

**Gender pay gap in unadjusted form by NACE
Rev. 2 activity - structure of earnings survey
methodology**

[earn_gr_gpgr2]

Last update: 25.02.22

Source of data: Eurostat

UNIT: Percentage **NACE_R2:** Industry, construction and services (except activities of households as employers and extra-territorial organisations and bodies)

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	12.2	14.0	12.7	12.9	14.5	13.8	13.8	13.6	13.7 ^(p)	12.3 ^(p)
Czechia	21.8	21.7	21.3	21.6	21.5 ^(d)	20.7 ^(d)	20.3 ^(d)	19.5 ^(d)	18.7 ^(d)	16.1 ^(d)
Denmark	16.0	16.4	16.2	15.7	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.3	13.6	13.4
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	20.9	21.5	20.8	21.1	20.6	20.1	19.4	19.0	18.3 ^(p)	17.3 ^(p)
Estonia	25.8	28.2	28.2	26.4	24.8	23.4	23.7	20.7	20.6 ^(p)	19.5 ^(p)
Ireland	13.1	12.6	13.1	14.1	14.2 ^(p)	14.3 ^(p)	14.6 ^(p)	11.4	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4 ^(p)	:	:
Spain	16.8	17.8	17.2	14.0	12.9	13.8	12.6	11.2	8.5	8.5 ^(p)
France	15.0	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	15.7 ^(p)	15.3 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	8.8	8.6	:	11.6	12.1	10.9	11.0 ^(p)	10.8 ^(p)
Italy	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	6.2	5.9 ^(p)	5.5 ^(p)
Cyprus	16.1	15.5	14.9	14.4	13.5	12.6	11.5	11.0	10.8 ^(p)	9.5 ^(p)
Latvia	12.0	13.0	14.2	15.8	16.3	17.8	17.9	17.6	19.4 ^(p)	20.4 ^(p)
Lithuania	11.3	11.4	11.5	12.4	13.0	13.5	14.3	13.2	12.4 ^(p)	12.1 ^(p)
Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	1.6	1.2 ^(p)	0.8 ^(p)
Hungary	15.9	17.0	15.8	13.7	12.9	14.3	15.1 ^(b)	13.7	16.6 ^(b)	15.6
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:
Netherlands	18.1	17.5	16.6	16.4	15.3	14.8	14.4	14.2	13.4 ^(p)	13.1 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Poland	5.9	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.2	8.8	6.8	4.8
Portugal	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	9.0	6.1	3.7	3.4	4.5 ^(e)	3.6 ^(e)	1.6 ^(e)	1.0	2 ^(e)	1.2 ^(e)
Slovenia	2.8	4.4	5.8	6.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	9.0	7.7 ^(p)	3.9 ^(p)
Slovakia	19.9	20.8	18.7	19.8	19.8	19.0	19.9	19.7	18.1	15.5
Finland	18.6	18.8	18.5	18.2	17.3	17.2	16.8	16.6	16.3	16.4
Sweden	15.2	15.1	14.2	13.5	13.5	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.1	10.5
Iceland	17.5	17.2	18.5	16.4	17.0	15.6	15.0	13.6	13.9 ^(p)	12.6 ^(p)
Norway	16.2	14.9	15.6	:	15.9	14.5	13.8	13.4	13.0 ^(dp)	13.2 ^(dp)
Switzerland	17.6	17.4	17.6	17.4	17.9	17.4	17.6	18.6	18.6 ^(p)	18.4 ^(p)
United Kingdom	21.5	22.3	20.7	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.5	19.4	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series

e estimated

p provisional

c confidential

f forecast

r revised

d definition differs, see metadata

n not significant

s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage **NACE_R2:** Industry, construction and services (except public administration, defense, compulsory social security)

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	16.2	16.4	16.0	15.7	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.4	13.7 ^(p)	13.0 ^(p)
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	17.1	17.4	16.8	16.6	16.4	16.1	15.7	15.3	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	17.3	17.6	17.1	16.8	16.5	16.2	15.7	15.3	14.6 ^(p)	14.1 ^(p)
Belgium	9.4	8.3	7.5	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8 ^(p)	5.3 ^(p)
Bulgaria	13.2	15.1	14.1	14.2	15.5	14.6	14.3	13.9	14.1 ^(p)	12.7 ^(p)
Czechia	22.6	22.5	22.3	22.5	22.5 ^(d)	21.5 ^(d)	21.1 ^(d)	20.1 ^(d)	19.2 ^(d)	16.4 ^(d)
Denmark	16.4	16.8	16.5	16.0	15.1	15.1	14.8	14.6	14.0	13.9
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	22.4	22.7	22.1	22.3	21.8	21.1	20.4	20.1	19.2 ^(p)	18.3 ^(p)
Estonia	27.3	29.9	29.8	28.1	26.7	24.8	24.9	21.8	21.7 ^(p)	21.1 ^(p)
Ireland	12.7	12.2	12.9	13.9	13.9 ^(p)	14.2 ^(p)	14.4 ^(p)	11.3	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	10.4	:	:
Spain	17.6	18.7	17.8	14.9	14.1	14.8	13.5	11.9	9.4	9.4 ^(p)
France	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.9	16.3	16.7	16.2 ^(p)	15.8 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	7.7	8.7	:	11.6	12.3	11.4	11.5 ^(p)	11.2 ^(p)
Italy	5.7	6.5	7.0	6.1	5.5 ^(p)	5.3 ^(p)	5 ^(p)	5.5	4.7 ^(p)	4.2 ^(p)
Cyprus	16.1	15.6	14.9	14.2	13.2	12.3	11.2	10.4	10.1 ^(p)	9.0 ^(p)
Latvia	14.1	14.9	16.0	17.3	18.4	19.7	19.8	19.6	21.2 ^(p)	22.3 ^(p)
Lithuania	11.5	11.9	12.2	13.3	14.2	14.4	15.2	14.0	13.3 ^(p)	13.0 ^(p)
Luxembourg	7.9	7.0	6.2	5.4	4.7	3.9	2.6	1.4	1.3 ^(p)	0.7 ^(p)
Hungary	18.0	20.1	18.4	15.1	14.0	14.0	15.9 ^(b)	14.2	18.2 ^(b)	17.2
Malta	7.7	9.5	9.7	10.6	10.7	11.6	13.2	13.0	11.6 ^(p)	10.0 ^(p)
Netherlands	18.8	18.0	17.2	17.0	16.1	15.6	15.1	14.7	14.6 ^(p)	14.2 ^(p)
Austria	23.5	22.9	22.3	22.2	21.8	20.8	20.7	20.4	19.9 ^(p)	18.9 ^(p)
Poland	5.5	6.4	7.1	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.0	8.5	6.5	4.5
Portugal	12.9	15.0	13.3	14.9	16.0	13.9	10.8	8.9	10.9 ^(p)	11.4 ^(p)
Romania	9.6	6.9	4.9	4.5	5.6 ^(e)	4.8 ^(e)	2.9 ^(e)	2.2	3.3 ^(e)	2.4 ^(e)
Slovenia	3.3	4.5	6.3	7.0	8.2	8.1	8.4	9.3	7.9 ^(p)	3.1 ^(p)
Slovakia	20.1	20.8	18.8	19.7	19.7	19.2	20.1	19.8	18.4	15.8
Finland	19.1	19.2	18.8	18.4	17.5	17.5	17.1	16.9	16.6	16.7
Sweden	15.6	15.5	14.6	13.8	14.0	13.3	12.5	12.1	11.8	11.2
Iceland	17.8	17.7	19.0	16.7	17.5	15.8	15.3	13.8	14.2 ^(p)	13.0 ^(p)
Norway	15.7	14.7	15.5	14.5	16.0	14.5	13.7	13.2	13.2 ^(dp)	13.4 ^(dp)
Switzerland	17.6	17.4	17.6	17.4	17.9	17.4	17.6	18.6	18.6 ^(p)	18.4 ^(p)
United Kingdom	21.8	22.6	21.0	20.9	21.0	20.7	20.8	19.8	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	9.6	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	-1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Business economy

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	14.1	13.0	12.1	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.2	10.1	9.9 ^(p)	9.5 ^(p)
Bulgaria	13.7	15.1	14.8	14.3	14.9	13.7	13.6	13.1	14 ^(p)	13.2 ^(p)
Czechia	16.1	15.5	15.9	16.5	16.1 ^(d)	15.9 ^(d)	16.4 ^(d)	15 ^(d)	15.0 ^(d)	12.8 ^(d)
Denmark	18.3	17.5	17.1	16.4	15.4	16.1	15.3	14.4	14.3	14.1
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	25.8	26.0	25.4	25.7	25.1	24.4	23.9	23.4	22.5 ^(p)	21.6 ^(p)
Estonia	27.3	29.7	30.2	29.0	27.0	25.7	26.4	24.3	23.2 ^(p)	23.0 ^(p)
Ireland	21.8	21.0	21.2	21.1	22.8 ^(p)	22.2 ^(p)	22.5 ^(p)	18.9	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	17.5	:	:
Spain	23.6	23.9	23.4	19.9	19.9	19.9	18.2	16.9	15.0	15 ^(p)
France	14.2	13.8	13.6	12.8	13.1	13.5	14.1	14.6	13.9 ^(p)	13.0 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	9.4	10.0	:	11.1	12.5	12.8	13.0 ^(p)	12.8 ^(p)
Italy	15.7	17.0	18.9	17.6	17.2 ^(p)	16 ^(p)	15.6 ^(p)	15.5	14.7 ^(p)	13.8 ^(p)
Cyprus	24.9	24.3	23.4	22.4	21.0	19.9	18.9	17.9	17.5 ^(p)	16.4 ^(p)
Latvia	14.4	14.6	14.8	16.0	16.8	18.7	20.1	19.7	21.5 ^(p)	23.1 ^(p)
Lithuania	16.9	17.0	16.8	17.5	18.4	18.6	16.5	16.2	15.0 ^(p)	15.9 ^(p)
Luxembourg	13.8	14.0	13.9	14.0	13.9	13.3	12.2	11.8	11.1 ^(p)	10.5 ^(p)
Hungary	14.4	15.7	13.9	14.1	12.6	14.0	16.4 ^(b)	15.1	15.4 ^(b)	15.2
Malta	15.3	15.3	14.6	14.2	15.0	15.3	16.2	16.0	14.8 ^(p)	13.7 ^(p)
Netherlands	23.9	23.8	24.0	24.7	22.4	22.9	23.1	23.3	20.4 ^(p)	19.9 ^(p)
Austria	24.7	24.3	23.8	23.8	23.4	22.3	22.3	22.0	21.6 ^(p)	20.7 ^(p)
Poland	15.9	15.6	16.7	17.7	16.4	14.9	14.7	15.4	13.9	12.4
Portugal	20.3	21.7	21.3	22.5	20.7	19.2	17.1	15.6	15.1 ^(p)	15.1 ^(p)
Romania	7.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	6.6 ^(e)	7.4 ^(e)	7.9 ^(e)	10.6	11.6 ^(e)	10.1 ^(e)
Slovenia	8.1	7.9	8.5	8.5	9.1	9.5	10.2	11.0	9.9 ^(p)	7.4 ^(p)
Slovakia	19.4	21.6	20.0	20.8	20.1	20.0	21.0	20.0	19.0	18.1
Finland	18.1	18.3	18.0	17.6	17.0	17.3	16.2	16.1	15.9	16.5
Sweden	12.5	12.1	11.2	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.1	9.4	8.7	7.9
Iceland	16.4	15.7	16.5	15.9	16.4	15.7	14.7	15.8	14.7 ^(p)	12.8 ^(p)
Norway	18.4	17.3	17.3	17.3	18.1	16.7	15.6	14.5	16.2 ^(dp)	15.7 ^(dp)
Switzerland	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.9	20.0	19.6	19.6	20.3	20.2 ^(p)	20.1 ^(p)
United Kingdom	25.7	26.4	24.0	23.9	23.4	21.9	21.5	21.5	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	10.6	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
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u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
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s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Mining and quarrying

