

CRUD - SELECT

Mostrar el nombre de todos los países [registros esperados: 239] Guía: Examinar la tabla "countries" y buscar que campo es el más acorde a lo que se solicita

Consulta: SELECT Name from country;

```
10:31
SEM MVP ~/D ./Da MOD + Update Warp
~/Desktop/backup/4_semestre/modelos_de_datos/ejercicios
sudo mariadb -u root -p
| Syria
| Turks and Caicos Islands
| Chad
| Togo
| Thailand
| Tajikistan
| Tokelau
| Turkmenistan
| East Timor
| Tonga
| Trinidad and Tobago
| Tunisia
| Turkey
| Tuvalu
| Taiwan
| Tanzania
| Uganda
| Ukraine
| United States Minor Outlying Islands
| Uruguay
| United States
| Uzbekistan
| Holy See (Vatican City State)
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
| Venezuela
| Virgin Islands, British
| Virgin Islands, U.S.
| Vietnam
| Vanuatu
| Wallis and Futuna
| Samoa
| Yemen
| Yugoslavia
| South Africa
| Zambia
| Zimbabwe
+-----+
239 rows in set (0.002 sec)
MariaDB [world]>
```

Mostrar todos los datos disponibles para el país "Colombia" (ojo: En la base de datos está guardado así como se describe, con la primera letra en mayúscula). [registros esperados: 1]

Consulta:

```
SELECT * FROM country WHERE Name = 'Colombia';
```

```
10:35
SEM MVP ~/D ~/Da MOD + Update Warp
~/Desktop/backup/4_semestre/modelos_de_datos/ejercicios
sudo mariadb -u root -p
| United States Minor Outlying Islands |
| Uruguay |
| United States |
| Uzbekistan |
| Holy See (Vatican City State) |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Venezuela |
| Virgin Islands, British |
| Virgin Islands, U.S. |
| Vietnam |
| Vanuatu |
| Wallis and Futuna |
| Samoa |
| Yemen |
| Yugoslavia |
| South Africa |
| Zambia |
| Zimbabwe |
+-----+
239 rows in set (0.002 sec)

MariaDB [world]> SELECT * FROM country WHERE Name = 'Colombia';
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Code | Name | Continent | Region | SurfaceArea | IndepYear | Po |
| pulation | LifeExpectancy | GNP | GNPOld | LocalName | GovernmentForm | H |
| eadOfState | Capital | Code2 | | | | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| COL | Colombia | South America | South America | 1138914.00 | 1810 | 42320000 | 70.3 | 15000.00 | 11000.00 | Colombia | Republic | B |
| lessd | 2257 | CO | | | | | | | | | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.002 sec)

MariaDB [world]>
```

Mostrar todos los datos disponibles para todas las ciudades de Colombia.
[registros esperados: 38]

