MICROSOFT MOVIE STUDIO:

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Task: Microsoft has been noticing competition branching out into the movie world. They are seeing the loss of potential earnings the longer they sit out of the competition. They have been assigned myself with analyzing data and coming up with recommendations to produce movies that will be popular, make money, and create a successful new division of Microsoft

Data

Data was, mainly, collected using three different, but reputable sources. They were collected from "The Numbers", Rotten Tomatoes, and IMDB.

IMDB:an online database containing information and statistics about movies, TV shows and video games as well as actors, directors and other film industry professionals

Rotten Tomatoes: Rotten Tomatoes and the Tomatometer score are the world's most trusted recommendation resources for quality entertainment. As the leading online aggregator of movie and TV show reviews from critics, we provide fans with a comprehensive guide to what's Fresh – and what's Rotten – in theaters and at home.

The Numbers: The Numbers provides detailed movie financial analysis, including box office, DVD, and Blu-ray sales reports, and release schedules.

IMPORTING DATA FROM FILES:

```
In [231]: import numpy as np
    import pandas as pd
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import seaborn as sns

In [187]: import sqlite3
    import pandas as pd
    conn = sqlite3.connect("im.db")
    cur = conn.cursor()

In [229]: import gzip
    with gzip.open('rt.Reviews.tsv.gz', 'rb', ) as f:
        RT_reviews = f.read

In [153]: %%bash
    sqlite3 iml.db
    .tables
```

Out[188]:

name

- 0 movie_basics
- 1 directors
- 2 known_for
- 3 movie_akas
- 4 movie_ratings
- 5 persons
- 6 principals
- **7** writers

Out[189]:

	movie_id	primary_title	original_title	start_year	runtime_minutes	genres
0	tt0063540	Sunghursh	Sunghursh	2013	175.000	Action,Crime,Drama
1	tt0066787	One Day Before the Rainy Season	Ashad Ka Ek Din	2019	114.000	Biography,Drama
2	tt0069049	The Other Side of the Wind	The Other Side of the Wind	2018	122.000	Drama
3	tt0069204	Sabse Bada Sukh	Sabse Bada Sukh	2018	NaN	Comedy,Drama
4	tt0100275	The Wandering Soap Opera	La Telenovela Errante	2017	80.000	Comedy, Drama, Fantasy
146139	tt9916538	Kuambil Lagi Hatiku	Kuambil Lagi Hatiku	2019	123.000	Drama
146140	tt9916622	Rodolpho Teóphilo - O Legado de um Pioneiro	Rodolpho Teóphilo - O Legado de um Pioneiro	2015	NaN	Documentary
146141	tt9916706	Dankyavar Danka	Dankyavar Danka	2013	NaN	Comedy
146142	tt9916730	6 Gunn	6 Gunn	2017	116.000	None
146143	tt9916754	Chico Albuquerque - Revelações	Chico Albuquerque - Revelações	2013	NaN	Documentary

146144 rows × 6 columns

Out[190]:

	movie_id	person_id
0	tt0285252	nm0899854
1	tt0462036	nm1940585
2	tt0835418	nm0151540
3	tt0835418	nm0151540
4	tt0878654	nm0089502
291169	tt8999974	nm10122357
291170	tt9001390	nm6711477
291171	tt9001494	nm10123242
291172	tt9001494	nm10123248
291173	tt9004986	nm4993825

291174 rows × 2 columns

Out[191]:

	person_id	movie_id
0	nm0061671	tt0837562
1	nm0061671	tt2398241
2	nm0061671	tt0844471
3	nm0061671	tt0118553
4	nm0061865	tt0896534
1638255	nm9990690	tt9090932
1638256	nm9990690	tt8737130
1638257	nm9991320	tt8734436
1638258	nm9991320	tt9615610
1638259	nm9993380	tt8743182

