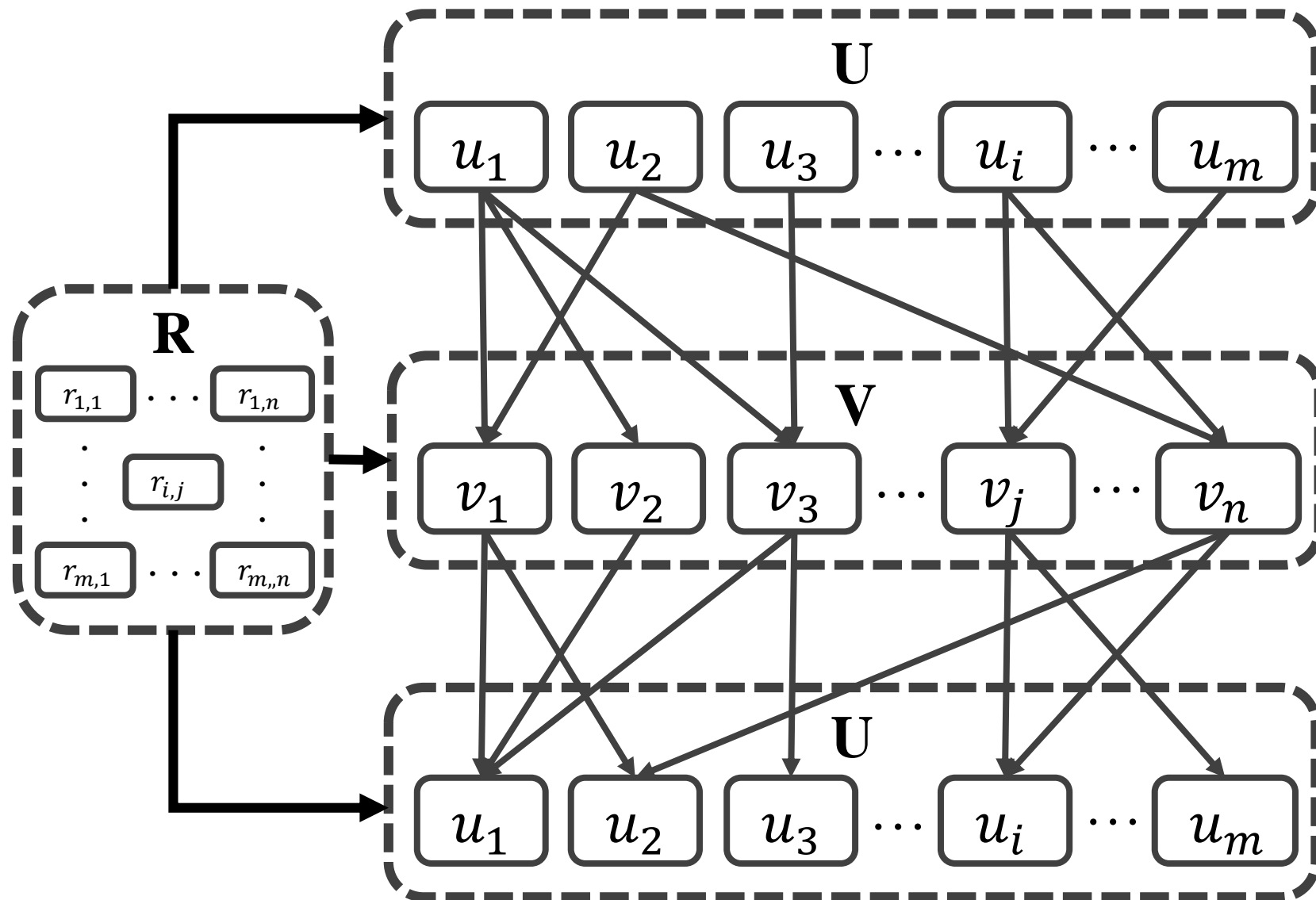


**ALS**



**Gradient Descent**