EXERCÍCIOS - SALA DE AULA

10)
$$X \in Y$$
 duas v. a. binárias, em que:
 $P(X=0)=0.5$ $\longrightarrow P(X=1)=1-0.5=0.5$
 $P(Y=0|X=0)=0.8$ $\longrightarrow P(Y=1/X=0)=1-0.8=0.2$
 $P(Y=0/X=1)=0.5$ $\longrightarrow P(Y=1/X=1)=1-0.5=0.5$

a)
$$H(x) = P(x=0) \cdot \log_2 \frac{1}{P(x=0)} + P(x=1) \cdot \log_2 \frac{1}{P(x=1)}$$

 $H(x) = 2 \times \left[0.5. \cdot \log_2 \frac{1}{0.5}\right] = 1 \cdot \text{lit}$

(b)
$$H(Y) = P(Y=0), log_2 \frac{1}{P(Y=0)} + P(Y=1), log_2 \frac{1}{P(Y=1)}$$

$$P(y=0) = P(x=0, y=0) + P(x=1, y=0)$$

$$P(y=0) = P(x=0).P(y=0/x=0) + P(x=1).P(y=0/x=1)$$

$$P(y=0) = 0.5, 0.8 + 0.5, 0.5 = 0.65$$

$$P(Y=1) = 1 - P(Y=0) = 1 - 0.65 = 0.35$$

$$P(x=0,Y=0) \log_{2} \frac{1}{P(x=0,Y=0)} + P(x=0,Y=0) \log_{2} \frac{1}{P(x=0,Y=0)} + P(x=1,Y=0) \log_{2} \frac{1}{P(x=1,Y=0)} + P(x=1,Y=0) \log_{2} \frac{1}{P(x=1,Y=0)} + P(x=1,Y=1) \log_{2} \frac{1}{P(x=1,Y=0)} + P(x=1,Y=1) \log_{2} \frac{1}{P(x=1,Y=1)} e^{-\frac{1}{2}} e^{-\frac{1}{2$$

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19) a)
$$H(Y/X) = P(X=0) \cdot H(Y/X=0) + P(X=1) \cdot H(Y/X=1)$$

12) d)
$$H(Y/X) = P(X=0)$$
, $H(Y/X=0) + P(X=1)$. $H(Y/X=1)$.
• $H(Y/X=0) = P(Y=0/X=0)$. $\log_2 \frac{1}{P(Y=0/X=0)} + P(Y=1/X=0)$. $\log_2 \frac{1}{P(Y=1/X=0)} = 0.8 \times \log_2 \frac{1}{1} + 0.2 \times \log_2 \frac{1}{1} = 0.72 \times \log_$

$$H(Y/X=1) = P(Y=0/X=1) \cdot log \frac{1}{2P(Y=0/X=1)} + P(Y=1/X=1) \cdot log \frac{1}{2P(Y=1/X=1)} = 0.5 \times log \frac{1}{20.5} + 0.5 \times log \frac{1}{20.5} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{0.5}$$

Obs.: Outra forma:

$$H(X,Y) = H(X) + H(Y/X) \rightarrow H(Y/X) = H(X,Y) - H(X) = 1,861 - 1 = 0,861 - 1$$

e)
$$H(X/Y) = H(X,Y) - H(Y) = 1,861 - 0,935 = 0,926 \text{ bit}$$

$$f)$$
 $I(x,y) = H(x) - H(x/y) = 1 - 0,926 = 0,074$