1638260 rows × 2 columns

Out[158]:

	movie_id	ordering	title	region	language	types	attributes	is_original_title
0	tt0369610	10	Джурасик свят	BG	bg	None	None	0.000
1	tt0369610	11	Jurashikku warudo	JP	None	imdbDisplay	None	0.000
2	tt0369610	12	Jurassic World: O Mundo dos Dinossauros	BR	None	imdbDisplay	None	0.000
3	tt0369610	13	O Mundo dos Dinossauros	BR	None	None	short title	0.000
4	tt0369610	14	Jurassic World	FR	None	imdbDisplay	None	0.000
331698	tt9827784	2	Sayonara kuchibiru	None	None	original	None	1.000
331699	tt9827784	3	Farewell Song	XWW	en	imdbDisplay	None	0.000
331700	tt9880178	1	La atención	None	None	original	None	1.000
331701	tt9880178	2	La atención	ES	None	None	None	0.000
331702	tt9880178	3	The Attention	XWW	en	imdbDisplay	None	0.000

331703 rows × 8 columns

Out[192]:

	person_id	primary_name	birth_year	death_year	primary_prof
0	nm0061671	Mary Ellen Bauder	NaN	NaN	miscellaneous,production_manager,pro
1	nm0061865	Joseph Bauer	NaN	NaN	composer,music_department,sound_depa
2	nm0062070	Bruce Baum	NaN	NaN	miscellaneous,acto
3	nm0062195	Axel Baumann	NaN	NaN	camera_department,cinematographer,art_depa
4	nm0062798	Pete Baxter	NaN	NaN	production_designer,art_department,set_dec
606643	nm9990381	Susan Grobes	NaN	NaN	ŧ
606644	nm9990690	Joo Yeon So	NaN	NaN	٤
606645	nm9991320	Madeline Smith	NaN	NaN	£
606646	nm9991786	Michelle Modigliani	NaN	NaN	prı
606647	nm9993380	Pegasus Envoyé	NaN	NaN	director,acto

606648 rows × 5 columns

Out[193]:

	movie_id	ordering	person_id	category	job	characters
0	tt0111414	1	nm0246005	actor	None	["The Man"]
1	tt0111414	2	nm0398271	director	None	None
2	tt0111414	3	nm3739909	producer	producer	None
3	tt0323808	10	nm0059247	editor	None	None
4	tt0323808	1	nm3579312	actress	None	["Beth Boothby"]
1028181	tt9692684	1	nm0186469	actor	None	["Ebenezer Scrooge"]
1028182	tt9692684	2	nm4929530	self	None	["Herself","Regan"]
1028183	tt9692684	3	nm10441594	director	None	None
1028184	tt9692684	4	nm6009913	writer	writer	None
1028185	tt9692684	5	nm10441595	producer	producer	None

1028186 rows × 6 columns

Out[194]:

	movie_id	averagerating	numvotes
0	tt10356526	8.300	31
1	tt10384606	8.900	559
2	tt1042974	6.400	20
3	tt1043726	4.200	50352
4	tt1060240	6.500	21
73851	tt9805820	8.100	25
73852	tt9844256	7.500	24
73853	tt9851050	4.700	14
73854	tt9886934	7.000	5
73855	tt9894098	6.300	128

73856 rows × 3 columns

```
In [226]: tmdb_movies= pd.read_csv('tmdb.movies.csv.gz')
```

```
In [196]: Movie_Gross= pd.read_csv('bom.movie_gross.csv.gz')
    Movie_Gross

Movie_budgets= pd.read_csv('tn.movie_budgets.csv.gz')
    Movie_budgets
```

