```
In [6]: import pandas as pd
            from sqlalchemy import create_engine
            import json
            import sqlite3
            airports=pd.read_csv('airports.csv')
   In [2]: # Data cleaning steps for CSV containing airport ID and location
            # Remove duplicate rows based on the ID
            airports = airports.drop_duplicates(subset='airport_id', keep='first')
            # Drop rows with missing values
            airports = airports.dropna()
            # Strip leading and trailing whitespaces from all string columns
            airports = airports.apply(lambda x: x.str.strip() if x.dtype == '0' else x)
            # Display the cleaned DataFrame
            print("\nCleaned DataFrame:")
            print(airports)
            # Save the cleaned DataFrame back to a new CSV file
            airports.to_csv('cleaned_airports.csv', index=False)
            Cleaned DataFrame:
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                     14543 Rock Springs WY Rock Springs Sweetwater County
            [365 rows \times 4 columns]
           with open('airline_operator_risk.json', 'r') as json_file:
   In [8]:
                data = json.load(json_file)
            # Convert JSON data to DataFrame
            df_airline = pd.json_normalize(data)
            # Display original DataFrame
            print("Original DataFrame:")
            print(df_airline)
            # Data cleaning steps
            # Drop rows with missing values
            df_airline = df_airline.dropna()
            # Strip leading and trailing whitespaces from string columns
            df_airline = df_airline.apply(lambda x: x.str.strip() if x.dtype == '0' else x)
            # Perform an SQL transformation (example: filtering based on a condition)
            conn_airline = sqlite3.connect(':memory:') # Create an in-memory SQLite database
            with conn_airline:
                df_airline.to_sql('airline_data', conn_airline, index=False, if_exists='replace')
Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js
```

```
# Example SQL query: Select rows where av_fleet_age is greater than 10
sql_query_airline = "SELECT * FROM airline_data WHERE av_fleet_age > 10"
df_filtered_airline = pd.read_sql(sql_query_airline, conn_airline)

# Display the cleaned DataFrame after the SQL transformation
print("\nCleaned DataFrame after SQL transformation:")
print(df_filtered_airline)

# Save the cleaned DataFrame back to a new JSON file
df_filtered_airline.to_json('cleaned_airline_data.json', orient='records', lines=True)
```

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   In [9]: with open('airline_incidents.json', 'r') as json_file:
                  data = json.load(json_file)
             # Convert JSON data to DataFrame
             df_incidents = pd.json_normalize(data)
             # Display the original DataFrame
             print("Original DataFrame:")
             print(df_incidents)
             # Data cleaning steps
             # Drop rows with missing values
             df_incidents = df_incidents.dropna()
             # Strip leading and trailing whitespaces from string columns
             <u>df_incidents_</u> = df_incidents.apply(lambda x: x.str.strip() if x.dtype == <mark>'0' else</mark> x)
Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js
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3

