Model of distributed parallel processing  $\alpha = \frac{Payload}{Total}$  $\underset{(Sunway/Taihulight)}{2018}$ 1993  $P_0$   $P_1$   $P_2$   $P_3$  $Access_{Initiation}$  $Software_{Pre}$  $\alpha = 1 - 1 \cdot 10^{-3}$  1  $OS_{Pre}$  $Total = 10^{13} \ clocks$ Just waiting  $N_{cores} = 10^3$  (Fig. 1)  $\frac{R_{Max}}{R_{Peak}} = \frac{1}{N \cdot (1-\alpha) + \alpha}$  (Fig. 2)  $= \frac{1}{10^3 \cdot 10^{-3} + 1}$  (Fig. 2)  $N_{cores} = 1.06 \cdot 10^7$  $\frac{R_{Max}}{R_{Peak}} = \frac{1}{N \cdot (1-\alpha) + \alpha}$  $PD_{40}$ Payload $\overline{PD}_{41}$ 8  $Just \ waiting$ = 0.5= 0.74 $OS_{Post}$ 9  $Software_{Post}$ 

 $Access_{Termination}$ 

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