课程目标: 让LLM认清自己的弟位

1环境配置

```
1 # InternStudio 平台中,从本地 clone 一个已有 pytorch 2.0.1 的环境(后续均在该环境执
   行, 若为其他环境可作为参考)
 2 # 进入环境后首先 bash
 3 # 进入环境后首先 bash
4 # 进入环境后首先 bash
 5 bash
 6 conda create --name personal_assistant --
   clone=/root/share/conda_envs/internlm-base
7 # 如果在其他平台:
8 # conda create --name personal_assistant python=3.10 -y
9
10 # 激活环境
11 conda activate personal_assistant
12 # 进入家目录 (~的意思是"当前用户的home路径")
13 | cd ~
14 # 创建版本文件夹并进入,以跟随本教程
15
   # personal_assistant用于存放本教程所使用的东西
16 | mkdir /root/personal_assistant && cd /root/personal_assistant
   mkdir /root/personal_assistant/xtuner019 && cd
17
   /root/personal_assistant/xtuner019
18
19 # 拉取 0.1.9 的版本源码
20 git clone -b v0.1.9 https://github.com/InternLM/xtuner
21 # 无法访问github的用户请从 gitee 拉取:
22 | # git clone -b v0.1.9 https://gitee.com/Internlm/xtuner
23
24 # 进入源码目录
25 cd xtuner
26
27 # 从源码安装 XTuner
28 | pip install -e '.[all]'
```

2准备数据集

自动生成json数据集的脚本如下:

```
1 import json
2 # 输入你的名字
4 name = 'Shengshenlan'
5 # 重复次数
6 n = 10000
7 data = [
9 {
```

```
"conversation": [
10
11
                {
12
                    "input": "请做一下自我介绍",
13
                    "output": "我是{}的小助手,内在是上海AI实验室书生·浦语的7B大模型
    哦".format(name)
14
                }
15
            ]
16
        }
17
    ]
18
19
    for i in range(n):
20
        data.append(data[0])
21
    with open('personal_assistant.json', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
22
        json.dump(data, f, ensure_ascii=False, indent=4)
23
24
```

3配置准备

准备复制模型:

```
mkdir -p /root/personal_assistant/model/Shanghai_AI_Laboratory
cp -r /root/share/temp/model_repos/internlm-chat-7b
/root/personal_assistant/model/Shanghai_AI_Laboratory
```

查看即插即用的配置脚本列表:

```
1 | xtuner list-cfg
```

创建配置文件夹:

```
1 #创建用于存放配置的文件夹config并进入
2 mkdir /root/personal_assistant/config && cd /root/personal_assistant/config
```

将列表中的一个配置文件复制到当前目录下:

```
1 | xtuner copy-cfg internlm_chat_7b_qlora_oasst1_e3 .
```

接着修改一下配置文件:

- 1. pretrained_model_name_or_path: /root/personal_assistant/model/Shanghai_AI_Labora
 tory/internlm-chat-7b
- 2. data_path: /root/personal_assistant/personal_assistant.json
- 3. part 3: dataset=dict(type=load_dataset, path='json',
 data_files=dict(train=data_path)), dataset_map_fn=None

4 训练模型

```
cd /root/personal_assistant/config
xtuner train
/root/personal_assistant/config/internlm_chat_7b_qlora_oasst1_e3_copy.py --
deepspeed deepspeed_zero2
```

5 转换合并数据格式

转换数据格式为hf

```
cd /root/personal_assistant/config
 3 # 创建用于存放Hugging Face格式参数的hf文件夹
   mkdir /root/personal_assistant/config/work_dirs/hf
4
 6 export MKL_SERVICE_FORCE_INTEL=1
8 # 配置文件存放的位置
   export
    CONFIG_NAME_OR_PATH="/root/personal_assistant/config/internlm_chat_7b_qlora_
   oasst1_e3_copy.py"
10
11 # 模型训练后得到的pth格式参数存放的位置一定是.pth文件
12
    PTH="/root/personal_assistant/config/work_dirs/internlm_chat_7b_qlora_oasst1
   _e3_copy/epoch_1.pth"
13
14
   # pth文件转换为Hugging Face格式后参数存放的位置
   export SAVE_PATH="/root/personal_assistant/config/work_dirs/hf"
15
16
17 # 执行参数转换
18 xtuner convert pth_to_hf $CONFIG_NAME_OR_PATH $PTH $SAVE_PATH
```

merge参数:

```
1  export MKL_SERVICE_FORCE_INTEL=1
2  export MKL_THREADING_LAYER='GNU'
3  # 原始模型参数存放的位置
5  export
NAME_OR_PATH_TO_LLM=/root/personal_assistant/model/Shanghai_AI_Laboratory/in ternlm-chat-7b
6  # Hugging Face格式参数存放的位置
```

```
8
    export NAME_OR_PATH_TO_ADAPTER=/root/personal_assistant/config/work_dirs/hf
9
10
    # 最终Merge后的参数存放的位置
11
    mkdir /root/personal_assistant/config/work_dirs/hf_merge
12
    export SAVE_PATH=/root/personal_assistant/config/work_dirs/hf_merge
13
14
    # 执行参数Merge
15
   xtuner convert merge \
16
        $NAME_OR_PATH_TO_LLM \
17
        $NAME_OR_PATH_TO_ADAPTER \
18
        $SAVE_PATH \
19
        --max-shard-size 2GB
```

6 Web Demo

6.1 安装依赖

```
1 | pip install streamlit==1.24.0
```

6.2 下载InternLM项目代码

```
      1
      # 创建code文件夹用于存放InternLM项目代码

      2
      mkdir /root/personal_assistant/code && cd /root/personal_assistant/code

      3
      git clone https://github.com/InternLM/InternLM.git
```

6.3 修改项目代码

将路径 /root/personal_assistant/code/InternLM/chat/web_demo.py 中的161 & 165行中的路径 换成微调后的模型权重路径 /root/personal_assistant/config/work_dirs/hf_merge 。

```
@st.cache_resource

def load_model():

model = (

AutoModelForCausalLM.from_pretrained("/root/personal_assistant/config/work_dirs/hf_merge", trust_remote_code=True)

.to(torch.bfloat16)

.cuda()

tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained("/root/personal_assistant/config/work_dirs/hf_merge", trust_remote_code=True)

return model, tokenizer
```

同时修改图片路径为实际路径,或者直接切入到路径 / root/personal_assistant/code/InternLM下运行web_demo.py:

```
user_avator = "assets/user.png"
robot_avator = "assets/robot.png"
```

6.4 部署web demo

- cd /root/personal_assistant/code/InternLM
- streamlit run /root/personal_assistant/code/InternLM/chat/web_demo.py -server.address 127.0.0.1 --server.port 6006

