Assignment #5: Greedy穷举 Implementation

Updated 1939 GMT+8 Oct 21, 2024

2024 fall, Complied by <mark>陈张涵、工学院</mark>

说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 3) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 4) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

1. 题目

04148: 生理周期

brute force, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04148

思路: 照着题目的意思来做, 先将三个日期取模, 可以算出各周期本年的第一天, 然后不断加最大的周期得到本年三周期汇聚的第一天, 考虑到给的日期可能会比该日期大, 所以再加上三个周期的乘积直到超过给定日期

```
def days(p,e,i,d):
    p%=23
    e%=28
   i%=33
    days=i
    while True:
        if (days-p)\%23==0 and (days-e)\%28==0:
            break
        else:
            days = 33
    while days<=d:
        days = 21252
    return days-d
list1=[]
t=0
while True:
   t+=1
    p,e,i,d=map(int,input().split())
    if p==e==i==d==-1:
```

```
break
else:
    list1.append(f'Case {t}: the next triple peak occurs in {days(p,e,i,d)}
days.')

for i in list1:
    print(i)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

```
#46597888提交状态
                                                                               查看 提交 统计
                                                                                                     提问
状态: Accepted
                                                                        基本信息
源代码
                                                                             #: 46597888
                                                                           题目: 04148
 def days(p,e,i,d):
                                                                          提交人: 24n2400010996
    p%=23
                                                                           内存: 3640kB
    e%=28
                                                                           时间: 22ms
    i%=33
    days=i
                                                                           语言: Python3
    while True:
                                                                        提交时间: 2024-10-19 16:47:17
        if (days-p)%23==0 and (days-e)%28==0:
           break
        else:
           days+=33
    while days<=d:</pre>
       days+=21252
    return days-d
list1=[]
 t=0
 while True:
    p,e,i,d=map(int,input().split())
    if p==e==i==d==-1:
        break
        list1.append(f'Case {t}: the next triple peak occurs in {days(p, e, i, d)} days
 for i in list1:
    print(i)
```

18211: 军备竞赛

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greedy, two pointers, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18211

思路:能买最便宜就买,买不了就看可不可以买,可以买再看买完了还有没有的买,每次操作只有两种可能,买最便宜的或卖掉最贵的买最便宜的

English 帮助 关于

```
p= int(input())
list1= list(map(int, input().split()))
s1=0
s2=0
list1.sort(reverse=False)
while len(list1)>0:
    if p>=list1[0]:
        s1+=1
```

```
p-=list1[0]
    del list1[0]
elif len(list1)==1:
        break
elif s1>=s2+1:
        s1+=1
        s2+=1
        p+=list1[-1]
        p-=list1[0]
        del list1[-1]
        del list1[0]
else:
        break
print(s1-s2)
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

#46647974提交状态 查看 提交 统计 提问

```
状态: Accepted
```

```
基本信息
源代码
                                                                              #: 46647974
                                                                            题目: 18211
 p= int(input())
                                                                           提交人: 24n2400010996
 list1= list(map(int, input().split()))
                                                                            内存: 3656kB
 s1=0
                                                                            时间: 23ms
 s2=0
 list1.sort(reverse=False)
                                                                            语言: Python3
 while len(list1)>0:
                                                                         提交时间: 2024-10-21 22:54:52
    if p>=list1[0]:
        s1+=1
        p-=list1[0]
        del list1[0]
    elif len(list1) ==1:
        break
     elif s1>=s2+1:
        s1+=1
        s2+=1
        p+=list1[-1]
        p-=list1[0]
        del list1[-1]
        del list1[0]
        break
 print(s1-s2)
```

English 帮助 关于

21554: 排队做实验

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greedy, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/21554

思路: 时间短的放前面

```
n=int(input())
list1=list(map(int,input().split()))
list2=[]
for i in range(n):
    list2.append((list1[i],i+1))
list2.sort(reverse=False,key=lambda x: x[0])
```

```
list3=[]
sum1=0
for i in range(len(list2)):
    list3.append(list2[i][1])
    sum1+=list2[i][0]*(n-i-1)

for i in list3:
    print(i,end=" ")
print()
print(f'{sum1/n:.2f}')
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

```
#46663344提交状态
                                                                               杳看
                                                                                      提交
                                                                                           统计
                                                                                                    提问
状态: Accepted
                                                                       基本信息
源代码
                                                                             #: 46663344
                                                                           题目: 21554
 n=int(input())
                                                                          提交人: 24n2400010996
 list1=list(map(int,input().split()))
                                                                           内存: 3640kB
 list2=[]
 for i in range (n):
                                                                           时间: 25ms
    list2.append((list1[i],i+1))
                                                                           语言: Python3
 list2.sort(reverse=False, key=lambda x: x[0])
                                                                        提交时间: 2024-10-22 18:02:37
 list3=[]
 sum1=0
 for i in range(len(list2)):
    list3.append(list2[i][1])
    sum1+=list2[i][0]*(n-i-1)
 for i in list3:
    print(i,end=" ")
 print()
print(f'{sum1/n:.2f}')
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                                                                                          English 帮助 关于
```

01008: Maya Calendar

implementation, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/01008/

思路:按照题目来,注意仔细审题

