## • 컴포넌트(Component)

Vue.js의 핵심 기능 중 하나로써 재사용 가능한 조각으로 나누어 관리하여 재사용성이 증가하고, 각자 나누어 관리하기 때문에 코드가 몰리는 현상이 사라져 가독성과 유지보수성이 좋아짐

## • 설명

src/views/Home.vue에 아래와 같이 코드 한줄 추가

## • 설명

src/views/components/ButtonCounter.vue 파일 생성 및 코드 추가

```
<template>
    <div id="btn">
       <br>
       <button @click="count++">
           First : {{ count }}번 클릭되었습니다
       </button>
    </div>
</template>
<script>
export default {
    data() {
       return {
           count: 0
</script>
```

## • 설명

src/views/ButtonCounterView.vue 파일 생성 및 코드 추가

## • 설명

src/router/index.js에 아래와 같이 코드 추가

```
import { createRouter, createWebHistory } from 'vue-router'
import Home from '../views/Home.vue'
import First from '../views/FirstPage.vue'
import ButtonCounterView from '../views/ButtonCounterView.vue'
import Second from '../views/SecondPage.vue'
import NotFound from '../views/NotFound.vue'

const routes = [
    { path: '/', name:"Home", component: Home},
    { path: '/First', name:"first", component: First},
    { path: '/Second', name:"second", component: Second},
    { path: '/ComponentView', name:"componentView", component: ButtonCounterView},
    { path: '/404', name: "notFound", component: NotFound},
    { path: '/:pathMatch(.*)*', redirect: "/404"}
];
```

## • 부모 컴퍼넌트

특정 파일에서 import하여 컴포넌트를 사용할 경우 부모-자식 관계가 성립됨

- ButtonCounterView : import하여 컴포넌트를 가져와 사용하므로 부모 컴퍼넌트
- ButtonCounter : 자식 컴퍼넌트

#### **ButtonCounterView**

#### ButtonCounter

# 부모 컴퍼넌트로 데이터 전달 (\$emit)

## • 부모 컴퍼넌트와 자식 컴퍼넌트 생성 후 테스트

아래 2개 파일 생성

views/ex1/ChildComponent.vue → 자식 컴퍼넌트로 사용 예정 views/ex1/ParentComponent.vue → 부모 컴퍼넌트로 사용 예정

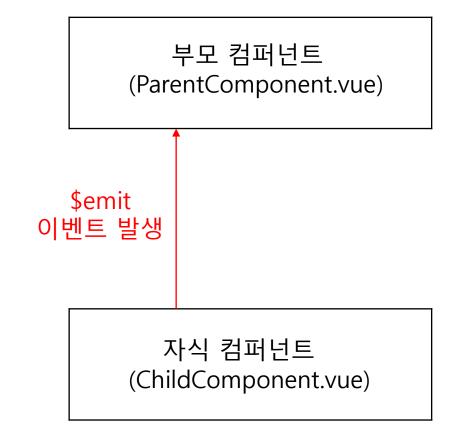
#### views/ex1/ParentComponent.vue

```
<template>
   <h1>Parent Component</h1>
   <ChildComponent @test="handleIncrement"/>
   Click Count: {{ count }}
   </div>
</template>
import ChildComponent from './ChildComponent.vue';
export default
   components:
       ChildComponent
   data(
   return
       count: 0.
   methods:
   handleIncrement(count)
       this.count = count
</script>
```