Consulta: `SELECT * from city WHERE CountryCode = 'COL';`

```
10:36
SEM MVP ~/D /Da MOD + Update Warp
~/Desktop/backup/4_semestre/modelos_de_datos/ejercicios
sudo mariadb -u root -p
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 2259 | MEDELLIN | COL | ANTIOQUIA | 1861265 |
| 2260 | BARRANQUILLA | COL | ATLÁNTICO | 1223260 |
| 2261 | CARTAGENA | COL | BOLÍVAR | 805757 |
| 2262 | CÚCUTA | COL | NORTE DE SANTANDER | 606932 |
| 2263 | BUCARAMANGA | COL | SANTANDER | 515555 |
| 2264 | IBAGUÉ | COL | TOLIMA | 393664 |
| 2265 | PEREIRA | COL | RISARALDA | 381725 |
| 2266 | SANTA MARTA | COL | MAGDALENA | 359147 |
| 2267 | MANIZALES | COL | CALDAS | 337580 |
| 2268 | BELLO | COL | ANTIOQUIA | 333470 |
| 2269 | PASTO | COL | NARIÑO | 332396 |
| 2270 | NEIVA | COL | HUILA | 300052 |
| 2271 | SOLEDAD | COL | ATLÁNTICO | 295058 |
| 2272 | ARMENIA | COL | QUINDÍO | 288977 |
| 2273 | VILLAVICENCIO | COL | META | 273140 |
| 2274 | SOACHA | COL | CUNDINAMARCA | 272058 |
| 2275 | VALLEDUPAR | COL | CESAR | 263247 |
| 2276 | MONTERÍA | COL | CÓRDOBA | 248245 |
| 2277 | ITAGÜÍ | COL | ANTIOQUIA | 228985 |
| 2278 | PALMIRA | COL | VALLE | 226509 |
| 2279 | BUENAVENTURA | COL | VALLE | 224336 |
| 2280 | FLORIDABLANCA | COL | SANTANDER | 221913 |
| 2281 | SINCELEJO | COL | SUCRE | 220704 |
| 2282 | POPAYÁN | COL | CAUCA | 200719 |
| 2283 | BARRANCABERMEJA | COL | SANTANDER | 178020 |
| 2284 | DOS QUEBRADAS | COL | RISARALDA | 159363 |
| 2285 | TULUÁ | COL | VALLE | 152488 |
| 2286 | ENVIGADO | COL | ANTIOQUIA | 135848 |
| 2287 | CARTAGO | COL | VALLE | 125884 |
| 2288 | GIRARDOT | COL | CUNDINAMARCA | 110963 |
| 2289 | BUGA | COL | VALLE | 110699 |
| 2290 | TUNJA | COL | BOYACÁ | 109740 |
| 2291 | FLORENCIA | COL | CAQUETÁ | 108574 |
| 2292 | MAICAO | COL | LA GUAJIRA | 108053 |
| 2293 | SOGAMOSO | COL | BOYACÁ | 107728 |
| 2294 | GIRON | COL | SANTANDER | 90688 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
38 rows in set (0.002 sec)

MariaDB [world]>
```

Mostrar todos los datos disponibles para todas las ciudades de Colombia cuya población sea mayor a 500.000 habitantes. [registros esperados: 7]

CONSULTA: `SELECT * FROM city WHERE CountryCode='COL' AND Population > 500000;`

```
10:38
SEM MVP ~/D /Da MOD + Update Warp
~/Desktop/backup/4_semestre/modelos_de_datos/ejercicios
sudo mariadb -u root -p
| 3816 | SEATTLE | USA | WASHINGTON |
| 563374 |
| 3817 | DENVER | USA | COLORADO |
| 554636 |
| 3818 | CHARLOTTE | USA | NORTH CAROLINA |
| 540828 |
| 3819 | FORT WORTH | USA | TEXAS |
| 534694 |
| 3820 | PORTLAND | USA | OREGON |
| 529121 |
| 3821 | OKLAHOMA CITY | USA | OKLAHOMA |
| 506132 |
| 4068 | HARARE | ZWE | HARARE |
| 1410000 |
| 4069 | BULAWAYO | ZWE | BULAWAYO |
| 621742 |
+-----+
539 rows in set (0.007 sec)

MariaDB [world]> SELECT * FROM city WHERE CountryCoode='COL' AND Population > 50
0000;
ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'CountryCoode' in 'where clause'
MariaDB [world]> SELECT * FROM city WHERE CountryCode='COL' AND Population > 500
000;
+-----+
| ID | Name | CountryCode | District | Population |
+-----+
| 2257 | SANTAFÉ DE BOGOTÁ | COL | SANTAFÉ DE BOGOTÁ | 6260862 |
| 2258 | CALI | COL | VALLE | 2077386 |
| 2259 | MEDELLÍN | COL | ANTIOQUIA | 1861265 |
| 2260 | BARRANQUILLA | COL | ATLÁNTICO | 1223260 |
| 2261 | CARTAGENA | COL | BOLÍVAR | 805757 |
| 2262 | CÚCUTA | COL | NORTE DE SANTANDER | 606932 |
| 2263 | BUCARAMANGA | COL | SANTANDER | 515555 |
+-----+
7 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [world]> 
```

Mostrar todos los datos disponibles para todas las ciudades de Colombia cuya población esté entre 500.000 y 999.999 habitantes. [registros esperados: 3]

