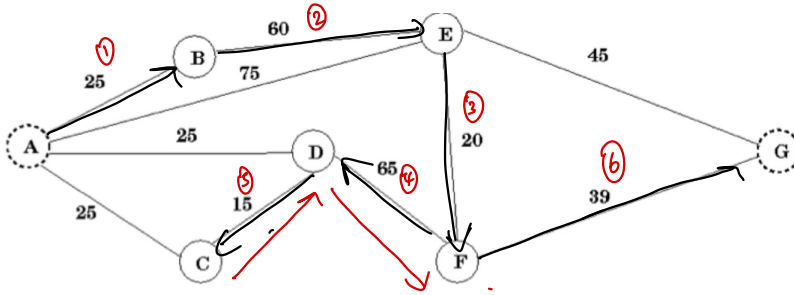


# Depth-First Search.



legend

← Backtrack

Queue:

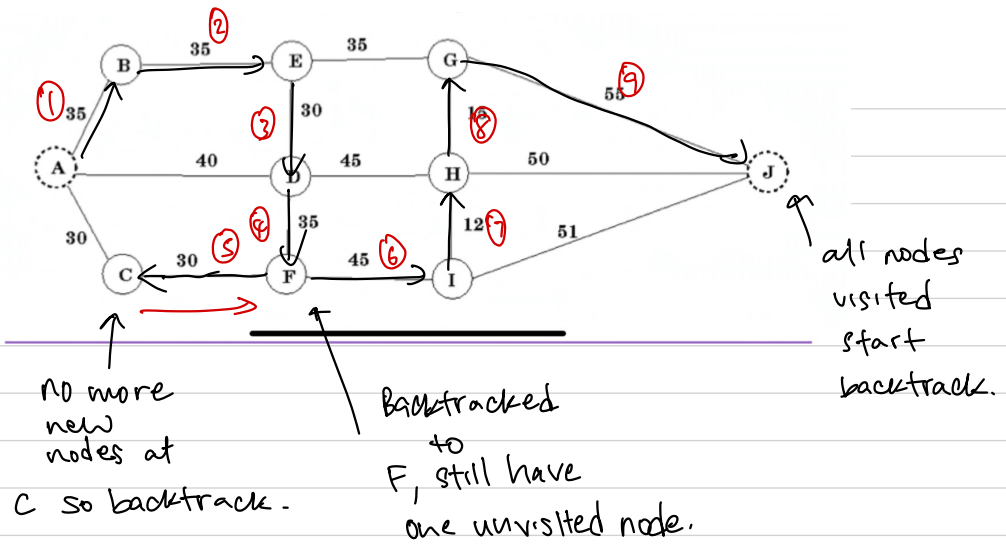
- Add A
- Add B
- Add E
- Add F
- Add D
- Add C
- Add G.

Stack:

- push A
- push B
- push F
- push D
- push C
- pop C
- pop D
- pop F
- push G
- pop G
- pop E
- pop B
- pop A.

← start backtracking, no new node

← there's still an unvisited node on f node.



queue :

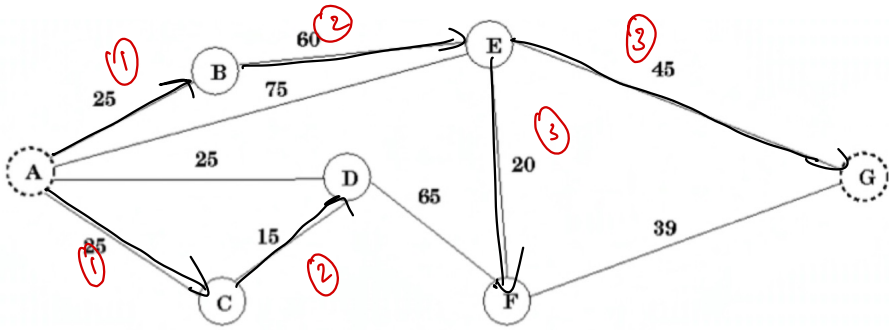
- Add A
- Add B
- Add E
- Add D
- Add F
- Add C
- Add I
- Add H
- Add G
- Add J.

stack

- Push A
- Push B
- Push E
- Push D
- Push F
- Push C
- Pop C
- Pop F
- push I
- push H
- push G
- push J
- pop J
- pop G
- pop H
- pop I
- pop F
- POP D

← still has one unvisited node

- pop E
- pop B
- pop A.



BFS Tree

queue

- Add vertex A

enqueue A  
dequeue A

- Add vertex B

enqueue B

- Add edge (A,B)

enqueue C

- Add vertex C

- Add edge (A,C)

- Add vertex E

dequeue B

- Add edge (B,E)

enqueue E

- Add vertex D

dequeue C

- Add edge (C,D)

enqueue D

- Add vertex F

dequeue E

- Add edge (E,F)

enqueue F

- Add vertex G

enqueue G

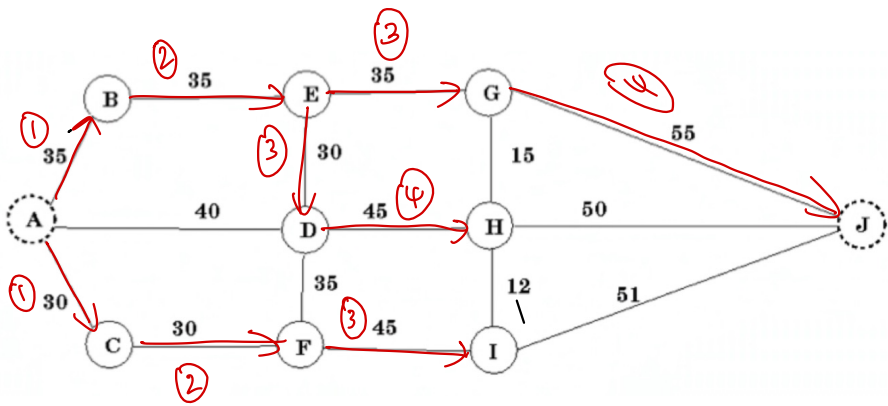
- Add edge (E,G)

dequeue D

dequeue F

dequeue G

no more  
unvisited nodes.



BFS Tree

queue

Add vertex A

enqueue A

Add vertex B  
Add edge(A,B)

dequeue A.  
enqueue B

Add vertex C  
Add edge(A,C)

enqueue C

Add vertex E  
Add edge(B,E)

dequeue B  
enqueue E

Add vertex F  
Add edge(C,F)

dequeue C  
enqueue F.

Add vertex D  
Add edge(E,D)  
Add vertex G  
Add edge(E,G)

dequeue E  
enqueue D  
enqueue G

Add vertex I  
Add edge (F, I)

dequeue F  
enqueue I

Add vertex H  
Add edge (D, H)

dequeue D  
enqueue H.

Add vertex J  
Add edge (G, J)

dequeue G  
enqueue J

dequeue I  
dequeue H  
dequeue J } no more  
unvisited  
nodes.