## views/ex1/ChildComponent.vue

## • \$emit

부모 컴퍼넌트로 이벤트를 발생시키며, 특정 메서드를 실행하거나 매개변수를 전달할 수 있음



## • \$emit

부모 컴퍼넌트로 이벤트를 발생시키며, 특정 메서드를 실행하거나 매개변수를 전달할 수 있음

```
<template>
   <div>
   <h1>Parent Component</h1>
   <ChildComponent @test="handleIncrement"/>
   Click Count: {{ count }}
   </div>
</template>
<script>
import ChildComponent from './ChildComponent.vue';
export default {
    components:
       ChildComponent,
   data() {
   return {
       count: 0,
   };
   methods: {
   handleIncrement(count) {
       this.count = count
   },
</script>
```

```
<template>
     <div>
     <button @click="handleClick">Increment</button>
     </div>
 </template>
 <script>
 export default {
     data() {
        return {
            count: 0,
                test라는 이벤트를 발생시키며, 내가 가지고 있는
                count의 값을 매개변수로 전달
     methods: {
        handleClick() {
            this.count++;
            this.$emit('test', this.count);
자<mark>식 캠퍼넌트에서 부모 컴퍼넌트로 이벤트를 발생시킴</mark>
 </script>
```

## • \$emit

```
<template>
   <div>
                                                                     <template>
   <h1>Parent Component</h1>
                                                                         <div>
   <ChildComponent @test="handleIncrement"/>
                                                                         <button @click="handleClick">Increment</button>
   Click Count: {{ count }}
                                                                         </div>
   </div>
                                            부모 컴퍼넌트에
                                                                     </template>
</template>
                                            test 이벤트 전달
<script>
                                                                     <script>
import ChildComponent from './ChildComponent.vue';
                                                                     export default {
                                                                         data() {
export default {
   components:
                                                                              return {
      ChildComponent,
                                                                                  count: 0,
   data() {
   return {
                                                                         methods:
       count: 0,
   };
                                                                              handleClick()
                                                                                  this.count++;
   methods: {
                                                                                  this.$emit('test', this.count);
   handleIncrement(count) {
       this.count = count
   },
                                                                     </script>
</script>
```

## • \$emit

```
<template>
   <div>
                                                                   <template>
   <h1>Parent Component</h1>
                                                                        <div>
   <ChildComponent @test="handleIncrement"/>
                                                                        <button @click="handleClick">Increment</button>
   Click Count: {{ count }}/
                                                                        </div>
   </div>
                                이벤트가 발생하면 해당하는
                                                                   </template>
</template>
                                메서드를 호출 및 실행
<script>
                                                                   <script>
import ChildComponent from './childComponent.vue';
                                                                   export default {
                                                                        data() {
export default {
   components:
                                                                            return {
      ChildComponent,
                                                                                count: 0,
   data() {
   return {
                                                                        methods:
      count: 0,
   };
                                                                            handleClick() {
                                                                                this.count++;
   methods:
                                                                                this.$emit('test', this.count);
   handleIncrement(count) {
      this.count = count
   },
                                                                   </script>
</script>
```

## • \$emit

```
<template>
   <div>
   <h1>Parent Component</h1>
   <ChildComponent @test="handleIncrement"/>
   Click Count: {{ count }}
   </div>
</template>
<script>
import ChildComponent from './ChildComponent.vue';
export default {
   components:
       ChildComponent,
   data() {
   return {
       count: 0,
                전달받은 매개변수를 자신의
               count 변수에 저장
   methods: {
   handleIncrement(count) {
       this.count = count
   },
</script>
```

```
<template>
    <div>
    <button @click="handleClick">Increment</button>
    </div>
</template>
<script>
export default {
    data() {
        return {
            count: 0,
        };
    methods:
        handleClick() {
            this.count++;
            this.$emit('test', this.count);
</script>
```

## • \$emit

```
<template>
   <div>
   <h1>Parent Component</h1>
   <ChildComponent @test="handleIncrement"/>
   Click Count: {{ count }}
   </div>
</template>
<script>
import ChildComponent from './ChildComponent.vue';
export default {
                      count 전달 및 출력
    components: {
       ChildComporent,
   data() {
   return {
       count: 0,
   };
   methods: {
   handleIncrement(count) {
       this.count = count
   },
</script>
```

