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// Filename Fread_Program6.c
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// Written on 10/24/18
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#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

// Function Prototypes
void scanFraction(int *ptrNum, int *ptrDenom);
char getOperator(void);
void addFractions(int n1, int d1, int n2, int d2, int *ptr_nAns, int *ptr_dAns);
void multiplyFractions(int n1, int d1, int n2, int d2, int *ptr_nAns, int *ptr_dAns);
int find_gcd(int n1, int n2);
void reduceFraction(int *ptrNum, int *ptrDenom);
void printFraction(int num, int denom);

int main(void) {

    int n1;
    int d1;
    int n2;
    int d2;
    int nAnswer;
    int dAnswer;
    char option;
    char again;

    again = 'y';

    // While the user wants to continue, gets and solves arithmetic problems
    // with common fractions
    while (again == 'Y' || again == 'y') {

        // Gets a fraction problem
        scanFraction(&n1, &d1);
        option = getOperator();
        scanFraction(&n2, &d2);

        // Computes the result
        switch (option) {
            case '+':
                addFractions(n1, d1, n2, d2, &nAnswer, &dAnswer);
                break;
            case '-':
                addFractions(n1, d1, -n2, d2, &nAnswer, &dAnswer);
                break;
            case '*':
                multiplyFractions(n1, d1, n2, d2, &nAnswer, &dAnswer);
                break;
            case '/':
                multiplyFractions(n1, d1, n2, d2, &nAnswer, &dAnswer);
                break;
        }
        reduceFraction(&nAnswer, &dAnswer);

        // Display problem and results
        printf("\n");
        printFraction(n1, d1);
        printf(" %c ", option);
        printFraction(n2, d2);
        printf(" = ");
        printFraction(nAnswer, dAnswer);
        printf("\n");

        // Prompt user to enter another problem or quit
        printf("\nDo another problem? (y/n)--> ");
        scanf_s("%c", &again);

    }

    system("pause");
}

// Gets and returns a valid fraction as its result
void scanFraction(int *ptrNum, int *ptrDenom) {

    char slash;
    int status;
    int error;
    char discard;

    do {
        error = 0;

        // Get a fraction from the user
        printf("Enter a common fraction as two integers seperated ");
        printf("by a slash--> ");
        status = scanf_s("%d", ptrNum);
        status += scanf_s("%c", &slash);
        status += scanf_s("%d", ptrDenom);

        // Validate the fraction
        if (status < 3) {
            error = 1;
            printf("Invalid-please read directions carefully\n");
        }
        else if (slash != '/') {
            error = 1;
            printf("Invalid-seperate numerator and denominator");
            printf(" with a slash (/)\n");
        }
        else if (ptrDenom <= 0) {
            error = 1;

            printf("Invalid-denominator must be positive\n");
        }
        // Discard extra input characters
        do {
            scanf_s("%c", &discard);
        } while (discard != '\n');

    } while (error);

}

// Gets and returns a valid arithmetic operator, skips over newline characters
// and permits reentry of operator incase of error
char getOperator(void) {

    char option;

    printf("Enter an arithmetic operator (+, -, *, or /)\n-->");

    for (scanf_s("%c", &option);
        option != '+' && option != '-' &&
        option != '*' && option != '/';
        scanf_s("%c", &option)) {

        if (option != '\n') {
            printf("%c invalid, reenter operator (+, -, *, or /)\n-->", option);
        }

    }

    return option;
}

// Adds fractions represented by pairs of integers
void addFractions(int n1, int d1, int n2, int d2, int *ptr_nAns, int *ptr_dAns) {

    int denom;
    int numer;
    int signFactor;

    // finds a common denominator
    denom = d1 * d2;

    // computes numerator
    numer = n1 * d2 + n2 * d1;

    // Adjust sign (at most, numerator should be negative)
    if (numer * denom >= 0) {
        signFactor = 1;
    }
    else {
        signFactor = -1;
    }

    numer = signFactor * abs(numer);
    denom = abs(denom);

    // Return results
    *ptr_nAns = numer;
    *ptr_dAns = denom;

}

// Multiplies fractions represented by pairs of integers
void multiplyFractions(int n1, int d1, int n2, int d2, int *ptr_nAns, int *ptr_dAns) {

    // Displays trace message
    printf("\nEntering multiplyFractions with\n");
    printf("n1 = %d, n2 = %d, d1 = %d, d2 = %d", n1, n2, d1, d2);

    // Defines output arguments
    *ptr_nAns = 1;
    *ptr_dAns = 1;

}

// Finds greatest common divisor of two integers
int find_gcd(int n1, int n2) {

    int gcd;
    int q;
    int p;
    int r;

    // detemine absolute values of n1 and n2 and place them in q and p respectivly
    q = abs(n1);
    p = abs(n2);
    r = q % p;

    // calculate gcd
    while (r != 0) {
        q = p;
        p = r;
        r = q % p;
    }

    gcd = p;

    return gcd;

}

// Reduces a fraction by dividing its numerator and denominator by its
// greatest common divisor
void reduceFraction(int *ptrNum, int *ptrDenom) {

    int gcd;

    gcd = find_gcd(*ptrNum, *ptrDenom);

    *ptrNum = *ptrNum / gcd;
    *ptrDenom = *ptrDenom / gcd;

}

// Displays a pair of integers as a fraction
void printFraction(int num, int denom) {

    printf("%d/%d", num, denom);

}

}
```