```
In [175...  # Import necessary libraries
  import pandas as pd
  import numpy as np
  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
  import seaborn as sns
  # Load datasets
 cowboys_raw = pd.read_excel('/Users/jwsue/Desktop/Bellevue/DSC680 - Applied Data Science/Milestone 2 draft/24-25_cowboys_stats_EX.xlsx', header=None)
 ravens_raw = pd.read_excel('/Users/jwsue/Desktop/Bellevue/DSC680 - Applied Data Science/Milestone 2 draft/24-25_ravens_stats_EX.xlsx', header=None)
  # Extract headers from second row
  cowboys_headers = cowboys_raw.iloc[1]
  ravens_headers = ravens_raw.iloc[1]
  # Assign headers and drop the first two rows
 cowboys_stats = cowboys_raw[2:].reset_index(drop=True)
 ravens_stats = ravens_raw[2:].reset_index(drop=True)
  cowboys_stats.columns = cowboys_headers
  ravens_stats.columns = ravens_headers
  # Standardize column names
 cowboys_stats.columns = cowboys_stats.columns.astype(str).str.strip()
 ravens_stats.columns = ravens_stats.columns.astype(str).str.strip()
 # Add team identifier
  cowboys_stats['team'] = 'Cowboys'
  ravens_stats['team'] = 'Ravens'
  # Rename duplicate columns to avoid errors
  def rename_duplicate_columns(df):
     counts = {}
     new\_columns = []
     for col in df.columns:
         if col in counts:
             counts[col] += 1
             new_columns.append(f"{col}_{counts[col]}")
         else:
             counts[col] = 1
             new_columns.append(col)
     df.columns = new_columns
     return df
  cowboys_stats = rename_duplicate_columns(cowboys_stats)
  ravens_stats = rename_duplicate_columns(ravens_stats)
  # Identify the correct columns for PassY and RushY
  cowboys_pass_col = [col for col in cowboys_stats.columns if 'PassY' in col][0]
 cowboys_rush_col = [col for col in cowboys_stats.columns if 'RushY' in col][0]
  ravens_pass_col = [col for col in ravens_stats.columns if 'PassY' in col][0]
  ravens_rush_col = [col for col in ravens_stats.columns if 'RushY' in col][0]
  # Compute key metrics
  cowboys_stats['run_pass_balance'] = pd.to_numeric(cowboys_stats[cowboys_rush_col], errors='coerce') / \
                                     (pd.to_numeric(cowboys_stats[cowboys_pass_col], errors='coerce') + 1e-5)
  cowboys_stats['total_offense'] = pd.to_numeric(cowboys_stats[cowboys_pass_col], errors='coerce') + \
                                  pd.to_numeric(cowboys_stats[cowboys_rush_col], errors='coerce')
  ravens_stats['run_pass_balance'] = pd.to_numeric(ravens_stats[ravens_rush_col], errors='coerce') / \
                                    (pd.to_numeric(ravens_stats[ravens_pass_col], errors='coerce') + 1e-5)
  ravens_stats['total_offense'] = pd.to_numeric(ravens_stats[ravens_pass_col], errors='coerce') + \
                                 pd.to_numeric(ravens_stats[ravens_rush_col], errors='coerce')
  #Enhancement: Calculate Turnover Impact
  cowboys_stats['turnover_impact'] = pd.to_numeric(cowboys_stats['TO'], errors='coerce') - pd.to_numeric(cowboys_stats['TO_2'], errors='coerce')
 ravens_stats['turnover_impact'] = pd.to_numeric(ravens_stats['TO'], errors='coerce') - pd.to_numeric(ravens_stats['TO_2'], errors='coerce')
 print("Cowboys and Ravens metrics computed successfully!")
 # Display sample results
 print("\nCowboys Sample Data with New Metrics:")
 print(cowboys_stats[['Week', 'run_pass_balance', 'total_offense', 'turnover_impact']].head())
  print("\nRavens Sample Data with New Metrics:")
 print(ravens_stats[['Week', 'run_pass_balance', 'total_offense', 'turnover_impact']].head())
 # Save cleaned datasets
 cowboys_stats.to_csv("Processed_Cowboys_Data.csv", index=False)
 ravens_stats.to_csv("Processed_Ravens_Data.csv", index=False)
  #Enhancement: Correlation Heatmap for Feature Relationships
 plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
 sns.heatmap(cowboys_stats[['run_pass_balance', 'total_offense', 'turnover_impact']].corr(), annot=True, cmap='coolwarm')
 plt.title("Cowboys Feature Correlation Heatmap")
 plt.show()
 plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
 sns.heatmap(ravens_stats[['run_pass_balance', 'total_offense', 'turnover_impact']].corr(), annot=True, cmap='coolwarm')
 plt.title("Ravens Feature Correlation Heatmap")
 plt.show()
  #Enhancement: Visualization - Run-Pass Balance vs. Total Offense
 plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
 plt.scatter(cowboys_stats['run_pass_balance'], cowboys_stats['total_offense'], alpha=0.6, label="Cowboys", color='blue')
 plt.scatter(ravens_stats['run_pass_balance'], ravens_stats['total_offense'], alpha=0.6, label="Ravens", color='purple')
 plt.xlabel("Run-Pass Balance")
 plt.ylabel("Total Offense (Yards)")
 plt.title("Run-Pass Balance vs. Total Offense (Cowboys vs. Ravens)")
 plt.legend()
 plt.show()
Cowboys and Ravens metrics computed successfully!
Cowboys Sample Data with New Metrics:
  Week run_pass_balance total_offense turnover_impact
                0.625767
                                 265.0
                                                    NaN
                0.238596
1 2
                                 353.0
                                                    1.0
2 3
                0.141274
                                 412.0
                                                    NaN
3 4
                0.375587
                                 293.0
                                                    NaN
4 5
                0.324405
                                 445.0
                                                    2.0
Ravens Sample Data with New Metrics:
  Week run_pass_balance total_offense turnover_impact
                0.692884
                                 452.0
                                                    0.0
                                 383.0
                                                    0.0
1 2
                0.650862
2 3
                1.505494
                                 456.0
                                                    NaN
                                 427.0
3 4
                1.737179
                                                    0.0
4 5
                0.507246
                                 520.0
                                                    0.0
                      Cowboys Feature Correlation Heatmap
 run_pass_balance
                                        -0.53
                                                                  0.22
                                                                                          - 0.6
                                                                                          - 0.4
               -0.53
                                                                  -0.42
 total
                                                                                         - 0.0
```

- -0.2

- 0.6

- 0.4

- 0.2

- 0.0

- -0.2

- -0.4

turnover\_impact

-0.66

turnover\_impact

0.22

run\_pass\_balance

0.2

run\_pass\_balance

-0.42

total\_offense

**Ravens Feature Correlation Heatmap** 

0.2

-0.66

total\_offense