Out[196]:

	id	release_date	movie	production_budget	domestic_gross	worldwide_gross
0	1	Dec 18, 2009	Avatar	\$425,000,000	\$760,507,625	\$2,776,345,279
1	2	May 20, 2011	Pirates of the Caribbean: On Stranger Tides	\$410,600,000	\$241,063,875	\$1,045,663,875
2	3	Jun 7, 2019	Dark Phoenix	\$350,000,000	\$42,762,350	\$149,762,350
3	4	May 1, 2015	Avengers: Age of Ultron	\$330,600,000	\$459,005,868	\$1,403,013,963
4	5	Dec 15, 2017	Star Wars Ep. VIII: The Last Jedi	\$317,000,000	\$620,181,382	\$1,316,721,747
5777	78	Dec 31, 2018	Red 11	\$7,000	\$0	\$0
5778	79	Apr 2, 1999	Following	\$6,000	\$48,482	\$240,495
5779	80	Jul 13, 2005	Return to the Land of Wonders	\$5,000	\$1,338	\$1,338
5780	81	Sep 29, 2015	A Plague So Pleasant	\$1,400	\$0	\$0
5781	82	Aug 5, 2005	My Date With Drew	\$1,100	\$181,041	\$181,041

5782 rows × 6 columns

Merging of Data

Merging of data to determine which movie studios generating the most money after taking the production_budget from the worldwide_gross data

```
In [323]: grossbudget= pd.merge(Movie_Gross, Movie_budgets, left_on="title", right_on
```

In [342]: grossbudget

Out[342]:		title	studio	domestic_gross_x	foreign_gross	year	id	release_date	movie	product
	0	Toy Story 3	BV	415000000.000	652000000	2010	47	Jun 18, 2010	Toy Story 3	\$2
	1	Inception	WB	292600000.000	535700000	2010	38	Jul 16, 2010	Inception	\$1
	2	Shrek Forever After	P/DW	238700000.000	513900000	2010	27	May 21, 2010	Shrek Forever After	\$1
	3	The Twilight Saga: Eclipse	Sum.	300500000.000	398000000	2010	53	Jun 30, 2010	The Twilight Saga: Eclipse	4
	4	Iron Man 2	Par.	312400000.000	311500000	2010	15	May 7, 2010	Iron Man 2	\$1
	1242	Gotti	VE	4300000.000	NaN	2018	64	Jun 15, 2018	Gotti	\$
	1243	Ben is Back	RAtt.	3700000.000	NaN	2018	95	Dec 7, 2018	Ben is Back	4
	1244	Bilal: A New Breed of Hero	VE	491000.000	1700000	2018	100	Feb 2, 2018	Bilal: A New Breed of Hero	4
	1245	Mandy	RLJ	1200000.000	NaN	2018	71	Sep 14, 2018	Mandy	
	1246	Lean on Pete	A24	1200000.000	NaN	2018	13	Apr 6, 2018	Lean on Pete	
<pre>1247 rows x 11 columns In [358]: grossbudget['production_budget']= grossbudget['production_budget'].str.stri</pre>										
In [359]:				dwide_gross']= action_budget'						
In [360]:	-			dwide_gross']= action_budget'						
				['worldwide_g: ey/(10**9)	ross']-gros	sbudç	get['productior	n_budget	']

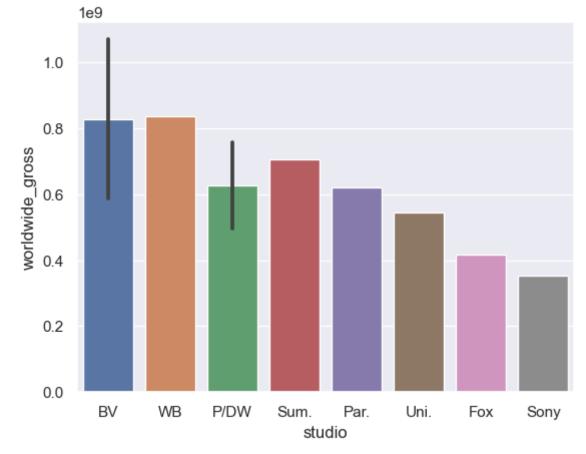
```
In [397]: grossbudgets = pd.merge(Movie_Gross, Movie_budgets, left_on="title", right_
In [259]: RottenTomatoes= pd.merge(df4, df5, left_on="id", right_on = "id", how="inne"
In [268]: Movie_Gross
    newmoviegross2= Movie_Gross.merge(newmoviedata, how='inner', left_on='title
In [310]: Newdataframe= pd.merge(MovieGrossTMDB, newmoviedata, on='original_title', ho
In [272]: newmoviegross= newmoviedata.merge(Movie_Gross, how='inner', left_on='origin
In [260]: Newdataframe=pd.merge(MovieGrossTMDB, newmoviedata, left_on='original_title')
```

