F + C) + D'E')$
 $(A + B)(A + F)(B + D'E')(D'E' + A'F + C)$
 $(A + B)(A + F)(B + D')(B + E')(C + D'E' + A')(C + D'E' + F)$
 $(A + B)(A + F)(B + D')(B + E')(A' + C + D')(A' + C + E')(C + D' + F)(C + E' + F)$

6) a) $((A'B' + B)' + B)C$
 $(A'BB' + B)C$
 BC

b) $((A+B)' + BC)' + (BC)'$
 $(A+B)(BC)' + (BC)'$
 $(A+B)(B' + C') + B' + C'$
 $B' + C'$

PART B:

1) a) $(M' + N' + O + P')(M + N + O + P)(N + O + P)(M' + O)(M + P)$
 $[O + (M' + N' + P')(M + N + P)](M'P + MO)$
 $[O + M'(N + P) + M(N' + P')](M'P + MO)$
 $(O + M'N + M'P + MN' + MP')(M'P + MO)$
 $M'P + (O + M'N + MN' + MP')MO$
 $M'P + MO$

b) $(A+B+C)(A+D'+C')(C'+A'+D)(B'+A')(D'+A)$
 $[A + (B+C)(D'+C')](A' + BA' + BC')(D' + A)$
 $(A + CD' + C'B)(ABC' + A'D')$
 $ABC + A'CD' + ABC' + A'BC'D'$

2) a) $DB + DCA + BC \oplus A$
 $DB + DCA + [BCA' + A(BC)']$
 $\begin{matrix} DB & + & DCA & + & BCA' & + & A(B'C) & + & AC' \\ \underline{z} & x & \underline{Redundant} & & y & x' & & & \end{matrix}$
 $DB + DCA + BCA' + AB' + AC' + AD$
 $DB + BCA' + AB' + AC' + AD$

$$DB + DCA + BCA + AB' + AC + AD$$

$$DB + BCA' + AB' + AC' + AD$$

$$DB + BCA' + AB' + AC'$$

$$b) AB' + (A+B)(C \oplus D)$$

$$AB' + (A+B)(CD' + C'D)$$

$$AB' + \underbrace{ACD'}_{yz} + AC'D + \underbrace{BCD'}_{xz} + BC'D$$

$$AB' + \underbrace{AC'D}_{yz} + BCD' + \underbrace{BC'D}_{xz}$$

$$AB' + BCD' + BCD$$

$$c) (A+B+C') \underbrace{(A+B+E)}_{\text{Redundant}} \underbrace{(A+E+D')}_{yz=A+B+E} \underbrace{(A+B+D)}_{xz} (A'+C)$$

$$(A+B+C')(A+E+D')(A+B+D)(A'+C)$$

$$3) a) A'B' + (A \oplus CD)$$

$$A'B' + A(CD)' + A'CD$$

$$A'B' + A'C + A'D + ACD$$

$$A'B' + A'C + A(D'+C)$$

$$A'B' + A(C' + D' + C)$$

$$A'B' + A$$

$$(A+B')$$

$$b) AB + (C \oplus B')A' + C'B$$

$$AB + (CB + C'B')A' + C'B$$

$$AB + A'BC + A'B'C' + C'B$$

$$B(A + A'C + C') + A'B'C'$$

$$B + A'B'C'$$

$$B + A'C'$$

$$(B+A')(B+C')$$

$$4) a) A'D'(B+C') + (B'+C)A'D + (B+C')(B'+C)$$

$$A'(\underbrace{D'(B+C')}_{xz} + \underbrace{D(B'+C)}_{yz=(B+C')(B'+C)}) + (B+C')(B'+C)$$

$$A'(D'(B+C') + D(B'+C))$$

$$A'BD' + A'C'D' + A'B'D + A'CD$$

$$b) \underbrace{A'B'}_{yz} + \underbrace{A'C'}_{zx} + \underbrace{B'D'}_{yx} + \underbrace{B'C'}_{xy} + DC$$

$$A'C' + B'D' + B'C + DC$$

$$c) AB + BC + BA'C'$$

$$B(A + C + A'C')$$

$$B$$

$$5) (A \oplus BC) + BDA' + (D \oplus B'A')$$

$$A'BC + A(BC)' + BDA' + D(B'A')' + DB'A'$$

$$A'BC + AB' + AC' + BDA' + D'B + D'A + DB'A'$$

$$\cancel{A'BC} + AB' + AC' + \cancel{BDA'} + \cancel{D'B} + \cancel{DB'A'} + \cancel{A'B} \quad \text{Redundant}$$