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	-10.4	-7.1	-4.1	-1.0	-1.5	-2.1	-2.6	-3.1	-3.3 ^(p)	-3.5 ^(p)
Bulgaria	16.4	21.2	17.1	16.8	17.7	15.0	14.5	12.2	13.9 ^(p)	12.9 ^(p)
Czechia	22.8	21.2	21.3	16.9	16.3 ^(d)	14.5 ^(d)	16.4 ^(d)	14.6 ^(d)	16.5 ^(d)	14.1 ^(d)
Denmark	14.3	12.8	14.3	17.7	17.2	20.6	21.1	17.4	17.7	17.2
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	9.8	7.0	4.1	0.4	1.4	2.4	6.4	7.1	9.3 ^(p)	7.7 ^(p)
Estonia	34.0	37.0	38.3	24.7	32.7	36.8	30.9	29.6	27.3 ^(p)	26.7 ^(p)
Ireland	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	:	:	:	5.4	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	-2.1	:	:	:	5.3	:	:
Spain	14.4	15.0	10.8	-9.8	-12.6	-4.7	-8.3	-16.1	-20.3	-20.3 ^(p)
France	12.9	13.4	15.2	15.4	14.9	15.4	16.4	17.2	14.9 ^(p)	16.2 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	0.9	-2.5	:	3.8	0.8	4.0	4.5 ^(p)	4.9 ^(p)
Italy	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	6.6	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	2.0	0.1 ^(p)	-2.6 ^(p)
Cyprus	16.6 ^(u)	17.4 ^(u)	26.7 ^(u)	22.7 ^(u)	35.6 ^(u)	29.3 ^(u)	34.3 ^(u)	42.2 ^(u)	43.7 ^(u)	39.1 ^(u)
Latvia	:(u)	17.8	21.5	21.5	18.2	28.6	30.6	12.0	20.5 ^(p)	29.0 ^(p)
Lithuania	2.5	3.9	6.0	4.2	5.7	6.6	7.2	6.9	3.4 ^(p)	3.6 ^(p)
Luxembourg	:	:	:	9.3	11.7	11.4	6.2	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)
Hungary	-18.2	-13.9	-26.1	-9.4	:	-22.3	5.1 ^(b)	16.8	2.1 ^(b)	-0.6
Malta	26.4 ^(u)	8.9 ^(u)	2.9 ^(u)	-9.7 ^(u)	-7.6 ^(u)	1.2 ^(u)	1.7 ^(u)	28.9 ^(u)	26.3 ^(pu)	21.5 ^(pu)
Netherlands	29.7 ^(u)	35.8 ^(u)	34.4 ^(u)	39.7 ^(u)	19.3	18.7	15.4	15.5	15 ^(p)	17.4 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	15.9	13.7	14.4	10.9	7.9	8.0 ^(p)	6.1 ^(p)
Poland	20.9	21.8	21.7	21.5	18.6	15.8	15.6	20.0	17.9	15.8
Portugal	-15.3	-18.7	-21.8	-26.6	-17.6	-16.2	-8.9	-4.7	-11.8 ^(p)	-11.5 ^(p)
Romania	-11.2	-12.2	-9.7	-9.5	-10.7 ^(e)	-12.9 ^(e)	-7.6 ^(e)	-2.9	-15.5 ^(e)	-19.3 ^(e)
Slovenia	16.5	17.0	14.3	13.0	14.8	13.6	12.9	14.6	14.7 ^(p)	12.1 ^(p)
Slovakia	-10.3	-8.2	10.0	13.0	14.1	17.6	20.6	21.5	18.2	15.6
Finland	7.4	10.6	5.4	5.2	13.8	15.8	18.3	14.0	9.6	12.7
Sweden	5.3	8.1	6.4	7.6	5.3	6.1	8.7	8.4	2.7	2.5
Iceland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	10.2	9.4	8.5	11.2	12.5	9.7	8.0	6.5	5.3 ^(dp)	5.9 ^(dp)
Switzerland	10.4	9.6	9.0	8.2	9.3	8.3	8.1	9.4	9.3 ^(p)	7.5 ^(p)
United Kingdom	-12.1	-1.5	11.6	7.5	11.2	7.1	5.6	1.1	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	-3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.9	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	-5.9	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:

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UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Manufacturing