Reccomendation one: Analyzing the top ten grossing movie studio.

```
In [394]: studio= grossbudget['studio'].head(10)
In [237]: Newmovie=pd.merge(MovieGrossTMDB, movie_basics, right_on = "original_title"
In [262]: MovieGrossTMDB=tmdb_movies.merge(Movie_Gross,how='left',left_on=["original_#New Data frame combinbing two dataframes to idenify gross total of movies
In [238]: Newmoviedata= pd.merge(Newmovie, Movie_budgets, left_on='original_title', r
```

```
In [414]: sns.barplot(data=grossbudget, x=studio, y='worldwide_gross')
#Creation of a barplot to show relationship between studio and the money th
```

Out[414]: <Axes: xlabel='studio', ylabel='worldwide_gross'>



```
In [393]: rtmovie_info= pd.read_csv('rt.movie_info.tsv.gz',sep='\t')
In [230]: RT_reviews= pd.read_csv('rt.Reviews.tsv.gz',sep='\t', encoding = 'latin')
In [233]: df4= RT_reviews
    df5= rtmovie_info
In [261]: tmdb_movies['year'] = pd.to_datetime(tmdb_movies['release_date']).dt.year
In [239]: newmoviedata= Newmoviedata.drop(['original_language','title_x','start_year']).dt.year
```

#Looking at the top fifty earning movies from each column

In [266]: newmoviedata['production_budget'] = newmoviedata['production_budget'].str.s
 newmoviedata['worldwide_gross'] = newmoviedata['worldwide_gross'].str.strip

newmoviedata['worldwide_gross']=newmoviedata['worldwide_gross'].str.replace
newmoviedata['production budget']=newmoviedata['production budget'].str.rep

#Eliminating dilimiters in order to change from string to int

In [267]: newmoviedata.dropna(subset='worldwide gross')

Out[267]:

	Unnamed: 0	genre_ids	id_x	original_title	popularity	release_date_x	vote_average	vote
1	1.000	[14, 12, 16, 10751]	10191.000	How to Train Your Dragon	28.734	2010-03-26	7.700	7
2	2.000	[12, 28, 878]	10138.000	Iron Man 2	28.515	2010-05-07	6.800	12
3	4.000	[28, 878, 12]	27205.000	Inception	27.920	2010-07-16	8.300	22
4	5.000	[12, 14, 10751]	32657.000	Percy Jackson & the Olympians: The Lightning T	26.691	2010-02-11	6.100	4 :
5	7.000	[16, 10751, 35]	10193.000	Toy Story 3	24.445	2010-06-17	7.700	8
•••							•••	
21293	26425.000	[10402]	509306.000	The Box	0.600	2018-03-04	6.000	
21294	26425.000	[10402]	509306.000	The Box	0.600	2018-03-04	6.000	
21296	26425.000	[10402]	509306.000	The Box	0.600	2018-03-04	6.000	
21321	26092.000	[35, 16]	546674.000	Enough	0.719	2018-03-22	8.700	
21322	26092.000	[35, 16]	546674.000	Enough	0.719	2018-03-22	8.700	

3863 rows × 21 columns

Creating a new dataframe that has the studios/Gross Income/ and genres in one

```
In [275]:
    BVmovies= newmoviedata[newmoviedata['studio'] == 'BV']
    WBmovies= newmoviedata[newmoviedata['studio'] == 'WB']
    Parmovies= newmoviedata[newmoviedata['studio'] == 'Par.']
    PDWmovies= newmoviedata[newmoviedata['studio'] == 'P/DW']
    Unimovies= newmoviedata[newmoviedata['studio'] == 'Uni.']
```