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43

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20.076923

```
# Perform an SQL transformation (example: filtering based on a condition)
conn_incidents = sqlite3.connect(':memory:') # Create an in-memory SQLite database
with conn_incidents:
    df_incidents.to_sql('incidents_data', conn_incidents, index=False, if_exists='replac

# Example SQL query: Select rows where FlightPhase is 'Approach'
sql_query_incidents = "SELECT * FROM incidents_data WHERE FlightPhase = 'Approach'"
df_filtered_incidents = pd.read_sql(sql_query_incidents, conn_incidents)

# Display the cleaned DataFrame after the SQL transformation
print("\nCleaned DataFrame after SQL transformation:")
print(df_filtered_incidents)

# Save the cleaned DataFrame back to a new JSON file
df_filtered_incidents.to_json('cleaned_incidents_data.json', orient='records', lines=Tru
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Original DataFrame:
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     2008-02-18T00:00:00.000Z
2
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3
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176 2016-07-13T00:00:00.000Z
                                              COL
177 2016-07-26T00:00:00.000Z
                                              USA
178 2016-08-11T00:00:00.000Z
                                              USA
179 2016-10-26T00:00:00.000Z
                                              USA
180 2016-10-28T00:00:00.000Z
                                              USA
                                                Location \
0
                                     Newark , New Jersey
1
                       Chicago-Midway Airport, IL (MDW)
2
                                                  Austin
3
                                        Jackson Hole, WY
4
                                       Pueblo , Colorado
. .
176
                                               AD Bogota
         Houston-Sugar Land Regional Airport, TX (SGR)
177
                                           en croisiÃ"re
178
179
                                       Depuis AD Seatlle
180
     Fort Lauderdale International Airport, FL, FLL...
                          Model Registration \
0
                    AIRBUS A320
                                       N462UA
1
                        DC-9-32
                                       N605NW
2
             MCDONNELL DOUGLAS
                                       N935DL
3
                   AIRBUS A320
                                      N442UA
4
                    AIRBUS A320
                                       N497UA
                            . . .
                                          . . .
. .
               AIRBUS A330 200
                                      N279AV
176
                                      N362FX
     EMBRAER EMB505 PHENOM 300
177
                    AIRBUS A320
178
                                      N632JB
179
               AIRBUS A330 200
                                      N855NW
180
     MCDONNELL DOUGLAS MD10 10
                                       N370FE
                                                Operator StateOfRegistry \
0
                    United States United Air Lines Inc.
                                                                       USA
1
                                      Northwest Airlines
                                                                       USA
2
                    United States Delta Air Lines, Inc.
                                                                       USA
3
                    United States United Air Lines Inc.
                                                                       USA
                    United States United Air Lines Inc.
4
                                                                       USA
176
                                                   Peru
                                                                       USA
       United States Flight Options (Johnson City, Ny)
177
                                                                       USA
                                          United States
                                                                       USA
178
179
                                          United States
                                                                       USA
                                                                       USA
180
     United States Federal Express Corporation (Lit...
                                                      TypeDesignator Helicopter
    FlightPhase
                             Class Fatalities
                                                . . .
0
       Take-off
                 Serious incident
                                                                A320
                                                                            False
                                             0
1
       Standing
                                             0
                                                                TAYD
                                                                            False
2
       Approach Serious incident
                                                                DC93
                                                                            False
                                             0
                                                . . .
3
        Landing
                          Incident
                                             0
                                                                A320
                                                                            False
                                                . . .
                          Incident
                                                                            False
4
       En route
                                             0
                                                                A320
                                                . . .
                                                                 . . .
176
       Take-off Serious incident
                                                                BE20
                                                                            False
                                                 . . .
                          Incident
177
                                             0
                                                                E55P
                                                                            False
        Landing
178
       En route Serious incident
                                                                A320
                                                                            False
                                                . . .
       Take-off
                 Serious incident
                                                                            False
179
                                                                BE20
                                                 . . .
```

Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js

```
180
        Landing
                 Serious incident
                                                                 DC10
                                                                             False
     Airplane Engines EngineType
                                    StateOfOperator
                                                       Official Risk
0
         True
                     2
                               Jet
                                                 USA
                                                                   SCF
1
         True
                     1
                           Piston
                                                 USA
2
                     2
         True
                               Jet
                                                 USA
                                                                    RS
3
                     2
                                                                    RS
         True
                               Jet
                                                 USA
4
                     2
                                                                 TURB
         True
                               Jet
                                                 USA
                                                                   . . .
          . . .
176
                     2
                                                 USA
                                                                   RS
         True
                        Turboprop
177
         True
                     2
                               Jet
                                                 USA
                                                                   RS
                     2
178
         True
                               Jet
                                                 USA
                                                                 TURB
         True
                     2
                                                 USA
                                                                  SCF
179
                        Turboprop
180
         True
                     3
                               Jet
                                                 USA
                                                                  SCF
               OccCats
                        Year
0
              [SCF-NP]
                        2008
1
                        2008
                    []
2
                [BIRD]
                        2008
3
                  [RE]
                        2008
4
                [TURB]
                        2008
                         . . .
176
                  [RE]
                        2016
177
          [RE, LOC-G]
                        2016
178
                [TURB]
                        2016
179
       [F-NI, SCF-PP]
                        2016
     [SCF-NP, F-POST]
180
                        2016
[181 rows x 24 columns]
Cleaned DataFrame after SQL transformation:
                          Date StateOfOccurrence
0
    2008-02-18T00:00:00.000Z
                                              USA
1
    2008-10-19T00:00:00.000Z
2
    2008-11-16T00:00:00.000Z
                                              USA
3
    2009-03-14T00:00:00.000Z
4
    2009-04-19T00:00:00.000Z
                                              USA
5
    2009-06-30T00:00:00.000Z
                                              USA
6
    2009-07-11T00:00:00.000Z
                                              USA
7
    2009-09-02T00:00:00.000Z
                                              USA
8
    2009-09-13T00:00:00.000Z
                                              BHS
    2009-10-26T00:00:00.000Z
    2009-12-25T00:00:00.000Z
                                              USA
   2010-01-10T00:00:00.000Z
                                              USA
    2011-07-23T00:00:00.000Z
                                              BHS
13
    2011-10-01T00:00:00.000Z
                                              BHS
    2013-05-08T00:00:00.000Z
                                              DEU
    2015-04-06T00:00:00.000Z
                                              CRI
                                                Location
                                                                            Model
0
                                                  Austin
                                                               MCDONNELL DOUGLAS
1
                                                Edmonton
                                                                   EMBRAER ERJ170
2
                        Philadelphia International Air
                                                           DE HAVILLAND DHC8 300
3
                                               Vancouver
                                                                      AIRBUS A319
4
                                                                  BOEING 757 200
                                                   Miami
5
                             KLGA - New York/La Guardia
                                                                  BOEING 737 800
6
                                                                  BOEING 737 800
                                             Los Angeles
7
                                                                      AIRBUS A320
                                         approach to BWI
8
                                                                   ATR ATR72 200
                                                     MYGF
9
                                         75 km off Tokyo
                                                                  BOEING 777 300
10
    near Detroit-Metropolitan Wayne County Airport...
                                                                Airbus A330-323X
11
                                                                      AIRBUS A319
                                                  Newark
12
                                                    MYNN
                                                                  BOEING 737 800
13
                                                    MYGF
                                                                   ATR ATR72 200
```

15						EII	route	BOEING	757 200	
	Registratio							perator	\	
0	N935D						ta Air Lines	-		
1	N642R					•	Windsor Lock			
2	N326E		nited Sta				, Inc. D/b/a			
3	N836U						ted Air Line			
4	N690A						ican Airline			
5	N907A						ican Airline			
6	NAXXXX						ican Airline			
7	N456U						ted Air Line			
8	N431A		nited Sta				s, Inc., D/N			
9	N777A			Un	ited Sta		ican Airline			
10	N820N						Northwest A:			
11	N816U						ted Air Line			
12	N905A						ican Airline			
13	N417A		nited Sta	tes A		-	e, Inc. (Dai			
14	HB-IY						wiss World A	,		
15	N978F	D Ur	nited Sta	tes F	ederal E	xpress C	orporation	Lit		
	StateOfRegi	stry	FlightPh	ase		Class	Fatalities	\		
0		USA	Appro	ach	Serious	incident	None			
1		USA	Appro			Incident	None			
2		USA	Appro			Incident	None			
3		USA	Appro			Incident	None			
4		USA	Appro			Incident	None			
5		USA	Appro			Incident	None			
6		USA	Appro			Incident	None			
7		USA	Appro			Incident	None			
8		USA	Appro	ach		Incident	None			
9		USA	Appro			Incident	None			
10		USA	Appro				None			
11		USA	Appro	ach	Serious	incident	None			
12		USA	Appro	ach		Incident	None			
13		USA	Appro			Incident	None			
14		CHE	Appro		Serious	incident	None			
15		USA	Appro	ach		Incident	None			
	Ti waa Baadawa		Ualdaan	.	A		En min a En ma	0+-+-05	0	,
0	TypeDesign	ator DC93	Helicop	ter 0		-	EngineType Jet	Stateur	Operator USA	
1		E170		0	1 1				USA	
2		VNOM		0	1				USA	
3		A319		0	1				USA	
4		ST75		0	1				USA	
5		B37M		0	1				USA	
6		B38M		0	1				USA	
7		A320		0	1				USA	
8		BE20		0	1				USA	
9		C17		0	1				USA	
10		A319		0	1				USA	
11		A319		0	1				USA	
12		B37M		0	1				USA	
13		M200		0	1				USA	
14		J5		0	1				USA	
15		ST75		0	1				USA	
10		2.70		J	_		1 130011		00/	
	Official		OccCats	Year						
0		RS	None	2008						
1		OTH	None	2008						
2		RS	None	2008						
3		SCF	None	2009						
4		OTH	None	2009						
5	maiana/O-f	RS	None	2009						
Jax /exte	ensions/Safe.js									

