JITHIN SAM VARGHESE

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December 2023

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Assistant Research Professor, Rollins School of Public Health Hubert Department of Global Health & Emory Global Diabetes Research Center, Atlanta	08/2023 –
Postdoctoral Fellow, Emory Global Diabetes Research Center Hubert Department of Global Health, Emory University, Atlanta	05/2022 - 07/2023
Graduate Research Assistant, COVID-19 Health Equity Dashboard Hubert Department of Global Health, Emory University, Atlanta	06/2021 - 09/2021
Research Analyst, Division of Nutrition St. John's Research Institute, Bengaluru, India	09/2015 - 06/2018
Junior Consultant, Forecasting – Marketing Analytics IMS Health GTO, Bengaluru, India	07/2014 - 08/2015

EDUCATION

Laney Graduate School, Emory University (Atlanta, USA)

Ph.D. in Nutrition and Health Sciences

09/2018 - 04/2022

Title: The association of wealth over the life course with health and disease in adulthood: An analysis of six birth cohorts from five low- and middle-income countries

Indian Institute of Technology Madras (Chennai, India)

B.Tech. and M.Tech. in Biotechnology

08/2009 - 06/2014

PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

2023

- Jithin Sam Varghese*, Nikhil Srinivasapura Venkateshmurthy*, Nikkil Sudharsanan, Jeemon Panniyamakkal, Shivani A. Patel, Harsha Thirumurthy, Ambuj Roy, Nikhil Tandon, K.M. Venkat Narayan, Dorairaj Prabhakaran, Mohammed K. Ali. Hypertension diagnosis, treatment, and control in India. *JAMA Network Open*.2023. https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2023.39098. * Equal contributions. Click here for interactive dashboard that displays state- and district-level care cascades.
- 2. **Jithin Sam Varghese***, Peiyi Lu*, Daesung Choi, Lindsay Kobayashi, Mohammed K. Ali, Shivani Patel, Chihua Li. Spousal concordance of hypertension among middle-aged and older heterosexual couples around the world: evidence from studies of aging in the USA, England, China, and India. *Journal of the American Heart Association*. 2023. https://doi.org/10.1161/JAHA.123.030765. * Equal contributions. Featured by American Heart Association, National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute, Today show, CNN.com etc
- 3. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Rodrigo M. Carillo Larco, K.M. Venkat Narayan. Achieving replicable subphenotypes of adult-onset diabetes. *The Lancet Diabetes & Endocrinology*. https://doi.org/10.1016/S2213-8587(23)00195-X Correspondence: Stefan and Schulze 2023 *The Lancet Diabetes & Endocrinology*
- 4. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Ranjit Mohan Anjana, Pascal Geldsetzer, Nikkil Sudharsanan, Jennifer Manne-Goehler, Harsha Thirumurthy, Soura Bhattacharyya, K.M. Venkat Narayan, Viswanathan Mohan, Nikhil Tandon, Mohammed K. Ali. National estimates of the adult diabetes care continuum in India, 2019-2021. *JAMA Internal Medicine*. 2023. https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2023.3070

Click here for interactive dashboard that displays state- and district-level care cascades.

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- 5. Anna Paul, Nalini Sarah Newbigging, Audrin Lenin, S Mahasampath Gowri, **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Arun Jose Nell, Kundavaram Paul Prabhakar Abhilash, Ramya Iyadurai, George M Varghese; Role of clinical parameters and neutrophil gelatinase-associated lipocalin (NGAL) as predictors of bacterial sepsis in patients presenting to the Emergency Department with fever. *Indian J Crit Care Med.* Mar 2023;27(3):176-182. https://doi.org/10.5005/jp-journals-10071-24419
- 6. K.M. Venkat Narayan, **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Yara S. Beyh, Soura Bhattacharyya, Shweta Khandelwal, Gokul S. Krishnan, Karen R. Siegel, Tinku Thomas, Anura V. Kurpad. A strategic framework for defeating diabetes in India: A 21st century agenda. *Journal of Indian Institute of Science*. 2023; https://doi.org/10.1007/s41745-022-00354-5

