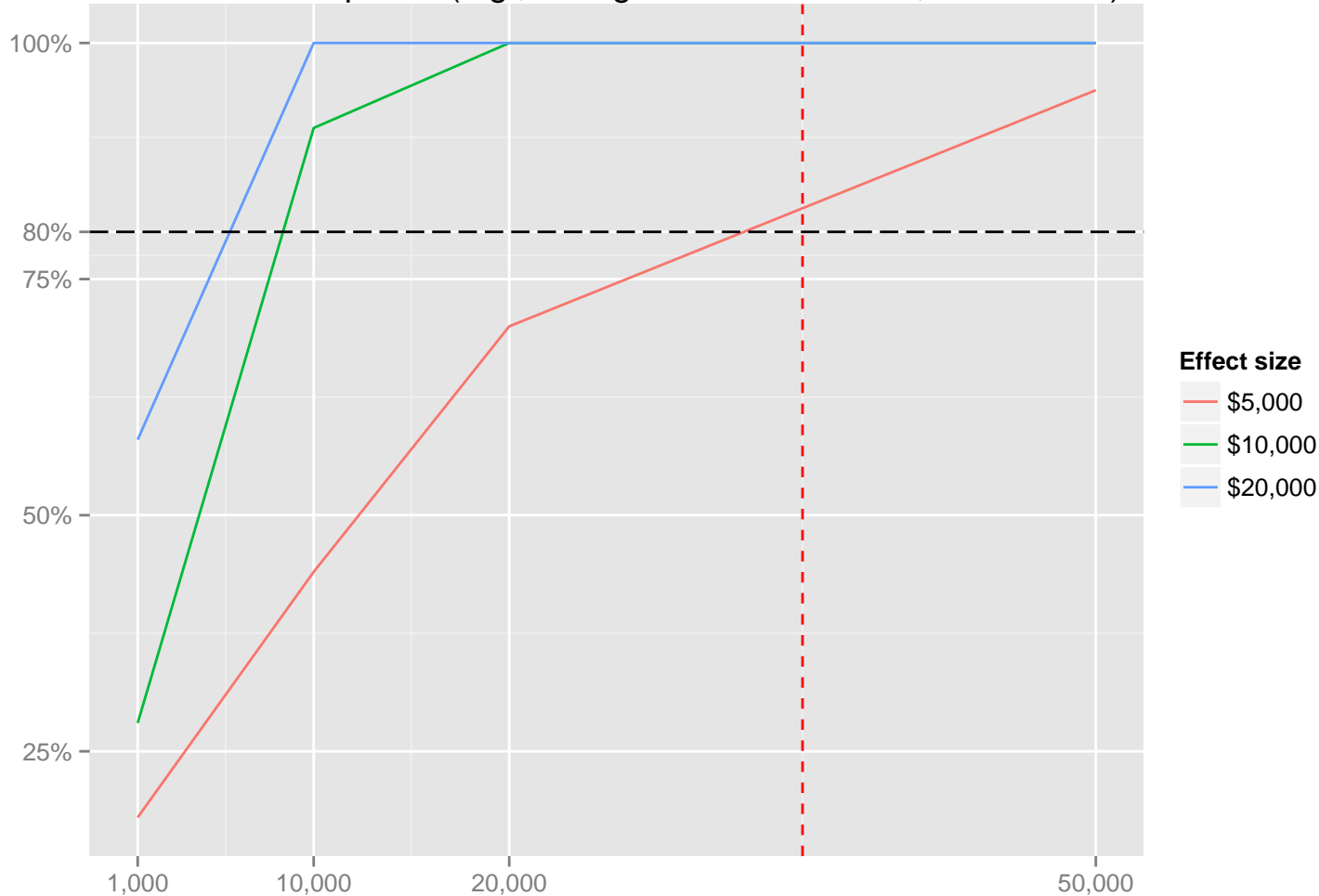
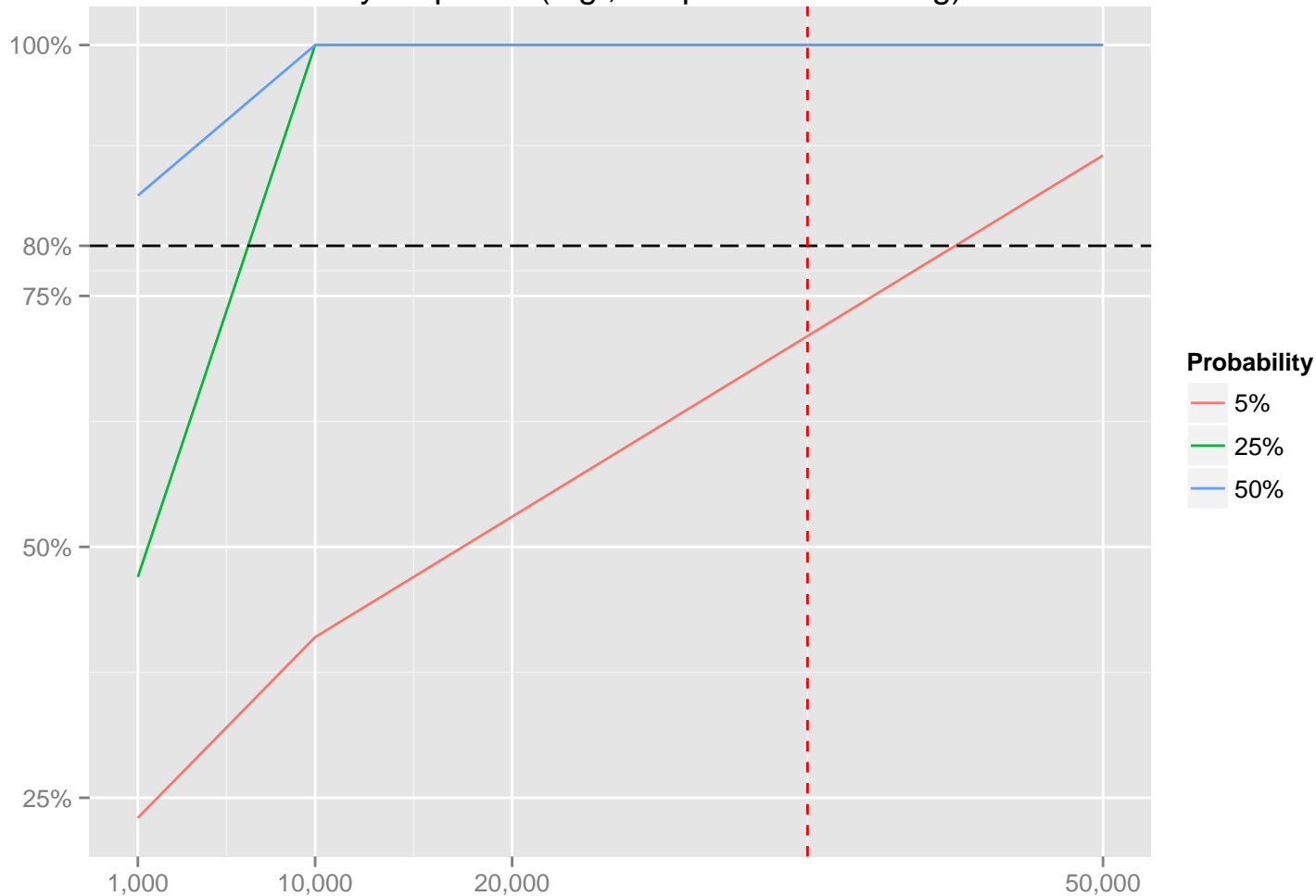


Continuous response (e.g., change in census wealth, 1860–1870)



Binary response (e.g., ex-post officeholding)



Sample size