

Help choosing the next crypto-standard

ES&S MOL: ay 2021-2022

- ES&S
- Introduction
- Library exercise
- Experiment
- Your turn !

Embedded Systems & Security

- Research group connected to Electronics/ICT & COSIC
- Headed by prof. Nele Mentens
- Current research team:
 - 4 PhD students
 - 1 post-doc
 - 1 research expert

- ES&S
- Introduction
- Library exercise
- Experiment
- Your turn !

Introduction

Q1

What did you find out about this "formula" ?

cryptology = cryptography + cryptanalysis

Introduction

Q2

What is the difference between Symmetric key and Public key cryptography ?

Introduction

Q3

What is a cryptographic algorithm ?

Introduction

Q3

What is a cryptographic algorithm ?

Symmetric-key cryptography

-
-
-

Public-key cryptography

-
-
-

Introduction

Q4

Why would you optimise some code or a design towards binary size, anno 2021 ?

Introduction

Q5

How do you compile a static library in C, and how do you link with it ?

- what is the difference between a static and a dynamic library ?

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```
demo_v1.c x
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  int sum(int x, int y) {
4      return (int)(x+y);
5  }
6
7  int main(void) {
8      int a, b, c;
9
10     a = 3;
11     b = 2;
12
13     c = sum(a, b);
14
15     printf("The sum of a + b = %d + %d = %d\n", a, b, c);
16
17     return 0;
18 }
```

```

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1  #include <stdio.h>
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```

main()

sum()

```

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13     c = sum(a, b);
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15     printf("The sum of a + b = %d + %d = %d\n", a, b, c);
16
17     return 0;
18 }

```

All code in a single file

`gcc -c demo_v1.c`

`gcc -o demo_v1 demo_v1.o`

C source
 object file
 binary
 static library

```
demo_v2.c x
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 #include "demo_v2_lib.h"
4
5 int main(void) {
6     int a, b, c;
7
8     a = 3;
9     b = 2;
10
11     c = sum(a, b);
12
13     printf("The sum of a + b = %d + %d = %d\n", a, b, c);
14
15     return 0;
16 }

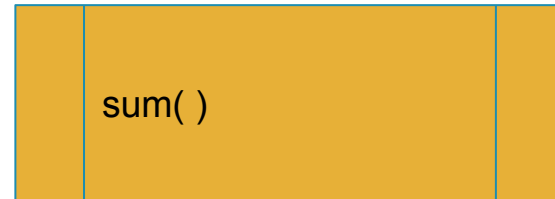
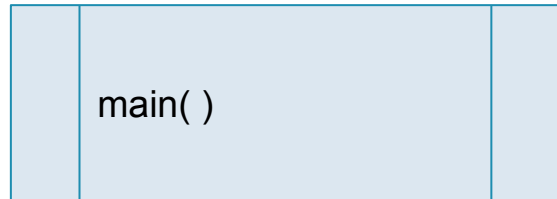
demo_v2_lib.c x
1 #include "demo_v2_lib.h"
2
3 int sum(int x, int y) {
4     return (int)(x+y);
5 }
6

demo_v2_lib.h x
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int sum(int x, int y);
```

```
demo_v2.c x
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 #include "demo_v2_lib.h"
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5 int main(void) {
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demo_v2_lib.c x
1 #include "demo_v2_lib.h"
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demo_v2_lib.h x
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int sum(int x, int y);
```




```
demo_v2.c x
1 #include <stdio.h>
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3 #include "demo_v2_lib.h"
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demo_v2_lib.c x
1 #include "demo_v2_lib.h"
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4     return (int)(x+y);
5 }
6

demo_v2_lib.h x
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int sum(int x, int y);
```

All code in separate files

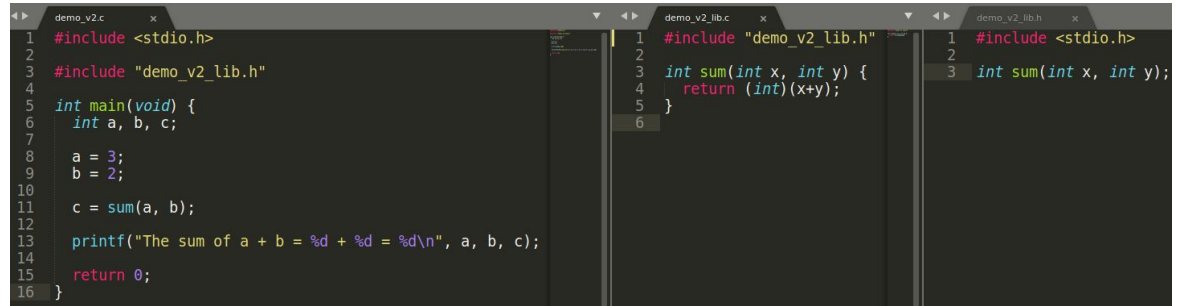
`gcc -c demo_v2_lib.c`

`gcc -c demo_v2.c`

`gcc -o demo_v2 demo_v2.o demo_v2_lib.o`

C source
object file
binary
static library

code is unaltered !!