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	10.1	8.9	7.6	6.4	7.4	8.6	9.6	10.7	10.4 ^(p)	10.2 ^(p)
Bulgaria	25.2	26.4	26.8	25.0	25.6	23.6	22.9	22.4	22.7 ^(p)	22.6 ^(p)
Czechia	27.8	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.3 ^(d)	25.1 ^(d)	25.1 ^(d)	24 ^(d)	24.7 ^(d)	23.4 ^(d)
Denmark	13.2	13.6	12.8	12.5	11.0	10.8	10.1	10.1	10.2	9.8
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	27.2	26.5	26.2	26.5	25.3	24.7	24.1	23.3	22.8 ^(p)	21.8 ^(p)
Estonia	31.5	33.3	33.6	30.4	30.4	30.1	29.1	28.2	25.2 ^(p)	22.8 ^(p)
Ireland	: ^(c)	: ^(c)	: ^(c)	: ^(c)	:	:	:	10.2	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	17.9	:	:
Spain	24.2	23.6	22.4	19.1	19.0	18.1	16.6	17.0	14.7	14.7 ^(p)
France	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.0 ^(p)	13.0 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	18.3	19.2	:	20.6	20.8	21.1	21.6 ^(p)	21.5 ^(p)
Italy	16.1	17.4	18.9	17.7	15 ^(p)	16.7 ^(p)	16.7 ^(p)	15.2	14.6 ^(p)	13.2 ^(p)
Cyprus	32.5	30.4	29.5	28.4	28.3	27.2	26.6	25.7	24.4 ^(p)	22.8 ^(p)
Latvia	18.0	20.5	20.7	20.4	19.8	20.4	20.7	20.6	22.8 ^(p)	25.2 ^(p)
Lithuania	27.1	26.9	26.2	25.8	26.2	25.9	24.1	24.6	24.6 ^(p)	24.1 ^(p)
Luxembourg	15.9	15.6	15.8	16.2	14.3	12.8	11.7	11.0	10.2 ^(p)	10.8 ^(p)
Hungary	25.8	26.0	23.2	22.6	19.9	22.0	23.9 ^(b)	22.5	22.9 ^(b)	23.0
Malta	16.7	17.6	18.6	18.8	21.2	22.6	22.8	23.3	23.6 ^(p)	23.8 ^(p)
Netherlands	22.2	22.3	22.5	23.6	19.8	19.2	19.7	19.7	17.1 ^(p)	17.1 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	23.0	22.7	21.9	21.7	21.4	20.9 ^(p)	20.1 ^(p)
Poland	21.2	21.4	21.2	20.9	20.6	20.3	20.0	18.4	17.5	16.6
Portugal	28.8	31.0	30.0	30.6	29.9	27.6	25.4	23.3	23.0 ^(p)	23.4 ^(p)
Romania	21.8	21.6	20.5	19.6	18.5 ^(e)	19.9 ^(e)	20.1 ^(e)	22.1	22.8 ^(e)	20.8 ^(e)
Slovenia	13.6	13.4	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.7	15.2	14.0 ^(p)	10.9 ^(p)
Slovakia	27.9	27.4	27.7	27.4	26.6	26.1	25.8	25.2	25.4	24.7
Finland	13.1	12.8	12.1	11.4	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.2	8.5	9.1
Sweden	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3	1.7
Iceland	20.7	19.8	19.1	15.3	16.7	15.1	17.0	16.7	13.2 ^(p)	13.8 ^(p)
Norway	12.9	13.2	12.2	12.0	12.3	11.6	10.6	9.7	10.6 ^(dp)	9.9 ^(dp)
Switzerland	18.4	18.2	18.3	18.0	17.7	17.3	17.1	17.3	16.4 ^(p)	16.9 ^(p)
United Kingdom	21.1	20.7	18.5	19.4	20.2	18.3	16.9	16.1	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	21.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	19.2	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	27.7	26.0	24.2	22.4	18.5	14.1	10.0	6.1	5.9 ^(p)	5.7 ^(p)
Bulgaria	20.8	15.3	13.0	14.0	8.1	11.2	12.9	11.4	8.2 ^(p)	6.1 ^(p)
Czechia	16.0	17.9	17.8	18.1	16.1 ^(d)	14.6 ^(d)	16.9 ^(d)	17.2 ^(d)	17.4 ^(d)	17.7 ^(d)
Denmark	18.9	21.3	21.3	22.3	20.0	19.0	19.3	18.8	16.0	14.9
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	21.6	21.5	21.6	21.2	22.9	21.9	21.4	20.8	20.5 ^(p)	19.8 ^(p)
Estonia	20.2	21.4	22.4	17.3	17.8	15.3	14.7	14.0	16.6 ^(p)	11.5 ^(p)
Ireland	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	:	:	:	18.0	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	26.9	:	:	:	22.0	:	:
Spain	8.8	13.2	15.2	17.3	15.8	12.2	15.9	15.1	12.7	12.7 ^(p)
France	9.8	10.5	12.7	13.3	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.8	9.9 ^(p)	9.7 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	3.0	-0.2	:	1.1	-0.5	-0.6	0.7 ^(p)	1.0 ^(p)
Italy	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	11.0	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	11.1	11.3 ^(p)	11.0 ^(p)
Cyprus	17.2 ^(u)	12.8 ^(u)	7.4 ^(u)	3.4 ^(u)	2.4 ^(u)	1.7 ^(u)	1.2 ^(u)	1 ^(u)	0.0 ^(u)	0.1 ^(u)
Latvia	21.5	21.2	20.6	21.9	16.5	12.4	5.2	5.3	1.4 ^(p)	6.5 ^(p)
Lithuania	10.3	10.6	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.6	10.6	9.2	9.1 ^(p)	8.8 ^(p)
Luxembourg	2.9	0.7	-1.0	-2.0	0.1	2.2	3.3	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)
Hungary	17.0	18.5	16.7	7.3	16.5	15.8	19.2 ^(b)	19.1	20.5 ^(b)	20.1
Malta	13.9	15.6	11.4	:	:	:	:	11.9 ^(u)	:(c)	:(c)
Netherlands	23.8	22.7	22.8	22.8	18.0	17.5	15.2	15.0	11.3 ^(p)	10.6 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	19.8	17.6	13.2	13.0	14.4	13.6 ^(p)	12.9 ^(p)
Poland	8.3	7.2	4.5	1.7	3.8	5.7	6.3	5.1	4.2	3.3
Portugal	2.0	1.9	3.0	0.6	5.2	7.9	3.7	0.4	3.4 ^(p)	3.3 ^(p)
Romania	0.5	-1.8	-2.0	0.8	2.8 ^(e)	3.6 ^(e)	5.1 ^(e)	9.9	8.5 ^(e)	1.6 ^(e)
Slovenia	1.0	3.3	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3	1.4	-1.2	2.1	1.6 ^(p)	0.6 ^(p)
Slovakia	9.4	10.5	12.8	11.9	7.9	10.0	10.8	14.9	12.0	9.8
Finland	17.1	15.2	15.6	15.8	15.2	17.1	17.4	17.8	18.0	17.3
Sweden	9.7	8.0	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.2	9.7	9.5	5.8	5.2
Iceland	11.2	14.8	12.6	11.7	12.0	13.3	9.1	8.8	9.6 ^(p)	6.3 ^(p)
Norway	9.8	9.1	7.7	9.0	11.2	11.8	12.0	10.6	8.8 ^(dp)	8.5 ^(dp)
Switzerland	12.7	11.9	11.3	10.5	11.6	11.2	11.4	12.8	12.7 ^(p)	11.0 ^(p)
United Kingdom	25.8	28.9	25.2	21.4	21.3	20.9	24.0	19.7	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	15.1	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage **NACE_R2:** Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	-1.0	-1.2	-1.6	-2.0	1.6	5.0	8.4	11.8	11.8 ^(p)	11.6 ^(p)
Bulgaria	6.3	9.5	13.0	15.8	17.2	14.2	9.9	7.8	5.6 ^(p)	8.5 ^(p)
Czechia	2.1	2.6	0.8	1.1	4 ^(d)	4.5 ^(d)	7.3 ^(d)	9.7 ^(d)	4.5 ^(d)	3.6 ^(d)
Denmark	9.1	6.4	4.3	6.6	3.8	1.9	3.2	3.9	4.8	2.6
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	5.5	3.5	4.4	4.9	4.4	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.7 ^(p)	2.4 ^(p)
Estonia	15.1	11.0	12.4	13.6	12.0	11.2	7.2	7.0	7.7 ^(p)	7.9 ^(p)
Ireland	: ^(c)	: ^(c)	: ^(c)	: ^(c)	:	:	:	-17.2	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	9.9	:	:
Spain	17.7	16.4	15.5	13.5	14.2	12.4	12.3	10.5	8.0	8.0 ^(p)
France	-6.5	-3.6	-0.3	3.6	2.5	0.9	-0.4	-1.8	-1.9 ^(p)	-3.7 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	0.9	0.2	:	-2.6	-4.4	-4.6	-3.5 ^(p)	-3.3 ^(p)
Italy	: ^(c)	: ^(c)	: ^(c)	4.5	: ^(c)	: ^(c)	: ^(c)	4.9	4.7 ^(p)	1.3 ^(p)
Cyprus	-6.5 ^(u)	-5.9 ^(u)	-6.9 ^(u)	-6.4 ^(u)	-7.7 ^(u)	-8.6 ^(u)	-8.8 ^(u)	-8.9 ^(u)	-16.7 ^(u)	-18.0 ^(u)
Latvia	14.6	15.3	19.4	15.4	14.8	16.9	18.8	13.9	16.6 ^(p)	17.9 ^(p)
Lithuania	13.4	14.6	15.1	16.4	15.8	14.7	14.9	12.1	11.6 ^(p)	10.9 ^(p)
Luxembourg	-17.7	-14.0	-9.8	-6.3	3.6	12.9	12.0	3.6	2.2 ^(p)	0.3 ^(p)
Hungary	-0.9	-2.4	2.8	-5.4	-6.7	1.9	5.4 ^(b)	0.1	10.5 ^(b)	2.3
Malta	-0.3	2.5	5.3	11.6	15.9	15.8	18.7	19.6	19.9 ^(p)	20.2 ^(p)
Netherlands	4.6 ^(u)	4.6 ^(u)	7.2 ^(u)	7.8 ^(u)	5.6 ^(u)	7.8 ^(u)	10.7 ^(u)	12.9 ^(u)	-1.4 ^(p)	-1.3 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	10.0	9.3	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.3 ^(p)	7.7 ^(p)
Poland	1.2	0.7	0.2	-0.4	-2.5	-4.5	-4.6	-0.4	-0.8	-1.2
Portugal	-12.1	-5.8	-6.6	-7.9	-15.1	-21.5	-27.5	-33.2	-14.2 ^(p)	-13.6 ^(p)
Romania	-0.5	-2.6	-11.3	-5.0	-1.8 ^(e)	-0.4 ^(e)	2.4 ^(e)	1.2	3.1 ^(e)	2.0 ^(e)
Slovenia	-15.6	-12.6	-8.3	-11.6	-13.0	-17.5	-20.0	-21.3	-24.2 ^(p)	-24.6 ^(p)
Slovakia	-2.4	-1.5	-3.3	-6.5	-7.6	-4.6	-2.1	2.2	-1.0	-2.8
Finland	7.4	7.7	6.9	4.2	3.4	1.4	3.8	2.5	2.8	5.1
Sweden	0.6	-0.7	-0.5	0.6	-14.0	-12.0	-4.0	-16.0	-4.9	-5.6
Iceland	0.8 ^(u)	-2.8 ^(u)	4.4 ^(u)	5.9 ^(u)	-6.6 ^(u)	-0.9 ^(u)	-7.4 ^(u)	-9.2 ^(u)	-11.7 ^(pu)	-12.0 ^(pu)
Norway	0.8	-2.7	0.5	-2.9	-3.2	-3.9	-2.6	-4.2	-5.1 ^(dp)	-4.6 ^(dp)
Switzerland	8.5	7.7	7.1	6.3	7.5	4.3	3.1	4.5	4.4 ^(p)	2.5 ^(p)
United Kingdom	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4	-0.7	-1.6	-2.4	-2.0	-2.7	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.5	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	-2.9	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Construction

