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// Ch 7_GradeBook.cpp : Defines the entry point for the console application.
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#include "stdafx.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <array>
#include "GradeBook.h"
using namespace std;

int main() {
    // array of student grades
    const array<int, GradeBook::students> grades{
        87, 68, 94, 100, 83, 78, 85, 91, 76, 87 };
    string courseName{ "CS107 C++ Programming" };

    GradeBook cppGradeBook(courseName, grades);
    cppGradeBook.displayMessage();
    cppGradeBook.processGrades();

    system("pause");
    return 0;
}
```

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// definition of class GradeBook that uses an array to store test gades
#include <string>
#include <array>
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>

class GradeBook {
public:
    // constant number of students who took the test
    static const size_t students{ 10 };

    //constructor initializes courseName and grades array
    GradeBook(const std::string& name,
        const std::array<int, students>& gradesArray)
        : courseName{ name }, grades{ gradesArray } {

    }

    // function to set the course name
    void setCourseName(const std::string& name) {
        courseName = name; // store the course name
    }

    // function to get the course name
    const std::string& getCourseName() const {
        return courseName;
    }

    // display a welcome message to the GradeBook user
    void displayMessage() const {
        // call getCourseName to get the name of this GradeBook's course
        std::cout << "Welcome to the grade book for\n" << getCourseName()
            << "!" << std::endl;
    }

    // perform various operations on the data (none modify the data)
    void processGrades() const {
        outputGrades(); // output grades array

        // call function getAverage to calculate the average grade
        std::cout << std::setprecision(2) << std::fixed;
        std::cout << "\nClass average is " << getAverage() << std::endl;

        // call functions getMinimum and getMaximum
        std::cout << "Lowest grade is: " << getMinimum()
            << "\nHighest grade is " << getMaximum() << std::endl;

        outputBarChart(); // display grade distribution chart
    }

    // function to find minimum grade
    int getMinimum() const {
        int lowGrade{ 100 };

        // loop through grades array
        for (int grade : grades) {
            // if current grade is less than low grade assign it to
            // lowGrade
            if (grade < lowGrade) {
                lowGrade = grade; // new lowest grade
            }
        }

        return lowGrade;
    }

    // function to find the highest grade
    int getMaximum() const {
        int highGrade{ 0 };

        // loop through grades array

        for (int grade : grades) {
            // if current grade is higher than highGrade assign it to
            // highGrade
            if (grade > highGrade) {
                highGrade = grade;
            }

            return highGrade;
        }
    }

    // determain average grade for tests
    double getAverage() const {
        int total{ 0 };

        // sum grades in array
        for (int grade : grades) {
            total += grade;
        }

        // return average of grades
        return static_cast<double>(total) / grades.size();
    }

    // output bar chart displaying grade distribution
    void outputBarChart() const {
        std::cout << "\nGrade distribution: " << std::endl;

        // stores frequencies of in each range of 10 grades
        const size_t frequencySize{ 11 };
        std::array<unsigned int, frequencySize> frequency{}; // init to 0s

        // for each grade, increment the appropriate frequency
        for (int grade : grades) {
            ++frequency[grade / 10];
        }

        // for each grade frequency, print bar in chart
        for (size_t count{ 0 }; count < frequencySize; ++count) {
            // output bar labels ("0-9:",... "90-99", "100:")
            if (0 == count) {
                std::cout << " 0-9: ";
            }
            else if (10 == count) {
                std::cout << " 100: ";
            }
            else {
                std::cout << count * 10 << "-" << (count * 10) + 9 << ": ";
            }

            // print bar of asterisks
            for (unsigned int stars{ 0 }; stars < frequency[count]; ++stars) {
                std::cout << "*";
            }

            std::cout << std::endl;
        }
    }

    // output the contents of the grades array
    void outputGrades() const {
        std::cout << "\nThe grades are:\n\n";

        // output each students grade
        for (size_t student{ 0 }; student < grades.size(); ++student) {
            std::cout << "Student " << std::setw(2) << student + 1 << ": "
                << std::setw(3) << grades[student] << std::endl;
        }
    }

private:
    std::string courseName; // course name for this gradebook
    std::array<int, students> grades; // array of student grades
};
```