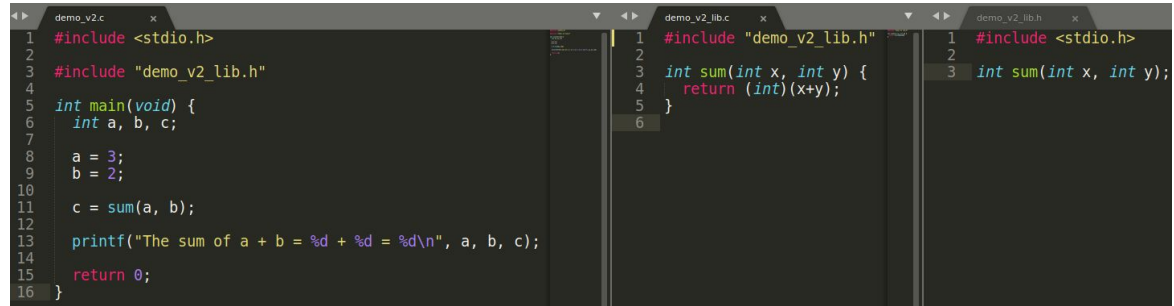


```
demo_v2.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 #include "demo_v2_lib.h"
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5 int main(void) {
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demo_v2_lib.c
1 #include "demo_v2_lib.h"
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3 int sum(int x, int y) {
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5 }
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demo_v2_lib.h
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int sum(int x, int y);
```

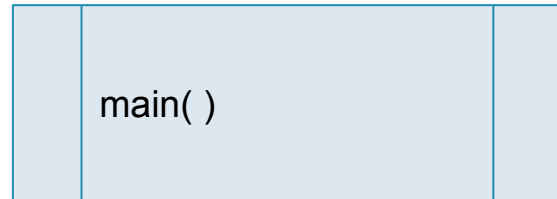
code is unaltered !!



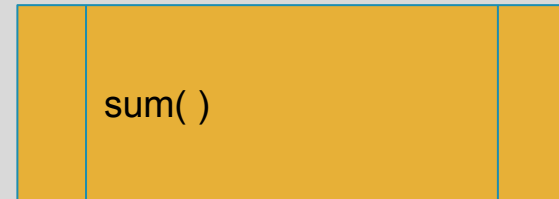
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demo_v2.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
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5 int main(void) {
6     int a, b, c;
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8     a = 3;
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```
demo_v2_lib.c
1 #include "demo_v2_lib.h"
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3 int sum(int x, int y) {
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5 }
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```

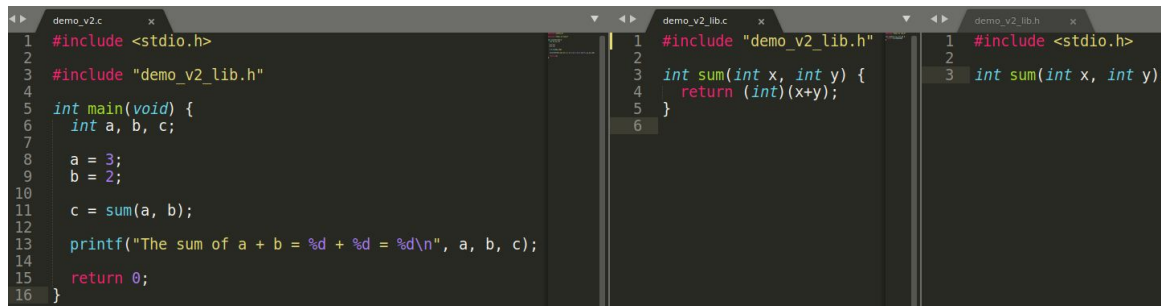
```
demo_v2_lib.h
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int sum(int x, int y);
```



The Great Library



code is unaltered !!



```
demo_v2.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
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3 #include "demo_v2_lib.h"
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demo_v2_lib.c
1 #include "demo_v2_lib.h"
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demo_v2_lib.h
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int sum(int x, int y);
```

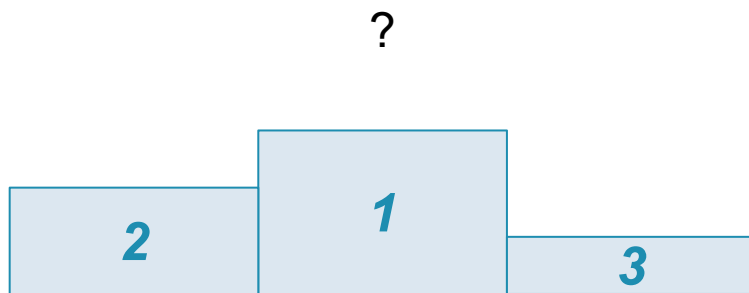
```
gcc -c demo_v2_lib.c
ar -rcs libdemo_v2.a demo_v2_lib.o
gcc -c demo_v3.c
gcc -o demo_v3 demo_v3.o -L. -ldemo_v2
```

