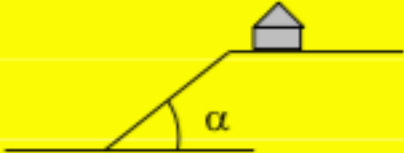



Topographic amplification factors (ST)

Type of topographic profile	Sketch	Average slope angle, α	ST
Isolated cliff and slope		$> 15^\circ$	1.2
Ridge with crest width significantly less than base width		$15^\circ \text{ to } 30^\circ$	1.2
		$> 30^\circ$	1.4