2022

- 7. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Rachel Waford Hall, Linda S Adair, Shivani A Patel, Reynaldo Martorell, Delia Belleza, Maria F Kroker-Lobos, Nanette R Lee, Lukhanyo Nyati, Manuel Ramirez-Zea, Linda M Richter, Aryeh D. Stein. Subjective social status is associated with happiness but not weight status or psychological distress: an analysis of three prospective birth cohorts from low- and middle-income countries. *Wellbeing, Space & Society*. 2022. 3: 100115; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wss.2022.100115.
- 8. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Clive Osmond, Aryeh D. Stein. Conditional wealth to estimate association of wealth mobility with health and human capital in low- and middle-income country cohorts. *BMC Med Res Methodol*. 2022;22(1); https://doi.org/10.1186/s12874-022-01757-9
- 9. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, KM Venkat Narayan. Ethnic differences between Asians and non-Asians in clustering-based classification of adult-onset diabetes mellitus: A systematic narrative review. *Prim Care Diabetes*. Sep 22 2022; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pcd.2022.09.007. Click **here** for interactive dashboard that displays between study and between ethnicity variability in clusters.
- 10. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Aashish Gupta, Rukshan Mehta, Aryeh D. Stein, Shivani A. Patel. Changes in child undernutrition and overweight in India from 2006 to 2021: an ecological analysis of 36 states. *Global Health Science & Practice*. September 2022; https://doi.org/10.9745/GHSP-D-21-00569
- 11. Monica Mazariegos, **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Maria F Kroker-Lobos, Ann M DiGirolamo, Manuel Ramirez-Zea, Usha Ramakrishnan, Aryeh D. Stein. Age at childbirth and change in BMI across the life-course: evidence from the INCAP Longitudinal Study. *BMC Pregnancy Childbirth*. Feb 24 2022;22(1):151; https://doi.org/10.1186/s12884-022-04485-6
- 12. Ann DiGirolamo, **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Maria F Kroker Lobos, Monica Mazariegos, Manuel Ramirez-Zea, Reynaldo Martorell, Aryeh D. Stein. Protein-energy Supplementation in Early-life Decreases the Odds of Mental Distress in Later Adulthood in Guatemala. *J Nutr*. Apr 1 2022;152(4):1159-1167; https://doi.org/10.1093/jn/nxac005 Editor's choice article for April 2022
- 13. Cesar G Victora, Fernando P. Hartwig, Luis P. Vidaletti, Reynaldo Martorell, Clive Osmond, Linda Richter, Aryeh D Stein, Aluisio JD Barros, Linda Adair, Fernando C Barros, Santosh K Bharghava, Bernardo L Horta, Maria F. Kroker-Lobos, Nanette R Lee, Ana Maria B Menezes, Joseph Murray, Shane Norris, Harshpal S Sachdev, Alan Stein, Jithin Sam Varghese, Zulfiqar Bhutta, Robert E Black. Effects of early-life poverty on health and human capital in children and adolescents: analyses of national surveys and birth cohort studies in LMICs. *The Lancet*. 2022;399(10336); https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(21)02716-1

2021

- 14. **Jithin Sam Varghese,** Linda S. Adair, Shivani A. Patel, Sonny Agustin Bechayda, Santosh K. Bhargava, Delia B. Carba, Bernardo L. Horta, Natalia P. Lima, Reynaldo Martorell, Ana M.B. Menezes, Shane A. Norris, Linda M. Richter, Manuel Ramirez-Zea, Harshpal Singh Sachdev, Fernando C. Wehrmeister, Aryeh D. Stein, for the COHORTS group. Changes in asset-based wealth across the life course in birth cohorts from five low- and middle-income countries. *SSM Popul Health*. Dec 2021;16:100976; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmph.2021.100976
- 15. Jeswin Baby, **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Shruthi Cyriac, KM Venkat Narayan, Anura V Kurpad, Tinku Thomas, Shivani A. Patel. Contribution of economic and nutritional context to overweight/obesity dynamics in Indian women from 1998 to 2016: a multilevel analysis of national survey data. *BMJ Open*. Dec 9 2021;11(12):e050598; https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2021-050598

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- 16. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Shivani A. Patel, Reynaldo Martorell, Manuel Ramirez-Zea, Aryeh D. Stein; Relative and absolute wealth mobility since birth in relation to health and human capital in middle adulthood: An analysis of a Guatemalan birth cohort. *SSM Popul Health*. Sep 2021;15:100852; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmph.2021.100852
- 17. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Rachel Waford Hall, Ann DiGirolamo, Reynaldo Martorell, Manuel Ramirez-Zea, Aryeh D. Stein. Socioeconomic position over the life-course and subjective social status in relation to nutritional status and mental health among Guatemalan adults. *SSM Popul Health*. Sep 2021;15:100880; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmph.2021.100880;
- 18. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, John Maluccio, Solveig A. Cunningham, Manuel Ramirez-Zea, Aryeh D. Stein. Development of a temporally harmonized asset index: evidence from across 50 years of follow up of a birth cohort in Guatemala. *BMC Med Res Methodol*. Apr 26 2021;21(1):85; https://doi.org/10.1186/s12874-021-01263-4
- Jithin Sam Varghese, Joyce C. Ho, Ranjit Mohan Anjana, Shivani A. Patel, S Jebarani, Viswanathan Baskar, KM Venkat Narayan, V. Mohan. Profiles of Intraday Glucose in Type 2 Diabetes and Their Association with Complications: An Analysis of Continuous Glucose Monitoring Data. *Diabetes Technol Ther*. Aug 2021;23(8):555-564; https://doi.org/10.1089/dia.2020.0672