En route

BAE

14

Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js

```
6
                        OTH
                               None
                                     2009
         7
                        SCF
                               None 2009
         8
                        SCF
                               None 2009
         9
                       TURB
                               None 2009
         10
                               None 2009
         11
                         RS
                               None 2010
         12
                        SCF
                               None 2011
         13
                       F-NI
                               None 2011
         14
                               None 2013
                        OTH
         15
                               None 2015
         [16 rows x 24 columns]
         with open('delay_index.json', 'r') as json_file:
In [12]:
             data = json.load(json_file)
         # Flatten the nested JSON structure
         df_delay_indexes = pd.json_normalize(data['delayIndexes'])
         # Display the original DataFrame
         print("Original DataFrame:")
         print(df_delay_indexes)
         # Data cleaning steps
         # Drop rows with missing values
         df_delay_indexes = df_delay_indexes.dropna()
         # Strip leading and trailing whitespaces from string columns
         df_delay_indexes = df_delay_indexes.apply(lambda x: x.str.strip() if x.dtype == '0' else
         # Display the cleaned DataFrame
         print("\nCleaned DataFrame:")
         print(df_delay_indexes)
         # Save the cleaned DataFrame back to a new JSON file
         df_delay_indexes.to_json('cleaned_delay_indexes.json', orient='records', lines=True)
```

```
Original DataFrame:
      rawScore normalizedScore
                                                   dateStart
0
          0.00
                              0.0 2024-02-17T17:30:00.000Z
                              0.5 2024-02-17T17:30:00.000Z
1
          1.20
          0.00
2
                              0.0 2024-02-17T17:30:00.000Z
3
          0.00
                              0.0 2024-02-17T17:30:00.000Z
4
                              0.0 2024-02-17T17:30:00.000Z
          0.00
. . .
           . . .
                              . . .
                              0.5 2024-02-19T22:00:00.000Z
1614
          6.15
                              0.5 2024-02-19T22:00:00.000Z
1615
          2.24
1616
          0.00
                              0.0 2024-02-19T22:00:00.000Z
          0.00
                              0.0 2024-02-19T22:00:00.000Z
1617
1618
          0.00
                              0.0 2024-02-19T22:00:00.000Z
                        dateEnd
                                 flights
                                            observations
                                                          canceled
                                                                     onTime
0
      2024-02-17T20:30:00.000Z
                                        0
                                                       0
                                                                           0
                                                                  0
1
      2024-02-17T20:30:00.000Z
                                       10
                                                      10
                                                                  0
                                                                           9
2
      2024-02-17T20:30:00.000Z
                                        2
                                                       2
                                                                  0
                                                                           2
3
      2024-02-17T20:30:00.000Z
                                        2
                                                       0
                                                                  0
                                        0
                                                       0
                                                                           0
4
      2024-02-17T20:30:00.000Z
                                                                  0
. . .
                                       . . .
                                                      . . .
                                                                . . .
                                                                         . . .
1614 2024-02-20T01:00:00.000Z
                                       68
                                                      63
                                                                  0
                                                                          60
1615 2024-02-20T01:00:00.000Z
                                       24
                                                      24
                                                                  0
                                                                          22
      2024-02-20T01:00:00.000Z
                                        4
                                                                           4
1616
                                                       4
                                                                  0
                                        1
                                                                           1
1617
      2024-02-20T01:00:00.000Z
                                                       1
                                                                  0
1618
      2024-02-20T01:00:00.000Z
                                        3
                                                       3
                                                                  0
                                                                           3
      delayed15
                  delayed30
                                   airport.utcOffsetHours airport.latitude
0
               0
                          0
                                                       -5.0
                                                                    47.167778
1
                                                       -5.0
               0
                          0
                                                                    38.174397
2
               0
                          0
                                                      -9.0
                                                                    56.114041
                             . . .
3
               0
                                                      -5.0
                          0
                             . . .
                                                                    26.152778
4
               0
                          0
                                                      -6.0
                                                                    37.044444
             . . .
                        . . .
                                                       . . .
. . .
                              . . .
              0
                                                      -6.0
                                                                    44.883016
1614
                          1
                             . . .
1615
                                                     -10.0
              1
                          1