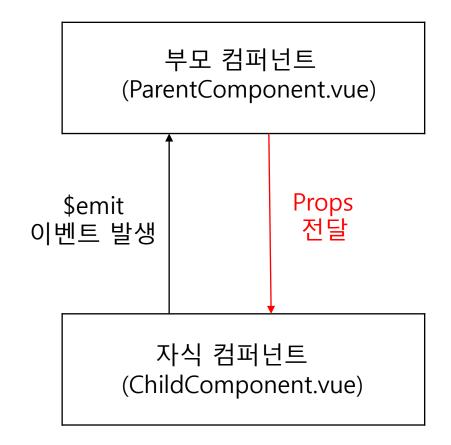
```
<template>
    <div>
    <button @click="handleClick">Increment</button>
    </div>
</template>
<script>
export default {
    data() {
        return {
            count: 0,
    methods:
       handleClick() {
            this.count++;
           this.$emit('test', this.count);
</script>
```

# 자식 컴퍼넌트로 데이터 전달 (props)

# props

## props

부모 컴퍼넌트에서 자식 컴퍼넌트로 데이터를 전달하기 위한 속성



## props

## props

부모 컴퍼넌트로 이벤트를 발생시키며, 특정 메서드를 실행하거나 매개변수를 전달할 수 있음

```
<template>
                                                                                         <div>
<template>
                                                                                            <button @click="handleClick">Increment</button>
   <div>
                                                                                             {{ name }}
      <h1>Parent Component</h1>
      <ChildComponent :name="name" @test="handleIncrement"/>
                                                                                         </div>
      Click Count: {{ count }}
                                                                                     </template>
                                                    자식 컴퍼넌트로 바인딩
   </div>
</template>
                                                                                     <script>
                                                                                     export default {
<script>
                                                                                       props: ['name'],
import ChildComponent from './ChildComponent.vue';
                                                                                         data()
                                                                                             return {
export default {
   components:
                                                                                                 count: 0,
      ChildComponent,
   data(
                                                                                         methods:
      return {
                                                                                            handleClick() {
                                                                                                 this.count++;
          name: 'VueJs' → 자식 컴퍼넌트로 보낼 변수 생성
                                                                                                 this.$emit('test', this.count);
   methods:
   handleIncrement(count) {
                                                                                         created()
      this.count = count
                                                                                             console.log(this.name-child);
                                                                                     </script>
</script>
```