2019

- 20. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Aryeh D. Stein. Malnutrition among women and children in India: limited evidence of clustering of underweight, anemia, overweight, and stunting within individuals and households at both state and district levels. *Am J Clin Nutr*. Apr 1 2019;109(4):1207-1215; https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcn/nqy374
- 21. Adam Hanif, Rachel Shah, Jiong Yan, **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Shivani A. Patel, Blaine E. Cribbs, Ghazala O'Keefe, Andrew M. Hendrick, Jessica G. Shantha, Baker Hubbard III, Purnima S. Patel, Prethy Rao, Steven Yeh, Nieraj Jain. Strength of Association between Pentosan Polysulfate and a Novel Maculopathy. *Ophthalmology*. Oct 2019;126(10):1464-1466; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ophtha.2019.04.024
- 22. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Sumathi Swaminathan, Anura V Kurpad, Tinku Thomas. Demand and supply factors of ironfolic acid supplementation and its association with anaemia in North Indian pregnant women. *PLoS One*. 2019;14(1):e0210634.; https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0210634
- 23. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Tinku Thomas, Anura V Kurpad. Evaluation of haemoglobin cut-off for mild anaemia in Asians analysis of multiple rounds of two national nutrition surveys. *Indian J Med Res.* Oct 2019;150(4):385-389; https://doi.org/10.4103/ijmr.IJMR 334 18
- 24. Sumathi Swaminathan, Santu Ghosh, **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Harshpal S Sachdev, Anura V Kurpad, Tinku Thomas. Dietary Iron Intake and Anemia Are Weakly Associated, Limiting Effective Iron Fortification Strategies in India. *J Nutr.* May 1 2019;149(5):831-839; https://doi.org/10.1093/jn/nxz009

2018

- 25. Sanjukta Rao, Tinku Thomas, Sumathi Swaminathan, **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Anura V Kurpad, Ankita Mondal, Bharati Kulkarni, Harshpal Singh Sachdev, Umesh Kapil. Current Practice of Iron doses for Treatment of Iron Deficiency Anaemia A Review. *Indian J Commun Health*. Apr 25 2018; 30 (1 Supp): 31-38; https://doi.org/10.47203/IJCH.2018.v30i01SUPP.005
- 26. Ankita Mondal, Tinku Thomas, Sumathi Swaminathan, Sanjukta Rao, **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Bharati Kulkarni, Harshpal Singh Sachdev, Umesh Kapil, Anura V Kurpad. Guidelines for Iron supplementation for Prophylaxis of Anaemia in a National Programme A Review. *Indian J Commun Health*. Apr 2 2018; 30 (1 Supp): 9-30; https://doi.org/10.47203/IJCH.2018.v30i01SUPP.004

MANUSCRIPTS UNDER REVIEW

V Pujitha Wickramasinghe, Shabina Ariff, Shane A. Norris, Ina S. Santos, Rebecca Kuriyan, Lukhanyo Nyati, Jithin Sam Varghese, Alexia J Murphy-Alford, Nishani Lucas, Caroline Costa, Kiran DK Ahuja, S Jayasinghe, Anura V. Kurpad, Andrew P. Hills & Multi-center Infant Body Composition Reference Study (MIBCRS). Anthropometry-based indicators of body composition in children: 3 to 24-month multicenter study.