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	-2.8	-4.0	-5.3	-6.6	-3.1	0.4	3.8	7.7	7.2 ^(p)	6.8 ^(p)
Bulgaria	-8.0	-6.0	-8.4	-8.2	-10.5	-12.6	-13.3	-14.5	-11.5 ^(p)	-15.5 ^(p)
Czechia	8.5	9.0	10.5	9.7	9.9 ^(d)	12.4 ^(d)	11.6 ^(d)	11.2 ^(d)	9.3 ^(d)	9.4 ^(d)
Denmark	9.8	12.4	10.9	10.0	10.7	9.7	10.4	9.2	7.0	7.5
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	13.0	15.4	13.8	13.4	12.5	10.5	9.5	10.6	11.2 ^(p)	10.9 ^(p)
Estonia	19.1	22.3	23.5	17.8	19.8	16.3	17.3	13.6	13 ^(p)	8.7 ^(p)
Ireland	28.9	30.1	31.8	30.9	:	:	:	8.5	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	10.2	:	:
Spain	4.5	4.5	5.0	-3.5	2.3	-0.7	-2.1	-8.3	-6.1	-6.1 ^(p)
France	-8.4	-7.4	-6.2	-5.4	-6.5	-7.4	-8.2	-9.1	-9.6 ^(p)	-10.9 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	-28.3	-24.5	:	-13.9	-19.2	-19.7	-17.6 ^(p)	-17.2 ^(p)
Italy	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	9.9	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	7.1	7.2 ^(p)	5.0 ^(p)
Cyprus	14.7	10.0	8.7	8.8	7.2 ^(u)	4.7 ^(u)	2.6 ^(u)	-0.9 ^(u)	-1.0 ^(u)	-1.0 ^(u)
Latvia	-0.6	0.2	0.4	1.3	4.4	8.1	4.2	3.9	5.1 ^(p)	12.7 ^(p)
Lithuania	0.7	-0.7	-1.2	2.2	3.4	2.5	1.5	-1.5	-2.9 ^(p)	-1.8 ^(p)
Luxembourg	-6.4	-4.0	-1.7	-0.6	-2.5	-4.5	-6.5	-8.4	-8.8 ^(p)	-11.4 ^(p)
Hungary	-12.4	-12.8	-12.7	-17.9	-18.7	-11.5	-3 ^(b)	-6.8	-2.8 ^(b)	-3.0
Malta	0.8	-2.0	-3.6	-6.7	-3.6	1.7	-7.0	4.0	4.3 ^(p)	3.2 ^(p)
Netherlands	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.7	13.9	13.4	13.1	13.5	9.2 ^(p)	8.6 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2 ^(p)	8.0 ^(p)
Poland	-10.3	-10.3	-10.8	-11.4	-13.3	-15.3	-15.5	-8.7	-9.2	-9.6
Portugal	-12.3	-9.3	-11.1	-5.4	-7.3	-6.7	-9.2	-10.3	-8.7 ^(p)	-10.6 ^(p)
Romania	-20.1	-20.8	-24.8	-26.1	-24.7 ^(e)	-21.6 ^(e)	-22.5 ^(e)	-19.8	-10.3 ^(e)	-15.9 ^(e)
Slovenia	-21.4	-21.9	-20.6	-21.0	-22.7	-26.0	-26.3	-27.0	-27.0 ^(p)	-27.1 ^(p)
Slovakia	1.5	8.8	5.1	8.2	4.8	3.8	6.8	11.0	8.0	8.0
Finland	7.3	6.0	5.7	5.6	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	1.5	1.4
Sweden	2.8	4.3	1.1	-2.2	3.4	5.5	2.8	0.1	-2.9	-3.5
Iceland	-9.1 ^(u)	-12.9 ^(u)	-2.3 ^(u)	0.2 ^(u)	1.2 ^(u)	-10.9 ^(u)	-6.5 ^(u)	-7.4 ^(u)	-11.9 ^(pu)	-4.6 ^(pu)
Norway	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.6	-5.8	-8.6	-11.2	-14.3	-0.6 ^(dp)	0.0 ^(dp)
Switzerland	8.7	8.6	8.4	7.7	5.9	7.1	7.3	7.9	7.3 ^(p)	7.9 ^(p)
United Kingdom	20.3	22.3	22.0	18.3	13.5	16.7	12.2	11.8	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:(u)	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	-3.4	:	:	:	-22.4	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	-23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage **NACE_R2:** Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	15.6	14.6	13.3	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.6	10.2	10.0 ^(p)	9.9 ^(p)
Bulgaria	9.6	12.3	11.9	14.0	15.5	13.9	12.9	12.6	12.8 ^(p)	11.8 ^(p)
Czechia	27.9	26.0	25.8	26.7	27.7 ^(d)	25.4 ^(d)	24.6 ^(d)	22.9 ^(d)	23.1 ^(d)	20.3 ^(d)
Denmark	22.3	19.9	20.8	19.4	18.6	19.1	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.4
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	24.9	25.8	24.2	24.6	22.6	21.9	22.5	22.3	21.2 ^(p)	20.5 ^(p)
Estonia	37.6	38.5	38.0	37.5	37.3	32.0	30.5	31.9	32.7 ^(p)	30.5 ^(p)
Ireland	22.4	21.9	22.0	20.7	:	:	:	21.5	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	18.6	:	:
Spain	26.5	25.9	25.6	21.8	21.0	22.1	19.9	19.8	15.7	15.7 ^(p)
France	19.9	18.5	17.1	15.7	16.6	18.0	19.6	20.8	19.7 ^(p)	19.1 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	20.1	21.3	:	16.4	20.7	19.1	19.5 ^(p)	19.2 ^(p)
Italy	15.7	: ^(c)	18.6	17.3	16.8 ^(p)	16.3 ^(p)	15.2 ^(p)	16.2	15.4 ^(p)	16.4 ^(p)
Cyprus	30.5	28.7	25.4	23.6	24.9	26.0	27.0	28.0	27.7 ^(p)	27.3 ^(p)
Latvia	21.9	23.1	23.5	24.4	25.4	24.2	30.3	27.9	27.2 ^(p)	26.5 ^(p)
Lithuania	19.2	20.0	22.0	22.6	24.8	26.0	23.3	23.9	23.0 ^(p)	23.5 ^(p)
Luxembourg	25.0	23.3	21.8	21.8	21.0	21.0	19.5	18.9	18.3 ^(p)	18.4 ^(p)
Hungary	11.9	15.7	14.8	19.8	16.6	20.7	17.7 ^(b)	14.0	16.6 ^(b)	16.1
Malta	27.6	24.6	22.0	18.7	18.7	17.5	17.7	16.3	15.0 ^(p)	16.1 ^(p)
Netherlands	27.6	26.1	25.3	24.6	25.8	26.1	25.4	24.7	24.8 ^(p)	24.5 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	23.4	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.2	22.7 ^(p)	21.8 ^(p)
Poland	25.6	24.4	26.6	28.8	27.5	26.2	25.8	24.4	23.4	22.4
Portugal	20.5	20.2	20.2	20.6	21.4	21.0	17.4	17.7	15.0 ^(p)	15.4 ^(p)
Romania	10.1	10.5	7.0	9.0	12.7 ^(e)	12.9 ^(e)	10.8 ^(e)	14.1	12.8 ^(e)	13.6 ^(e)
Slovenia	13.1	13.5	14.2	15.9	17.5	19.2	20.8	22.4	21.5 ^(p)	19.2 ^(p)
Slovakia	26.4	27.8	25.9	25.5	29.3	28.6	31.1	26.7	25.9	25.1
Finland	22.5	23.0	22.5	20.0	20.8	21.3	20.1	20.4	19.0	19.0
Sweden	14.4	12.6	12.1	11.9	14.7	14.2	13.9	13.4	12.5	12.1
Iceland	19.2	18.4	18.1	18.3	19.3	18.0	16.5	14.0	13.8 ^(p)	11.7 ^(p)
Norway	18.0	18.0	17.7	17.2	18.0	18.0	17.8	17.3	17.6 ^(dp)	17.8 ^(dp)
Switzerland	23.4	23.1	22.9	22.3	21.7	22.4	22.8	23.1	22.5 ^(p)	21.9 ^(p)
United Kingdom	25.0	26.7	25.5	24.9	23.2	21.7	22.5	21.9	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	21.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	8.7	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Transportation and storage

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.4 ^(p)	3.1 ^(p)
Bulgaria	14.5	12.3	8.2	4.5	6.6	8.3	10.3	10.1	11 ^(p)	10.1 ^(p)
Czechia	1.8	-0.3	0.0	0.5	1.6 ^(d)	2.9 ^(d)	3.7 ^(d)	5.3 ^(d)	3.6 ^(d)	3.0 ^(d)
Denmark	12.2	11.7	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.7	8.8	7.6	7.1	9.2
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	5.0	7.3	5.3	5.6	6.4	5.3	4.3	4.4	4.8 ^(p)	5.5 ^(p)
Estonia	11.6	8.6	9.7	14.6	4.9	2.5	9.2	6.6	2 ^(p)	-0.7 ^(p)
Ireland	14.1	13.6	15.9	16.7	:	:	:	2.8	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	15.2	:	:	:	22.3	:	:
Spain	11.0	11.3	12.0	12.0	7.9	7.7	8.4	5.8	2.1	2.1 ^(p)
France	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	3.0	2.1 ^(p)	2.1 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	9.5	6.5	:	0.3	2.1	0.2	1.0 ^(p)	1.1 ^(p)
Italy	2.5	5.6	6.0	6.7	6.9 ^(p)	7.1 ^(p)	5.7 ^(p)	9.2	9.1 ^(p)	8.2 ^(p)
Cyprus	34.2	32.6	32.0	31.0	26.4	23.7	19.4	16.3	14.9 ^(p)	14.5 ^(p)
Latvia	8.4	8.1	5.8	5.5	6.4	11.1	10.4	11.0	13.3 ^(p)	11.2 ^(p)
Lithuania	-1.6	-2.7	-3.9	-4.2	-7.4	-7.6	-10.1	-12.6	-10.7 ^(p)	-3.5 ^(p)
Luxembourg	8.9	8.7	5.3	5.2	6.6	7.5	6.9	5.3	4.1 ^(p)	3.4 ^(p)
Hungary	-0.7	-0.3	-3.3	-2.6	-4.1	-6.4	-2.6 ^(b)	-2.4	-4.4 ^(b)	-6.4
Malta	8.6	9.4	8.3	8.3	8.2	9.5	12.6	11.1	10.1 ^(p)	8.7 ^(p)
Netherlands	14.2	14.7	15.6	16.8	11.9	10.7	12.0	14.2	10.8 ^(p)	9.9 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	10.6	11.6	14.5	12.4	11.7	11.9 ^(p)	12.1 ^(p)
Poland	-3.8	-3.9	-3.3	-2.8	-3.5	-4.2	-4.4	-5.6	-5.5	-5.3
Portugal	-17.7	-20.2	-23.9	-22.0	-18.7	-18.7	-19.5	-19.0	-6.6 ^(p)	-7.6 ^(p)
Romania	3.2	-3.6	-5.1	-8.9	-9.5 ^(e)	-7.7 ^(e)	-4.6 ^(e)	-4.5	-4.7 ^(e)	0.7 ^(e)
Slovenia	-20.0	-21.9	-17.9	-17.3	-18.1	-20.2	-20.3	-20.5	-22.0 ^(p)	-25.1 ^(p)
Slovakia	1.4	5.3	3.9	4.9	5.3	3.5	7.2	8.1	8.9	8.2
Finland	10.9	10.8	10.4	9.3	8.4	9.0	8.1	7.7	7.1	6.5
Sweden	3.6	2.8	3.2	1.4	-7.0	1.4	1.3	0.5	-1.7	-1.9
Iceland	16.5	15.4	18.4	18.6	18.5	18.6	14.8	14.3	16.1 ^(p)	11.5 ^(p)
Norway	11.5	10.5	12.3	10.7	11.1	10.3	9.6	8.9	9.3 ^(dp)	7.8 ^(dp)
Switzerland	13.1	13.4	13.1	12.8	12.5	13.2	13.1	11.9	12.7 ^(p)	11.6 ^(p)
United Kingdom	4.5	7.9	4.3	7.9	7.6	3.9	8.4	5.9	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	-10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	-4.9	:	:	:	-3.4	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	-14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Accommodation and food service activities