CONSULTA: SELECT * FROM city WHERE CountryCode = 'COL' AND Population BETWEEN 500000 AND 999999;

```
10:40
SEM MVP ~/D /Da MOD + Update Warp
~/Desktop/backup/4_semestre/modelos_de_datos/ejercicios
sudo mariadb -u root -p
506132 |
| 4068 | HARARE | ZWE | HARARE |
1410000 |
| 4069 | BULAWAYO | ZWE | BULAWAYO |
621742 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
539 rows in set (0.007 sec)

MariaDB [world]> SELECT * FROM city WHERE CountryCoode='COL' AND Population > 50
0000;
ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'CountryCoode' in 'where clause'
MariaDB [world]> SELECT * FROM city WHERE CountryCode='COL' AND Population > 500
000;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | Name | CountryCode | District | Population |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 2257 | SANTAFÉ DE BOGOTÁ | COL | SANTAFÉ DE BOGOTÁ | 6260862 |
| 2258 | CALI | COL | VALLE | 2077386 |
| 2259 | MEDELLÍN | COL | ANTIOQUIA | 1861265 |
| 2260 | BARRANQUILLA | COL | ATLÁNTICO | 1223260 |
| 2261 | CARTAGENA | COL | BOLÍVAR | 805757 |
| 2262 | CÚCUTA | COL | NORTE DE SANTANDER | 606932 |
| 2263 | BUCARAMANGA | COL | SANTANDER | 515555 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
7 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [world]> SELECT * FROM city WHERE CountryCode = 'COL' AND Population BET
WEEN 500000 AND 999999;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | Name | CountryCode | District | Population |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 2261 | CARTAGENA | COL | BOLÍVAR | 805757 |
| 2262 | CÚCUTA | COL | NORTE DE SANTANDER | 606932 |
| 2263 | BUCARAMANGA | COL | SANTANDER | 515555 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [world]> 
```

Mostrar todos los datos disponibles para todas los países de Europa (en la base de datos el continente es Europe). [registros esperados: 46]

CONSULTA: SELECT * FROM country WHERE Continent='Europe';

```
10:42
SEM MVP ~/D /Da MOD + Update Warp
~/Desktop/backup/4_semestre/modelos_de_datos/ejercicios
sudo mariadb -u root -p
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| SJM | Svalbard and Jan Mayen | Europe | Nordic Countries | 62422 |
|.00 | NULL | 3200 | NULL | 0.00 | NULL | Svalba |
rd og Jan Mayen | Dependent Territory of Norway | Harald V |
| SMR | San Marino | Europe | Southern Europe | 61 |
|.00 | 885 | 27000 | 81.1 | 510.00 | NULL | San Ma |
rino | Republic | NULL |
| SVK | Slovakia | Europe | Eastern Europe | 49012 |
|.00 | 1993 | 5398700 | 73.7 | 20594.00 | 19452.00 | Sloven |
sko | Republic | Rudolf Schuster |
| SVN | Slovenia | Europe | Southern Europe | 20256 |
|.00 | 1991 | 1987800 | 74.9 | 19756.00 | 18202.00 | Sloven |
ija | Republic | Milan Kucan |
| SWE | Sweden | Europe | Nordic Countries | 449964 |
|.00 | 836 | 8861400 | 79.6 | 226492.00 | 227757.00 | Sverig |
e | Constitutional Monarchy | Carl XVI Gustaf |
| UKR | Ukraine | Europe | Eastern Europe | 603700 |
|.00 | 1991 | 50456000 | 66.0 | 42168.00 | 49677.00 | Ukraji |
na | Republic | Leonid Kutšma |
| VAT | Holy See (Vatican City State) | Europe | Southern Europe | 0 |
|.40 | 1929 | 1000 | NULL | 9.00 | NULL | Santa |
Sede/Città del Vaticano | Independent Church State | Johannes Paaval |
i II | 3538 | VA |
| YUG | Yugoslavia | Europe | Southern Europe | 102173 |
|.00 | 1918 | 10640000 | 72.4 | 17000.00 | NULL | Jugosl |
avija | Federal Republic | Vojislav Koštun |
ica | 1792 | YU |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
46 rows in set (0.002 sec)

MariaDB [world]>
```

Mostrar todos los datos disponibles para todas los países de Europa cuyo año de independencia sea nulo. [registros esperados: 3]