C source
object file
binary
static library

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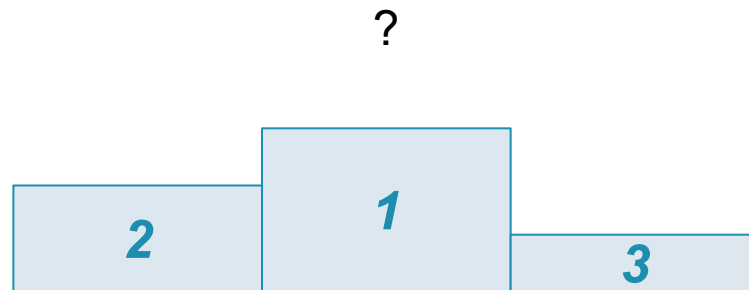
Setting

- Ongoing competition:
<https://csrc.nist.gov/projects/lightweight-cryptography/>
- 10 finalists



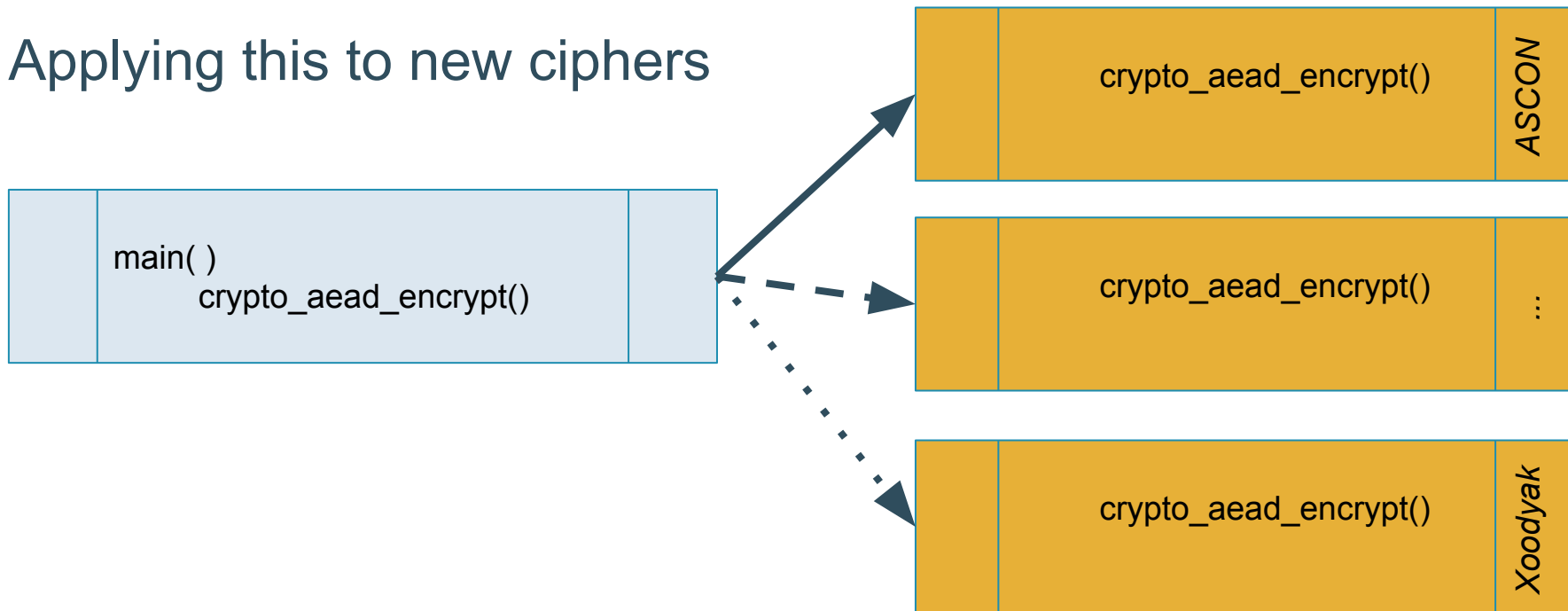
Setting

- speed
- file size
- optimal input size
- ...



A little help

Applying this to new ciphers



- ES&S
- Introduction
- Library exercise
- Experiment
- Your turn !

Labsetup

- WiFi: ES&S_2.4_lab - 35&5_l@b/

Server IP address: 192.168.1.10

User profiles: guest n met $n \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$,

Vb: user: “guest2”, ww: “guest2”