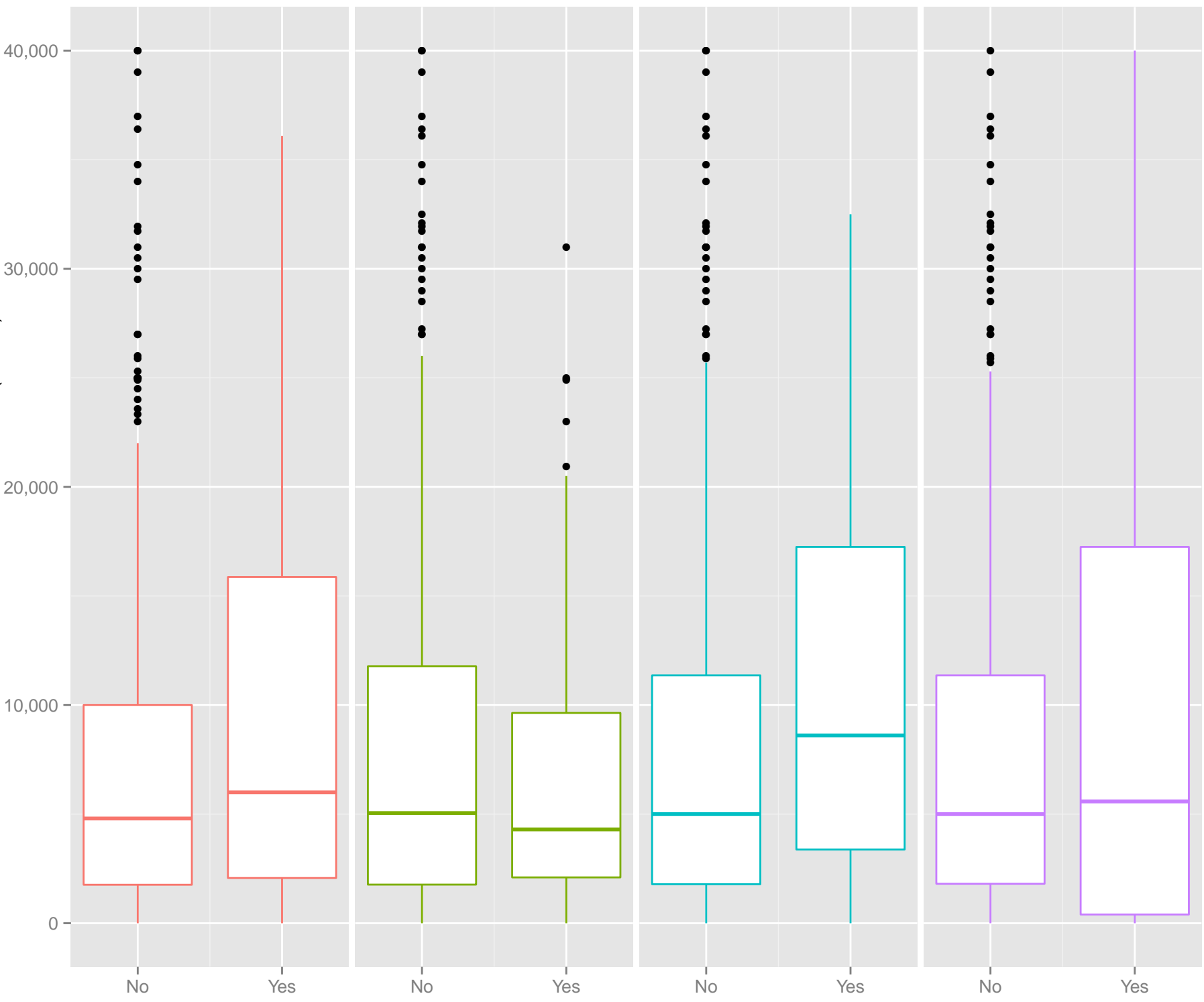


Total census wealth in 1860 (1860\$)



**Pretreatment variable**

- Former officeholder
- Unionist
- Democrat
- Confederate