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	7.9	7.0	6.2	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.1 ^(p)	2.8 ^(p)
Bulgaria	11.5	13.2	8.5	11.7	10.7	9.2	8.5	6.8	7.8 ^(p)	4.8 ^(p)
Czechia	6.9	5.9	5.8	5.1	7.6 ^(d)	5.6 ^(d)	8.3 ^(d)	7.1 ^(d)	9.8 ^(d)	6.4 ^(d)
Denmark	8.1	5.6	5.2	4.7	3.8	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.4	4.6
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	12.4	11.6	10.7	10.5	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.3	6.8 ^(p)	8.2 ^(p)
Estonia	20.6	24.6	25.0	20.9	14.3	20.8	17.0	13.4	11.2 ^(p)	12.0 ^(p)
Ireland	13.2	12.8	12.6	18.3	:	:	:	2.5	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	7.7	:	:
Spain	16.0	18.1	15.2	12.1	12.5	13.5	8.3	7.5	6.8	6.8 ^(p)
France	9.6	9.0	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.2 ^(p)	7.7 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	12.6	9.4	:	13.3	13.6	12.6	12.4 ^(p)	12.4 ^(p)
Italy	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	8.3	12.7 ^(p)	8.7 ^(p)	7.7 ^(p)	9.0	8.5 ^(p)	9.8 ^(p)
Cyprus	20.3	18.8	17.8	16.3	16.5	16.7	17.0	17.6	17.3 ^(p)	17.7 ^(p)
Latvia	21.4	21.9	14.0	14.9	16.7	20.3	15.6	13.9	24.7 ^(p)	27.5 ^(p)
Lithuania	14.6	11.8	9.3	12.1	14.6	14.7	13.3	16.7	13.9 ^(p)	13.7 ^(p)
Luxembourg	16.8	16.0	13.5	12.9	12.3	12.1	11.2	12.0	11.4 ^(p)	12.0 ^(p)
Hungary	20.7	15.8	15.7	16.9	13.8	18.0	13.7 ^(b)	12.9	11.1 ^(b)	13.1
Malta	14.6	14.1	13.4	12.8	13.2	15.4	12.3	9.7	9.6 ^(p)	7.7 ^(p)
Netherlands	12.5	10.7	9.5	7.3	11.8	10.4	9.2	8.0	11.1 ^(p)	10.9 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.9 ^(p)	5.0 ^(p)
Poland	19.5	11.2	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	9.7	8.4	7.0
Portugal	21.6	20.1	19.0	17.7	18.1	17.5	15.8	16.1	13.6 ^(p)	15.4 ^(p)
Romania	5.5	5.4	3.6	4.1	5.8 ^(e)	5.7 ^(e)	6.6 ^(e)	7.6	9.3 ^(e)	5.4 ^(e)
Slovenia	11.1	10.0	8.3	7.6	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.2 ^(p)	5.5 ^(p)
Slovakia	0.4	13.7	12.4	14.9	13.6	11.6	13.3	12.1	9.8	11.1
Finland	11.9	11.1	11.3	10.3	9.6	8.8	9.3	10.1	10.0	10.8
Sweden	8.1	7.6	5.8	6.3	6.2	6.9	6.9	5.8	3.1	5.5
Iceland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	6.8 ^(p)	6.2 ^(p)
Norway	8.8	8.6	7.9	8.2	9.7	9.3	9.7	8.6	6.9 ^(dp)	7.3 ^(dp)
Switzerland	8.9	8.0	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.5 ^(p)	6.9 ^(p)
United Kingdom	14.8	14.4	12.2	11.3	10.6	12.0	8.7	10.2	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	9.2	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Information and communication

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	14.4	13.5	12.7	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.0 ^(p)	10.8 ^(p)
Bulgaria	9.4	14.5	17.7	17.9	19.4	19.5	21.7	21.7	22.4 ^(p)	22.5 ^(p)
Czechia	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.9	32.5 ^(d)	32.8 ^(d)	32.8 ^(d)	31.6 ^(d)	30.9 ^(d)	30.4 ^(d)
Denmark	18.9	19.5	17.8	18.1	17.3	17.3	17.3	16.9	15.6	15.8
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	28.1	28.1	27.3	26.2	25.0	25.3	25.2	25.0	24.4 ^(p)	23.5 ^(p)
Estonia	23.8	30.6	30.1	27.5	25.5	26.4	25.8	25.4	25.5 ^(p)	26.2 ^(p)
Ireland	18.1	17.4	15.9	17.3	:	:	:	18.1	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	21.7	:	:	:	23.6	:	:
Spain	16.0	16.9	16.6	13.7	12.8	12.5	11.0	12.0	8.6	8.6 ^(p)
France	15.9	14.4	13.8	12.3	12.8	13.6	14.5	15.4	15.3 ^(p)	14.7 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	19.6	11.7	:	11.5	12.7	12.1	12.6 ^(p)	12.7 ^(p)
Italy	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	18.9	17.4 ^(p)	18.9 ^(p)	18.6 ^(p)	15.9	15.8 ^(p)	14.8 ^(p)
Cyprus	21.1	24.1	20.1	14.9	13.7	14.2	14.8	15.7	15.8 ^(p)	15.5 ^(p)
Latvia	20.7	16.3	14.0	10.3	15.3	23.8	29.3	28.2	31.5 ^(p)	33.4 ^(p)
Lithuania	25.7	26.4	27.8	28.8	30.0	31.0	29.8	29.9	30.2 ^(p)	28.8 ^(p)
Luxembourg	19.2	19.9	20.3	19.9	19.9	19.0	18.0	17.8	17.5 ^(p)	16.4 ^(p)
Hungary	27.6	28.3	25.5	24.1	22.0	20.6	26 ^(b)	21.4	23.7 ^(b)	25.4
Malta	12.2	15.3	17.1	18.6	18.5	17.0	18.6	15.5	15.0 ^(p)	15.5 ^(p)
Netherlands	18.8	17.4	15.9	16.1	18.5	17.9	17.8	17.2	16.1 ^(p)	15.7 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	22.9	22.4	20.9	20.6	20.7	20.3 ^(p)	20.1 ^(p)
Poland	23.5	22.4	24.0	25.5	25.6	25.6	25.5	28.2	27.6	27.0
Portugal	14.5	12.4	10.8	10.0	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.7	14.3 ^(p)	15.3 ^(p)
Romania	12.2	13.3	17.5	16.6	20.4 ^(e)	19.4 ^(e)	20.2 ^(e)	22.7	26.2 ^(e)	21.2 ^(e)
Slovenia	14.0	14.3	14.2	15.0	16.7	16.9	18.3	19.3	19.5 ^(p)	19.5 ^(p)
Slovakia	28.3	27.0	27.9	28.5	27.1	26.3	27.5	25.6	27.7	27.3
Finland	14.9	13.5	13.2	12.6	13.3	12.7	13.0	12.8	13.2	12.0
Sweden	15.0	13.8	12.9	11.3	10.6	11.6	10.1	8.4	8.7	9.1
Iceland	17.4 ^(p)	18.2 ^(p)	17.7 ^(p)	18.2 ^(p)	14.5	12.2	10.7	10.6	10.2 ^(p)	13.1 ^(p)
Norway	17.2	16.0	14.7	15.3	14.0	11.4	9.0	7.3	14.5 ^(dp)	13.5 ^(dp)
Switzerland	21.3	21.0	21.7	21.6	22.8	22.0	22.3	24.6	24.6 ^(p)	22.1 ^(p)
United Kingdom	21.6	22.6	18.4	17.0	17.0	17.4	17.5	14.4	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	14.5	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Financial and insurance activities

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	21.6	21.2	20.8	20.2	17.0	13.5	10.2	6.9	6.6 ^(p)	6.4 ^(p)
Bulgaria	20.8	25.5	24.9	23.1	22.7	22.3	24.2	25.9	29.5 ^(p)	32.5 ^(p)
Czechia	44.3	45.1	40.9	41.4	40.9 ^(d)	40.4 ^(d)	39.5 ^(d)	39 ^(d)	38.2 ^(d)	38.9 ^(d)
Denmark	22.3	21.3	21.4	20.6	20.0	19.5	18.9	18.2	17.4	18.1
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	30.1	29.6	29.3	28.7	27.8	26.2	25.0	24.2	24.2 ^(p)	23.3 ^(p)
Estonia	41.1	44.9	45.0	42.3	35.4	34.8	40.2	33.9	29.1 ^(p)	31.1 ^(p)
Ireland	: ^(c)	: ^(c)	: ^(c)	: ^(c)	:	:	:	28.1	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	17.0	:	:
Spain	22.8	21.9	22.6	18.1	17.6	19.0	16.1	15.0	13.2	13.2 ^(p)
France	29.6	30.2	30.7	30.9	30.7	31.1	31.6	32.0	31.0 ^(p)	30.8 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	12.1	21.0	:	4.9	24.9	24.7	24.8 ^(p)	24.7 ^(p)
Italy	22.2	23.4	24.9	22.4	22 ^(p)	18.1 ^(p)	18.3 ^(p)	23.5	22.7 ^(p)	22.9 ^(p)
Cyprus	26.1	25.4	24.6	24.4	23.6	22.1	21.2	19.5	20.2 ^(p)	20.5 ^(p)
Latvia	33.5	35.2	30.6	34.8	30.9	28.8	34.2	33.5	32.0 ^(p)	35.1 ^(p)
Lithuania	40.8	40.0	39.9	39.9	37.2	35.7	34.2	32.1	36.3 ^(p)	33.8 ^(p)
Luxembourg	25.7	24.0	23.0	22.5	23.8	24.5	24.3	25.3	24.5 ^(p)	23.8 ^(p)
Hungary	37.2	38.7	38.0	36.8	23.9	34.2	38 ^(b)	33.4	36.0 ^(b)	36.8
Malta	29.1	28.1	28.1	27.3	30.0	29.9	27.5	26.5	25.3 ^(p)	24.3 ^(p)
Netherlands	30.7	30.2	29.8	30.1	29.8	30.1	30.1	29.2	25.8 ^(p)	25.1 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	30.4	30.3	27.1	28.4	28.2	28.0 ^(p)	27.2 ^(p)
Poland	37.7	36.9	36.8	36.7	33.6	30.4	30.4	30.8	30.6	30.4
Portugal	25.8	22.9	22.1	21.6	22.8	21.8	20.7	19.9	20.7 ^(p)	21.0 ^(p)
Romania	21.9	17.7	21.7	20.9	24.6 ^(e)	30.1 ^(e)	29.5 ^(e)	32.6	32.4 ^(e)	30.0 ^(e)
Slovenia	22.2	21.7	22.5	23.7	23.3	22.5	23.9	24.3	24.0 ^(p)	24.2 ^(p)
Slovakia	37.6	35.1	35.3	35.4	38.0	36.2	34.9	33.9	31.4	31.0
Finland	35.3	35.3	35.0	34.2	32.6	32.0	30.9	30.4	28.2	27.3
Sweden	31.4	30.0	28.9	27.7	26.0	26.3	24.5	24.2	25.4	25.0
Iceland	34.2	34.9	38.1	38.8	37.3	39.3	39.1	35.4	33.0 ^(p)	31.6 ^(p)
Norway	31.8	29.9	29.8	29.9	31.0	29.7	29.4	28.6	27.1 ^(dp)	25.7 ^(dp)
Switzerland	31.5	31.1	31.1	31.0	31.8	31.1	31.1	33.1	33.1 ^(p)	33.6 ^(p)
United Kingdom	39.4	42.3	39.2	39.0	37.2	35.8	34.7	33.4	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	20.1	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Real estate activities