## props

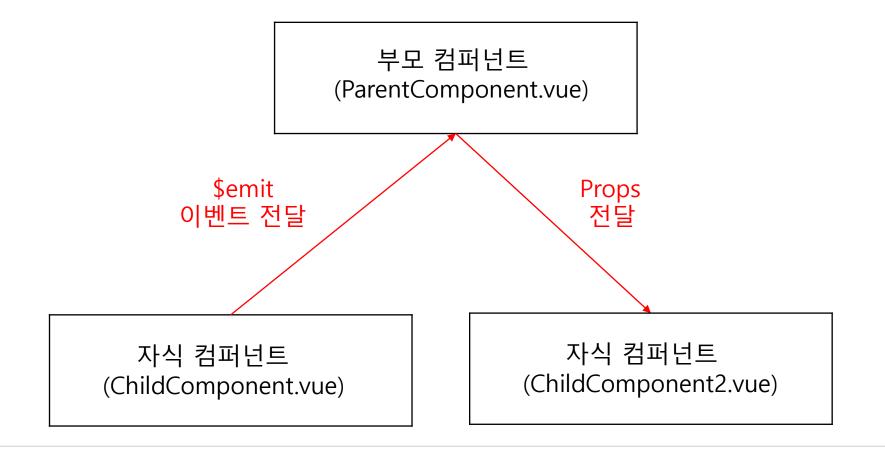
## props

부모 컴퍼넌트로 이벤트를 발생시키며, 특정 메서드를 실행하거나 매개변수를 전달할 수 있음

```
<template>
                                                                                       <div>
<template>
                                                                                           <button @click="handleClick">Increment</button>
   <div>
                                                                                           {{ name }}
      <h1>Parent Component</h1>
      <ChildComponent :name="name" @test="handleIncrement"/>
                                                                                       </div>
      Click Count: {{ count }}
                                                                                   </template>
                                                                                                    props로 전달받은
                                                   자식 컴퍼넌트로 바인딩
   </div>
                                                                                                     데이터 사용
</template>
                                                                                   <script>
                                                                                   export default {
<script>
                                                                                     props: ['name'],
import ChildComponent from './ChildComponent.vue';
                                                                                       data(
                                                                                           return {
export default {
   components:
                                                                                               count: 0,
      ChildComponent,
   data(
                                                                                       methods:
      return {
                                                                                           handleClick() {
                                                                                               this.count++;
          name: 'VueJs' → 자식 컴퍼넌트로 보낼 변수 생성
                                                                                               this.$emit('test', this.count);
   methods:
   handleIncrement(count) {
                                                                                       created()
      this.count = count
                                                                                           console.log(this.name-child);
                                                                                   </script>
</script>
```

## • 동위 컴퍼넌트로 데이터 전달

같은 레벨의 컴퍼넌트로 데이터를 전달하기 위해서는 부모 컴퍼넌트를 이용하여 전달해야 함



#### ChildComponent.vue

```
<template>
   <div>
       <button @click="handleClick">Increment</button>
        {{ name }}
   </div>
</template>
<script>
export default {
                                   부모 컴퍼넌트로
   props: ['name'],
                                   이벤트 전달
   data() {
       return {
          count: 0,
   methods:
       handleClick() {
          this.count++;
          this.$emit('test', this.count);
   created()
      // console.log(this.name-child);
</script>
```

#### ParentComponent.vue

```
<template>
    <div>
        <h1>Parent Component</h1>
       <ChildComponent :name="name" @test="handleIncrement"/>
        Click Count: {{ count }}//>>
        <hr>>
        <ChildComponent2 :count="count"/>
    </div>
</template>
<script>
import ChildComponent from './ChildComponent.vue';
import ChildComponent2 from './ChildComponent2.vue';
export default {
    components:
        ChildComponent,
        ChildComponent2,
    data() {
        return {
            count: 0,
            name: 'VueJs'
    methods:
    handleIncrement(count) {
       this.count = count
</script>
```

#### ChildComponent.vue

```
<template>
   <div>
       <button @click="handleClick">Increment</button>
        {{ name }}
   </div>
</template>
<script>
export default {
                                   부모 컴퍼넌트로
   props: ['name'],
                                    이벤트 전달
   data() {
       return {
           count: 0,
   methods:
       handleClick() {
           this.count++;
           this.$emit('test', this.count);
   created()
      // console.log(this.name-child);
</script>
```

#### ParentComponent.vue

```
<template>
    <div>
       <h1>Parent Component</h1>
       <ChildComponent :name="name" @test="handleIncrement"/>
        Click Count: {{ count }}//>>
       <hr>>
       <ChildComponent2 :count="count"/>
    </div>
</template>
<script>
import ChildComponent from './ChildComponent.vue';
import ChildComponent2 from './ChildComponent2.vue';
export default {
                                     함수 실행
    components:
       ChildComponent,
       ChildComponent2,
   data() {
        return {
            count: 0,
            name: 'VueJs'
    methods:
    handleIncrement(count) {
       this.count = count
</script>
```

#### ChildComponent.vue

```
<template>
   <div>
       <button @click="handleClick">Increment</button>
        {{ name }}
   </div>
</template>
<script>
export default {
                                   부모 컴퍼넌트로
   props: ['name'],
                                    이벤트 전달
   data() {
       return {
           count: 0,
   methods:
       handleClick() {
           this.count++;
           this.$emit('test', this.count);
   created()
      // console.log(this.name-child);
</script>
```