                                                                    20.892883
1616
               0
                          0
                                                      -6.0
                                                                    32.454707
                              . . .
               0
1617
                          0
                                                      -9.0
                                                                    65.829167
                             . . .
1618
               0
                          0
                                                      -9.0
                                                                    64.736090
     airport.longitude airport.elevationFeet airport.classification
0
            -88.486389
                                           1095
1
            -85.735990
                                            474
                                                                       1
2
                                              0
                                                                       4
           -133.123301
            -81.775278
                                              8
                                           2883
                                                                       4
4
           -100.960556
            -93.210922
                                           841
                                                                      1
1614
1615
           -156.438629
                                            54
                                                                      2
            -93.828383
                                           258
                                                                       3
1616
1617
           -144.063889
                                           610
                                                                       4
1618
           -156.936112
                                           128
     airport.active
                                                       airport.weatherUrl \
0
                      https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
                True
1
                True
                      https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
2
                True
                      https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
3
                      https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
                True
                      https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
4
                True
                 . . .
                True
                      https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
1614
1615
                      https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
                True
1616
                True
                      https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
1617
                      https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
```

```
1618
                     https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
                         airport.street1 airport.postalCode airport.street2
0
                                                          NaN
1
                     600 Terminal Drive
                                                        40209
                                                                           NaN
2
                                      NaN
                                                          NaN
                                                                           NaN
3
               160 Aviation Drive North
                                                  34104-3568
                                                                           NaN
4
                                      NaN
                                                  67905-2199
                                                                           NaN
                                                                            . . .
                 6040 28th Avenue South
1614
                                                        55450
                                                                           NaN
1615
                                                        96732
      5103 Hollywood Avenue, Suite 300
1616
                                                        71109
1617
                                                        99733
                                                                           NaN
                                      NaN
1618
                                      NaN
                                                        99741
                                                                           NaN
[1619 rows x 36 columns]
Cleaned DataFrame:
      rawScore
                normalizedScore
                                                    dateStart
                             0.00 2024-02-17T17:30:00.000Z
17
          0.00
22
         13.64
                             1.25 2024-02-17T17:30:00.000Z
23
          0.00
                            0.00 2024-02-17T17:30:00.000Z
24
          0.00
                             0.00 2024-02-17T17:30:00.000Z
27
                            0.00 2024-02-17T17:30:00.000Z
          0.00
. . .
           . . .
                             . . .
1600
          0.00
                             0.00 2024-02-19T22:00:00.000Z
1607
          1.02
                            5.00 2024-02-19T22:00:00.000Z
          0.00
                            0.00 2024-02-19T22:00:00.000Z
1612
                            0.50 2024-02-19T22:00:00.000Z
1615
          2.24
                             0.00 2024-02-19T22:00:00.000Z
1616
          0.00
                                 flights
                                            observations
                                                           canceled
                                                                      onTime
                        dateEnd
17
      2024-02-17T20:30:00.000Z
                                        1
                                                        1
                                                                   0
                                                                           1
                                        59
                                                       58
                                                                          49
22
      2024-02-17T20:30:00.000Z
                                                                   0
      2024-02-17T20:30:00.000Z
                                                        1
                                                                   0
                                                                           1
                                                                           2
      2024-02-17T20:30:00.000Z
                                         2
                                                        2
                                                                   0
27
      2024-02-17T20:30:00.000Z
                                         6
                                                        5
                                                                   0
                                                                           5
                                                      . . .
