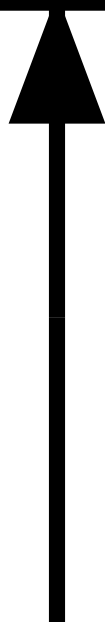


Filtros



Brillo