#### ParentComponent.vue

```
<template>
    <div>
        <h1>Parent Component</h1>
       <ChildComponent :name="name" @test="handleIncrement"/>
        Click Count: {{ count }}//>>
        <hr>>
        <ChildComponent2 :count="count"/>
    </div>
</template>
<script>
import ChildComponent from './ChildComponent.vue';
import ChildComponent2 from './ChildComponent2.vue';
export default {
    components:
        ChildComponent,
        ChildComponent2,
    data() {
        return {
            count: 0,
            name
                  'VueJs'
    methods:
    handleIncrement(count) {
        this.count = count
</script>
```

#### ChildComponent.vue

```
<template>
   <div>
       <button @click="handleClick">Increment</button>
        {{ name }}
   </div>
</template>
<script>
export default {
   props: ['name'],
   data()
       return {
           count: 0,
   methods:
       handleClick() {
           this.count++;
           this.$emit('test', this.count);
   created()
       // console.log(this.name-child);
</script>
```

#### ParentComponent.vue

```
<template>
    <div>
       <h1>Parent Component</h1>
       <ChildComponent :name="name" @test="handleIncrement"/>
       Click Count: {{ count }}
       <hr>>
       <ChildComponent2 :count="count"/>
    </div>
                            저장된 값을
</template>
                            자식2로 바인딩
<script>
import ChildComponent from './ChildComponent.vue';
import ChildComponent2 from './ChildComponent2.vue';
export default {
    components:
       ChildComponent,
       ChildComponent2,
    data(
       return {
           count: 0,
           name: 'VueJs'
    methods:
    handleIncrement(count) {
       this.count = count
</script>
```

#### ChildComponent.vue

```
<template>
   <div>
       <button @click="handleClick">Increment</button>
        {{ name }}
   </div>
</template>
<script>
export default {
   props: ['name'],
   data()
       return {
           count: 0,
   methods:
       handleClick() {
            this.count++;
            this.$emit('test', this.count);
   created()
       // console.log(this.name-child);
</script>
```

#### ParentComponent.vue

```
<template>
    <div>
       <h1>Parent Component</h1>
       <ChildComponent :name="name" @test="handleIncrement"/>
       Click Count: {{ count }}
       <hr>>
       <ChildComponent2 :count="count"/>
                                                            props로
    </div>
                                                            값 받아옴
                           저장된 값을
</template>
                           자식2로 바인딩
<script>
import ChildComponent from './ChildComponent.vue';
import ChildComponent2 from './ChildComponent2.vue';
export default {
    components:
       ChildComponent,
       ChildComponent2,
   data(
       return {
           count: 0,
           name: 'VueJs'
   methods:
    handleIncrement(count) {
       this.count = count
</script>
```

#### ChildComponent.vue

```
<template>
   <div>
       <button @click="handleClick">Increment</button>
        {{ name }}
   </div>
</template>
<script>
export default {
   props: ['name'],
   data()
       return
           count: 0,
   methods:
       handleClick() {
           this.count++;
           this.$emit('test', this.count);
   created(
       // console.log(this.name-child);
</script>
```

#### ParentComponent.vue

```
<template>
    <div>
       <h1>Parent Component</h1>
       <ChildComponent :name="name" @test="handleIncrement"/>
       Click Count: {{ count }}
       <hr>>
       <ChildComponent2 :count="count"/>
                                                            props로
    </div>
                                                            값 받아옴
                            저장된 값을
</template>
                            자식2로 바인딩
<script>
import ChildComponent from './ChildComponent.vue';
import ChildComponent2 from './ChildComponent2.vue';
export default {
    components:
       ChildComponent,
       ChildComponent2,
   data(
       return {
           count: 0,
           name: 'VueJs'
   methods:
    handleIncrement(count) {
       this.count = count
</script>
```