                                                                 . . .
1600
      2024-02-20T01:00:00.000Z
                                        0
                                                        0
                                                                           0
                                                                   0
      2024-02-20T01:00:00.000Z
                                        1
                                                        1
                                                                   0
                                                                           0
1607
                                        0
                                                       0
                                                                   0
                                                                           0
1612
      2024-02-20T01:00:00.000Z
1615 2024-02-20T01:00:00.000Z
                                        24
                                                       24
                                                                   0
                                                                          22
1616
      2024-02-20T01:00:00.000Z
                                         4
                                                        4
                                                                   0
                                                                           4
      delayed15
                  delayed30
                                   airport.utcOffsetHours
                                                            airport.latitude
                              . . .
17
               0
                                                       -5.0
                           0
                              . . .
                                                                     43.170556
22
               5
                           0
                                                       -5.0
                                                                     42.366460
                              . . .
               0
23
                           0
                                                       -5.0
                                                                     37.326944
                              . . .
               0
                                                       -6.0
24
                           0
                                                                     32.454707
27
               0
                           0
                                                      -10.0
                                                                     19.714565
                              . . .
                                                       . . .
                              . . .
             . . .
                         . . .
               0
                                                       -6.0
1600
                           0
                                                                     40.967222
1607
               0
                           0
                                                       -5.0
                                                                     41.265278
                              . . .
               0
                           0
                                                       -6.0
1612
                              . . .
                                                                     32.386667
               1
                           1
                                                      -10.0
                                                                     20.892883
1615
               0
1616
                           0
                                                       -6.0
                                                                     32.454707
     airport.longitude airport.elevationFeet airport.classification
17
             -86,237500
                                            628
22
             -71.020176
                                             19
                                                                       1
                                                                       4
23
             -79.201111
                                            938
                                            258
                                                                       3
24
             -93.828383
27
            -155.039628
                                             38
                                                                       3
```

Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js

```
1600
                                         1847
                                                                    4
            -98.306667
                                                                    4
1607
            -72.888333
                                           14
1612
            -94.715278
                                          365
                                                                    4
                                                                    2
                                           54
1615
           -156.438629
1616
            -93.828383
                                          258
                                                                    3
     airport.active
                                                     airport.weatherUrl \
17
               True https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
22
                    https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
               True
23
               True https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
24
               True https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
27
               True https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
. . .
                . . .
1600
               True https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
1607
               True https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
               True https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
1612
               True https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
1615
1616
               True https://api.flightstats.com/flex/weather/rest/...
                       airport.street1 airport.postalCode airport.street2
17
                     99 Sinclair Drive
                                                     49441
22
                  One Harborside Drive
                                                02128-2909
23
            4308 Wards Road, Suite 100
                                                     24502
24
      5103 Hollywood Avenue, Suite 300
                                                     71109
27
                                                     96720
. . .
                                                       . . .
                                                                        . . .
1600
                    3743 Sky Park Road
                                                     68801
1607
                       155 Burr Street
                                                     06512
1612
                                                     75603
1615
                                                     96732
1616
      5103 Hollywood Avenue, Suite 300
                                                     71109
```

[336 rows x 36 columns]