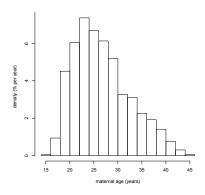
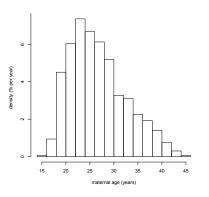
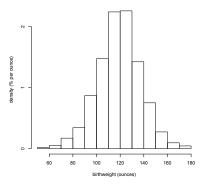
Univariate data

Univariate data

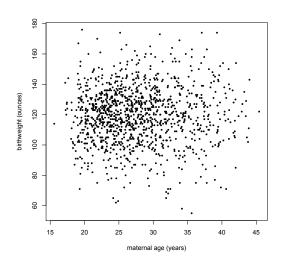


Univariate data

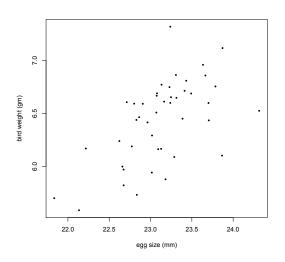




Bivariate data: scatter diagram



Bivariate data: positive association, linear



association: any relation between variables

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positive association: above average values of one variable tend to go with **above average** values of the other; the scatter **slopes up**

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association: any relation between variables

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negative association: above average values of one variable tend to go with **below average** values of the other; the scatter **slopes down**

linear association: roughly, the scatter diagram is clustered around a straight line