```
Tzolkin=
['imix','ik','akbal','kan','chicchan','cimi','manik','lamat','muluk','ok','chuen'
,'eb','ben','ix','mem','cib','caban','eznab','canac','ahau']
haab=
['pop','no','zip','zotz','tzec','xul','yoxkin','mol','chen','yax','zac','ceh','ma
c','kankin','muan','pax','koyab','cumhu','uayet']
def turnyear(numdian,month,year):
    year = int(year)
    totaldays = 0
    totaldays +=365*year
    totaldays+=int(numdian[0:len(numdian)-1])
    totaldays+=1
    totaldays+=20*haab.index(month)
    Y=totaldays//260
```

```
totaldays=totaldays%260
    D=totaldays%13
    if D==0:
        D=13
   m=totaldays%20
    if m==0:
        M=Tzolkin[-1]
    else:
        M=Tzolkin[m-1]
    if m==0 and D==13:
    return f'{D} {M} {Y}'
n=int(input())
anwser=[]
for i in range(n):
    numdian,month,year=input().split()
    anwser.append(turnyear(numdian,month,year))
print(n)
for i in anwser:
    print(i)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

#46720767提交状态 查看 提交 统计 提问

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
 Tzolkin=['imix','ik','akbal','kan','chicchan','cimi','manik','lamat','muluk','ok',
haab=['pop','no','zip','zotz','tzec','xul','yoxkin','mol','chen','yax','zac','ceh'
 def turnyear(numdian, month, year):
     year = int(year)
      totaldays = 0
totaldays +=365*year
      totaldays+=int(numdian[0:len(numdian)-1])
      totaldays+=1
      totaldays+=20*haab.index(month)
      Y=totaldays//260
      totaldays=totaldays%260
      D=totaldays%13
      if D==0:
          D=13
      m=totaldays%20
      if m==0:
          M=Tzolkin[-1]
      else:
         M=Tzolkin[m-1]
      if m==0 and D==13:
      return f' {D} {M} {Y}'
 n=int(input())
 anwser=[]
 for i in range(n):
     numdian,month,year=input().split()
      anwser.append(turnyear(numdian,month,year))
 for i in anwser:
     print(i)
```

#: 46720767 题目: 01008 提交人: 24n2400010996 内存: 3604kB 时间: 24ms 语言: Python3 提交时间: 2024-10-25 00:12:47

基本信息

545C. Woodcutters

dp, greedy, 1500, https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/545/C

思路: 能忘左倒就往左, 将树的坐标记为下次判断的最左侧, 否则若能向右倒, 最左侧要加树高

代码:

```
n=int(input())
woods=[]
for i in range(n):
    a,b=map(int,input().split())
    woods.append([a,b])
woods.sort(key=lambda x:x[0],reverse=False)
left=(-1)*(10**9)
nums=0
if n == 1:
    nums=1
else:
    for i in range(n - 1):
        if woods[i][0] - woods[i][1] > left:
            left = woods[i][0]
            nums += 1
        elif woods[i][0] + woods[i][1] < woods[i + 1][0]:
            left = woods[i][0]+woods[i][1]
            nums += 1
        else:
            left=woods[i][0]
    nums += 1
print(nums)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")



01328: Radar Installation

greedy, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/01328/

思路: 和进程检测一样

代码:

```
from math import sqrt
answer=[]
while True:
    n,d=map(int,input().split())
    if n==0 and d==0:
        break
    else:
        locations=[]
        for i in range(n):
            x,y=map(int,input().split())
            if abs(y)>d:
                locations.append([-10**30,10**30])
            else:
                delta=sqrt(d**2-y**2)
                locations.append([x-delta,x+delta])
        locations.sort(key=lambda x:x[1],reverse=False)
        if [-10**30,10**30] in locations:
            sum=-1
        elif len(locations)==1:
            sum=1
        else:
            right=locations[0][1]
            for i in range(1,len(locations)):
                if locations[i][0]>right:
                    right=locations[i][1]
        answer.append(sum)
    input()
for i in range(len(answer)):
    print(f'Case {i+1}: {answer[i]}')
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
 from math import sqrt
 answer=[]
 while True:
     n,d=map(int,input().split())
     if n==0 and d==0:
        break
         locations=[]
         for i in range(n):
            x,y=map(int,input().split())
            if abs(y)>d:
                locations.append([-10**30,10**30])
                 delta=sqrt(d**2-y**2)
                 locations.append([x-delta,x+delta])
         locations.sort(key=lambda x:x[1],reverse=False)
         if [-10**30,10**30] in locations:
            sum=-1
         elif len(locations) ==1:
            sum=1
            right=locations[0][1]
             for i in range(1,len(locations)):
                if locations[i][0]>right:
                    sum+=1
                     right=locations[i][1]
         answer.append(sum)
     input()
 for i in range(len(answer)):
    print(f'Case \{i+1\}: \{answer[i]\}')
```

#: 46724344 题目: 01328 提交人: 24n2400010996 内存: 3776kB 时间: 51ms 语言: Python3 提交时间: 2024-10-25 12:23:49

基本信息

2. 学习总结和收获

<mark>如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"计概2024fall每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网</mark> 站题目<mark>。</mark>

总体上感觉这周的题目不算难,可能是自己贪心的水平略有提高吧

感觉有不少题目的思路和都有以前做过的题目的影子, 所以贪心可能确实是有一定的套路的。

本周因为复习的缘故,做题时间不是特别多,cf的题目没有来得及做,但是一直在跟进oj的题目。感觉贪心题还是要多做做,积累经验和思路。