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PRESENTATIONS

- 1. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Namitha Mary Varghese, K.M. Venkat Narayan. Medication use among youth-onset diabetes in India: an analysis of socio-economic factors and cost of care (Oral presentation at ADA Scientific Sessions 2023, San Diego, CA)
- 2. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Chihua Li. Peiyi Lu. Lack of Concordance of Blood Pressure Control among Heterosexual Couples with Diabetes—An Analysis of Aging Cohorts from USA, China, and India. (*Accepted* for Poster presentation at ADA Scientific Sessions 2023, San Diego, CA)
- 3. Aamna Soniwala, Sophia Kim, K.M. Venkat Narayan, **Jithin Sam Varghese**. Global Equity in Precision Medicine in Diabetes Research—A Scientometric Review. (*Accepted* for Poster presentation at ADA Scientific Sessions 2023, San Diego, CA)
- 4. Amalia Abraham, Ryan Smith, Citlalli Perez-Guzman, Farbod Zahedi Tajrishi, Lizda Guerrero-Arroyo, **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Francisco J. Pasquel. Metabolomics Analysis Reveals Links Between Stress-Hyperglycemia and Underlying Differences in Branched-Chain Amino acid Metabolism and Microbiome-Host Interactions Among Cardiac Surgery Patients. (*Accepted* for Oral presentation at ADA Scientific Sessions 2023, San Diego, CA)
- Lizda Guerrero-Arroyo, Farbod Zahedi Tajrishi, Jithin Sam Varghese, Mireya Perez-Guzman, Amalia Abraham, Mathew R. Smith, Francisco J. Pasquel. Metabolomics and Continuous Glucose Monitoring Analyses during the Perioperative Period of Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery. (*Accepted* for Poster presentation at ADA Scientific Sessions 2023, San Diego, CA)
- Lizda Guerrero-Arroyo, Farbod Zahedi Tajrishi, Mireya Perez-Guzman, Jithin Sam Varghese, Amalia Abraham, Mathew R. Smith, Francisco J. Pasquel. Branched-Chain Amino Acids, Acyl-carnitines, and Purine Metabolism Are Associated with Glycemic Variability after Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery. (*Accepted* for Poster presentation at ADA Scientific Sessions 2023, San Diego, CA)
- 7. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Mohammed K. Ali. The Hypertension Care Cascade in 2019-21: a nationally representative study of 1.9 million adults in India (*Accepted* for Poster presentation at AHA Scientific Sessions 2022, Chicago, IL)
- 8. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Mohammed K. Ali. Diabetes prevalence, screening, diagnosis, treatment and control in India: a cross-sectional study of individuals aged 18 years and older (*Accepted* for Poster presentation at AHA Scientific Sessions 2022, Chicago, IL and e-Poster presentation at IDEG 2022 Conference, Porto, Portugal)
- 9. **Jithin Sam Varghese.** Regression analysis for epidemiology (Quantitative Methods Webinar Series July 2022 at DSI-NRF Center of Excellence in Human Development, Johannesburg, South Africa)
- 10. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Shivani A. Patel. Does Spouse's Diabetes Status Impact the Diabetes Care Cascade? A National Study of Couples in India (*Accepted* for Poster presentation at ADA Scientific Sessions 2022, New Orleans, LA)
- 11. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Shivani A. Patel. Concordance of diabetes and hypertension among married couples in India: an analysis of nationally representative data (Oral presentation at Society for Epidemiological Research conference 2022, Chicago, IL)
- 12. **Jithin Sam Varghese**. An Ecological Analysis of Food Expenditure Patterns During Periods of Economic Recovery and Economic Shock in India (*Accepted* for Poster presentation at Nutrition 2022, Online
- 13. Jithin Sam Varghese. An overview of cohort studies (CAPHER-India workshop 2022 in New Delhi, India)
- 14. Jeswin Baby, **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Shruthi Cyriac, KM Venkat Narayan, Anura V Kurpad, Tinku Thomas, Shivani A. Patel. Contextual and Compositional Risk Factors of Overweight and Obesity in India over Two Decades: An Analysis of National Demographic and Health Surveys (Poster at Nutrition 2020 in Seattle, WA)
- 15. Roshni Vakilna, Vanisha Nambiar, **Jithin Sam Varghese**. Comprehensive intervention improves linear growth and weight status in children under five years of age in Surat city: Results from a cluster randomized trial (Poster at Nutrition 2020 in Seattle, WA)
- 16. Tinku Thomas, **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Sumathi Swaminathan, Nivya George, Santu Ghosh, Anura V Kurpad. Regional variations in women's anemia prevalence in India: the role of cereals (Poster at Nutrition 2018 in Boston, MA)

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17. **Jithin Sam Varghese**, Rutuja Chhajed, Sumathi Swaminathan, Tinku Thomas, Vinod Kamat, Anura V Kurpad. Development of a dashboard simulating India's nutrition scenario and potential of fortification interventions (Poster at Nutrition 2018 in Boston, MA)