$$AB' + AC' + BD' + A'BD + A'B'D$$

$$6) a) \underline{xy'} + \underline{x'z} + yz' = xy' + xz' + y'z$$

$$\underline{xy'} + \underline{x'z} + \underline{yz'} + y'z =$$

$$xy' + \underline{x'z} + \underline{yz'} + y'z + xz' =$$

$$\cancel{xy'} + \cancel{x'z} + \cancel{yz'} + y'z + xz' + xy' =$$

$$xz' + y'z = xy' + xz' + y'z$$

$$b) AB' + BC' + CA' = \underline{A'B} + \underline{B'C} + \underline{C'A}$$

$$= \underline{A'B} + \underline{B'C} + \underline{C'A} + A'C$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b) AB' + BC + CA &= \overline{A}B + \overline{B}C + C\overline{A} \\
 &= \overline{A}B + \overline{B}C + \overline{C}A + A'C \\
 &= \overline{A}B + \overline{B}C + \overline{C}A + CA' + BC' \\
 &= \overline{A}B + \overline{B}C + \overline{C}A + CA' + BC' + AB' \\
 &= AB' + BC' + CA'
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c) ABC' + \overline{A}B'C + \overline{B}CD + B'C'D &= \overline{A}D + \overline{B}CD + \overline{A}B'C + \overline{A}BC' + \overline{B}C'D \\
 \overline{A}B'C' + \overline{A}B'C + \overline{B}CD + \overline{B}C'D + ACD &= \\
 \overline{A}B'C' + \overline{A}B'C + \overline{B}CD + \overline{B}C'D + \overline{A}CD + AC'D &= \\
 \overline{A}B'C' + \overline{A}B'C + \overline{B}CD + \overline{B}C'D + \overline{A}D &= \overline{A}D + \overline{B}CD + \overline{A}B'C + \overline{A}BC' + \overline{B}C'D
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 7) c) (A+B')C(C+AB') \\
 (A+B')(C+AB'C) \\
 (A+B')C \\
 AC+B'C
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d) A+A'(B'+C)+C'B \\
 A+B'+C+C'B \\
 A+B'+C+B \\
 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 e) DA'C' + [(B'C+A'D')(C'A+B+D)]' + C'D'B' \\
 DA'C' + C'D'B' + (B'C+A'D')' + (C'A+B+D)' \\
 DA'C' + C'D'B' + (B'C)'AD + (C'A)'B'D' \\
 DA'C' + C'D'B' + (B+C)'AD + (C+A)'B'D' \\
 DA'C' + \overline{C'D'B'} + ABD + AC'D + \overline{B'C'D} + \overline{A'B'D} + B'D \\
 DA'C' + ABD + AC'D + B'D \\
 D(A'C' + AB + AC' + B') \\
 D(A'C' + AC' + A + B')
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f) \overline{E}FB'A' + B'FE + \overline{A'BDC} + \overline{A'DC'B} + EFA'D + E'CDG + A'DB \\
 \overline{B'FE} + \overline{A'DB} + \overline{EFA'D} + E'CDG \\
 B'FE + A'DB + E'CDG
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 8) a) (W'+X+Y')(W+X'+Y)(W+Y'+Z) &= W'X'Y' + W'YZ + WX + WY' \\
 (\overline{W'X'} + \overline{W'Y} + \overline{WX} + \overline{XY} + \overline{WY'} + \overline{X'Y'}) &(W+Y'+Z) = \\
 (\overline{W'X'} + \overline{W'Y} + \overline{WX} + \overline{WY'}) &(W+Y'+Z) = \\
 W'X'Y' + W'X'Z + W'YZ + WX + \overline{W'X'Y'} + \overline{W'X'Z} + \overline{W'YZ} + \overline{WX} + \overline{WY'} &+ \\
 \overline{W'X'Y'} + \overline{W'X'Z} + \overline{W'YZ} + WX + WY' &+ \\
 W'X'Y' + W'YZ + WX + WY' &= W'X'Y' + W'YZ + WX + WY'
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b) (X'+Y')(X \oplus Z) + (X+Y)(X \oplus Z) &= XZ' + X'ZY' + Y(Z \oplus X) \\
 (X'+Y')(X'Z + XZ') + (X+Y)(X'Z + XZ') &= X'YZ + XYZ' \\
 \overline{X'Z} + \overline{X'Y'Z} + \overline{X'YZ'} + \overline{XZ'} + \overline{X'YZ} + \overline{X'YZ'} &= \\
 \overline{XZ'} + \overline{X'YZ'} + \overline{X'YZ} + Y(X'Z + XZ') &= \\
 XZ' + X'YZ' + Y(X \oplus Z) &= XZ' + X'YZ' + Y(Z \oplus X)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c) A'D'B + D'C'A' + CDA + CAB &= (D+B+A')(C+A')(D'+A)(A+B+C') \\
 A'D'(B+C') + AC(B+D) &= \\
 (A'+C(B+D))(A+D'(B+C')) &= \\
 (A'+C)(A'+B+D)(A+D')(A+B+C') &= (D+B+A')(C+A')(D'+A)(A+B+C')
 \end{aligned}$$