CONSULTA: SELECT * FROM country WHERE Continent='Europe' AND IndepYear IS NULL;

```
10:45
SEM MVP ~/D ~/Da MOD + Update Warp
~/Desktop/backup/4_semestre/modelos_de_datos/ejercicios
sudo mariadb -u root -p
15 rows in set (0.002 sec)

MariaDB [world]> SELECT * FROM country WHERE Region='Europe' AND IndepYear=NULL;
Empty set (0.002 sec)

MariaDB [world]> SELECT * FROM country WHERE Continent='Europe' AND IndepYear=NULL;
Empty set (0.003 sec)

MariaDB [world]> SELECT * FROM country WHERE Continent='Europe' AND IndepYear= NULL;
Empty set (0.002 sec)

MariaDB [world]> SELECT * FROM country WHERE Continent='Europe' AND IndepYear IS NULL;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Code | Name | Continent | Region | SurfaceArea | I
ndepYear | Population | LifeExpectancy | GNP | GNP0ld | LocalName
| GovernmentForm | HeadOfState | Capital | Code2 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| FRO | Faroe Islands | Europe | Nordic Countries | 1399.00 |
NULL | 43000 | 78.4 | 0.00 | NULL | Føroyar
| Part of Denmark | Margrethe II | 901 | FO |
| GIB | Gibraltar | Europe | Southern Europe | 6.00 |
NULL | 25000 | 79.0 | 258.00 | NULL | Gibraltar
| Dependent Territory of the UK | Elisabeth II | 915 | GI |
| SJM | Svalbard and Jan Mayen | Europe | Nordic Countries | 62422.00 |
NULL | 3200 | NULL | 0.00 | NULL | Svalbard og Jan Mayen
| Dependent Territory of Norway | Harald V | 938 | SJ |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.002 sec)

MariaDB [world]>
```


Mostrar todos los datos disponibles para todas los países, o que pertenezcan a Europa o que la expectativa de vida sea mayor a 74 años (sin importar el continente) [registros esperados: 87]

CONSULTA: SELECT * FROM country WHERE Continent='Europe' OR LifeExpectancy > 74;

```

10:47
SEM MVP ~/D /Da MOD + Update Warp
~/Desktop/backup/4_semestre/modelos_de_datos/ejercicios
sudo mariadb -u root -p
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| TWN | Taiwan | 36188.00 | 1945 | 22256000 | 76.4 | 256254.00 | 26345 |
| 1.00 | T'ai-wan | Republic | 3263 | TW | Eastern Asia |
| UKR | Ukraine | 603700.00 | 1991 | 50456000 | 66.0 | 42168.00 | 4967 |
| 7.00 | Ukrajina | Republic | 3426 | UA | Eastern Europe |
| URY | Uruguay | 175016.00 | 1828 | 3337000 | 75.2 | 20831.00 | 1996 |
| 7.00 | Uruguay | Republic | 3492 | UY | South America |
| USA | United States | 9363520.00 | 1776 | 278357000 | 77.1 | 8510700.00 | 811090 |
| 0.00 | United States | Federal Republic | 3813 | US | North America |
| VAT | Holy See (Vatican City State) | 0.40 | 1929 | 1000 | NULL | 9.00 |
| NULL | Santa Sede/Città del Vaticano | Independent Church State | 3538 | VA | Southern Europe |
| VGB | Virgin Islands, British | 151.00 | NULL | 21000 | 75.4 | 612.00 | 57 |
| 3.00 | British Virgin Islands | Dependent Territory of the UK | 537 | VG | Caribbean |
| VIR | Virgin Islands, U.S. | 347.00 | NULL | 93000 | 78.1 | 0.00 |
| NULL | Virgin Islands of the United States | US Territory | 4067 | VI | Southern Europe |
| YUG | Yugoslavia | 102173.00 | 1918 | 10640000 | 72.4 | 17000.00 |
| NULL | Jugoslaviya | Federal Republic | 1792 | YU |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
87 rows in set (0.002 sec)

MariaDB [world]>

```


Mostrar todos los datos disponibles para Emiratos Árabes Unidos

Guía: Buscar los países que en su nombre tengan la palabra "Emirate"

[registros esperados: 1]