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	14.2	10.8	7.2	3.6	5.3	6.9	8.5	10.1	9.9 ^(p)	9.6 ^(p)
Bulgaria	-0.3	8.8	10.5	10.8	4.0	3.4	-2.4	-11.1	-7.5 ^(p)	-10.2 ^(p)
Czechia	20.7	12.0	15.8	14.2	10.5 ^(d)	12 ^(d)	15 ^(d)	12.2 ^(d)	9.5 ^(d)	10.3 ^(d)
Denmark	10.2	9.6	7.9	9.7	9.5	10.8	9.8	7.9	9.0	10.4
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	17.6	17.0	17.1	16.3	14.5	16.7	13.8	16.4	17.1 ^(p)	15.5 ^(p)
Estonia	28.4	19.5	17.8	28.6	14.7	15.0	12.7	16.5	14.3 ^(p)	9.6 ^(p)
Ireland	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	:	:	:	32.1	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	-6.2	:	:	:	18.1	:	:
Spain	21.9	19.4	21.4	18.0	21.3	20.3	10.8	14.9	13.8	13.8 ^(p)
France	19.2	15.9	13.5	11.1	12.4	13.2	13.9	14.7	14.1 ^(p)	14.1 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	13.0	11.6	:	8.2	4.9	2.0	2.2 ^(p)	2.2 ^(p)
Italy	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	27.8	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	14.1	12.7 ^(p)	13.3 ^(p)
Cyprus	14.2 ^(u)	13.7 ^(u)	11.4 ^(u)	10.6 ^(u)	-4.6 ^(u)	-19.6 ^(u)	-34.4 ^(u)	-47.9 ^(u)	-36.8 ^(u)	-40.3 ^(u)
Latvia	10.4	:(u)	15.4	19.4	17.5	16.8	10.2	14.1	18.4 ^(p)	19.7 ^(p)
Lithuania	15.7	15.3	15.2	15.0	14.5	13.9	12.9	13.9	14.3 ^(p)	12.0 ^(p)
Luxembourg	23.0	22.1	23.8	23.2	20.7	18.8	16.4	14.7	14.3 ^(p)	16.3 ^(p)
Hungary	3.4	-1.3	3.3	7.3	0.6	10.9	25.3 ^(b)	9.2	7.2 ^(b)	12.7
Malta	24.9 ^(u)	19.7 ^(u)	18.9 ^(u)	14.2 ^(u)	23.1 ^(u)	28.1 ^(u)	18.7 ^(u)	23.7 ^(u)	23.1 ^(pu)	29.7 ^(pu)
Netherlands	20.5	20.2	20.4	20.8	17.6	17.8	18.5	18.5	16.6 ^(p)	16.1 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	27.8	28.0	28.7	29.0	29.2	28.4 ^(p)	27.7 ^(p)
Poland	13.1	13.9	14.2	14.5	11.2	7.9	8.1	7.6	6.9	6.2
Portugal	36.8	27.0	17.9	16.2	14.4	11.3	7.1	2.3	19.3 ^(p)	17.1 ^(p)
Romania	18.5	8.3	3.3	0.6	4.8 ^(e)	9.8 ^(e)	10.3 ^(e)	1.4	0.0 ^(e)	1.5 ^(e)
Slovenia	7.3	1.1	-5.6	-4.5	-2.8	-3.2	-0.3	4.9	3.3 ^(p)	0.8 ^(p)
Slovakia	25.4	21.3	36.4	21.8	23.3	26.4	24.0	19.1	17.0	16.3
Finland	19.8	19.6	18.3	18.4	20.3	17.6	18.6	17.6	17.2	17.3
Sweden	9.2	10.2	10.0	9.9	6.6	6.4	6.5	4.2	6.5	5.2
Iceland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	15.9	16.5	13.0	17.7	18.8	18.3	15.4	15.3	20.7 ^(dp)	13.8 ^(dp)
Switzerland	20.9	20.7	20.9	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.1	22.6	22.6 ^(p)	22.6 ^(p)
United Kingdom	28.9	28.3	27.5	22.7	22.0	22.7	20.2	17.1	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	27.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	-3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	9.8	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
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z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
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s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Professional, scientific and technical activities

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	18.3	17.3	16.3	15.3	12.9	10.4	8.0	5.5	5.2 ^(p)	5.0 ^(p)
Bulgaria	6.4	12.6	14.0	13.1	11.1	4.8	8.6	12.1	16.5 ^(p)	9.0 ^(p)
Czechia	25.6	27.7	26.3	27.8	24.8 ^(d)	25.7 ^(d)	24 ^(d)	25 ^(d)	24.7 ^(d)	20.6 ^(d)
Denmark	23.9	23.4	22.8	21.6	20.6	20.3	19.9	19.4	18.6	18.0
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	32.8	33.6	31.4	31.3	30.4	30.6	29.7	29.4	27.6 ^(p)	27.5 ^(p)
Estonia	23.8	20.5	21.6	20.2	25.2	21.9	28.0	16.7	11.6 ^(p)	14.3 ^(p)
Ireland	22.3	17.7	21.4	21.4	:	:	:	20.2	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	26.8	:	:
Spain	23.1	23.6	20.5	19.8	19.4	20.4	22.3	18.7	20.5	20.5 ^(p)
France	23.7	23.5	23.5	23.2	22.8	23.1	23.2	23.5	22.5 ^(p)	22.3 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	16.1	6.7	:	16.3	15.3	16.1	16.6 ^(p)	16.6 ^(p)
Italy	28.1	23.9	28.9	25.6	29.1 ^(p)	28.9 ^(p)	29.1 ^(p)	25.1	24.9 ^(p)	26.2 ^(p)
Cyprus	34.1	35.4	36.2	35.4	34.2	32.7	31.0	29.7	28.7 ^(p)	29.0 ^(p)
Latvia	9.5	11.8	12.7	16.0	17.3	14.5	24.5	15.8	27.6 ^(p)	30.5 ^(p)
Lithuania	15.3	14.6	19.8	17.4	18.3	17.8	19.4	21.5	17.2 ^(p)	15.9 ^(p)
Luxembourg	22.3	22.8	23.3	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.1	23.0	21.3 ^(p)	21.6 ^(p)
Hungary	14.4	12.7	13.9	12.8	12.1	17.1	18.4 ^(b)	21.8	17.0 ^(b)	22.6
Malta	9.7	13.7	17.6	21.6	25.0	27.4	25.9	25.7	24.2 ^(p)	22.2 ^(p)
Netherlands	27.1	26.6	26.3	26.5	24.2	23.7	23.3	22.7	20.6 ^(p)	20.2 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	31.5	31.3	30.4	29.4	28.3	27.5 ^(p)	26.2 ^(p)
Poland	18.3	19.2	19.2	19.2	16.9	14.6	14.5	19.2	18.8	18.4
Portugal	23.4	23.1	17.5	16.3	19.6	19.6	19.0	18.7	16.2 ^(p)	15.4 ^(p)
Romania	2.3	-1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2 ^(e)	-0.1 ^(e)	3.7 ^(e)	5.1	3.3 ^(e)	-1.8 ^(e)
Slovenia	11.0	5.9	1.8	-0.7	1.0	3.4	7.1	10.4	12.2 ^(p)	10.3 ^(p)
Slovakia	11.4	18.4	13.0	19.0	14.6	15.8	16.7	16.4	13.1	12.9
Finland	17.6	16.9	16.8	16.7	15.0	15.8	14.9	14.5	15.0	14.9
Sweden	17.3	18.9	15.9	15.7	16.9	14.0	12.2	12.5	11.2	12.4
Iceland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	22.0	21.5	21.6	20.0	21.5	20.2	19.5	18.3	18.0 ^(dp)	17.5 ^(dp)
Switzerland	23.4	23.3	23.3	22.6	24.9	23.3	23.5	25.7	26.5 ^(p)	27.2 ^(p)
United Kingdom	29.3	28.4	26.3	25.1	26.0	24.3	27.2	27.9	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	-22.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	27.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	6.5	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Administrative and support service activities

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	15.4	13.4	11.3	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.4 ^(p)	8.1 ^(p)
Bulgaria	-15.7	-14.9	-14.5	-27.9	-28.5	-27.9	-29.2	-33.2	-29.8 ^(p)	-26.3 ^(p)
Czechia	9.1	7.9	7.8	6.6	6.7 ^(d)	7.2 ^(d)	9.6 ^(d)	9.5 ^(d)	10.6 ^(d)	14.1 ^(d)
Denmark	7.0	7.0	4.2	1.7	3.0	2.2	1.0	-0.5	1.5	1.2
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	12.9	12.4	14.0	14.9	14.4	13.2	13.0	14.0	14.2 ^(p)	14.0 ^(p)
Estonia	9.1	22.0	24.2	26.0	11.5	20.5	13.2	16.3	18.7 ^(p)	18.8 ^(p)
Ireland	17.7	13.3	14.8	12.2	:	:	:	10.6	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	15.0	:	:	:	4.7	:	:
Spain	16.4	15.0	14.6	14.6	16.7	16.3	15.3	16.9	12.0	12.0 ^(p)
France	8.8	9.0	9.5	10.4	8.4	7.2	6.2	5.6	5.7 ^(p)	6.3 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	-7.6	-10.8	:	-14.0	3.5	5.9	7.7 ^(p)	7.5 ^(p)
Italy	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	10.8	13.5 ^(p)	9.2 ^(p)	8.8 ^(p)	9.3	7.9 ^(p)	7.0 ^(p)
Cyprus	16.5	14.5	10.8	8.7	9.2	6.5	5.8	3.8	4.3 ^(p)	5.0 ^(p)
Latvia	11.7	14.9	15.3	14.3	11.3	16.6	14.1	23.0	26.2 ^(p)	25.1 ^(p)
Lithuania	10.7	12.4	12.5	13.5	13.2	12.5	10.6	9.1	14.7 ^(p)	10.8 ^(p)
Luxembourg	13.0	14.1	14.1	13.8	13.0	12.1	11.0	10.2	10.1 ^(p)	12.7 ^(p)
Hungary	11.1	6.5	9.1	8.2	7.0	5.9	10.2 ^(b)	16.1	7.2 ^(b)	6.7
Malta	13.6	13.4	14.0	16.4	14.2	13.6	12.0	16.9	16.3 ^(p)	15.7 ^(p)
Netherlands	11.6	12.2	12.8	11.9	10.4	9.9	9.7	9.7	8.9 ^(p)	8.8 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	19.5	20.0	17.8	17.4	17.1	16.8 ^(p)	17.1 ^(p)
Poland	1.1	2.3	0.8	-0.8	0.5	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.0
Portugal	21.8	23.8	25.9	27.7	22.1	19.1	11.3	8.1	8.6 ^(p)	11.2 ^(p)
Romania	-26.0	-32.5	-31.9	-30.3	-27.5 ^(e)	-27.1 ^(e)	-23.1 ^(e)	-21.2	-20.3 ^(e)	-22.8 ^(e)
Slovenia	11.0	8.6	7.4	6.4	8.8	11.1	13.7	14.4	14.4 ^(p)	13.6 ^(p)
Slovakia	7.8	9.2	8.8	10.0	9.6	8.6	7.8	4.9	0.9	1.7
Finland	14.2	13.9	13.3	11.4	12.9	12.5	12.1	12.2	11.5	12.4
Sweden	7.1	7.0	6.2	6.9	5.5	5.6	3.7	1.4	2.2	1.5
Iceland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	8.8	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.3	6.6	5.3	5.7	9.0 ^(dp)	10.9 ^(dp)
Switzerland	17.4	17.3	17.6	17.4	17.0	18.0	18.2	18.2	18.1 ^(p)	17.9 ^(p)
United Kingdom	10.5	11.5	8.9	10.4	9.7	9.1	10.0	9.5	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-11.5	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	-4.5	:	:	:	2.2	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:

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Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Public administration and defence; compulsory social security

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	9.5	9.2	3.7	5.2	7.0	6.3	8.8	8.3	8.4 ^(p)	10.2 ^(p)
Czechia	14.2	13.8	12.3	12.6	13.2 ^(d)	13.2 ^(d)	14.1 ^(d)	15.7 ^(d)	15.5 ^(d)	15.0 ^(d)
Denmark	9.5	9.4	10.0	11.0	7.9	7.7	7.8	9.3	7.1	5.7
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	8.0	8.1	7.8	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.7	6.9	6.8 ^(p)	6.6 ^(p)
Estonia	9.8	8.8	8.4	8.4	6.2	8.2	11.3	7.2	8.2 ^(p)	5.2 ^(p)
Ireland	16.6	14.8	14.6	14.1	:	:	:	10.8	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-16.7 ^(p)	:	:
Spain	12.5	10.5	12.1	6.6	5.1	6.9	6.2	6.3	1.5	1.5 ^(p)
France	12.2	11.6	13.0	12.2	11.9	11.2	10.6	9.9	10.5 ^(p)	10.5 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	20.8	14.9	:	11.5	10.2	9.2	9.3 ^(p)	10.2 ^(p)
Italy	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	8.6	9.6 ^(p)	9.7 ^(p)
Cyprus	16.2	14.5	14.1	13.6	14.1	14.4	11.8	13.9	15.2 ^(p)	14.3 ^(p)
Latvia	-4.4	-3.7	-2.2	1.4	-4.4	-1.1	-2.2	-2.8	0.1 ^(p)	-1.0 ^(p)
Lithuania	6.4	4.9	4.1	3.2	2.4	4.3	5.2	5.1	4.2 ^(p)	4.6 ^(p)
Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	-0.3 ^(p)	-0.3 ^(p)
Hungary	3.9	-1.7	-0.8	3.6	4.2	13.5	6 ^(b)	6.7	4.0 ^(b)	2.9
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.5	:	:
Netherlands	8.2	7.0	4.9	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.1	2.6	0.5 ^(p)	1.1 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Poland	17.2	17.6	16.8	16.0	15.7	15.3	15.5	15.1	14.3	13.4
Portugal	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	2.0	0.2	0.2	-1.1	-0.1 ^(e)	-1 ^(e)	1.3 ^(e)	2.3	1.2 ^(e)	2.9 ^(e)
Slovenia	5.0	4.9	3.5	4.1	4.1	7.5	8.3	10.4	13.1 ^(p)	16.3 ^(p)
Slovakia	18.9	20.9	18.1	21.4	22.9	19.8	23.3	19.0	19.4	20.0
Finland	15.5	16.1	15.9	17.0	16.5	14.9	14.8	13.8	14.0	13.5
Sweden	8.1	6.8	5.4	3.7	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.6	4.7	4.7
Iceland	13.3 ^(p)	12.5 ^(p)	11.6 ^(p)	9.8 ^(p)	8.8	11.4	10.4	9.6	9.4 ^(p)	7.9 ^(p)
Norway	18.0	16.7	16.5	:	14.7	15.0	15.5	15.8	11.8 ^(dp)	11.9 ^(dp)
Switzerland	17.9	18.3	17.9	17.9	18.7	16.8	16.4	17.8	17.8 ^(p)	18.2 ^(p)
United Kingdom	17.1	15.6	14.4	13.7	12.7	13.3	14.1	12.0	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Education

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.0 ^(p)	5.0 ^(p)
Bulgaria	11.3	13.9	12.4	15.6	17.1	14.6	13.1	12.0	9.3 ^(p)	9.1 ^(p)
Czechia	24.3	24.6	25.5	25.9	25.3 ^(d)	24.7 ^(d)	24.4 ^(d)	23.5 ^(d)	22.1 ^(d)	19.1 ^(d)
Denmark	8.6	8.2	8.4	7.1	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	10.5	10.5	11.4	12.7	11.8	11.6	10.6	10.1	10.1 ^(p)	10.3 ^(p)
Estonia	25.5	25.9	26.0	22.3	21.2	18.6	15.2	15.9	17.5 ^(p)	17.3 ^(p)
Ireland	18.0	15.7	14.1	16.9	:	:	:	7.8	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	10.9	:	:
Spain	12.8	11.3	9.5	7.9	5.9	9.2	9.7	9.6	11.8	11.8 ^(p)
France	13.4	14.3	15.1	17.5	17.0	16.7	16.5	16.2	16.4 ^(p)	16.4 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	11.5	12.9	:	15.3	16.1	14.8	14.9 ^(p)	15.0 ^(p)
Italy	11.8	8.0	6.1	7.6	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	7.9	7.9 ^(p)	7.2 ^(p)
Cyprus	10.3	8.9	7.3	7.0	10.0	13.2	16.4	19.1	19.0 ^(p)	16.6 ^(p)
Latvia	2.2	1.4	2.5	2.2	6.1	5.4	3.2	14.6	18.2 ^(p)	14.0 ^(p)
Lithuania	-1.7	-0.4	-0.1	3.1	2.3	2.5	0.5	1.4	2.6 ^(p)	2.5 ^(p)
Luxembourg	6.5	5.5	4.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.8 ^(p)	3.1 ^(p)
Hungary	17.6	19.9	36.0	13.4	11.7	14.2	9.2 ^(b)	9.3	12.0 ^(b)	11.9
Malta	-0.6	4.9	9.8	13.8	11.5	12.1	11.7	12.3	11.3 ^(p)	8.5 ^(p)
Netherlands	13.8	13.4	13.6	13.4	11.3	11.3	10.2	9.4	8.2 ^(p)	7.0 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	24.3	24.2	24.3	23.7	23.6	23.4 ^(p)	23.1 ^(p)
Poland	1.3	1.6	3.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4
Portugal	11.1	11.1	10.7	10.3	12.2	13.9	15.8	18.0	17.9 ^(p)	17.4 ^(p)
Romania	10.4	7.9	7.3	3.3	1.6 ^(e)	8.6 ^(e)	7.7 ^(e)	5.6	6.1 ^(e)	8.4 ^(e)
Slovenia	10.7	11.1	12.3	13.4	14.2	14.2	15.5	15.5	15.6 ^(p)	14.9 ^(p)
Slovakia	15.6	15.4	13.9	13.0	14.6	14.8	13.7	11.8	11.6	12.2
Finland	16.3	15.8	15.7	15.3	15.1	13.0	12.5	12.1	11.8	11.5
Sweden	11.7	11.3	10.7	10.7	10.2	8.8	8.5	8.7	8.1	8.5
Iceland	15.7 ^(p)	15.1 ^(p)	14.9 ^(p)	13.3 ^(p)	13.2	12.7	12.9	10.8	10.7 ^(p)	8.4 ^(p)
Norway	8.6	7.8	8.7	7.7	8.8	9.5	10.1	10.4	5.7 ^(dp)	5.5 ^(dp)
Switzerland	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9	9.7	9.3	10.6	13.3	13.3 ^(p)	13.3 ^(p)
United Kingdom	20.8	20.9	20.1	20.3	20.1	20.4	19.6	18.8	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	-1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	7.6	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Human health and social work activities