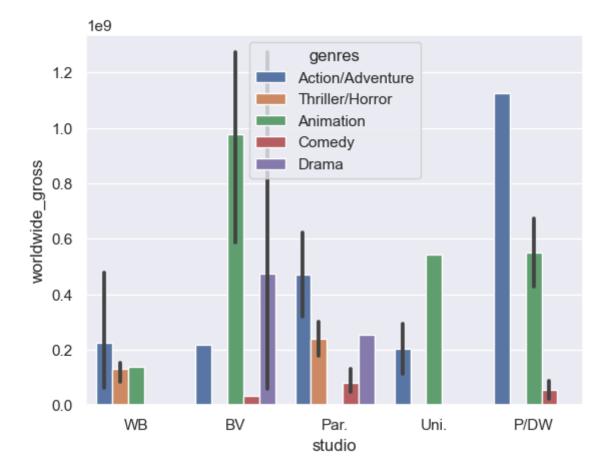
Second recomendation: Examining the most profitable genres based upon the top earning studios

In [276]	TopSt	udioMovie	es= pd.c	oncat([WB	movies.head	(10), BVm	novies.head(1	l0),Parmovi	les.			
In [365]	TopSt	TopStudioMovies										
	2157	2489.000	10751]	49444.000	Panda 2	17.363	2011-05-25	6.700	362			
	2383	2668.000	[28, 12, 16, 10751, 14, 35]	417859.000	Puss in Boots	9.078	2011-10-28	6.300	142			
	2703	2966.000	[28, 878, 12]	38356.000	Transformers: Dark of the Moon	5.339	2011-06-28	6.100	496			
	4546	5196.000	[16, 10751, 35]	80321.000	Madagascar 3: Europe's Most Wanted	18.705	2012-06-08	6.500	338			
	4571	5225.000	[16, 10751, 14]	81188.000	Rise of the Guardians	14.934	2012-11-21	7.300	369			
	4783	5399.000	[18, 35]	72358.000	A Thousand Words	8.017	2012-03-08	6.100	68			

45 rows × 21 columns

```
In [366]:
    sns.set_theme(style="darkgrid")
    sns.barplot(x = TopStudioMovies['studio'], hue = TopStudioMovies['genres'],
```

Out[366]: <Axes: xlabel='studio', ylabel='worldwide_gross'>



Retitling the data into common genere themes

```
In [281]: TopStudioMovies['genres'] = TopStudioMovies['genres'].replace(['Action,Adve TopStudioMovies['genres'] = TopStudioMovies['genres'].replace(['Crime,Drama TopStudioMovies['genres'] = TopStudioMovies['genres'].replace(['Action,Adve TopStudioMovies['genres'] = TopStudioMovies['genres'].replace(['Action Dram TopStudioMovies['genres'] = TopStudioMovies['genres'].replace(['Comedy,Fami
```

In [319]: TopStudioMovies.dropna(subset='worldwide_gross')

Out[319]:

	Unnamed: 0	genre_ids	id_x	original_title	popularity	release_date_x	vote_average	vote_
3	4.000	[28, 878, 12]	27205.000	Inception	27.920	2010-07-16	8.300	2218
24	16.000	[28, 53, 878]	20504.000	The Book of Eli	18.985	2010-01-11	6.700	349
80	52.000	[80, 18, 53]	23168.000	The Town	13.476	2010-09-17	7.100	238
81	52.000	[80, 18, 53]	23168.000	The Town	13.476	2010-09-17	7.100	238
82	53.000	[28, 37, 18, 14, 53]	20533.000	Jonah Hex	13.467	2010-06-18	4.600	70
94	72.000	[35, 18]	41733.000	Due Date	12.445	2010-11-04	6.300	297
114	97.000	[80, 18, 9648, 53]	12201.000	Edge of Darkness	11.252	2010-01-29	6.300	79