CONSULTA: SELECT * FROM country WHERE Name LIKE '%Emirate%';

```
10:50
SEM MVP ~/D ./Da MOD + Update Warp
~/Desktop/backup/4_semestre/modelos_de_datos/ejercicios
sudo mariadb -u root -p
3.00 | British Virgin Islands | Dependent Territory of the UK
      | Elisabeth II | 537 | VG |
| VIR | Virgin Islands, U.S. | North America | Caribbean
      | 347.00 | NULL | 93000 | 78.1 | 0.00 |
NULL | Virgin Islands of the United States | US Territory
      | George W. Bush | 4067 | VI |
| YUG | Yugoslavia | Europe | Southern Europe
      | 102173.00 | 1918 | 10640000 | 72.4 | 17000.00 |
NULL | Jugoslaviya | Federal Republic
      | Vojislav Koštunica | 1792 | YU |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
--+-+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
--+-+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
87 rows in set (0.002 sec)

MariaDB [world]> SELECT * FROM country WHERE Name LIKE '%Emirate%';
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
--+-+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
--+-+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-+-+
| Code | Name | Continent | Region | SurfaceArea | IndepYea
r | Population | LifeExpectancy | GNP | GNP0ld | LocalName
| GovernmentForm | HeadOfState | Capital | Code2
|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
--+-+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
--+-+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-+-+
| ARE | United Arab Emirates | Asia | Middle East | 83600.00 | 197
1 | 2441000 | 74.1 | 37966.00 | 36846.00 | Al-Imarat al-'Arabiya al
-Muttahida | Emirate Federation | Zayid bin Sultan al-Nahayan | 65 | AE
|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
--+-+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
--+-+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-+-+
1 row in set (0.002 sec)

MariaDB [world]>
```

Mostrar todos los datos disponibles de todos los países que pertenezcan a la misma región y al mismo continente de Emiratos Árabes Unidos
[registros esperados: 18]

CONSULTA: SELECT * FROM country WHERE Region='Middle East' AND Continent='Asia';

```

10:53
SEM MVP ~/D ~/Da MOD + Update Warp
~/Desktop/backup/4_semestre/modelos_de_datos/ejercicios
sudo mariadb -u root -p
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| LBN | Lebanon | Asia | Middle East | 10400.00 | 194 |
1 | 3282000 | 71.3 | 17121.00 | 15129.00 | Lubnan |
| | Republic | | Émile Lahoud | | |
| 2438 | LB |
| OMN | Oman | Asia | Middle East | 309500.00 | 195 |
1 | 2542000 | 71.8 | 16904.00 | 16153.00 | 'Uman |
| | Monarchy (Sultanate) | | Qabus ibn Sa'id | | |
| 2821 | OM |
| PSE | Palestine | Asia | Middle East | 6257.00 | NUL |
L | 3101000 | 71.4 | 4173.00 | NULL | Filastin |
| | Autonomous Area | | Yasser (Yasir) Arafat | | |
| 4074 | PS |
| QAT | Qatar | Asia | Middle East | 11000.00 | 197 |
1 | 599000 | 72.4 | 9472.00 | 8920.00 | Qatar |
| | Monarchy | | Hamad ibn Khalifa al-Thani | | |
| 2973 | QA |
| SAU | Saudi Arabia | Asia | Middle East | 2149690.00 | 193 |
2 | 21607000 | 67.8 | 137635.00 | 146171.00 | Al-'Arabiya as-Sa'udiy |
a | | Monarchy | | Fahd ibn Abdul-Aziz al-Sa'ud |
| 3173 | SA |
| SYR | Syria | Asia | Middle East | 185180.00 | 194 |
1 | 16125000 | 68.5 | 65984.00 | 64926.00 | Suriya |
| | Republic | | Bashar al-Assad | | |
| 3250 | SY |
| TUR | Turkey | Asia | Middle East | 774815.00 | 192 |
3 | 66591000 | 71.0 | 210721.00 | 189122.00 | Türkiye |
| | Republic | | Ahmet Necdet Sezer | | |
| 3358 | TR |
| YEM | Yemen | Asia | Middle East | 527968.00 | 191 |
8 | 18112000 | 59.8 | 6041.00 | 5729.00 | Al-Yaman |
| | Republic | | Ali Abdallah Salih |
| 1780 | YE |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
18 rows in set (0.002 sec)

MariaDB [world]>

```

Mostrar todos los datos disponibles de los países que sean asiáticos con fecha de independencia conocida, más los que no sean asiáticos con fecha de independencia desconocida [registros esperados: 90]