AWARDS & HONORS

Outstanding Scholarly Research Award in the Natural Sciences Laney Graduate School, Emory University	2022
Best Presentation Bangalore Boston Nutrition Collaborative (BBNC)	2016
IMS Client Delight Award IMS Health	2015
48th Indian Pharmaceutical Congress Prize for Best Project IIT Madras	2014
TEACHING EXPERIENCE	
Teaching Assistant, Rollins School of Public Health, Emory University <i>GH 523 – Quantitative Data Analysis</i> Lecture and lab course with 20 students	Fall 2019
Guest Lecturer, Rollins School of Public Health, Emory University NHS 581 – Human Nutrition II Part of core curriculum for Nutrition and Health Sciences PhD students	Spring 2020, 2021
Session Lead, Laney Graduate School, Emory University JPE 600 – Jones Programme in Ethics JPE Ambassador SERVICE	Summer 2020, 2021
	01/0001 05/0001
Student member, Emory International Council (2020-2021)	01/2021 - 05/2021
Co-Chair, Mentorship Committee, Nutrition and Health Sciences students club	09/2019 - 05/2020
Institute Secretary, International and Alumni Relations at IIT Madras	04/2013 - 03/2014
PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES & MEMBERSHIP	

Editorial Board Member for Journal of Diabetes Science & Technology

Reviewer for Journal of Nutrition, Public Health Nutrition, Journal of DoHAD, SSM Population Health, PLoS ONE, Diabetic Medicine, Annals of Epidemiology, Diabetes Technology & Therapeutics, Frontiers in Public Health, BMC Public Health, International Journal of Epidemiology, Annals of Internal Medicine, PLoS Global Health, American Journal of Hypertension, JAMA Network Open

Member of American Society of Nutrition, Society for Epidemiological Research, American Heart Association, American Diabetes Association

SOFTWARE

Advanced: R, Shiny; Working knowledge: SAS, VBA, Python, PsychoPy

Github: https://github.com/jvargh7

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GRANTS & FUNDING

National Institutes of Health (3R01DK120814-05S1)

08/2022 - 07/2023

Diabetes Risk after COVID-19 in Racial and Ethnic Minority Communities: Potential association between COVID-19 infection and new-onset T2DM using causal inference methods for electronic health records. (PI: Chakkalakal; Role: Co-Investigator)

Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation

Child Development and Adult Social and Human Capital: COHORTS: Harmonization of survey data over the life course for six birth cohorts. (PI: Stein; Role: Data Manager/Doctoral Student)

Interdisciplinary Cyber Physical Systems Division, DST, India

10/2017 - 08/2018

EpidaViz: Developing obesity, diabetes and hypertension centered data products from private and public data sources. (PI: Mony; Role: Co-Investigator)

BIRAC, DBT, India

06/2017 - 12/2017

Knit Anemia Phase 1: Identifying local dietary & nutrient-level risk factors for anemia in non-pregnant, non-lactating women. (PI: Kurpad; Role: Lead Analyst)

Tata Trusts

01/2017 - 04/2017

Nutritional Status and Fortification Simulation Dashboard: Data harmonization for national health and nutrition surveys, and prototype development of analytics products. (PI: Kurpad; Role: Team Lead)

PENDING SUPPORT (Under Review/Unfunded)

2023

Explaining the risk of new-onset type 2 diabetes after SARS-CoV-2 infection using real-world data

Duration: 1 year Amount: \$30,000

Team: Rosette J. Chakkalakal (Co-I), Ruwanthi Ekanayake (Co-I), Gian-Gabriel Garcia (Co-I)

Role: PI

Precision Surveillance of Hypertension, Obesity and Diabetes for Healthy Ageing for USA

Duration: 3 years Amount: \$250,000

Team: Emily Peterson (Co-PI), Gian- Gabriel Garcia (Co-PI), Mohammed K. Ali (Co-I), Emily Wall (Co-I)

Role: Contact PI

Phenotypical classification of newly diagnosed type 2 diabetes from electronic health record systems

Duration: 5 years Amount: \$1,000,000

Mentorship Team: KM Venkat Narayan (Mentor), Joyce C. Ho (Co-Mentor), Rosette J. Chakkalakal (Advisor), Howard

H. Chang (Advisor), Francisco J. Pasquel (Advisor)

Role: PI

Expanding the availability of risk enhancers for cardiovascular risk stratification with machine learning and readily

available data Duration: 2 years Amount: \$275,000

Team: Rodrigo M. Carillo Larco (PI)

Role: Co-I

2022

Phenotypic classification of newly diagnosed youth-onset type 2 diabetes

Duration: 2 years

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Amount: \$119,770

Role: PI

MENTORSHIP

Master of Public Health

Srividya Vempati Spring 2023

Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Science

Aamna Soniwala (HLTH 399R, HLTH499R) Fall 2022-Summer 2023

Sophia Kim Spring – Summer 2023

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