Action Movie Data

Creation of a new data frame containing only action movies from the top three studios. From there the information is going to be reassigned by whether the movie grossed over the mean score. If the movie earns more than the mean it will be determined to be successful or not successful.

```
In [399]: disney = newmoviegross2[newmoviegross2['studio_x'].isin(['BV','WB', 'Par.']
In [400]: disney.dropna(subset = ['genres'], inplace = True)
```

/var/folders/tl/4k7m4vv922qd25wl53zg2x240000gn/T/ipykernel_95575/90862696
1.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

disney.dropna(subset = ['genres'], inplace = True)

```
In [401]: disney['genres'] = disney['genres'].apply(lambda x: x.split(','))
          /var/folders/t1/4k7m4vv922qd25w153zq2x240000qn/T/ipykernel 95575/15064588
          89.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
          A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
          Try using .loc[row indexer,col indexer] = value instead
          See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-do
          cs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (http
          s://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user guide/indexing.html#returni
          ng-a-view-versus-a-copy)
            disney['genres'] = disney['genres'].apply(lambda x: x.split(','))
In [402]: disney['genre1'] = disney['genres'].apply(lambda x: x[0])
          /var/folders/tl/4k7m4vv922qd25wl53zg2x240000gn/T/ipykernel_95575/72630509
          5.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
          A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
          Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
          See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-do
          cs/stable/user guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (http
          s://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returni
          ng-a-view-versus-a-copy)
            disney['genre1'] = disney['genres'].apply(lambda x: x[0])
In [403]: | action = disney.loc[disney['genre1']=='Action']
In [404]: | action.dropna(subset = ['worldwide gross'], inplace = True)
          /var/folders/tl/4k7m4vv922qd25wl53zg2x240000gn/T/ipykernel 95575/90792419
          9.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
          A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame
          See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-do
          cs/stable/user guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (http
          s://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user guide/indexing.html#returni
          ng-a-view-versus-a-copy)
            action.dropna(subset = ['worldwide_gross'], inplace = True)
In [405]: |action['worldwide_gross'] =action['worldwide_gross'].apply(lambda x: int(x))
          /var/folders/t1/4k7m4vv922qd25w153zg2x240000gn/T/ipykernel 95575/33091734
          16.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
          A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
          Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
          See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-do
          cs/stable/user guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (http
          s://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user guide/indexing.html#returni
          ng-a-view-versus-a-copy)
            action['worldwide_gross'] =action['worldwide_gross'].apply(lambda x: in
          t(x))
```

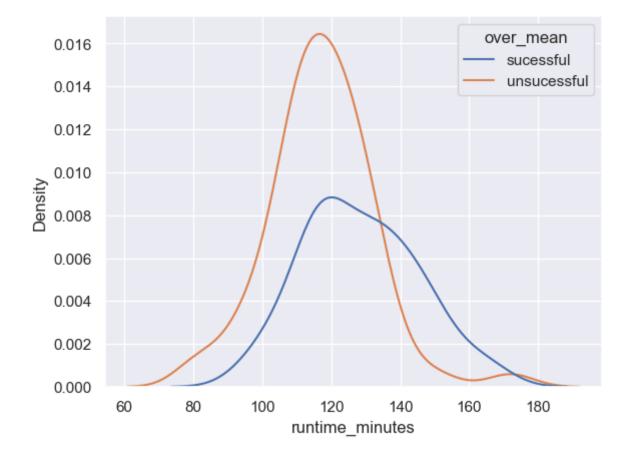
Third Recomnedation: Successful vs. Unsuccesful Movies

Determined by looking at the distribution of succesful and unsuccesful movies compared to their runtime

```
In [410]: action.loc[action['worldwide_gross'] <= action['worldwide_gross'].mean() ,</pre>
```

```
In [411]: sns.kdeplot(data = action, x = 'runtime_minutes', hue = 'over_mean')
```

Out[411]: <Axes: xlabel='runtime_minutes', ylabel='Density'>



```
In [412]: sns.boxplot(x=action["runtime_minutes"],y=action['over_mean'], hue=action['
```

Out[412]: <Axes: xlabel='runtime_minutes', ylabel='over_mean'>