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	6.8	4.5	1.9	-0.5	0.3	1.1	1.7	2.6	2.3 ^(p)	2.3 ^(p)
Bulgaria	25.3	29.2	28.5	29.2	32.4	31.6	30.1	29.9	29.5 ^(p)	27.1 ^(p)
Czechia	27.7	29.8	29.9	27.2	27.8 ^(d)	26.8 ^(d)	25.7 ^(d)	25.6 ^(d)	20.9 ^(d)	21.3 ^(d)
Denmark	10.4	10.7	9.9	10.1	9.2	9.1	10.1	10.8	9.1	8.6
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	24.4	24.2	23.9	23.3	22.7	23.1	23.3	24.0	24.6 ^(p)	23.8 ^(p)
Estonia	32.1	32.2	33.8	32.6	28.9	27.1	28.9	29.5	24.5 ^(p)	26.9 ^(p)
Ireland	21.4	19.5	18.5	16.4	:	:	:	17.7	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	12.6	:	:
Spain	23.5	25.9	24.9	22.0	22.7	24.6	23.5	22.3	21.4	21.4 ^(p)
France	16.1	16.1	16.4	15.3	15.7	16.6	17.5	18.3	19.0 ^(p)	19.0 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	20.3	19.5	:	14.3	19.6	16.9	17.9 ^(p)	17.9 ^(p)
Italy	24.7	28.1	28.6	28.3	30.1 ^(p)	28.1 ^(p)	27.6 ^(p)	22.5	22.4 ^(p)	21.4 ^(p)
Cyprus	36.4	24.9	20.1	14.0	13.9	15.0	16.0	17.3	18.2 ^(p)	18.8 ^(p)
Latvia	11.8	16.7	21.0	22.5	22.3	19.6	18.0	19.3	21.8 ^(p)	22.9 ^(p)
Lithuania	24.8	28.6	28.3	31.6	33.9	28.7	26.7	25.2	26.8 ^(p)	27.1 ^(p)
Luxembourg	4.1	2.3	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0 ^(p)	0.8 ^(p)
Hungary	16.4	16.1	16.2	15.3	16.0	16.5	9.7 ^(b)	11.7	-4.8 ^(b)	-6.8
Malta	13.7	15.4	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.9	18.8	21.2	19.4 ^(p)	20.3 ^(p)
Netherlands	24.3	23.3	22.1	21.0	21.5	20.4	19.6	18.6	19.5 ^(p)	19.4 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	12.8	12.9	14.5	15.0	15.3	14.9 ^(p)	14.5 ^(p)
Poland	19.2	20.6	19.0	17.4	15.6	13.8	13.9	12.7	13.5	14.4
Portugal	30.0	28.5	27.7	26.2	27.8	27.0	26.5	25.7	28.6 ^(p)	28.5 ^(p)
Romania	9.1	6.6	9.3	8.9	8.2 ^(e)	10.2 ^(e)	12.7 ^(e)	12.6	13.3 ^(e)	9.9 ^(e)
Slovenia	18.9	19.7	19.9	21.8	20.3	18.9	17.8	17.2	16.6 ^(p)	16.0 ^(p)
Slovakia	24.2	24.2	22.8	24.6	26.0	23.8	26.5	26.8	26.1	24.6
Finland	28.7	27.7	26.6	25.8	25.5	23.2	22.1	20.8	20.2	19.7
Sweden	14.6	13.7	12.2	10.5	11.8	9.1	9.3	8.3	8.1	7.4
Iceland	14.5 ^(p)	14.3 ^(p)	11.2 ^(p)	10.2 ^(p)	12.4	12.8	13.1	10.4	9.6 ^(p)	6.2 ^(p)
Norway	12.5	11.7	11.6	10.7	9.9	9.1	9.9	9.8	8.0 ^(dp)	8.3 ^(dp)
Switzerland	18.2	18.1	18.4	18.7	19.4	17.4	17.1	18.1	17.1 ^(p)	18.8 ^(p)
United Kingdom	29.0	28.0	27.3	26.6	26.8	26.6	26.2	25.4	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.7	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	14.8	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	39.2	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Arts, entertainment and recreation

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	6.9	5.1	3.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5 ^(p)	0.4 ^(p)
Bulgaria	18.5	18.9	16.1	13.2	12.6	17.8	20.2	23.5	24.7 ^(p)	23.1 ^(p)
Czechia	11.7	13.5	12.9	13.7	14.2 ^(d)	13.4 ^(d)	13 ^(d)	11.7 ^(d)	13.2 ^(d)	12.1 ^(d)
Denmark	9.8	8.9	10.2	11.1	9.1	9.5	9.5	10.0	9.5	9.5
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	28.8	26.5	29.0	29.8	31.3	28.0	30.3	29.0	29.2 ^(p)	30.8 ^(p)
Estonia	19.9	28.4	28.6	20.1	19.2	18.8	17.9	19.9	19.8 ^(p)	17.3 ^(p)
Ireland	22.5	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	:	:	:	17.2	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	5.0	:	:
Spain	17.8	14.7	11.3	17.2	15.5	11.2	9.4	10.8	7.2	7.2 ^(p)
France	19.5	22.5	26.5	30.1	28.5	27.0	25.4	23.8	23.4 ^(p)	22.8 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	14.1	9.4	:	14.4	15.4	15.6	15.5 ^(p)	15.5 ^(p)
Italy	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	61.3	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	58.3 ^(p)	68.6 ^(p)
Cyprus	45.6 ^(u)	52.4 ^(u)	60.3 ^(u)	68.4 ^(u)	58.4 ^(u)	53 ^(u)	47.3 ^(u)	36.4 ^(u)	36.8 ^(u)	37.7 ^(u)
Latvia	12.2	11.2	8.9	8.3	21.7	20.3	25.4	20.9	24.5 ^(p)	29.3 ^(p)
Lithuania	15.1	13.4	12.3	11.6	13.2	13.5	12.2	14.4	12.1 ^(p)	10.9 ^(p)
Luxembourg	18.2	16.6	14.9	15.1	9.0	3.3	-3.7	-11.2	-10.0 ^(p)	-11.7 ^(p)
Hungary	12.4	16.6	16.9	18.3	15.9	21.9	19.4 ^(b)	19.0	34.2 ^(b)	28.6
Malta	21.2	19.6	17.8	15.5	20.1	18.0	12.2	10.7	9.9 ^(p)	10.0 ^(p)
Netherlands	22.4	19.8	19.0	17.6	19.2 ^(u)	16.6 ^(u)	14.7 ^(u)	12.8 ^(u)	20.3 ^(p)	20.2 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	26.6	26.2	20.8	19.1	18.3	17.4 ^(p)	17.3 ^(p)
Poland	10.1	8.3	9.0	9.7	10.4	11.1	11.3	8.3	7.5	6.8
Portugal	52.6	40.5	29.5	26.3	41.8	40.8	40.6	38.2	53.3 ^(p)	57.3 ^(p)
Romania	7.2	9.2	7.3	4.6	14.9 ^(e)	17 ^(e)	15.3 ^(e)	15.8	14.7 ^(e)	9.0 ^(e)
Slovenia	19.6	17.0	16.2	16.6	13.5	12.0	8.2	7.1	5.5 ^(p)	2.7 ^(p)
Slovakia	14.3	13.7	16.3	16.1	21.2	19.3	22.6	21.0	11.8	9.6
Finland	10.4	8.0	11.1	9.2	9.9	9.2	9.9	10.7	11.4	11.0
Sweden	10.6	11.0	11.7	10.5	7.8	7.7	9.0	8.3	7.8	7.7
Iceland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	11.0	13.1	13.5	11.5	8.8	10.2	11.1	11.9	7.7 ^(dp)	7.2 ^(dp)
Switzerland	15.6	15.4	15.3	14.5	13.5	15.2	15.4	14.4	16.1 ^(p)	11.8 ^(p)
United Kingdom	30.9	26.2	27.1	26.0	37.6	33.8	38.8	23.6	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	4.1	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

UNIT: Percentage NACE_R2: Other service activities

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GEO										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
European Union - 28 countries (2013-2020)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	20.7	21.3	21.8	22.4	17.9	13.5	8.9	4.4	4.0 ^(p)	3.8 ^(p)
Bulgaria	5.2	-0.9	-1.9	3.5	4.1	-3.2	-2.9	-7.3	-2.3 ^(p)	0.0 ^(p)
Czechia	12.7	25.4	26.1	30.7	32.2 ^(d)	29.3 ^(d)	23.5 ^(d)	20.3 ^(d)	14.8 ^(d)	14.7 ^(d)
Denmark	16.2	13.2	12.4	11.3	9.9	11.8	10.3	11.2	9.0	8.7
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	25.2	24.1	21.8	23.0	20.4	18.9	17.5	16.4	13.8 ^(p)	13.2 ^(p)
Estonia	14.2	12.1	18.5	22.7	7.8	-2.1	-5.2	11.9	19 ^(p)	11.9 ^(p)
Ireland	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	:	:	:	23.8	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	28.2	:	:	:	8.8	:	:
Spain	22.5	19.5	15.8	12.5	17.5	14.4	16.3	11.8	13.6	13.6 ^(p)
France	13.1	15.2	16.9	18.7	16.3	14.0	11.6	9.6	10.3 ^(p)	8.2 ^(p)
Croatia	:	:	24.8	21.9	:	22.0	27.9	31.8	32.4 ^(p)	32.3 ^(p)
Italy	:(c)	:(c)	:(c)	13.3	10.9 ^(p)	6.4 ^(p)	7.9 ^(p)	11.2	11.6 ^(p)	10.2 ^(p)
Cyprus	45.9 ^(u)	41.3 ^(u)	38 ^(u)	32.2 ^(u)	32.1 ^(u)	30.9 ^(u)	30.7 ^(u)	30.4 ^(u)	28.2 ^(u)	27.6 ^(u)
Latvia	30.2	16.5	:(u)	:(u)	11.5	9.9	10.0	10.0	20.0 ^(p)	17.4 ^(p)
Lithuania	22.2	23.5	18.1	20.0	18.0	14.8	9.0	7.8	14.8 ^(p)	12.5 ^(p)
Luxembourg	22.0	26.1	29.6	34.2	30.7	28.5	27.6	25.5	23.2 ^(p)	21.2 ^(p)
Hungary	5.1	13.9	10.0	7.9	23.1	8.1	21.4 ^(b)	18.6	16.0 ^(b)	15.2
Malta	3.4 ^(u)	2.4 ^(u)	1 ^(u)	-1.4 ^(u)	9.2	14.8	22.3	32.6	31.5 ^(p)	34.1 ^(p)
Netherlands	17.7	16.8	17.8	18.0	17.2	16.1	14.2	13.1	13.9 ^(p)	12.8 ^(p)
Austria	:	:	:	28.8	28.3	27.8	26.9	26.4	25.7 ^(p)	24.8 ^(p)
Poland	24.5	30.6	30.4	30.2	31.6	32.8	33.0	28.9	26.3	23.7
Portugal	20.8	28.8	29.0	30.8	29.0	30.1	30.1	31.0	17.6 ^(p)	20.5 ^(p)
Romania	24.7	22.3	17.0	13.1	17.1 ^(e)	20 ^(e)	20.7 ^(e)	22.7	21.9 ^(e)	17.0 ^(e)
Slovenia	32.5	32.0	31.6	28.3	24.0	18.8	12.8	6.5	3.7 ^(p)	-1.4 ^(p)
Slovakia	8.0	4.0	-11.9	-1.8	-7.5	-10.8	-8.0	-9.4	-4.0	-6.7
Finland	20.8	20.5	19.9	18.6	17.7	16.6	15.8	16.9	15.5	14.3
Sweden	13.0	10.9	10.6	9.6	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.3	7.4	7.5
Iceland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	20.7	20.3	21.3	21.2	15.2	16.5	18.8	21.2	11.4 ^(dp)	10.9 ^(dp)
Switzerland	20.5	20.2	20.2	19.4	21.4	17.2	15.8	18.0	19.6 ^(p)	15.5 ^(p)
United Kingdom	20.5	22.4	17.0	18.6	19.1	19.4	16.8	14.4	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	27.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
North Macedonia	:	:	:	-18.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	-22.7	:	:	:	3.1	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available