CONSULTA: SELECT * FROM country WHERE (Continent='Asia' AND IndepYear IS NOT NULL) OR (Continent !='Asia' AND IndepYear IS NULL);

```

10:57
SEM MVP ~/D /Da MOD + Update Warp
~/Desktop/backup/4_semestre/modelos_de_datos/ejercicios
sudo mariadb -u root -p
UM |
| UZB | Uzbekistan | Asia | Southern
and Central Asia | 447400.00 | 1991 | 24318000 | 63.7 | 14
194.00 | 21300.00 | Uzbekiston | Republic
| Islam Karimov | 3503 |
UZ |
| VGB | Virgin Islands, British | North America | Caribbea
n | 151.00 | NULL | 21000 | 75.4 |
612.00 | 573.00 | British Virgin Islands | Dependent T
erritory of the UK | Elisabeth II | 537 |
VG |
| VIR | Virgin Islands, U.S. | North America | Caribbea
n | 347.00 | NULL | 93000 | 78.1 |
0.00 | NULL | Virgin Islands of the United States | US Territor
y | George W. Bush | 4067 |
VI |
| VNM | Vietnam | Asia | Southeas
t Asia | 331689.00 | 1945 | 79832000 | 69.3 | 21
929.00 | 22834.00 | Việt Nam | Socialistic
Republic | Trần Duc Luong | 3770 |
VN |
| WLF | Wallis and Futuna | Oceania | Polynesi
a | 200.00 | NULL | 15000 | NULL |
0.00 | NULL | Wallis-et-Futuna | Nonmetropol
itan Territory of France | Jacques Chirac | 3536 |
WF |
| YEM | Yemen | Asia | Middle E
ast | 527968.00 | 1918 | 18112000 | 59.8 | 6
041.00 | 5729.00 | Al-Yaman | Republic
| Ali Abdallah Salih | 1780 |
YE |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+
90 rows in set (0.003 sec)

MariaDB [world]>

```

Mostrar todos los datos disponibles de los países que sean asiáticos con fecha de independencia conocida, ó los Europeos con fecha de independencia desconocida

CONSULTA: SELECT * FROM country WHERE (Continent='Asia' AND IndepYear IS NOT NULL) OR (Continent='Europe' AND IndepYear IS NULL);

```

11:00
SEM MVP ~/D /Da MOD + Update Warp
~/Desktop/backup/4_semestre/modelos_de_datos/ejercicios
sudo mariadb -u root -p
| THA | Thailand | Asia | Southeast Asia | 5131
15.00 | 1350 | 61399000 | 68.6 | 116416.00 | 153907.00 | Prat
het Thai | Constitutional Monarchy |
Bhumibol Adulyadej | 3320 | TH |
| TJK | Tajikistan | Asia | Southern and Central Asia | 1431
00.00 | 1991 | 6188000 | 64.1 | 1990.00 | 1056.00 | Toçi
kiston | Republic |
Emomali Rahmonov | 3261 | TJ |
| TKM | Turkmenistan | Asia | Southern and Central Asia | 4881
00.00 | 1991 | 4459000 | 60.9 | 4397.00 | 2000.00 | Türk
menostan | Republic |
Saparmurad Nijazov | 3419 | TM |
| TUR | Turkey | Asia | Middle East | 7748
15.00 | 1923 | 66591000 | 71.0 | 210721.00 | 189122.00 | Türk
iye | Republic |
Ahmet Necdet Sezer | 3358 | TR |
| TWN | Taiwan | Asia | Eastern Asia | 361
88.00 | 1945 | 22256000 | 76.4 | 256254.00 | 263451.00 | T'ai
-wan | Republic |
Chen Shui-bian | 3263 | TW |
| UZB | Uzbekistan | Asia | Southern and Central Asia | 4474
00.00 | 1991 | 24318000 | 63.7 | 14194.00 | 21300.00 | Uzbe
kiston | Republic |
Islam Karimov | 3503 | UZ |
| VNM | Vietnam | Asia | Southeast Asia | 3316
89.00 | 1945 | 79832000 | 69.3 | 21929.00 | 22834.00 | Viêt
Nam | Socialistic Republic |
Trần Duc Luong | 3770 | VN |
| YEM | Yemen | Asia | Middle East | 5279
68.00 | 1918 | 18112000 | 59.8 | 6041.00 | 5729.00 | Al-Y
aman | Republic |
Ali Abdallah Salih | 1780 | YE |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
50 rows in set (0.003 sec)

MariaDB [world]>

```