

# Live Lecture Feedback App



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## Hidden Layer Cost Gradients 2

- Similarly, for hidden layer  $L-2$  (if there is one) we get

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial w_{jk}^{L-2}} = \frac{\partial z_j^{L-2}}{\partial w_{jk}^{L-2}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_j^{L-2}}{\partial z_{ij}^{L-2}} \cdot \sum_{i1} \left( \frac{\partial z_{i1}^{L-1}}{\partial a_j^{L-2}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_{i1}^{L-1}}{\partial z_{i1}^{L-1}} \cdot \sum_{i2} \left( \frac{\partial z_{i2}^L}{\partial a_{i1}^{L-1}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_{i2}^L}{\partial z_{i2}^L} \cdot \frac{\partial C}{\partial a_{i2}^L} \right) \right)$$

- Differentiating, we get

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial w_{jk}^{L-2}} = a_k^{L-3} \sigma'(z_j^{L-2}) \sum_{i1} \left( w_{i1j}^{L-1} \sigma'(z_{i1}^{L-1}) \sum_{i2} \left( w_{i2i1}^L \sigma'(z_{i2}^L) \frac{\partial C}{\partial a_{i2}^L} \right) \right)$$

## WebApp Project

Slides

### Fragmentation

#### External fragmentation

- Total memory exists to satisfy request, but not contiguous

#### Internal fragmentation

- Allocated memory larger than requested memory
- Size difference internal to partition → not used

#### Reduce external fragmentation by **compaction**

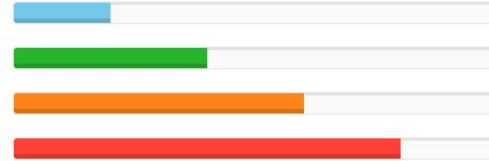
- Shuffle memory contents to place all free memory together in one large block
- Leads to I/O bottlenecks

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(N) (Y) ASK! INFO IMPORTANT I'M FALLING ASLEEP :(

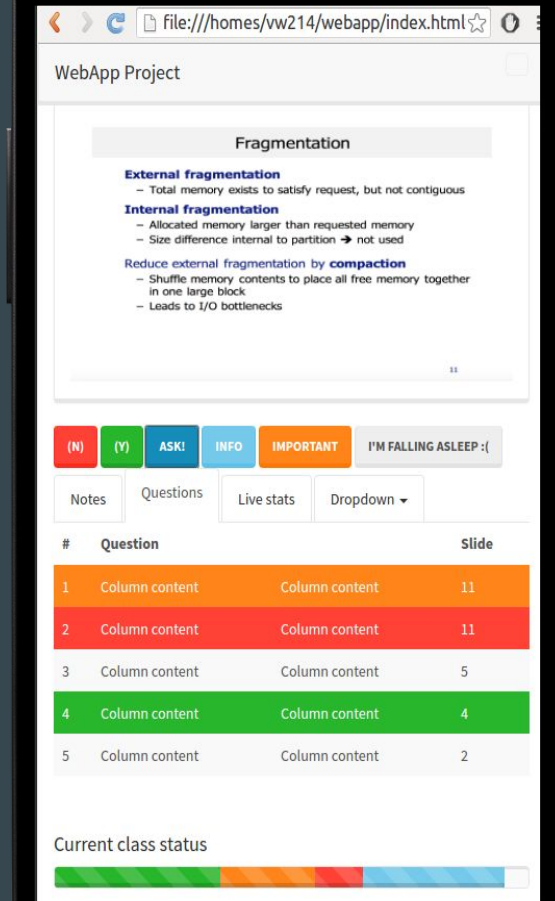
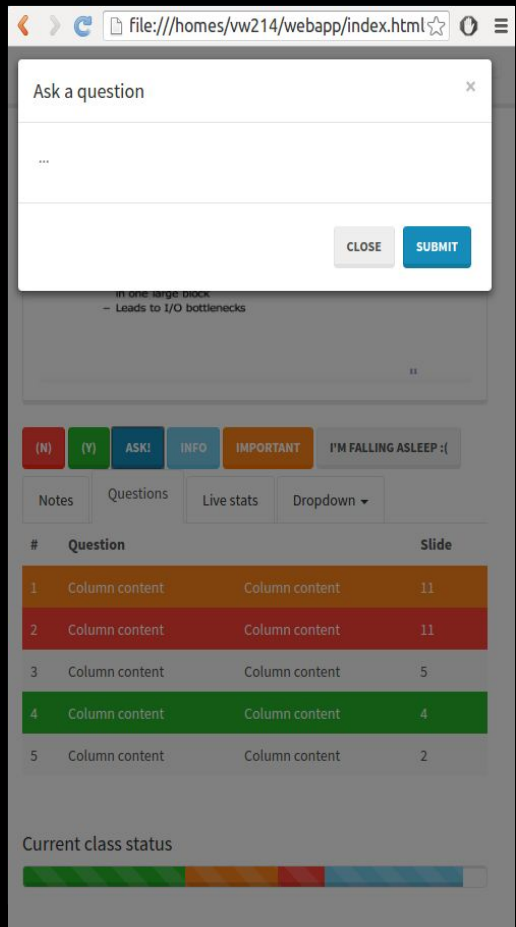
Notes Questions Live stats Dropdown

Live lecture stats



Current class status





Slides

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CANCEL

SAVE

(N)

(Y)

ASK!

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